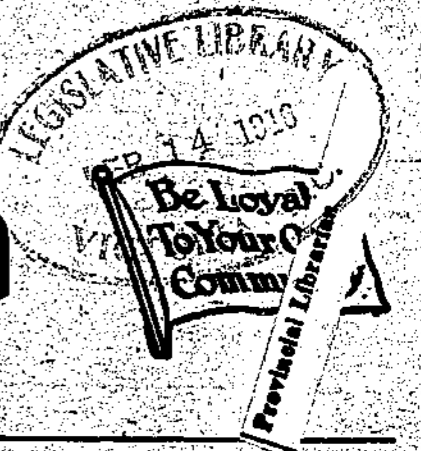




The Summerland Review



DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF SUMMERLAND, PEACHLAND AND NARAMATA

Vol. 8, No. 27. Whole No. 392.

SUMMERLAND, B.C., FEBRUARY 4, 1916.

\$2.00, payable in advance.

Short Courses Being Held Here

Nine Days Of Lectures Invaluable To Man On Soil.

Dairying and Fodder Crops Next Week.

The Provincial Department of Agriculture is conducting a nine days' "Short Course" here this week at which the officials of the Department are delivering lectures on matters of vital interest to the farmers and fruit growers in this and neighboring districts. Classes began Wednesday morning, and despite the fact that little advance notice was given, the attendance is good. An extensive program has been mapped out by the department, and includes lectures and demonstrations on Poultry, Live Stock and Horticulture in detail, which afford those on the land an excellent opportunity to better fit themselves for their work, because it is not always an easy matter to learn all the latest wrinkles of the farming business from such authorities as are now visiting Summerland. Owing to this province being so far from the centres where agriculture is conducted on a much larger scale than it is in British Columbia, it is seldom that such an elaborate program is mapped out.

To help those who are engaged in agricultural pursuits, the Government has planned this Short Course so that the farmers and fruit growers may avail themselves of the chance to learn better methods of breeding, farming and fruit growing, and thus increase their yearly profits. On every hand one hears the cry of "Farm scientifically, and make more money."

While the lectures are necessarily short, they give the speakers ample time to set forth the best methods to be followed by the farmers when they are confronted with the same problems in their own work. Demonstrations are being given where possible, so that the student may better grasp the truths that are to be learned.

The lecturers are all men who have had much experience throughout British Columbia, and are thoroughly conversant with the many vexing questions that beset the path of the farmers and fruit growers of the province.

Prof. L. S. Klink, of the University of British Columbia is down for two lectures. Canada has no more interesting agricultural speaker than Prof. Klink, who has a thorough knowledge of the fundamental principles of farm life, and possesses that happy faculty of being able to show the farmers the best way to apply them, so that they may benefit by increased yields and herds.

Other speakers on the program include Prof. W. T. McDonald, Provincial Live Stock Commissioner; J. W. Eastham, Provincial Plant Pathologist; S. H. Hopkins, Assistant Live Stock Commissioner; H. E. Upton, Provincial Poultry Instructor; T. A. F. Wiancko, Provincial Dairy Instructor; Ben Hoy, the popular and proficient Assistant Horticulturist, and many other men of the Department who are specialists in their particular lines.

The subjects being dealt with by the lecturers deal with horticulture, entomology, soils, orchard pests, garden pests, plant diseases and other phases of horticulture which are so important to the fruit growers of the district. Horticultural lectures began on Wednesday morning and continue through tomorrow, which will conclude the first week of the course.

The second week will be given over to Live Stock questions, and much good is expected to be derived from this part of the course, because if live stock ever was engaging the attention of the farmer it is now. A number of lectures on poultry raising and marketing will be given, as well as a number of demonstrations. The proper care of live stock, together with addresses on live stock feeding and judging will be given. "Silos and Silage" is the title of another lecture which is certain will be listened to with a great deal of interest. Dairying and fodder crops will also be dealt with, while many other matters bearing on farm life will be touched upon by the speakers.

"The Outlook for Stock Breeding" is the address to be given by

Proposed That Central Amend Method of Charging.

Bulk Rate Instead of Percentage. Manager Jackson Coming.

Prompt returns to the various local unions, making possible quick settlement with the growers, so much desired by all, is the object of some changes that are to be proposed, and will be almost certain to carry at the annual meeting of the Okanagan United Growers to be held at Vernon on March 7th.

A change in the method of charging for cost of operation now provided for on a percentage basis, is likely to be made, according to reliable information obtained by the Review. Under the proposed plan there will be a straight package or quantity charge, thus doing away with the long tedious adjustments under present methods.

Another change which is being favorably considered is the dividing of the Valley into three pooling districts, the lake district forming one pool, Vernon and vicinity another and districts north of Vernon a third. Some adjustment of minor details will, it is believed, make this proposed change very acceptable to all sections.

The Summerland Fruit Union is to have another representative at the Central, the object being to have a Naramata member a shareholder in the Okanagan United Growers.

Manager Jackson is planning on visiting Summerland in the near future to discuss matters with the growers, particularly with the vegetable men, one object being to fix on standard packages for melons and other vegetables.

Boy Scout Column

The Scout meetings are again in full swing, and the Scouts are now busy getting ready for their concert, which they intend to put on soon. The concert will have a varied program. Two plays are being rehearsed under the supervision of Assistant S. M. Harris, entitled "Taking the Census," and "The Train to Mars." S. M. John Tait is drilling the cubs and younger Scouts in dumb-bells and staves.

The Scouts have had a valuable addition to their officer staff in the person of Mr. George Dale, who has accepted the post of Physical Instructor, and under his instruction parallel bar stunts, pyramids and tumbling are being taken up by the Scouts.

An interesting competition has been opened among the Scouts by Mr. James, Municipal Electrician. Each Scout has been presented with a pocket whetstone, and the competition is as follows:

The Scouts are to bring Scout knives, and their whetstones and at a given signal they are to commence to sharpen them. After a certain period the knives will be tested, and the boy who has sharpened his knife the best will receive the prize, kindly donated by Mr. James. This competition will take place soon.

In spite of the cold weather good turnouts have shown up at the hall. Parallel bars soon warm a person, as also does tumbling.

Next Scout meeting will be held to-night, Friday, Feb. 4, at 7:30 p.m. A good attendance is expected.

A SUMMERLAND BOY SCOUT.

An apple a day keeps the doctor away.

Prof. W. T. McDonald, and in this talk he will deal with the live stock industry of the province and how the farmers of the province can make B.C. a name in the live stock world of the continent. The lectures will be given free of charge, and every farmer and fruit grower in the community should not miss this golden opportunity of listening to these interesting speakers. The lectures continue till the evening of the 11th. If you are not already attending, start in to-morrow or Monday, it will pay you. Beside the morning and afternoon lectures there will be illustrated lectures on Poultry on Tuesday and Wednesday evenings at 8 p.m., and on Thursday evening, Prof. L. S. Klink will lecture on Forage Crops.

Parliament Buildings A Mass Of Ruins.

Blown Up Last Night While House In Session.

Hon. Martin Burrell Seriously Injured.

Vancouver, February 4.—The Parliament buildings at Ottawa were blown up last night. The House was in session at the time. Six people were killed and several injured. Most seriously wounded is Hon. Martin Burrell. Part of his face has been blown away. A lot of valuable documents were lost.

Later—(Government Telegraph Service Bulletin)—The Canadian Parliament buildings at Ottawa are a mass of ruins.

A fire, which broke out at nine o'clock last night in the House of Commons Reading Room, swept with tremendous fury down the corridor, and leaped to the galleries with great rapidity.

In three minutes the whole wing filled with volumes of smoke followed swiftly by flames which swept through the Chamber. An explosion preceded the fire. The origin is in mystery. Incendiarism is suspected.

Hon. Martin Burrell was seriously burned about the face and hands when taken from his office. Several others were frightfully injured by falling glass and escaping flames.

Five deaths are confirmed, viz. Madame Bray of Montreal and Madame Morin of Beauce, Quebec, friends of Madame Sevigny, the Speaker's wife, also a waiter, and a Dané policeman.

Summerland was stunned at noon to-day when the above messages, one quickly following the other, were received and posted in the Review Office window. Expressions of sorrow for our beloved representative, the universally respected Minister of Agriculture and sympathy for Mrs. Burrell are heard from all.

The following telegram was sent Mrs. Burrell this afternoon by the Summerland Liberal-Conservative Association:

Mr. J. W. Jones Heard by Supporters

Lib. Conservative Association Holds Annual Meeting.

"That this Association expresses its complete confidence in Mr. J. W. Jones, the chosen candidate of the Liberal-Conservative Association of South Okanagan constituency for election to the British Columbia Legislature, and pledges him its unqualified support, believing that in him we have a candidate whose integrity is unquestioned, and who has gained great and valuable knowledge of the special needs of our district through intimate contact with the development of its chief industry, and through years of markedly successful municipal service."

The foregoing resolution, proposed by E. R. Simpson and seconded by R. V. Agur, is one of a number passed at the annual meeting of the Liberal-Conservative Association last Monday evening. There was a turnout of about forty members and adherents in St. Stephen's Hall, although the nature of the weather was not all that could be desired for the meeting.

J. A. Kirk, president, occupied the chair and opened the meeting with an address in the course of which he strongly urged the advisability of every Conservative in the district becoming a member of the Association.

Among other resolutions passed by the meeting, one congratulated Hon. W. J. Bowser upon his accession to the premiership of the province, and also expressed confidence in his administration of the public affairs. Another was passed warmly supporting Hon. Martin Burrell in his work as Dominion Minister of Agriculture. Recognition was also made of what the late premier, Sir Richard McBride has accomplished for the province during his long tenure of office, and the proposition was made that his work in London as Agent-General would be attended with like success. The policy of Sir Robert Borden, both as regards internal affairs and the direction of Canada's part in the activities of war, was also accorded hearty support.

Mr. J. W. Jones, the Liberal-Conservative candidate for this riding in the forthcoming elections was present, and replied to the resolution of support extended to him. He touched generally upon

Government Assistance In Fruit Distribution.

Will Ask Department of Agriculture to Aid in Marketing.

The Dominion Department of Agriculture is to be asked to take a hand in the marketing of the coming season's crop of fruit and vegetables. Already a movement in that direction, in which the Okanagan United Growers are the prime movers, has begun. That large organization co-operating with other marketing agencies, will ask the Provincial Department of Agriculture to assist in obtaining federal co-operation.

The desire is to have the Department, with its unequalled means of obtaining prompt and accurate information, to supervise the distribution, prevent the glutting of some markets, and direct surplus to points that are short and which can readily absorb such surplus. Under such a method no one would be injured, and many would be benefited.

Those who will ask for government co-operation will not be doing so without a precedent. Down in Colorado a district specializing in melons was on the verge of ruin through internal competition and flooding of markets. The government stepped in and diverted cars from markets already supplied to points open to receive the fruit. It was in a position to do this, because of its means of getting information. For some time the United States government has been studying the fruit situation in the north-western states, and it is understood that the Bureau most closely related to the industry will this year take over the control of the distributing and marketing. Our government will be asked to look into the American plan, and adopt it to conditions here.

Near Double Fatality

Immersion in the lake at this time of year is an experience that no one would seek, and with the extremely low temperatures that the district has been experiencing for the past three weeks or so it might well be a very serious matter. It befel two men yesterday morning near Crescent Beach, not far from where the "Sicamous" was frozen in the ice. The men were Thomas Lothian, of the local C.P.R. staff, and Mr. Sullivan, Field Representative of the Ford Motor Car Company for extreme Western Canada.

Mr. Sullivan started out from the C.P.R. wharf to go out to the boat, and Mr. Lothian accompanied him, the two intending to skate out more to see the boat in its unusual predicament than for any other reason. They had reached a point near Crescent Beach close to Mrs. K. Bentley's house on the shore when a weak spot in the ice gave way under their weight, and both were submerged. With the aid of a stick which he had and held on to, Mr. Lothian managed to get himself on to firm ice again with some difficulty and was able to help Mr. Sullivan out of the icy water also. But for the fact that the latter is a strong swimmer he could not have kept afloat.

Unable to remove their skates the two started off for the shore and along the road towards the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Mellor. In the meantime Mr. R. H. English had seen the two men disappear, and realizing what had happened, hastened from the direction of Crescent Beach to their aid. The unfortunate skaters had by this time reached Mr. Mellor's home where everything was done for them to minimize the discomforts of their chilling experience. Their clothes had frozen hard by the time they reached help and it is doubtful just how much farther they could have gone before collapsing from cold and exposure. Mr. and Mrs. Mellor and Mr. English did all that could be done in the way of inducing warmth back to the two chilled bodies and shortly after noon the patients were removed to the Hospital to ward off the possibility of any serious after effects.

The Home Comfort Club will meet next week at seven o'clock, on the evening of the 10th, at the home of Mrs. Angove.

The question of school gardens and beautifying the school grounds was brought up by Mrs. Ross, and it is evident that, with the generous assistance of the Department of Education, the Board will, for the first time, seriously undertake a definite plan of permanent improvement of these public properties. Shade trees, shrubbery, and flower plots are included in a plan now being worked out, and in which the knowledge and experience of Trustees Hilborn will be of great value. Lectures to older pupils by men

School Estimates Slightly Increased

Will Raise School Tax from Four To Four-and-Half Mills.

Central School Plant Giving Concern.

The estimates for 1916 and the unsatisfactory situation at the Central School as regards heating and ventilation, were two of the principal items of business at the February session of the School Board, held on Tuesday, February 1st, at 9:30 a.m., the first Tuesday of each month being the regular day of the Board meetings, as fixed at a short session held some days earlier.

Dr. E. W. Sawyer, who, at the earlier meeting was elected to the chair, presided at Tuesday's session, and gathered about the long table were all the other members of the Board of School Trustees: Messrs. Ross and Kelley, and Messrs. Hilborn and Sharp.

The fixing of the estimates for the current year and the failure of the heating system of the Central School building to keep the rooms at a proper temperature seemed inseparable, and there was a long discussion of the whole question before finally fixing on \$7,100 as the amount necessary to raise through taxes to supplement the provincial grants to the schools of the Municipality for 1916. The provincial grants towards teachers' salaries and conveyances will be practically \$5,000.

The estimates slightly exceed the outlay of 1915, the principal increase being \$500 estimated as necessary to spend on the central building and heating system. Another increase is for either a school at Trout Creek or for additional conveyance. These will necessitate the Council increasing the school tax by a half mill on the dollar—about \$1.50 on a ten acre lot.

The fuel bill has been mounting up rapidly, and a carload of coal and 20 full cords of wood, for which \$5 per cord was paid Mr. S. H. Adams, are about consumed. During January, too, the janitor of the Central School has been paid 50 cents a school day extra for staying by the boiler. Secretary Logie was instructed to buy more coal and wood.

Not only the heating system but the building as well came in for much adverse criticism. As a result of a recent visit to the school the two lady members of the Board had formed a very poor opinion of the present ventilating system. Trustee Hilborn declared the heating system large enough for a building of that size, but he found both the supply and return pipes which run long distances under the floor from boiler to radiators, too level. The janitor was not keeping the pipes filled with water, which resulted in air forming pockets and retarding circulation, the boiler leaks into the fire box, entailing frequent refilling of the pipe system, and the building he described as too much of a shell to permit of satisfactory heating.

Dr. Sawyer, while declaring himself both personally and sympathetically averse to an increase of taxes, admitted that something must be done to better conditions in the central building. He, too, is not satisfied with the ventilation. Trustee Hilborn was asked to look further into the matter of heating, etc., and bring in a recommendation at the next meeting.

Accounts as follows were approved for payment:

Teachers	\$710.00
Secretary	10.00
Janitors	82.00
extra	10.00
Conveyances	162.00
Wood, S. H. Adams	100.00
Sundry Accounts	49.80
Total	\$1,058.70

(Continued on page 2.)

The Summerland Review

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RALPH E. WHITE, MANAGING DIRECTOR

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Advertising Rates:

LEGAL NOTICES.—Twelve Cents per line for the first insertion; Eight Cents per line for each subsequent insertion.
LAND NOTICES.—\$7.00 for 60 days, \$5.00 for 30 days.
WATER NOTICES.—30 days, 150 words and under, \$8.00; each additional 50 words, \$1.00.
THEATRICAL, ETC.—50c. per inch for first insertion, and 25c. per inch each subsequent insertion.
LOCAL NOTICES or Readers, Immediately following regular locale, 20c. per counted line; 10c. per line each subsequent insertion. Half these rates when accompanying display advertisements.
LODGE NOTICES Etc., 25c. per week, per column inch.
FOR SALE Advertisements, Etc., 2c. per word first week; 1c. per word each subsequent week.
Transient Advertisements payable in advance.
Rates for Contract Advertisements furnished on application.
Copy for change of contract advertising must be in the hands of the printer not later than Wednesday noon to insure publication in the next issue.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1916.

Ice Arrests Mail Boat.

Report Channel To Be Opened.

Only once in a generation, but that is quite often enough. Not for twenty-three years has this favored part of the globe experienced such a long "spell" of cold freezing weather, and if it continues much longer Okanagan Lake will be covered with a solid sheet of ice from end to end, as it was in 1893, and once before within the memory of the pale-face, in 1869—twenty-four years before.

For more than a week the big C.P.R. steamer "Sicamous" and the steel tug have been fighting to keep open a channel through the bridge of ice several miles in extent at Kelowna. Except for that obstruction there has been little ice to interfere with navigation between the Landing at the upper end of the lake and Summerland and Naramata at the south—Penticton having been shut off by ice for some days—until Monday night, when the drifting ice blown from the north, constantly lengthening the sheet covering the south end of the lake, had so far enlarged the latter as to include the wharf at Naramata. That night the boat broke the ice, but did not attempt to return. Tuesday night the Sum-

merland wharf was reached and the get-away made on Wednesday morning with considerable difficulty. But Captain Robinson was not going to be easily defeated, and that night again headed his ship for Summerland, but when within a short distance of his destination had to give up. For a time it looked as though the boat would be frozen in, but Thursday noon she got free and headed north again.

Finding the boat could come no further Postmaster Hayes, accompanied by J. Lawler with his car, went up to Crescent Beach on Thursday forenoon, and with a hand sleigh walked off to the boat, and brought in the Summerland and West Summerland mails.

It is reported on good authority that preparations are being made to open a channel in the ice between Summerland wharf and open water, two or three miles away. A report from the Landing to the effect that the "Okanagan" and two barges are being prepared for ice breaking supports this. Another story from this same source says the "Sicamous" will not come further than Kelowna to-night, continuing south in the morning.

DEMAND FOR POTATOES CONTINUES.

The demand for British Columbia potatoes in Eastern and other centres continues brisk. It is estimated that various shipments, totalling one hundred cars will be dispatched to points in Eastern Canada this week from potato growing districts in this province. The inspectors are rigidly examining the shipments so as not to impair future shipments through careless grading and inspection. "The outlook for the potato grower was never so good in all my experience," states Inspector Thomas Cunningham. "We are appealing to all to protect the industry by their co-operation with the department in the efforts to keep up the grade."

Legislation which, if it proves workable, is likely to draw down blessings upon the heads of the framers, from the smaller town merchants, is being introduced in Manitoba, providing for the taxation of all mail order business carried on within the province. The measure defines mail order business as including all commercial and mercantile concerns, wholesale or retail, that distribute to the consumer at large a catalogue, price list, book, or pamphlet setting forth different articles for sale.

How few individuals really understand the dietetic value of apples. They are regarded by many as merely a tasty addition to a meal. Few people give a thought to their health-giving qualities.

SCHOOL ESTIMATES SLIGHTLY INCREASED.

(Continued from page 1.)

qualified for this work, the lectures to include subjects related to our principal industry, were proposed by Mrs. Ross, and more of this will likely be heard later. Mrs. Ross also submitted a request from the secretary of the Farmers' Institute that opportunity be given older pupils to learn fruit packing, shortage of fruit packers being one of the reasons advanced for making the request.

CORPORATION OF THE DISTRICT OF SUMMERLAND.

LIST OF LOAN BY-LAWS

Representing the Bonded Indebtedness of the Municipality

No. of By-Law	Date of By-Law	Amount of By-Law	Purposes of By-Law	Period to run	Rate of Interest	Amt. to be levied each year for Interest	Sinking Fd.
9	1st Dec. 1907	\$15,000.00	Road Improvement	20 yrs.	5 p.c.	\$750.00	\$503.72
10	1st Dec. 1907	5,000.00	Park	20 "	5 p.c.	250.00	167.90
11	1st Dec. 1907	4,000.00	Roads	20 "	5 p.c.	250.00	167.90
21	5th May 1910	77,000.00	Municipal Site	30 "	5 p.c.	3,850.00	1,372.92
22	5th May 1910	17,500.00	Purchase Irrigation System	30 "	5 p.c.	875.00	312.03
23	5th May 1910	17,500.00	Purchase Domestic Water System	30 "	5 p.c.	875.00	312.03
24	5th May 1910	23,500.00	Purchase Electric Light System	30 "	5 p.c.	1,175.00	419.00
25	5th May 1910	80,000.00	Purchase Irrigation System	30 "	5 p.c.	4,000.00	1,426.40
26	5th May 1910	44,500.00	Improvement Irrigation System and plant	30 "	5 p.c.	2,225.00	793.44
28	1st Dec. 1910	2,500.00	Domestic Water System Improvement	10 "	5 p.c.	125.00	208.23
35	1st Dec. 1911	2,500.00	School Purposes	10 "	5 p.c.	125.00	208.23
42&64	1st Dec. 1912	12,000.00	School Purposes	30 "	5 p.c.	600.00	213.96
43&65	1st Dec. 1912	2,000.00	Irrigation Improvement	20 "	5 p.c.	100.00	67.16
57	1st May 1914	20,000.00	Electric Light	20 "	6 p.c.	1,200.00	671.64
66	1st Nov. 1914	\$10,000	Irrigation Improvement	5 "	8 p.c.	640.00	2,000.00
		2,000					
		Paid 1915					
		8,000.00					
		\$332,000.00					\$17,040.00 \$8,844.56

GOVERNMENT MARKET FOR VANCOUVER.

The Provincial Government is shortly to be urged to establish and maintain a government-owned market at Vancouver. This suggestion originating in the fruit and vegetable section of the lower mainland, will likely come before the forthcoming Farmers' Institute Convention to be held at Victoria, in the form of a resolution to be voted upon. It is argued that while the consumers of the Coast cities had already largely increased their consumption of British Columbia produce during 1915, and there had been a marked decrease in the fruit and vegetables imported from the other side of the line, the grow-

Total Amount payable yearly, being Interest and Sinking Fund \$25,884.56

Total Amount now at credit of Sinking Fund:—
Debentures repurchased out of Sinking Fund \$18,000.00
Cash in Bank 11,127.75
Reserve 10,868.57

\$39,996.32

SUMMARY.

Roads	\$19,000.00
Park	5,000.00
Municipal Site	1,000.00
Irrigation	220,500.00
Domestic Water	62,000.00
Electric Light	19,500.00
Schools	5,000.00
Total	\$332,000.00

Fancy Biscuits & Dainties for Reception, Social and Evening Party



Having a Reception or other Social Function? If so we have an attractive line of Fancy Food Stuffs and Dainties that will surely appeal to your guests, such as

Assorted Fancy Biscuits, in half pound packets, worthy your attention

Potted Meats and Peanut Butter for sandwiches
Olives, plain and stuffed; very fine quality in various sized bottles

Delicious Tea, Cocoa and Coffee, the brands that will not disappoint your guests

Other fancy lines include Caviar, Sardines, Salad Dressing, Rusks, Confectionery, Jelly Powders, Junket Tablets, Icing Preparations for Cakes, etc



Summerland Supply Co.

People's Auction SALE

THURSDAY, Feb. 10th,

Commencing at 1.30 p.m.

Sale to be held in G. N. Gartrell's Building, Adjoining Okanagan Telephone Office.

The following is a partial list of the goods to be Sold Without Reserve.

Dressers	Bed Linen
Washstands	Dishes
Bedsteads, Single and Double	Kitchen Utensils
Bedsprings, " "	Pictures
Mattresses	Blankets
Rugs	Comforters
Curtains	Upholstered Easy Chair
China Cabinet	" " Rocker
Book Shelves	Writing Desk
Centre Table	Sofa
Heating Stove	Washing Machine
Kitchen Range	Single Buggy
Cane Chair Rocker	Jumper
	Set Single Harness

And other articles too numerous to mention.

TERMS CASH.

Goods on View day before Sale. Everyone has something good they don't need and that someone else wants. Bring it to the Auction Room and give the other fellow a chance to buy it.

D. H. WATSON,
Auctioneer.

OUR NARAMATA SECTION :

Everything of Business and Social Importance
Transpiring in South Okanagan's Newest Town



Women's Institute Hold Splendid Session.

Tuesday was municipal day at the meeting of the local branch of the Women's Institute.

Special papers were read, and interesting and instructive discussions held on subjects relative to the town and district. The chief discussion arose from a paper given by Mrs Geo. Cook on Arbor Day. In this connection it was decided to interview the School Trustees with a view toward improving the condition of the playground. As a special inducement toward inculcating a love for flowers—everywhere the emblems of love and beauty—it was decided to offer to provide three prizes for the three best collections of wild pressed

flowers. Also, by way of stimulating a greater love for the bird life in our midst to give a prize to the boy who makes the best birdhouse for use round his home to coax the birds to take more permanent quarters.

Other matters were touched upon relative to the needs of the district, such as the giving of a certain amount of care each season to the cemetery, at present so sadly neglected, and the question of providing sanitary towels for the use of the school children. All of which shows the really practical nature of the work the Women's Institute members are blocking out for the year.

The usual paper on current events was, upon this occasion, read by Mrs Boothe. Copies of the ladies' program for the year 1916 will soon be ready for distribution amongst the membership, and may be had by applying to the secretary, Mrs Aikins.

Details of the card party in aid of Red Cross on Thursday is held till next issue.

Feed The Birds About Your Door--Many Are Starving.

The unusual weather conditions of this season has caught many of the feathered creatures napping. Many of the varieties are of the greatest value to the fruit grower, and should be encouraged to remain in our district. A few crumbs scattered daily where the little creatures can get them is the least one could do. If there are little children in the home the feeding of these birds will become a great pleasure, and to the boys and girls a finer character moulder than many people imagine. Try it.

Current Events - OF - Town & District

Mr J. M. Robinson was a business visitor to Vancouver this week.

Mr Fred Young has accepted a position with the Naramata Supply Co.

Rev. R. M. Thompson of Pentiction occupied the pulpit on Sunday afternoon last.

The proposed visit of Mayor Jones of Kelowna on Tuesday was perforce postponed on account of the ice blockade.

Mr Harold Mitchell and Mr J. A. Noyes got up a jolly sleighing party to drive to Pentiction this Friday, evening, to witness the "Birth of a Nation."

How is it that the old timer has always a story to beat yours of the present. Just now we are told that seventeen years ago the lake was closed from end to end.

Skating on the lake is now the popular sport of the citizens, both young and old, and if there was an available stock of hockey sticks, every one of the sports would be calling for organized hockey.

The committee appointed a couple of months ago to report on the feasibility of Naramata fruit growers running their own Fruit Union have decided, according to current talk, to bring in their report shortly.

On Saturday afternoon last a jolly bunch of Pentiction Boy Scouts, driven by a four-horse team, whirled into town, and enlivened the down-town vicinity during their stay at the Syndica House. Scoutmaster Fred Roe accompanied the lads.

Capt. and Mrs Languedoc and Mr Gerald Roe walked across on the ice to Summerland on Thursday. It is expected that soon there will be a regular road upon which regular traffic may safely pass, but from such a condition of affairs may the fates deliver us. Give us back our February days of the not too long ago. Only last year wild flowers were picked on February 2nd.

On Wednesday, February 2nd, three hardy adventurers from Summerland, Messrs Gartrell, Thornber and F. Anderson came across the lake on skates—a feat duplicated by another trio from Naramata, Mr J. O. Robinson and his sisters, Thos. and Kathleen. "That's nothing" you say? All the same the previous evening a citizen walked round by Pentiction rather than take the chances on the untried icy surface.

It is the intention of the directors of the Farmers' Institute to issue an outlined program for the year, following out the suggestions made at different meetings last year. It is desirable that every man in Naramata who is either directly or indirectly interested in the prosperity and general welfare of the community should affiliate himself with this organization. The meetings of the Institute are designed to be a sort of clearing house of ideas—a common meeting ground unhampered by any particular political party, religious sect or creed or cult. The meetings occur but once

Crockery, China, and Glassware.

We are offering our large stock of Crockery, China and Glassware AT Special Prices for Cash.

NOW is the time for a **BARGAIN** Call and See what we have

The Naramata Supply Co., Ltd.

Summerland Telephone Co., L31.

Naramata, B.C.

Lower Feed Prices.

Prices Revised to Dec. 31st.

FLOUR, Robin Hood (98-lb.)	3.35
WHEAT - per 100-lbs.	\$1.65
OATS	1.60
FLATTENED OATS	1.70
FLOUR MIDDINGS	1.45
SHORTS - 1.30 BRAN	1.25
BARLEY CHOP	1.85
HOG FATTENER	1.55
WHOLE CORN	2.25
HAY (Ton)	18.00
FLAX MEAL	4.00
OYSTER SHELL	2.00
GROUND BONE (50-lb.)	1.50
BEEF SCRAP (50-lb.)	2.00

Summerland Fruit Union.

KALEDEN NURSERY STOCK

60,000 Fruit Trees APPLES, PEARS, PLUMS, Cherries, Quince, Apricots.

Shade Trees Norway Maple, Lombardy Poplar, Elm, Catalpa, Mountain Ash, Acacia (Black Locust), Flowering Shrubs, Climbing Vines, Roses and Small Fruits.

Place All Orders With The Company Direct, or With W. T. JONES, Managing Director.

NO OTHER PARTIES ARE AUTHORIZED TO SOLICIT ORDERS FOR OUR NURSERY STOCK.

KALEDEN NURSERY CO., LTD.

WAR TAX ON LAUNDRY !!!

The war against the elements has necessitated different means of locomotion. Until the boat service is resumed all laundry to and from Pentiction has to travel by road at a much greater expense.

NEVER YET HAS OUR SERVICE FAILED

our patrons, and we are still undertaking the collection and delivery of your weekly wash FREE OF CHARGE

Pentiction Steam Laundry,

THOS. H. RILEY, AGENT PHONE 711

Here Is Your Opportunity

Some of KALEDEN'S

BEST NURSERY STOCK

to be Sold at BARGAIN PRICES.

Consisting of Fruit, Ornamental and Shade Trees; Shrubs and Roses. Offered by—

A. G. GUILD, Nurseryman, PENTICTON, or H. H. ELSEY, Summerland Agent.



FURS

Get "More Money" for your Foxes Minkrat, White Weasel, Beaver, Lynx, Wolves, Marton and other Fur bearings collected in your section.

Write for it—NOW—It's FREE

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The Old England

JULIUS W. A. BLOK, NARAMATA, B.C.

Gentlemen's Outfitter, etc. Chiefly British Goods Imported Direct.

a month, and at the Friday nearest to full moon. In February, for instance, the date is the 18th, when Capt. F. J. Languedoc is to read a paper on the growing of clover.

The boys of town are having great sport this week, equally dividing their numbers between skating on the lake and coasting on the hills. On the hills, with the numerous coasting sleds, it has been found necessary for the sake of law, order, and the protection against accident, to agree upon certain rules of the road. Now listen you sober-faced men who think you are the only ones capable of making laws: Rule No. 1—Every sleigh must bear a number. Rule No. 2—Coasters must not drag their feet in the snow. Rule No. 3—Coasters must avoid collisions. While other

SYNOPSIS OF COAL MINING REGULATIONS.

COAL MINING RIGHTS of the Dominion in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta, the Yukon Territory, the North-West Territories, and in a portion of the Province of British Columbia, may be leased for a term of twenty-one years at an annual rental of \$1 per acre. Not more than 2,560 acres will be leased to one applicant. Application for a lease must be made by the applicant in person to the Agent or Sub-Agent of the district in which the rights applied for are situated.

In surveyed territory the land must be described by sections or legal sub-divisions of sections, and in unsurveyed territory the tract applied for shall be staked out by the applicant himself.

Each application must be accompanied by a fee of \$5, which will be refunded if the rights applied for are not available, but not otherwise. A royalty shall be paid on the merchantable output of the mine at the rate of five cents per ton.

The person operating the mine shall furnish the Agent with sworn returns accounting for the full quantity of merchantable coal mined and pay the royalty thereon. If the coal mining rights are not being operated, such returns should be furnished at least once a year. The lease will include the coal mining rights only, but the lessee may be permitted to purchase whatever available surface rights may be considered necessary for the working of the mine at the rate of \$10 an acre.

For full information application should be made to the Secretary of the Department of the Interior, Ottawa, or to any Agent or Sub-Agent of Dominion Lands.

W. W. CORY, Deputy Minister of the Interior. N.B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.

rules go on to state the fines for infractions. Withal it is really fine to notice the way in which these lads, as serious-faced as judges, preserve law and order in their own little domain.

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Single Fare, 50c.

Return Fare, 75c.

Ferry leaves Naramata	a.m.	noon	p.m.
Ferry leaves Summerland	8.30	*12.30	5.00
Ferry leaves Pentiction	11.00	*1.00	5.30
Leaves Pentiction	4.00	p.m.	
*Return Ticket good for One Month.			

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It is the most valuable book I own and it cost me nothing.

It has saved me time, labor and money and I've got better looking, more durable and more serviceable buildings than I ever had before.

The first cost of concrete farm improvements is also the last cost. There's no after expense for paint or repairs—no danger from fire, rot or rust—no trouble of any kind. Besides they lower the insurance rate. If you haven't a copy of "What the Farmer can do with Concrete", send for one today. There's more than 150 pages of valuable building information, 52 practical plans, illustrated by diagrams and photographs, and dozens of other interesting farm facts.

A copy will be sent to you free of charge, immediately upon receipt of coupon below.

CANADA CEMENT COMPANY LIMITED, Herald Bldg., Montreal.



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CANADA CEMENT COMPANY, LIMITED, Herald Building, MONTREAL.

431 Gentlemen! Please send me a free copy of "What the Farmer Can Do With Concrete".

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Classified Advt.

2 cents per word first insertion. 1 cent per word subsequent insertions. Minimum weekly charge, 10c.

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WANTED—To buy for spot cash, the following: good orchard horse, about 1100 or 1200 lbs; good democrat and harness; good cow coming fresh soon; good cook stove and some other pieces of furniture. Write, giving description, to W. A. Dobie, Naramata. f4

WANTED—Will buy sacks, five cents each. T. E. Young. tf

WANTED—Wood. Any of our subscribers who would find it more convenient to pay their accounts with wood please phone or call at Review Office.

For Sale.

FOR SALE—Two young brood sows, bred. Also Timothy and clover hay. F. G. Barnard, phone 904. tf

FOR SALE—Alfalfa hay in stack. Thos. B. Young. tf

FOR SALE—Good driving horse, harness, and top buggy; a bargain. Apply Summerland Review. tf

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FOUND—Gentleman's overcoat, also bicycle pump. Owner may have same by proving ownership and paying for this ad. O. Atkins.

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Architectural Designs and Specifications Prepared.

WEST SUMMERLAND, B.C.

C. A. JACKSON D.D.S.

At Dr. Andrew's West Summerland Office one week monthly beginning 2nd Tuesday in each month.

Societies.

I.O.O.F.

Okanagan Lodge No. 58. Meets every Friday at 8 p.m. in Oddfellows Hall. Visiting brethren always welcome. J. C. WILSON, H. EVERETT, Noble Grand, Rec.-Secretary.

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We are now equipped with modern box machinery, and are turning out box material equal to the best. WE CAN FILL ANY ORDERS ON SHORT NOTICE.

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DIMENSION LUMBER, including building material of all kinds.

With our new machinery, including a four-ride plane, we can supply lumber finished as good as the best.

PRICES LOW

Mill adjacent to K.V.R. Ready to quote on car lots.

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Post Office, West Summerland. J. W. WHEELER, MANAGER.

FOR SALE

YOUNG PURE BRED YORKSHIRE SOWS and BOARS DRY FIREWOOD, 18 in. and 42 in. BALCOMO RANCH. R. V. Agur, Mgr.

Passing Events: Social, Personal, &c.

Mr and Mrs J. Rowley were host and hostess at their home last Friday evening to five tables of friends at a most successful card party. Music and refreshments were also enjoyable features of the evening's entertainment.

News has been received from Pte. R. Atkinson that he, with fifty others of the C.A.M.C., who were in training at Vernon and lately at Shornecliffe, England, sailed for Serbia on January 10th. While at Shornecliffe, Robert visited his brother Will, who was in Deal Hospital, and found him being well looked after, and almost recovered from his wounds.

Mr and Mrs Wellington Watson have been welcomed back to town this week by their friends, arriving on the "Sicamous" late Tuesday night. After leaving here last summer, Mr and Mrs Watson first visited Montana, Wyoming, and adjoining states. They spent Christmas in Winnipeg, and for some time past they have been visiting friends and relatives along the route from Manitoba to Summerland. They expect before long to enter into possession of their former home, now rented by Mr and Mrs E. C. Graham.

For shooting a deer out of season a few days ago on the road to Peachland, a local man was mulcted the nominal fine of five dollars and costs by Magistrate English. The fact that the fine was not heavier was due to the extenuating circumstances. The deer was not shot from the usual sporting motives, but with the desire to provide meat for a deserving rancher. Moreover the offence was not a wilful or predetermined transgression. The deer was encountered accidentally, and, as it happened, provided some needy meals. The animal had apparently slipped off the ice into the water of the lake, from whence it clambered out and was found in a numbed condition. With a borrowed gun it was dispatched, and the best of the meat disposed of as mentioned. Game Warden George Gartrell happened along during the process of cutting up the animal, and the nominal fine was the outcome of the case.

BIRTHS.

HADRELL — On Wednesday, 2nd February, to Mr and Mrs Frank Haddrell, a daughter.

Seed Distribution Campaign.

The seed distribution campaign carried on by the Provincial Department of Agriculture is to meet with an even greater measure of success this coming season than in the past, judging by the number of requests for seed received by Mr W. E. Scott, Deputy Minister. For 1916, although the year is only just begun, already some two thousand orders for seed have been booked by the Soil and Crop Branch officials. This number is distributed over some one thousand five hundred separate orders, ample evidence that the efforts of the Department are beginning to bear fruit to a surprisingly satisfactory degree.

Last season the Department sent broadcast over the province eight thousand circulars naming the different varieties of seed available with prices, etc. Ultimately, when the farmer is educated to the necessity for using better seed, the Department may branch out still further and publish in book form a list of all parties from whom registered seed may be obtained and the quantity available.

Government officials are convinced that mixed farming spells success for the average farmer in British Columbia, and no effort will be spared by Deputy Minister Scott and his staff of expert assistants to bring this fact home in a thorough and practical manner to the man on the land.

What Dairymen Should Know.

That the average common cow is capable of producing 200 pounds of butter fat a year if she is well fed and cared for.

That grade dairy cows—cows from pure bred dairy sires, though their dams may have been common cows—are capable of producing 250 pounds of butter fat a year.

How many pounds of butter fat did your cows produce last year, and what improvement are the heifers you are raising going to make over their mothers?

Everybody's doing it, "on the Lake." Buy your skating boots at the sale.

Mr L. P. Bowen, until recently a resident of Upper Trout Creek, has enlisted, according to information received by friends here.

Regular meeting of St Andrew's and Caledonian Society will be held on Monday, 7th Feb., Campbell's Hall. After business, an interesting paper on "Early Days in Scotland."

Two pairs of swans, one pair white, the other grey, were seen a few days ago in open water near shore in front of town. This species of water fowl does not seem very numerous about here.

Four chances to win five dollar boots for every dollar spent.

Dr Jackson, dentist, will pay his regular monthly visit to Summerland next Tuesday, Feb. 8th, remaining to the end of the week, occupying Dr Andrew's office at West Summerland, as usual.

Mr and Mrs George Ross were passengers to Kelowna on Sunday, going up on the "Sicamous," whose captain made the trip to help keep open the channel in the large sheet of ice which has formed there.

Three more have been added to the already substantial collection of prizes put up for the 500 Club. These latest are a table centre from Mrs English; fruit bowl, Mr A. B. Elliott, and wallet, Mr Lee McLaughlin.

The rooms in the Central School building were so cold on Monday morning that the pupils were immediately dismissed. Classes have been held every day since although some of the class rooms have been uncomfortably cold.

Sale still going strong.

Mr C. H. S. Tate of Winnipeg, after a short visit here with his parents, Mr and Mrs C. H. Tate, left on Saturday morning by the K.V.R. for the Coast. It was not until late on Tuesday night that he got away from Spence's Bridge, railway traffic having been held up by the storms.

Every fruit grower of Peachland and Summerland will, of course, have been following closely the series of articles on Orchard Protection appearing in the Review for several weeks. The last of the series, published this week, announces the dates of organization at both Summerland and Peachland. Get posted and be there. "It means dollars and dollars to YOU."

Arnold Gayton, son of Mr and Mrs C. H. Gayton, who has been home for about two weeks, after a long engagement with the K.V.R. engineering staff, went out to the Coast on Saturday morning for the purpose of enlisting. He was successful in getting into the recently-organized Pioneer Engineers, which, it is reported, leaves shortly for England. His brother, Arlington, who was also with the K.V.R. has been left in charge of the camps now snowed in in Coquihalla Pass.

Don't waste time and miss the sale.

Bandmaster Dan Williams, of the 172nd Battalion, Kamloops, has arrangements for the institution of a band for this new battalion well under way, according to a military item noted in the columns of an exchange. He now has fourteen men practising at headquarters, and is still on the lookout for recruits who play the usual band instruments. The probability is that when the regiment makes its first parade as a completely mobilized corps, some time in the future, Bandmaster Williams will be able to head it with a complete regimental band.

Most of us will admit that experience, be it painful or otherwise, is the best teacher we ever had. The experience of a boy from West Summerland this week will probably show him—and others—that the pastime of shooting and chasing wild ducks on the ice at the lake shore is attended by the risk of an impromptu bath in water that is far from being heated to one's ordinary likings. Fortunately after a few strokes of swimming, a clamour up on to the edge of the broken ice and a quick run home, no bad effects were felt from the chilling adventure.

Great Bargains at A. J. Boor's Shoe Salo.

Mrs S. B. Snider returned home on Saturday night, after a visit of some weeks at Vancouver.

A few copies of last week's Review, containing a report of the Ladies' Glee Club concert, may be had at the Review Office.

Mr J. W. Wheeler of the Summerland Lumber Co. Ltd., was a passenger on the "Sicamous" coastward bound on Tuesday morning.

Mr Cavan Wright will be the soloist next Sunday evening at St Andrew's Church. Rev. C. H. Daly will conduct the services morning and evening.

Divine service will be conducted in the Methodist Church on Sunday next at 10.30 a.m. by Rev R. W. Lee. In the evening a united service will be held in the Lakeside Baptist Church.

Doubtless the first man to ever cross over the surface of Okanagan Lake by motor car is Mr O. Atkins of the Summerland Telephone Co., who made the run over the ice from Summerland to Naramata just after noon on Thursday.

A large wild cat was shot at noon on Thursday by Mr Jas. Gartrell at Trout Creek. The animal had entered his yard and killed a chicken, but succeeded in making an escape. Followed closely by the dog, the animal climbed a telephone pole, and was kept "treed" till Mr Gartrell arrived with his gun. Mrs Figgis has obtained the skin and is having it dressed.

The regular monthly meeting of the West Summerland Women's Institute will be held in St Stephen's Hall next Friday, February 11th, at three o'clock sharp. Mr W. C. Kelley will give a talk on "What Women Ought to Know About Law." The letter received by Mrs C. H. Tate from Lady Aberdeen will also be read. A demonstration on "Shortbread" by Mr R. Pollock, Sen., and several other good things have also been arranged for. A large attendance is requested.

Mr and Mrs T. R. Harwood of this place have just received word from their son, Ralph, of his enlistment in the First Field Ambulance of Winnipeg. Ralph has been for some years a student of Brandon College, and a few days ago with several of his fellow students, he joined at Winnipeg. Being accepted, they returned to Brandon, settled all business affairs, paid farewell visits, and reported for duty. Owing to the distance it will be impossible for Ralph to pay a farewell visit here before leaving for training camp. He expects to be in Winnipeg for some time.

Quite the largest muster of members as yet of the Patriotic Whist Club assembled at the home of Mr and Mrs R. W. Nelson on Saturday evening last to continue the series of drives planned for the winter. The room, so generously thrown open to the club by Mr and Mrs Nelson, provided splendid accommodation for the members, and the general feeling of warmth and comfort inside—in contrast to the rigorous weather conditions outside—added not a little to the complete enjoyment of the evening. The scoring was extremely close, especially among the ladies, Mrs R. Randall and Mrs H. Everett tying for highest honors. Among the gentlemen Mr H. Tomlin was responsible for the best total. The fifth collection in aid of Red Cross work realized the sum of \$7.85. Some excellent refreshments were then partaken of, and were a fitting conclusion to a really pleasant time enjoyed by all. It has been arranged to hold the next drive at St Stephen's Parish Hall on Thursday, February 10th. Members of the club are especially requested to be on time, as play will be started promptly at 7.30 p.m.

Rock Creek, B.C., on the Kettle Valley line near Midway, on the Midway-Penticton section, is the centre of a young fruit growing district that the K.V.R. line is going to benefit greatly during coming seasons. Last year the first shipment of apples was sent out from that district, totalling six carloads. The government is assisting the industry there in various ways. Next week the first fruit packing school to be held there is to be conducted under the supervision of Inspector F. E. Lovaday, who is this week conducting a similar school at Penticton.

Sees New Era Opening For Agriculture.

Mr W. E. Scott Comments on Broadening Markets. Series of Conventions.

A series of important conventions to deal with matters affecting the agricultural industry of British Columbia will be held in Victoria in the near future, according to announcement made by Mr W. E. Scott, Deputy Minister of Agriculture.

At some date to be fixed, and during the period when the session of Legislature is in progress, delegates from all the Farmers' Institutes in the Province will assemble in Victoria for an annual convention. This meeting is a yearly fixture, but it was abandoned last year, owing to the abnormal conditions prevailing as a result of the war. This year, in view of the opening of a season which promises much in the development of the agricultural industry of the province, it is intended to proceed with the convention, the government having arranged to pay the transportation of all the delegates. Already there is an assurance of a big attendance, this testifying to the healthy interest being taken in the business to be discussed, as the delegates will themselves pay all other expenses.

Similarly, during the session of the Legislature, the members of the B.C. Fruit Growers' Association will assemble at Victoria in annual convention, as will also the B.C. Stockbreeders and the Board of Horticulture, at dates which will not conflict with the various sessions.

The Advisory Board of the Women's Institute met at the Parliament Buildings on February 2 to make recommendations to the Provincial Government. Mr Scott is superintendent of this body as well as of the Farmers' Institutes, and as a result of the meetings gets very valuable assistance in his suggestions to the Minister of Agriculture, which form the basis of the legislative program for that department.

Mr Scott expresses the opinion that there is every promise that the present year will prove a red letter one in the history of agricultural production in this province. Those engaged in the industry have successfully ridden out a storm of stress and trial, and laid a firm foundation for future success. As there is a constant broadening of markets for British Columbia products there is an assurance that the industry is about to enter upon a new era of progress and development.

What would Captain Cook have given, while on his quest north, to be in constant communication with the outside world?

We are not so far north as Captain Cook was, but yet far enough to appreciate the worth of Telephone Service, when it costs so little. THINK IT OVER.

Summerland Telephone Co., Limited.

YOUR COAT

The coat made to fit You—that is your coat if it is tailored-to-your-measure by the House of Hobberlin. The fitting is to your individual figure and will not fail to please—be you ever so particular and exacting.

Sole Agent for Hobberlin Tailoring.

A. B. ELLIOTT

The Man Who Saves You \$\$\$'s

Summerland and West Summerland Phones 34 and 24

SEASONABLE SUGGESTIONS

For That Cough Use our Syrup of White Pine with Ammonium Chloride. It will stop it. Price 25c. If you feel Run Down and need a tonic there is nothing better than Tasty Cod Liver Oil. Price 25c. To prevent Chapped Hands Apply our Cream of White Flaxol after washing. Price 25c.

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Furnished on application to
H. W. BRODIE, G. M. ROSS,
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If you want to sell
you must advertise.

Wanted
To Rent with Option of Purchase,
A Good Ten Acres.

For particulars apply to
W. J. ROBINSON
Real Estate & Fire Insurance
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J. R. BARCLAY,
Painter & Decorator
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Autos and Buggies Painted.
Estimates Furnished.

Work Promptly Attended To.

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Stock-Taking Special.

Regular 15c. and 20c.

TOILET SOAP

While They Last:

3 - - CAKES - - 25c.

Summerland Drug Co.

Pioneer Livery Stables

**Driving Horses, Saddle Horses,
Of The Best.**

Draying of all kinds attended to.

Courteous attention and prompt service
at the most moderate prices.

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R. H. ENGLISH - - Proprietor.

**Fuel Prices
Greatly Reduced**

Princeton Coal, \$7.00 per ton

Wood - - \$2.25 per rick

Feed prices - also away down

SAMPLE PRICES:

Bran - - - \$1.30 Flour - \$1.65 and \$1.75
Shorts - - - \$1.40 Hay - \$18.00 per ton
F.O.B. West Summerland.

Team Sleighs in Stock. Teaming.

Thos. B. YOUNG

Phones - Office 49. Residence 808.

NOTICE.

Until further notice the business of
G. R. HOOKHAM & Co.
will be continued under the management
of **Mr. Alex. Smith.**

Business phone - 18
Private phone - 583

We Respectfully Request Your Continued Patronage

Summerland Meat Market

J. DOWNTON, Proprietor.
Fresh and Cured Meats always on hand. Fish and
Game in Season.

TERMS STRICTLY CASH

Orchard and Farm:
Topics of Timely Interest and Helpfulness
in the complex Business of Farming.

Orchard Protection. Article IV.

For three weeks, through the courtesy of the Press, we have discussed the advantages of Community Organization for fruit growers as found in the Fruit Protective Associations in the State of Washington. We have pointed out that while these organizations were used in Washington primarily to fight fire blight, the success obtained in that direction might equally well be directed to the control of all pests and diseases common to a community. This fact, we believe, will lend permanency to organized effort, for in seasons of little danger from blight, interest lags in community endeavor, and when the need again arises new organization work has to be undertaken often with considerable loss before the growers or inspectors can prepare.

By spraying at the same time with like materials, the fruit growers of a community eliminate the possibility of reinfestation from neighboring orchards, if their spraying is thoroughly administered. When once it is agreed to do this, it is only a matter of each grower's carrying out his share of the work faithfully. Members of the association must drop personal preferences and experiences, and accept the conclusions of the majority, guided by the advice of the Department of Agriculture, in order that the uniformity of action be as near total unanimity as possible. This is a very important factor in the successful association operation, and is only another manner of stating what in the last article, was referred to in the following words: "It will, however, rest entirely on the growers just how strong and workable the organizations become, and to what extent the growers in any community are willing to meet each other on a basis of give and take, necessary to gain united action."

We have pointed out that in cases of neglect of, and open defiance to, requirements of pest control, that the government will feel in enforcing the rules and regulations of the Board of Horticulture, there will be an active public sentiment behind it, and will appreciate this united support of growers in enforcing laws necessary to the success of fruit growers in any section.

In our last article we called to your attention the constantly increasing problem of efficient inspection of orchards due to the increased areas in full bearing, and to the fact that unless the growers organized, this would soon entail adding more inspectors, thus heaping up cost at a time when economy must be the first consideration in every Department. By this organization of the growers, great assistance would be given the Inspection Department, and the amount and efficiency of the work done by each District Inspector, greatly enhanced.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF ORGANIZATION MEETINGS.

Organization of Fruit Protective Associations will be held in Summerland and Peachland next week. The Peachland meeting is fixed for Wednesday, the 9th inst, at 2.30 p.m. in the Orange Hall, and the Summerland growers will assemble at Campbell's Hall, Thursday, the 11th, at 7.30 p.m.

At these meetings it is proposed to briefly outline the advantages of organizations to the particular problems of the growers of the community and the working details of each; also to at once proceed with the organization of an association, if it so meets with the wishes of the fruit growers present. The Department of Agriculture wants to emphasize the fact that the organization meeting, and the Fruit Protective Association, if the latter is formed, are your meeting and your association, and the total working practicability depends on the extent to which every grower gives his support. It is therefore essential that this point be made perfectly clear to begin with.

THE PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION IN OPERATION.

The machinery of this organization, if we may term it such, rests upon the chairman or secretaries of the divisions of the orchard area covered by the association, and who in turn are responsible to the president. These chairmen must be actual fruit growers in their respective divisions—men who appreciate the need of community effort, and are willing to give their services for the inspection and prompt reporting of any pest or disease which attacks the orchards of his division—in calling to the attention of the District Inspector neglected orchards, or in getting action on any problem which is of common interest to the neighborhood. It will be optional with the Association as to whether the chairmen of the divisions be given official recognition by the Board of Horticulture with power to enter any orchard for inspection purposes.

While without doubt the success of the association will largely depend on the work of the chairmen, all officers must be desirous of serving the community by giving earnest thought to their respective duties. It is the intention of the Department of Agriculture that the associations be formed at first without incorporate powers, and that the rules and regulations be drawn to suit the needs and objects of the association. To this end the department has prepared for the approval of the members a Constitution and By-Laws.

The Protective Association will offer them a nucleus for further organization as the benefits and objects of the working association become established through actual practices. According to the Constitution and By-Laws, as outlined by the Department of Agriculture, the officers of the association will consist of a President, Vice-President, and Secretary-Treasurer, to be elected at the general meeting and chosen at large. For every division of the association a chairman shall be elected at the annual meeting, by ballot of the members of the said division. These chairmen, together with the President and Secretary-Treasurer, shall constitute the Executive Committee, which shall be the governing body. Further details of the Constitution and By-Laws will not be herein discussed, but the department believes it would be well to name the objects of the organization at some length.

OBJECTS OF THE FRUIT PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION.

The objects of this organization shall be to assist in the complete eradication and control of fire blight, the control of all pests and diseases common to the district, the fostering of a spirit of closer co-operation between the fruit growers and the Horticultural Branches of the Department of Agriculture by—

1. Promoting the adoption of uniform methods for fighting and controlling all insect-pests and diseases of this district, and determining, with the advice of the Department of Agriculture, of what those measures shall consist.
2. Holding meetings for the discussion and hearing of lectures, and for practical demonstrations on subjects connected with the theory and practice of fire blight eradication, and of spraying for the control of all pests and diseases attacking the orchards and gardens of the district.
3. Appointing chairmen to act as representatives of fruit growers in their respective divisions, to assist the District Inspector in locating outbreaks of fire blight and other diseases, and to promptly report them, and to aid in procuring labor to meet the particular needs of the outbreak with the advice of the president of the association and the District Fruit Post Inspector and to organize campaigns of special united effort against a pest or disease at opportune times.
4. Passing resolutions and calling to the attention of the Department of Agriculture new and special needs of the members.

FURTHER ORGANIZATION POSSIBLE.

If found expedient, it would be possible to form a Fruit Protective League, made up of the presidents and secretaries of the Protective Associations of the Okanagan Valley, to meet and discuss problems of

Relishes

Jellies and Jams



LIFE would be flat and colorless for both young and old without some pleasure to give it piquancy.

So with food. A relish creates pleasure and appetite for your meals. It is oft-times as much of a tonic as the best prescription handed out by a physician. It is your duty as a careful housewife to get the best in relishes. Bad relishes spoil good food.

WE aim to keep the best in these as in everything else—delicious Jams and Jellies that are made with pure sugar, and keep the natural flavor of the berries. Pickles preserved in the finest malt vinegar. Sauces of the best brand—all the hundred and one delicacies that help to make your daily meals more pleasing.

If you want any Relish we have it.
Come in and look over Stock.

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A TRIAL SOLICITED

wide interest. The Fruit Protective League in the State of Washington were a decided factor and help in obtaining their new State Horticultural Law, and the leagues delegated men to lobby for it, furnishing funds from its treasury for that purpose.

CONCLUSION.

In presenting to the fruit growers something of the possibilities and advantages of organizing Fruit Protective Associations, the Department of Agriculture has had in mind three particular requirements of fruit growers and of the government officials serving them, namely:—

1. The need of uniform recommendations to fruit growers and gardeners, by all officials of the Horticultural Branches of the Department of Agriculture.
 2. The need of actual organization by fruit growers as a means to putting these uniform recommendations into use, and gaining fuller co-operation between the grower and government officer.
 3. The need of orchard records, as a permanent guide to the inspectors and fruit growers in their effort to keep the district clean.
- Some of these points have not been fully discussed, but will be taken up at the organization meetings. The Department of Agriculture wishes to thank and express its appreciation to all who have contributed suggestions and ideas as brought out in the preceding articles, and especially does it feel obligated to
Mr F. E. DeSelle, Inspector-at-Large, Yakima,
Mr Luke Powell, Inspector at Prosser,
Mr V. I. Saffro, Entomologist, Louisville, Ky.
- In closing, the Department of Agriculture wishes to urge every fruit grower to attend the meeting for organization in his respective district, and to give it active support.

L. L. PALMER,
Assistant to the Department of Fruit Posts.

Deprived Of Mail For Almost a Week

Communication Finally Opened Up Over K.V.R.

Long Delayed Mails Arrive Wednesday

After being cut off from points east and west for nearly a week, and so deprived of any mail service, regular connection with the outside world was finally established this week through the K.V.R. Since Wednesday of last week when the "Scamious" got into difficulties in the ice above Crescent Beach, mails for this part of the Valley have been diverted from Sicamous Junction to Spence's Bridge, and down the Nicola Valley to the south end of the Okanagan over the Kettle Valley Railway. If it had not been for the heavy snowfall of last week-end, it is probable that the Monday train from Spence's Bridge to Pentiction would have been able to make tolerably good time, but under the conditions the trains encountered it is not to be wondered that it was not till late on Tuesday evening that the first train through east-bound over the K.V.R. line arrived at Pentiction about 26 hours late.

Everyone looked for the arrival of mail when that train steamed into West Summerland station on Tuesday afternoon. But only the people of that immediate vicinity had this reasonable expectation satisfied. By a splendid piece of official bonehead procedure the mail for Summerland, Naramata and Peachland were taken on to Pentiction, only the West Summerland matter being put off at the local station. Probably if the name of the station had been Summerland instead of West Summerland only the mail for Summerland would have been put off.

A team was sent down to Pentiction to recover the stray mail belonging to this point, and it was brought up in the early hours of Wednesday morning. It comprised four days' matter, filling between twenty and thirty sacks, and the work of sorting was commenced early that morning.

If the weather remains propitious it is certain that a tolerably regular mail service will be maintained over the Kettle Valley line from now on until lake navigation opens again. The eastbound train on Monday from Spence's Bridge, after taking all that day to get down to Princeton, with the aid of an additional engine and a snow-plow, divided at that point, and one engine went back to the main line to run the Wednesday train down. This came through to Pentiction only a few hours behind schedule.

Until further notice mails will close at the local post offices for Pentiction the Boundary and Kootenay at 8 p.m. on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. For Vancouver and the west, northern B.C. and all points east, mails close at 7:30 a.m. on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. For Naramata, 11 a.m. Tuesdays and Saturdays. The "Scamious" at present is doing no more than maintaining the run between the Landing and Kelowna.

Big Game Driven in by Deep Snow

The heavy snow, back in the hills to the west, has been driving some of the big game closer in. The animals not provided by nature with the means for getting over deep snow quickly and without sinking in are forced to the lower levels where the snow is not so deep. Cougars are reported to be no further back than the vicinity of Fish Lake, and the coyotes have been driven in still nearer. Giant's Head and the meadow to the west have become veritable coyote stamping grounds, and the boasts are said to have even reached Ponce Orchard in their nightly prowlings after food. Trapper Dow and others have been making a business of coyote shooting on Giant's Head lately, and Mr. Dow now has a collection of more than fifteen skins at his home. Still others have been shot at various points throughout the district, some right close to dwellings and other buildings.

WAR AGAINST INSECT PESTS.

Gov't. Appoints Entomological Expert For B.C.

Hon. Martin Burrell, Dominion Minister of Agriculture, has authorized a special entomological investigation in British Columbia with a view to determining suitable measures of control for some of the more serious pests infecting fruit. In this work the Provincial Department will co-operate by assisting in the matter of spraying, and will have assistant horticulturists work with and assist the Federal officers.

The present Dominion official is unable to undertake this particular work in addition to what he is already doing, and the Minister has accordingly arranged for the appointment of another officer. It is absolutely necessary for the success of such investigation work that only highly trained and experienced entomologists should be engaged, and after making careful enquiry, Hon. Martin Burrell has authorized the appointment of Dr. Alfred E. Cameron, M.A., D.Sc., of the University College of South Wales.

Dr. Cameron has had an unusually broad entomological training, including a year's investigational work in the United States, which made him familiar with conditions obtaining on this continent; and this, together with a sound knowledge of chemistry and spraying methods, makes him eminently qualified for the particular work for which he has been engaged.

Women Working Hard For Prohibition

The regular monthly meeting of the Women's Christian Temperance Union was held last Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Mary Campbell. About an average number of members were present, and a good deal of business was put through during the hour.

A great deal of the Union energy is at present confined to helping on their present prohibition campaign. The importance of this work is felt to be such that a general house to house canvass with literature is being commenced. Several committees were appointed at the meeting to carry on this work. One of the active members, Mrs. C. H. Daly, has given largely of her time and talent in preparing addresses relating to women and how they can help in the campaign. Those addresses have been listened to with interest by the local Union, and by other societies of women. The Union is also making use of posters as a factor in helping on the work.

After the business of the meeting was transacted, refreshments were served, and a short social time enjoyed.

Women's Inst. Quarterly

The second issue of the Women's Institute Quarterly published by the Department of Agriculture, Victoria, in the interests of the women of British Columbia, and edited by the Advisory Board: Mrs. W. V. Davies, Mrs. R. C. Lipsett, Miss Ravenhill, and Mrs. V. H. Johnstone, has just been published. This quarterly contains a number of very interesting reports of lectures, Red Cross and patriotic work, etc., etc., undertaken by the Women's Institute of British Columbia since the commencement of the war. Attention is called to the fact that two new Institutes have been formed during the past quarter, this bringing the total number of Institutes in the province up to 56, and making the total membership up to the first week in December 2,874, as against a total of 2,808 in 1914.

Naramata Fruit Protective Association

An effort is now being made with every promise of success to form a Fruit Protective Association at Naramata similar to those soon to be organized in Peachland and Summerland. Mr. G. R. Castner, District Fruit Posts Inspector, is in Naramata to-day making preliminary arrangements to hold an organization meeting next Thursday afternoon, Feb. 17th, at two o'clock. Every fruit grower in the Naramata district should make it a point to attend that meeting.

Work Of Former Superintendent Will Be Distributed.

Council Will Direct Work with a Head for Each Department: Irrigation Domestic Water, Electric Light And Roads.

Tax Deeds To Be Sold To Highest Bidders

Re-Adjustment To Permit Of Prompt Publishing Of Reports And Statements.

Advancing the discount date in December for domestic water and electric light accounts, so as to make it possible to close the books of the Municipality promptly at the end of the year, fixing their policy for the supervision of the public utilities, and adopting a resolution to sell all lands held for taxes, were some of the more prominent acts of the Municipal Council at the regular meeting held yesterday. The session was a long one, with few interruptions from citizens, and was of more than the usual interest.

AID FOR HOSPITAL

The Hospital Board sent a delegation to the Council asking for a grant to that institution. The petitioners, Mrs. R. M. Ross and Mr. W. J. Robinson, accompanied by Miss Aitchison, were given a sympathetic hearing and the promise that the Council would give what aid it could, but the amount could not be named at present.

Mr. Robinson told of the value of the Hospital to the community, how it was effecting a saving to the public and to the individual, especially those who otherwise would have had to go elsewhere for operations. In view of the many demands for various funds now being made on individual citizens, the Hospital Board and the Ladies' Auxiliary do not feel at liberty to make their usual appeals, and are looking to the Council for increased support.

Mrs. Ross said the Hospital was the pride of and a credit to the community—built by and for the people. The people through the Council, should maintain it. The ladies had done much in the past, but there was not now the same opportunity for soliciting personal aid, and she asked that the Council make the best possible grant. While all were sacrificing to support war appeals the home institutions should not be neglected.

Another to wait on the Council was T. P. Thornber who complained of the domestic water service being shut off to permit of repairs without giving users notice, and claimed that as a result his services pipes were clogged or frozen. He asked the Council to promise to make good any damage suffered and to have the service revived as soon as possible. The matter was referred to the Public Works Committee.

W. M. Wright asked that the irrigation service in Garnett Valley be started earlier than formerly, and that a connection be given him on his property there. He was told that an effort is to be made to have the water turned on by April 15th.

ANNUAL REPORTS FOR RATEPAYERS.

The letter published in the Review of January 21 over the name of C. P. Nelson, was called to the attention of the Council by a note from Mr. Nelson, and resulted in considerable discussion. The published letter suggested that the Reeve and Council and the different committees present reports to the ratepayers, preferably before the annual meeting, through the medium of the local paper. The Reeve said he presumed this should be done; Coun. Simpson pronounced the request reasonable enough, while all the other members favored doing something to get the financial statement and various reports into the hands of the ratepayers as early as possible before nomination day. The outcome was an amendment to the Domestic Water and Electric Light By-Law making those rates for the last quarter due on the 1st of December instead of the 15th and the 15th instead of

the 31st the last day for discount. It is expected with this change to get the statement in print immediately after the end of the year.

OUR EFFICIENT HEALTH OFFICER

A letter from the Provincial Board of Health acknowledging receipt of the annual report from this district described it as "one of the best and most comprehensive reports we have received from any of our rural municipalities." Continuing, the provincial official said: "Summerland is to be congratulated upon having such a painstaking and efficient Medical Health Officer as you have in Dr. F. W. Andrew."

The firm of Toronto brokers who had been given the damaging report, as read at the ratepayers' meeting, wrote expressing complete satisfaction with conditions and the credit of Summerland, and expressed their intention of buying a large block of Summerland bonds which they would recommend to their customers.

WILL SELL TAX DEEDS

The Municipality now holds 24 tax sale deeds of properties, all of which the Council is desirous of converting into cash, and it was finally decided to advertise and sell these properties at public auction.

It has been the practice of the Council to allow former owners to redeem their property upon payment of the Municipality's claims, but the Registrar rules that once sold the deed must be registered and a new deed issued if resold. Requests have been made of the Council that have, according to the views of some of the councillors at least, put the Board in the position of judges in equity between claimants, and Couns. Simpson, Johnston and Stark all expressed fear that the Council might do injustice and also get into trouble by dealing with these. The subject was considered from every point of view, and notwithstanding the Clerk's request that action be delayed to give Mr. W. C. Kelley a hearing on some requests made by him; and that the Development Company be given special consideration, the following motion by the finance committee was unanimously carried: That all lands now held by the Municipality, acquired by the Municipality through tax sales, be advertised and sold at auction to the highest bidders, subject to reserve bids by the Municipality.

The Public Works Committee were authorized to order a four-horse road grader and a road plow to cost \$355 and \$13.50 respectively.

By a motion passed on Thursday all tenants will be required to pay monthly in advance for water and light, five days grace being allowed. Coun. Stark on two or three occasions urged that all domestic water and electric light rates be collected monthly.

SOME WARM WORDS

Chairman Johnston of the Public Works Committee asked that the Council lay down its policy for the management of the irrigation, domestic water, and other work. His committee had already talked with two applicants for Superintendent of irrigation.

The Reeve: Over how much of the work do you propose to put the new man? If you put him in charge of all the irrigation system and give him construction work to do as well, it will be too much for a new man.

Coun. Johnston: R. Mitchell would take on all the work at \$125 a month for 8 months and proposed engaging a foreman for any work he could not attend to himself. (Continued on page 6.)

A MULTIPLICITY OF VARIETIES.

Apples Most In Demand By The Trade.

Of the three hundred known varieties of apples, or thereabouts, it is apparent that there are grown in this Valley in varying quantities, about half of this number. It is readily imaginable how this multiplicity of varieties complicates the business of marketing, especially when it is borne in mind that the ordinary demands of the trade are confined to no more than about twenty of these. Different localities and soil conditions, as well as other considerations, would make it naturally expected there should be a certain diversity in the varieties produced in a stretch of territory of the extent of this Valley, but all of these reasonably allowed for, it would be better for the apple growers in the Okanagan if the number of varieties raised were limited to between thirty and forty, or even less. Wrongly designated nursery stock planted in the early days is probably responsible for the appearance of a number of the more remote varieties in the orchards, and it is small wonder that there are constantly conflicting classifications of some of these, or that still others have yet to be properly identified.

From his knowledge of the operations of the Okanagan United Growers, during the last season particularly, Mr. G. J. C. White has compiled a list of varieties which may properly be called "standard" from the fact that they satisfy the usual demands of the trade. It is quite conceivable, however, that this list might be added to with safety to the extent of a few more varieties. Those he names are:

- Red Astrachan Wagener
- Yellow Transparent Winesap
- Northern Spy Duchess
- Wealthy Spitzberg
- Gravenstein Gano
- McIntosh Red Baldwin
- Yellow Newtown Jonathan
- Snow Delicious
- Winter Banana King David
- Rome Beauty

There are, however, some 180 other varieties to be marketed, he says.

More Seriously Injured Than at First Thought



HON. MARTIN BURRELL.

No member of the House of Commons had so narrow an escape from the House of Commons' fire as Hon. Martin Burrell, Minister of Agriculture. Mr. Burrell was working in his office, off the reading-room, with William Ide, his secretary, when the alarm was given. The two rushed to the door, but a burst of flame met them. They were cut off and had to make a dash through the fire and smoke to the Sonato side of the building and escaped. Both were severely burned about the face, Mr. Burrell particularly was badly singed about both cheeks.

The Treasurer of the Okanagan Ambulance League acknowledges with thanks the following sums:—From the Patriotic Whist Club \$7.85 and \$8.45; from the Five Hundred Club, \$9.85 and \$10.80; from the Glee Club, \$105.40. A bill will be sent off early next week. Please send in all finished articles.

Still Aiming To Better Service

Extending Scope Of Government Telegraph In Okanagan.

Appreciates Local Business.

Ever alive to the needs of this district and the whole Valley in the way of long distance communication, the Government Telegraph Service is now planning on further extensions that will add greatly to its usefulness. This is the gist of information received lately at the local office from the District Superintendent, W. H. Stevens, Kamloops. It is hoped to arrange before long a direct telegraph service right through the district, connecting with the Yukon Government Telegraph Service at Ashcroft, over the Government line to Kamloops, thence through to Vernon, and south through the Okanagan to Oroville, Washington. With the advent of the Great North West Telegraph service, which has taken over the Canadian Northern system, into the district, by the establishment of an office at Kamloops, the public will have both the service of this company and the C.P.R. brought right to their doors, so to speak. Then with an arrangement to connect up with the Western Union system to the south, it is apparent how much larger the service will be. With an additional telegraph wire, as well as the telephone service in the Valley, the Government service will be in a still better position to serve the needs of the public.

It has been found that the continuous twenty-four hour service, inaugurated last year by Superintendent Stevens over the Government lines, has been greatly appreciated by the public. This was brought about by installing additional operators at the connecting points, such as Vernon-Pentiction. It is now desired to arrange with the Summerland Telephone Company to have them connected up at night and Sundays, or whenever the local Government office is closed, to the Pentiction-Vernon line, so that this point will enjoy the same privilege as these other towns. Mr. Stevens is very appreciative of the business received from the local subscribers of the Summerland exchange, and is always glad to consider any improvements which can be made to the service.

The Government Service now branches east and west from the head of the Okanagan Valley east to Revelstoke and west to Kamloops. Southwards it extends to the border, with connections beyond, as well as east to the Boundary district. Altogether the Government system seems to have established itself as a well-nigh indispensable institution in the Valley.

WEDDING.

YOUNG-TREFFRY.

Yesterday, Thursday, February 10th, at the residence of the bride's parents, Mr and Mrs John Treffry, Trout Creek, their daughter, Martha Etta, was united in marriage to Mr H. A. Young, of St Mary's, Ont. The ceremony was performed by Rev. C. H. Daly, at four o'clock in the afternoon. The bride was attended by Miss Bertha Johnston, and the groom by Mr H. W. Treffry, brother of the bride. Only the immediate relatives of the bride were present at the ceremony.

The many friends here as in Naramata will regret to learn of the sudden passing of Mrs Thompson Elliott of Peachland, the end coming peacefully and unexpectedly on Thursday morning of last week. Mrs Elliott, who was one of the older settlers of Peachland, and one of its most respected citizens, had long been a sufferer from asthma. She longed to mourn their deep loss, her husband, a daughter, Miss Ronn, and a son, Bert. The funeral took place on Saturday at 1.30, under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church, of which she was a member. Rev. A. Henderson officiating. A memorial service, also led by Mr Henderson, was held on Sunday morning.

The Summerland Review

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RALPH E. WHITE, MANAGING DIRECTOR

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FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1916.

A NATIONAL DISASTER.

THE DESTRUCTION of the Parliament Building at Ottawa came last week with a suddenness that appalled the whole nation. The only redeeming feature of the calamity is that it has not yet been traced directly to the machinations of German sympathizers as was feared at first. There are those who maintain stoutly that the fire was of incendiary origin, but there are also those who speak with equal authority and emphasis to the contrary. Time will prove which theory is correct, and if the findings of the investigators point to this colossal disaster as yet another example of German "kultur," it will likely go hard with the Tuetons still at large in this country.

The fact that Hon. Martin Burrell, Minister of Agriculture, was seriously injured has created a particularly distressing impression in this part of the country, his home and his constituency. He was apparently at work in his office in the House of Commons when the outbreak occurred, and upon opening his door found a sheet of flame between him and safety. It was in making the dash that he sustained his injuries. Though these were painful and serious enough, it was a relief to learn that Mr Burrell is not likely to suffer any permanent disablement through his terrible experience. His work as Minister of Agriculture has been too earnest and useful to be closed so soon. It is enough to learn that he will not be able to attend to the multitudinous details pertaining to his office for some time, and thus that there must be some little interruption to his personal administrative work. It will be a glad day for the farmers of the country at large when Mr Burrell is able to take up his full duties once more, and Summerland, Peachland and Naramata, with the remainder of the constituency, join in the fervent hope that this may speedily come about.

BRINGING RESULTS.

THE GOSPEL of mixed farming so persistently preached during the last two or three years by the government experts and other far-seeing persons as the salvation of the British Columbia farmer, is beginning to show results. This is apparent from figures given out a few days ago by Deputy Minister of Agriculture, W. E. Scott, at the annual convention of the B.C. Dairyman's Association. In 1913, said Mr Scott, the home production of butter and milk totalled the value of \$2,085,000, and the importation of butter and milk that year was \$5,505,000. In 1914 the home production of these commodities had increased to \$3,012,000, and importations decreased to \$4,489,000. Last year the home production increased still more to \$3,480,000, while importations had decreased to \$3,495,000.

Mr Scott considers there is a bright future before dairymen and stock raisers generally in this province. "You must continue to increase your production," he said, addressing the farmers, "because every bushel of wheat, every head of stock, every bushel of potatoes that you raise, is adding that much wealth to the province." It is clear that dairying has made great strides as an industry in B.C., but there is still room for further improvement and expansion.

PROHIBITION FOR THE NATION.

THE SIGNIFICANT ADVANCES in provincial prohibition legislation during the last twelve or fifteen months has naturally given fresh impetus to the movement aiming at nation-wide prohibition. The ques-

Weather Report

Abstract from weather records for January, 1916, kept at the Government Station, Balcom Ranch, Summerland, B.C.

January	Maximum	Minimum	Readings	Sunshine hr. min.	Rainfall (Inches)
1016					
1	20.0	7.0	20.12	5.30	.05
2	18.0	6.0	20.22	0.00	
3	15.0	10.0	20.12	0.00	.25
4	11.0	-7.0	20.30	4.30	
5	14.0	2.0	20.14	0.00	
6	20.0	6.0	20.14	0.54	.05
7	22.0	5.0	20.06	0.00	.10
8	22.0	14.0	20.30	0.00	.05
9	30.0	14.0	20.30	0.00	
10	7.0	-7.0	20.30	6.18	
11	-3.0	-17.0	20.32	5.00	
12	9.0	-8.0	20.26	0.00	
13	4.0	-1.0	20.34	5.24	.10
14	1.0	-2.0	20.32	0.00	
15	4.0	-9.0	20.58	6.30	
16	7.0	-12.0	20.70	0.54	
17	7.0	-12.0	20.40	5.42	
18	9.0	-10.0	20.78	5.18	
19	11.0	-9.0	20.32	0.00	.07
20	22.0	-8.0	20.34	2.00	.05
21	20.0	8.0	20.53	0.30	
22	40.0	15.0	20.53	0.00	.85
23	42.0	32.0	20.00	0.00	
24	6.0	-7.0	20.08	1.00	
25	14.0	-2.0	20.06	0.00	.17
26	9.0	3.0	20.20	0.00	
27	10.0	2.0	20.03	3.54	
28	7.0	0.0	20.10	0.00	.13
29	7.0	-2.0	20.10	6.12	
30	8.0	-11.0	20.50	4.00	
31	2.0	-14.0	20.70	0.12	.25
Averages and Totals	1010 18.42	-0.16	20.14	78.18	1.62
	1015 28.48	15.80	20.34	62.80	.58

tion was lately brought before the Federal Government by an influential deputation when Sir Robert Borden gave his interviewers a sympathetic hearing. The demand being made is for Dominion-wide prohibitory legislation for the duration of the war. The Premier promised to consider the whole question in the light of what the different provinces had already brought, about by local legislation, and also stated that the Federal House of Commons will be given an opportunity to discuss the matter. If prohibition was good law in time of war, Sir Robert said, it would also be good in time of peace. The prohibition committee has approached every member of the House with a view to ascertaining their views, and the expectation is that when the time for a decision comes the line of division will not follow the usual party cleavage.

Ventilation And Fresh Air.

Supplying Of Pure Air To Homes In Winter Of Utmost Importance.

Live night and day as far as possible in the fresh air.

With the advent of the winter season, and consequent lower temperatures, comes the usual sealing up process in the homes. A supply of fresh and pure air becomes secondary in importance to the exclusion of the colder atmosphere. The consequence is insufficient pure air to properly sustain life at its best.

The open air is the greatest disease-preventing and disease-curing agency in existence. The air we inhale daily is by weight twice as heavy as the weight of all the food and drink we swallow. A man may live for weeks without drink, but only a few minutes without air. Much greater care should therefore be taken to supply to our homes, places of business, schools, and public halls a sufficient amount of pure air.

Authorities agree that each adult requires 3,000 cubic feet of air per hour. On this basis the total air content of a room 10x10x10 should be renewed three times every hour. The secret of good ventilation is to renew the air in a room at least thus often, day and night, without creating a draught. Owing to this danger it is necessary that the foul air be removed and fresh air admitted to inhabited rooms at such places as will not give rise to draughts. The simplest method of natural ventilation is that of more or less open doors or windows. As the most impure air in a room is at the ceiling, and the freshest at the floor, windows should be made to open from the top.

Winter and summer the bedroom windows should never be closed when the room is occupied, except during very damp or foggy weather. Sleeping in cold air is not at all dangerous, if one is properly clad although it may be so if protection be insufficient, and especially if the cold air plays upon the sleeper's head. The open window is quite as essential to a large bedroom as to a smaller one. It cannot be too often repeated that tuberculosis is not contracted by exposure to cold, as our sanatoriums are situated in the coldest and driest climates. Dust and badly ventilated houses and factories are the real cause of this disease. Sir Morell MacKenzie, physician to the late King Edward, said, "The process of re-breathing air that has already been used, if long continued, leads to asphyxia and death. Short of this much so-called 'delicacy' susceptibility to cold, languor, headache, and nervous depression are also due to the same cause."

Canada is fortunately gifted with a bracing and healthy climate, resulting in the developing of a race of sturdy manhood. When pure and fresh air means so much in life, why shut it out from our homes, seal ourselves in and rob breathe the air from which we have already extracted and absorbed the life-giving element?

Mr and Mrs Chas. J. Thomson and family are removing from Peach Orchard, where they have been occupying the D. L. Sutherland cottage, to that belonging to John Stevon on the Parkdale-Prairie Valley road.

Members of the Presbyterian choir to the number of a dozen were royally entertained yesterday evening at the home of Mrs D. Lister, Prairie Valley. The party drove out from St Andrew's Church by sleigh and were given a really enjoyable social time by Mrs Lister and her daughter, Miss Mary.

State your needs in 'THE REVIEW' 'WANT' Column.

COLOR AND QUALITY OF APPLES ENHANCED BY IRON IN SOIL.

Overlooking the valley of the North Fork of the Kettle River, a few miles above Grand Forks, B.C., there is a mountain called Volcanic Mountain, in which there is a large percentage of iron. At the base of this mountain, which is passed by the Kettle Valley Railway, there are many tons of red dust, consisting largely of iron. A few years ago, Mr A. D. Morrison, a vineyardist of Grand Forks, who, besides growing Concord and other grapes, grows apples, determined to try an experiment with the dust from Volcanic Mountain with the object of finding out what effect iron would have on the coloring of apples.

He had two apple trees of the Wealthy variety, which were of the same age, and apparently similar in all respects. He placed some of the iron dust at the roots of one of the trees, but none at the roots of the other. When his apples ripened in the fall, he found, as he expected, that there was a distinct improvement in the coloring of the apples from the tree which had the iron dust at its roots. He found, also, that the iron had another unexpected and marvellous effect. The apples from the tree with the iron dust at its roots lasted two full months longer than the apples from the other tree.

To keep apples from your children is doing Nature an injustice.

Stupid men are never dissatisfied with themselves.

No man who has not been tempted is sure of his honesty.

Finish your meals with an apple. Give your children an apple before they go to bed.

The main estimates covering the Dominion Government expenditures for the coming fiscal year in the Public Works Department, were lately considered before the House of Commons. The expenditures under this head are very greatly reduced as compared to previous years. Included in the British Columbia appropriations are public buildings for Kelowna and Penticton, calling for expenditures respectively of \$30,000 and \$15,000.

Nineteen hundred and fifteen left behind it a very creditable showing in the increased consumption of home grown fruits and produce in the Coast cities, and a decrease of imports of approximately 50 per cent. Returns show an increase in the consumption of British Columbia apples in Vancouver of 38,032 boxes, or about 12,677 barrels, while the imports were decreased by 100 carloads, or about 54,500 boxes. To this result the activities of the Provincial Government in laying before the Coast consumers the merits of the home grown fruit and the times of maturity, has, without question, contributed in no small measure.

THE STUPIDITY OF BLINDERS.

"As to blinders on horses, is it necessary to banish them forever and from every land. After the absolute certainty resulting from twenty years of comparative study and reflection, I am convinced they are the last vestige of barbarous times. They deprive the horse of three-quarters of his natural range of vision, and are responsible for many of his vices, fears, and many accidents. The army, where horses ought particularly to be subject to fear, does not tolerate them."

These words are from an address before the Red Star Society, recently organized in Switzerland, made by M. Andre Falize, president of the Society for the Protection of Animals, of Paris, and quoted in L'Ami des Animaux. This paper closes the quotation saying: "The Genevieve Society purposes to make an active campaign against the blinder, and hopes to be seconded in its endeavor by all its sister organizations."

Nearly every girl worth having has been in love before.

He is a handy man in winter and in summer.

HEYS For PLUMBING & HEATING

Sewing Machine & General Repairs
Prompt Attention and Good Work.

Phone 711 Will Get Me Residence Near Hospital.
UNTIL MY OWN IS INSTALLED

A TRIAL SOLICITED

SEASONABLE SUGGESTIONS

For That Cough Use our Syrup of White Pine with Ammonium Chloride. It will stop it. Price 25c.
If you feel Run Down and need a tonic there is nothing better than Tasteless Cod Liver Oil. Price \$1.00.
To prevent Chapped Hands Apply our Cream after washing. Price 25c.

McWILLIAMS' DRUG STORE

Fancy Biscuits & Dainties for Reception, Social and Evening Party

Having a Reception or other Social Function? If so we have an attractive line of Fancy Food Stuffs and Dainties that will surely appeal to your guests, such as

Assorted Fancy Biscuits, in half pound packets, worthy your attention

Potted Meats and Peanut Butter for sandwiches
Olives, plain and stuffed; very fine quality in various sized bottles

Delicious Tea, Cocoa and Coffee, the brands that will not disappoint your guests

Other fancy lines include Caviar, Sardines, Salad Dressing, Rusks, Confectionery, Jelly Powders, Junket Tablets, Icing Preparations for Cakes, etc

Summerland Supply Co.

CANADIAN PACIFIC

TICKETS,
Sleeper Reservation

Or Information as to

Passenger Service

Furnished on application to

H. W. BRODIE, G.P.A. Vancouver. G. M. ROSS, Agent, Summerland.

If you want to sell you must advertise.

Wanted

To Rent with Option of Purchase,
A Good Ten Acres.

For particulars apply to:

W. J. ROBINSON
Real Estate & Fire Insurance
Summerland, B.C.

J. R. BARCLAY,
Painter & Decorator
Grainer and Glazier

Autos and Buggies Painted.
Estimates Furnished.

Work Promptly Attended To.

Telephone 34

Orchard and Farm:

Topics of Timely Interest and Helpfulness
in the complex Business of Farming.

Curing Pork On The Farm.

Condensed From Circular No. 1 Issued by the Department of
Agriculture of Alberta, Live Stock Branch.
By W. F. STEVENS, Live Stock Commissioner.

KILLING AND DRESSING.

BLEEDING—The first step in the act of slaughtering hogs is that of proper bleeding. This is done by tapping the large blood vessel which follows along the underside of the spinal column at about the middle of the shoulder or else by opening the artery which divides immediately under the windpipe. An incision should be made about two inches long on the under side of the middle of the neck, immediately in front of the breast bone. If it is the intention to tap the blood vessel under the spinal column, the knife passing along an imaginary line from the point of incision to the kidneys will reach this point at a depth of about six inches in a two-hundred pound hog. The point of the knife should be pressed firmly against the spinal column and drawn slightly forward. This will open the blood vessel referred to above, and the blood will run freely. If it is the intention to open the blood vessel under the windpipe, the sharp edge of the knife should be facing the breast bone and passed backward along the windpipe to the point of the "fork" of the artery. Either method properly followed will ensure good bleeding. Most farmers prefer to turn the animal upon its back when "sticking" it, because in this position the knife can be more properly directed. There is danger of inserting the knife into a shoulder and causing a clot of blood to form. This impairs the value of the carcass because the clot must be cut out before the flesh can be used.

STUNNING—When hogs are being slaughtered on the farm, the operation can be more humanely performed and the blood let out more successfully if the animals are first stunned. This can be done best with a .22 rifle using a short cartridge for two hundred pound hogs and a long cartridge for heavier animals. The person undertaking this should know enough about it to have the bullet strike the desired point, for the hog is not an easy animal to shoot. The forward brain surface is not large, and consequently the marksman has a circle of less than two inches diameter within which the bullet must be placed. The centre of his circle is situated in the middle of the forehead and about half way between the eyes and the top of the forehead.

SCALDING—In Western Canada hogs are usually scalded and not skinned or singed. The proper temperature of the water for scalding hogs is 180 degrees Fahrenheit. If it greatly exceeds this, it will cook the skin and cause the "scurf" to adhere more firmly to it, making the scraping and cleaning difficult. If the temperature of the water falls much below 180 degrees it will fail to loosen the hair at all. In order to facilitate the scalding and particularly to aid in removing the "scurf" which is always found on the skin of a hog, it is a good plan to put a tablespoonful of lye into the water. The scalding is usually done in a barrel placed either under a block and tackle by means of which the carcass is lowered, or at the end of a bench from which the animal may be slid into the barrel conveniently.

SCRAPING AND HANGING—There are many tools which may be used to facilitate the operation of cleaning the hogs. A proper scraper may be purchased for about 20 cents but on many farms the bare hands are relied upon to do the rougher part of the work, while a well-sharpened knife completes the operation.

The first step in the process of hanging the hogs is to release the gambrel cords. These lie at the back of the hind legs immediately above the pastern joint. They are two in number, an outer one which is rather long and slender and immediately under the skin, and an inner one which lies close to the bone. The best method for releasing these cords is to grasp the hind leg firmly from the front side and draw the skin tightly around the back of the leg. Then make an incision the depth of the skin down the centre of the back of the leg reaching from within an inch of the hock to the pastern joint. This will release the outer cord. Then make an incision on either side of this cord to the bone of the leg when the inner cord will also be loosened.

The usual method of hanging hogs for dressing is by means of a stout piece of hard wood, which tapers to a point at either end, and is commonly known as a gambrel stick. Where the lifting work is done by hand the gambrel stick is probably the most convenient device for the purpose. But when the lifting can be done with a block and tackle or such like, a short single tree or a short chain with a piece of wood cut to suit the size of the animal to be hung will be found more suitable. This method is much to be preferred over the gambrel when it is desired to let a portion of the carcass hang until it can be used as fresh meat. One quarter or a side may be cut down as it is required, and the remainder left hanging. This cannot be done when the carcass is left suspended from a gambrel.

After the carcass has been hung it should be thoroughly rinsed and shaved. Every particle of "scurf" and every hair should be removed. A sharp knife and a liberal supply of water are necessary for the successful performance of this work.

REMOVING THE VISCERA—Here "cleanliness is next to godliness," and a person should never be in too much of a hurry to exercise care. A shallow incision should be made down the centre of the belly, beginning at the groin and extending to the neck. After carefully rinsing the knife the incision may be deepened into the groin until the joint is opened. The opening should then be extended downwards to the ribs. The intestines and stomach should then be removed. It is well to remove the liver also before proceeding further. As soon as this organ is removed the gall bladder should be separated from it. The breastbone should be opened next. This may be done by beginning at the top and working downward, or from the bottom working up. If care is taken to follow the natural dividing line the operation is not difficult and may be done with a stout knife. The lungs with the heart attached may be removed by cutting the diaphragm. As no use is usually made of the lungs these may be thrown away after the heart has been separated from them. The various chambers of the heart should be opened and whatever blood that may have accumulated in them removed. The heart should be placed in a vessel containing sufficient cold water to immerse it. It may afterwards be ground with the trimmings into sausage meat, boiled with the head and feet for head cheese or roasted separately and served as baked heart.

Other sections of this article, "Cutting up the Carcass," Utilizing the Trimmings," and "Curing" will be reproduced in issues in the near future. In view of the growing popularity of hog raising in this district, these articles will be well worth watching for.

British Columbia Fruit And Vegetables.

(By Assistant Horticulturist H. Thornber in the British Columbia Consumers' Magazine.)

In 1918 the total production of fruit in British Columbia equalled 1202 carloads; in 1914 it increased to 1770 carloads; and the 1915 crop is expected to equal, or possibly exceed, 2000 carloads, 1150 of which will be apples. During this time the vegetable production has also been increased, until the total tonnage exceeds 100,000 tons, 90,000 of which are potatoes.

While the production of apples is rapidly approaching our own needs, the vegetable production greatly exceeds what we can consume,

Relishes

Jellies Jams



LIFE would be flat and colorless for both young and old without some pleasure to give it piquancy. So with food. A relish creates pleasure and appetite for your meals. It is oft-times as much of a tonic as the best prescription handed out by a physician. It is your duty as a careful housewife to get the best in relishes. Bad relishes spoil good food.

WE aim to keep the best in these as in everything else—delicious Jams and Jellies that are made with pure sugar, and keep the natural flavor of the berries. Pickles preserved in the finest malt vinegar. Sauces of the best brand—all the hundred and one delicacies that help to make your daily meals more pleasing.

If you want any Relish we have it. Come in and look over Stock.

O. VAUGHAN
GROCER & COMMISSION MERCHANT

LUMBER

and all kinds of BUILDING MATERIAL
sold on the closest margin for CASH.

Hundreds of dollars were saved to our customers last year in Discounts. Begin the New Year by paying Cash and saving dollars.

T. N. RITCHIE.

but still we find great quantities from foreign points on our markets. While it is true that we can and must find outside markets in the near future, it should not be necessary to send vegetables from this province until the home market is supplied. The consumer can do much to assist the British Columbia grower by calling for and demanding home-grown produce when buying fruit or vegetables.

In order to keep our factories open, the closing of which would mean the throwing out of employment of thousands of men, the public is asked to buy "Made in Canada" goods. What is true of the factory is true of the farm, because the farm is really a factory which manufactures food products. Every dollar spent for produce from a foreign country means a cash loss to our country, besides a possible loss to some grower, as his product is displaced by that from a foreign country. Agriculture is the true basis of prosperity of any country; the farmer is as necessary as the manufacturer, and unless we pledge ourselves to buy the products produced in British Columbia, whether they be from the farm or the factory, we will never be able to eliminate the economic wastage which is daily taking place in sending out of the province for produce which we can grow ourselves.

Breeding Sows Young Causes Small Litters

Undoubtedly one of the chief reasons for small litters is due to the practice of breeding sows too young. It is quite true that sows under 140 to 150 pounds are usually found with only two or three pigs. The young sows that are intended to be kept for breeding purposes should never be bred until in the neighborhood of nine months of age, and some advice waiting until they are almost a year old before using them for breeding purposes. The breeding sow is usually good for six or seven years, but by waiting a few months on the start she is better able to do justice to her life work, and will give good remuneration in the increased size of her litters and in the stronger pigs that she may throw. The lack of exercise and improper feeding is usually the cause of weak pigs at birth. Improved methods of feeding and management will reduce the loss from this source.—Farmers' Advocate.

British Columbia Potatoes For Cuba.

A shipment of British Columbia potatoes is about to be made to Cuba as a result of an order for several carloads received at the Coast a few days ago. The entire shipment will be forwarded by rail as far as the Atlantic coast. It is understood that a fair price has been received, though the cost of transportation will amount to a considerable figure. The Provincial Department of Agriculture, which is doing everything possible to broaden the market for British Columbia potatoes, is hopeful, now that this new avenue of trade has been opened up to British Columbia, that this is but one of the first of many similar orders.

Stock-Taking Special.

Regular 15c. and 20c.

TOILET SOAP

While They Last:

3 - - CAKES - - 25c.

Summerland Drug Co.

Pioneer Livery Stables

**Driving Horses, Saddle Horses,
Of The Best.**

Draying of all kinds attended to.

Courteous attention and prompt service
at the most moderate prices.

PHONE 41. GIVE ME A CALL.

R. H. ENGLISH - Proprietor.

**Fuel Prices
Greatly Reduced**

Princeton Coal, \$7.00 per ton

Delivered

Wood - - \$2.25 per rick

Feed prices - also away down

SAMPLE PRICES:

Erans - - - \$1.30 Flour - - \$1.65 and \$1.75
Shorts - - - \$1.40 Hay - - \$18.00 per ton
F.O.B. West Summerland.

Team Sleighs in Stock. Teaming.

Thos. B. YOUNG

Phone - Office 49. Residence 308.

NOTICE.

Until further notice the business of
G. R. HOOKHAM & Co.
will be continued under the management
of **Mr. Alex. Smith.**

Business phone - 18
Private phone - 583

We Respectfully Request Your Continued Patronage

Summerland Meat Market

J. DOWNTON, Proprietor.

Fresh and Cured Meats always on hand. Fish and Game in Season.

TERMS STRICTLY CASH

OUR NARAMATA SECTION :

Everything of Business and Social Importance
Transpiring in South Okanagan's Newest Town

NO ALUM



Current Events - OF - Town & District

A sort of epidemic of grippe has made its appearance in town and district.

Mr Frank Hughes of Penticton, is at home here this week suffering from the effects of a severe cold.

Mr Jas. Hayward, who has been quite seriously indisposed for the past two weeks? is now on a very fair way to recovery.

Mrs H. T. Davies, after suffering for several weeks from the effects of running a sliver into her right hand, has at last had the source of the trouble removed, much to the lady's relief.

Mr Sherwood Davies, writing home to his parents here, intimated that he was leaving for overseas immediately. Having enlisted in the beginning of the year, he thinks he is very fortunate in getting away so soon.

Mr George Cook did a good turn on Monday when he hitched his horse to an improvised snow plow and drove up and down the streets, thus opening up a fine wide path through the deep snow for the pedestrians. This thoughtful act on the part of Mr Cook was much appreciated, especially by the fair sex.

The monthly meeting of the W.C.T.U. was held on Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs Davies. The attendance, owing to the unusual depth of snow which made the going bad, was much below average. Those who did face the conditions, however, were rewarded for the inconvenience. A program in which Mesdames Allen, Lyons and Williams, and also Miss Noyes and Miss Walker participated was of an inspiring character. A feature of the program that put a jolt in the minds of temperance leaders was in the form of a letter from Frank Hayward, now serving in his term in the trenches. Frank says that rum is served in very, very limited quantities just as the boys change shifts in the trenches, and that after having put in a lengthy and often chilly vigil in the trench, a glass of something hot to warm one's blood is very acceptable. "True," he says "I'd rather have a hot bowl of bovril, but we can't get it so handy."

Canadian canning companies are, for the first time able to sell enormous quantities of their goods in Great Britain. Italy, who has heretofore held the British canned fruit and vegetable market against all comers, is not now able to supply the demand, and thus another export channel has been opened for Canadian products.

The Old England
JULIUS W. A. BROCK,
NARAMATA, B.C.

Gentlemen's Outfitter, etc.
Chiefly British Goods Imported Direct.

PATENTS PROMPTLY SECURED
In all countries. Ask for our INVENTOR'S ADVISORY, which will be sent free.
MARION & MARION,
804 University St., Montreal.

The Great War Accurately Foretold 300 Years Ago.

In a book titled "Omens of the Great War," written by a priest named Johannes, and published by him 300 years ago, is a most remarkable prophecy of the present world war. Not only is it remarkable because of its accuracy in foretelling details but the events foretold are coming true in their sequence.

The prophecy is in the form of an allegory, but is easily applied to the present conflict when the emblems used are substituted for the belligerent countries as follows:

- Black Eagle—Germany.
- Other Eagle—Austria.
- Cock—France.
- White Eagle—Russia.
- Leopard—England.
- While the Lamb stands for Justice, Mercy and Truth.

Toward the year 2000, the Anti-Christ will manifest himself. His army will compose in numbers all that can be imagined. There will be Christians among the legions, and Mahomedans and savage soldiers among the defenders of the Lamb.

For the first time the Lamb will be all red. There will not be a single spot in the Christian world that will not be red. Red will be the heavens, the earth, the waters and even the air. The blood will flow in the domains of the four elements at once.

The Black Eagle will throw himself on the Cock, who will lose many feathers, but will strike back heroically with his spurs. He soon would be crushed were it not for the Leopard and his claws. The Black Eagle will come from the country of Luther, will surprise the Cock from another side, and will invade the country of the Cock up to the middle of it.

The White Eagle, coming from the north, will surprise the Black Eagle and the other eagle, and will invade the country of the Anti-Christ to help the White Eagle. The battles fought then will be as nothing compared to those which will take place in the land of Luther, for the seven angels will together pour in the fire of their censors on the impious Earth which signifies that the Lamb will order the extermination of the race of Anti-Christ. When the Beast sees that he is lost he will become furious and for many months the beak of the White Eagle, the claws of the Leopard, and the spurs of the Cock will furiously strike at him.

They will cross rivers over the bodies of the slain, and these in places will turn the course of the waters. They will bury only the men of noble families, the leading commanders and the princes, because to the carnage made by the armies will be joined the wholesale death of those who will die of hunger or of the pest.

The Anti-Christ will ask many times for Peace, but the seven Angels who walk in front of the three animals defending the Lamb have declared that victory will only be granted on condition that the Anti-Christ be crushed like straw on the barn floor.

The executors of Justice of the Lamb cannot stop fighting as long as the Anti-Christ possesses soldiers to fight against them.

That which makes the decree of the Lamb so implacable is that the Anti-Christ has pretended to be a follower of Christ, and to act in His name, and if he does not perish the fruit of the Redeemer would be lost, and the doors of Hades would prevail against the Saviour.

The fight which will take place where the Anti-Christ forges his arms will not be in any way a human fight. (This may have reference to Essen, where the Krupp works are situated, and many authorities believe that the decisive battle may take place in Westphalia).

The three animals defending the Lamb will exterminate the last army of the Anti-Christ but they will have to erect on the battlefield a fire as large as a city for the bodies of the dead will change the aspect of the countryside, as there will be mounds of the slain. The Anti-Christ will lose his Crown and be in solitude and madness.

His empire will be divided into 22 states, but none of them will any longer possess fortresses, armies or vessels. (Curiously this coincides with the number of German states).

The White Eagle will, by the order of St Michael, drive the Crescent from Europe, and will install himself at Constantinople. Then will begin an era of Peace and Prosperity for the Earth, and there will be no more wars, each nation being governed according to its desires, and living according to the rules of Justice.

There will no longer be Lutherans or Schismatics, the humanity will begin. Happy will be those who, escaping the perils of that period, will be able to enjoy the fruit of the reign of the Spirit and of the purging of humanity, which can only come after the defeat of Anti-Christ.

Winter Injury Of Fruit Trees

The extremely cold weather of the early part of this month, January 1916, will probably do harm to many tender fruit trees and shrubs. The most severe cases will result in killing back the young wood and splitting the trunks and large branches of the trees; the young branches turn brown or black throughout and usually wither slightly. In the larger branches and trunk the inner bark or the cambium layer, and part of the sap wood may turn brown; the bark often splits in a perpendicular line and curls back. The wood of the trunk may split in extreme cases. The bark is sometimes killed entirely around the trunk or just above the surface of the soil or snow.

In handling such injuries, Professor O. M. Morris, Horticulturist of the Washington Agricultural Experiment Station at Pullman, advises that the winter killed twigs should be cut back to sound or live wood. Sometimes the sap wood is injured and turns brown, but is not killed. If cutting away all such injured wood necessitates extremely severe pruning it should not be done. However, all wood on which the bark is killed should be pruned away. The split bark on the trunk and larger limbs should be prevented from curling back by banding or by the use of tacks and small nails. If the bark is killed back from the edge of the split, an inch or more on each side this should be covered by bridge grafting.

The winter injury that is most liable to kill the tree is that form in which the trunk is girdled. This can be bridge grafted and the tree saved with only slightly checking its growth.

The pruning away of injured parts should be done as soon as possible after the harm has been done.



MILK DEALERS

Have been continually asking us to supply them with

Milk Bottle Caps

To satisfy this demand we have decided to keep in stock for immediate delivery a sufficient supply of

Stock Caps of Best Quality
At Lowest CASH Prices.

Review Office.

Crockery, China, and Glassware.

We are offering our large stock of
Crockery, China and Glassware
AT
Special Prices for Cash.

NOW is the time for a **BARGAIN** Call and See what we have

The Naramata Supply Co., Ltd.

Summerland Telephone Co., L3L.

Naramata, B.C.

The bridge grafting should be done just before the rapid growth starts in the spring. This process is described in Popular Bulletin No. 67 of the Experiment Station, Washington State.

Union Is Carried By Presbyterian Church.

Church Union has been carried by the Presbyterian Church. The majority for union with the Methodist and Congregational Churches, according to official figures announced is 53,086.

The minority, however, is so large that it is thought doubtful if the General Assembly, which meets in Winnipeg next June, will force union on the 93,156 members who voted against it.

SYNOPSIS OF COAL MINING REGULATIONS.

COAL MINING RIGHTS of the Dominion in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta, the Yukon Territory, the North-West Territories, and in a portion of the Province of British Columbia, may be leased for a term of twenty-one years at an annual rental of \$1 per acre. Not more than 2,560 acres will be leased to one applicant. Application for a lease must be made by the applicant in person to the Agent or Sub-Agent of the district in which the rights applied for are situated.

In surveyed territory the land must be described by sections or legal sub-divisions of sections, and in unsurveyed territory the tract applied for shall be staked out by the applicant himself.

Each application must be accompanied by a fee of \$5, which will be refunded if the rights applied for are not available, but not otherwise. A royalty shall be paid on the merchantable output of the mine at the rate of five cents per ton.

The person operating the mine shall furnish the Agent with sworn returns accounting for the full quantity of merchantable coal mined and pay the royalty thereon. If the coal mining rights are not being operated, such returns should be furnished at least once a year. The lease will include the coal mining rights only, but the lessee may be permitted to purchase whatever available surface rights may be considered necessary for the working of the mine at the rate of \$10 an acre.

For full information application should be made to the Secretary of the Department of the Interior, Ottawa, or to any Agent or Sub-Agent of Dominion Lands.

W. W. CORY,
Deputy Minister of the Interior.
N.B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.

The total vote was 239,398. The majority given by this vote on the Church Union question is considerably below that recorded in 1911. The majority then was 80,231, and in that ballot 14,299 more votes were registered.

In the voting this year not one lease of the church returned a majority against union in any synod. The members of the sessions gave a majority of 3026 for union, communicants returned a majority of 49,278, and the pastoral charges

and mission fields gave a majority of 782 for union. There is only one presbytery to be heard from, Winnipeg, and it is known that a majority for union has been returned there.

Sir Thomas Shaughnessy, created a baron early in the new year, announces that he will take the title of Baron Shaughnessy of Montreal, Canada, and Ashford, County Limerick, Ireland.



FURS

Get "More Money" for your Foxes
Muskrat, White Weasel, Beaver, Lynx, Wolves, Marten and other Fur bearers collected in your section
SHIP YOUR FURS DIRECT to "SHUBERT" the largest house in the world dealing exclusively in NORTH AMERICAN RAW FURS
a reliable, responsible, safe Fur House with an unblemished reputation existing for more than a third of a century; a long successful record of sending Fur Shippers prompt, SATISFACTORY AND PROFITABLE returns. Write for: THE SHUBERT SHIPPER, the only reliable, accurate market report and price list published.
Write for it—NOW—IT'S FREE
A. B. SHUBERT, Inc. 25-27 WEST AUSTIN AVE. DEPT. C CHICAGO, U.S.A.

75,000
Farmers
have Profited
by this
book

WHAT THE
FARMER
CAN DO WITH
CONCRETE



It contains information that has saved them time and money in making farm improvements. It has taught them the economy of building everything of everlasting concrete. There's no other building material as durable, as adaptable, as easy to use or as low in final cost as concrete. Practically everything that can be built of wood, stone or steel can be made better with concrete and this book tells you how to do it. It is fully illustrated with photos and diagrams and contains 52 practical farm plans. If you haven't a copy, send for one today. Keep it handy. Refer to it often. It is free and will be mailed to you immediately upon receipt of coupon below.

CANADA CEMENT COMPANY LIMITED,
Herald Building, MONTREAL.

CUT OUT AND MAIL



CANADA CEMENT COMPANY LIMITED, Herald Building, MONTREAL.
431: Gentlemen—Please send me a free copy of
"What the Farmer can do with Concrete."
Name.....
Street and No.
City..... Province.....

Classified Advt.

2 cents per word first insertion. 1 cent per word subsequent insertions. Minimum weekly charge, 10c.

Wanted.

WANTED—Experienced girl for general housework. Apply Mrs W. R. King, Penticton; references, f11

WANTED—Will buy sacks, five cents each. T. B. Young.

WANTED—Wood. Any of our subscribers who would find it more convenient to pay their accounts with wood please phone or call at Review Office.

For Sale.

FOR SALE—Two young brood sows, bred. Also Timothy and clover hay. F. G. Barnard, phone 904.

FOR SALE—Alfalfa hay in stack. Thos. B. Young.

FOR SALE—Good driving horse, harness, and top buggy; a bargain. Apply Summerland Review.

Lost and Found.

FOUND—Gentleman's overcoat, also bicycle pump. Owner may have same by proving ownership and paying for this ad. O. Atkins.

Professional Cards.

BERT HARVEY, Architectural Designs and Specifications Prepared.

WEST SUMMERLAND, B.C.

C. A. JACKSON D.D.S.

At Dr. Andrew's West Summerland Office one week monthly beginning 2nd Tuesday in each month.

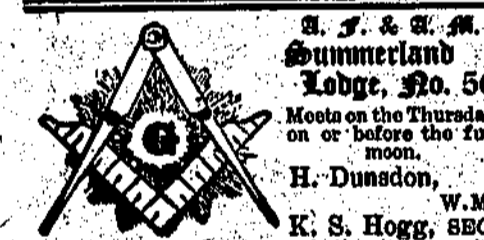
Societies.

I.O.O.F.

Okanagan Lodge No. 58. Meets every Friday at 8 p.m. in Oddfellows Hall. Visiting brethren, always welcome.

Canadian Order of Foresters. Court Summerland, No. 1053. Meets First Wednesday in month in St. Stephen's Hall.

CHIEF RANGER, REC. SEC. JAS. O. SMITH, W. J. BEATTIE.



Box Material

We are now equipped with modern box machinery, and are turning out box material equal to the best. WE CAN FILL ANY ORDERS ON SHORT NOTICE.

See our product and get our prices before placing your order.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

DIMENSION LUMBER, including building material of all kinds.

With our new machinery, including a four-side plane, we can supply lumber finished as good as the best.

PRICES LOW

Mill adjacent to K.V.R. Ready to quote on car lots.

Summerland Lumber Co., Ltd. Post Office, West Summerland. J. W. WHEELER, MANAGER.

FOR SALE

YOUNG PURE BRED YORKSHIRE SOWS AND BOARS DRY FIREWOOD, 18 in. and 48 in. BALCOMO RANCH. R.V. Agur, Mgr.

Don't tell all you know. There is nothing more useless than a dry well.

Passing Events: Social, Personal, &c.

The Ladies' Hospital Auxiliary will meet on Tuesday afternoon of next week, February 15th, at the home of Mrs G. Gartrell.

Pte. Harry Barkwill is home on sick leave, having come down to Peachland last Sunday on the boat and arriving here on Tuesday.

The Auction Sale held on Thursday afternoon is to be continued next Thursday, beginning at 1.30, when everything must be cleaned up. D. H. Watson, Auctioneer.

At the service to be held in the Methodist Church next Sunday afternoon, under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church, Rev. C. H. Daly will speak on "The Second Advent." Miss Hayes will sing at this service.

A provincial law requires that all telephone lines within the municipality be assessed as is other private property. A fixed value of \$75 per mile is put on the lines by the government. It is said there are over forty miles of pole lines in the district of Summerland.

Freeman K. Nuttall, who has been for more than a year a resident of Peach Orchard, went up to Peachland on Wednesday. He has taken a position there with Mrs. Tewart. Mr Nuttall is said to have taken a special course in gardening, studying in both England and Germany.

J. M. Sutherland left last Friday on a visit to Winnipeg which he expected would keep him away from home three or four weeks. He went down to Penticton that day, and on to Nelson over the Kettle Valley line the following morning, experiencing, he reported, a very comfortable journey. He joined the C.P.R. main line at Calgary, leaving there on Tuesday.

A canvass of those who might be expected to be interested in the activities of the Farmers' Institute is being undertaken by the executive of that body with the view to increasing the membership to one hundred. There are many advantages to be gained by affiliating with the Farmers' Institute, and once these are made plain there should not be much difficulty experienced in building up the membership to the one hundred level.

H. W. Treffry arrived in Summerland last week-end after a stay in Alberta where he has been laboring under the direction of the Presbyterian Mission Board. Finding the boat service at the lower end of the lake disorganized, he walked across the ice from Kelowna to Peachland in company with several others. At that point he was met and driven to the home of his parents Mr and Mrs J. Treffry, Trout Creek where he is now staying.

Miss Motion of the Summerland Hospital nursing staff has severed her connection with that institution and left for her home in Nelson on Wednesday. It is understood that Miss Motion intends to offer herself for service in the Canadian hospitals at the seat of war. Miss Jean Pollock, second daughter of Mr and Mrs Robert Pollock has been engaged to fill the position which Miss Motion vacates, and enters upon her new duties immediately. Miss Pollock has already had experience in nursing work at the Nanaimo General Hospital.

Owing to the interruptions to train and boat service for the past week or so, the meetings called by the Fruit Pests Inspection Department for this week in Peachland and Summerland have had to be postponed for a few days. The dates now announced by Inspector R. Randall are for Summerland, Friday, 18th February, at 2.30 p.m., in Campbell Hall; for Peachland, Wednesday, 16th February, at 2.30 p.m., in the Orange Hall. The object of these meetings is to discuss and undertake the formation of local Fruit Protective Associations, and the attendance of every fruit grower is earnestly requested. To keep the orchards free as far as possible from pests is of vital importance now, and as the orchards become older it becomes even more so. The opportunity the Provincial Department of Agriculture offers to co-operate with the local growers is one that should be grasped, and the attendance and enthusiasm of the growers in Summerland and Peachland at those meetings will be an evidence that the efforts of the Department in taking hold of the matter of pest control are appreciated. Inspector L. L. Palmer, of Vernon expects to be present at both these meetings.

Mr and Mrs E. C. Graham are now occupying rooms in the Gartrell cement block on Ninth Street.

The Ladies' Hospital Auxil. will serve tea tomorrow afternoon, Saturday, in Dr Andrew's boathouse, for skaters at the open air rink.

Take advantage of the mild weather to visit A. J. Beer's Shoe Sale. There are many good bargains left yet. Don't lose further time.

Mr and Mrs A. E. Jones and family are taking up residence immediately in the Male cottage, Peach Orchard, removing thither from Beach Avenue. Mr and Mrs George Anderson will vacate the Boathouse, where they have made their home for the past few months, and occupy their own cottage which Mr and Mrs Jones are leaving.

The band instruments which have been languishing in storage at the Municipal Office since the decease of the Summerland Citizen's Band, are being sent forward to furnish martial music to the members of the 103rd Battalion C.E.F., now at Victoria. The Council was approached through Corporal C. N. Borton, a member of that corps. The instruments have been fully insured, and it is guaranteed that they will not be removed outside of the province.

Messrs Sullivan and Lothian, who were the victims of an accident on the ice last week, whereby both suffered immersion in the icy cold waters of the lake, left the hospital on Wednesday last, where they had been cared for, with a view to preventing the possibility of any after effects that might result from their experience. Mr Sullivan went on to Penticton that day by the K.V.R., and Mr Lothian has resumed his duties at the C.P.R. office.

Some Summerland friends of Prof. W. T. Broad have recently received printed copies of four of a series of addresses given by Mr Broad on "The Times of the Gentiles" before the Calgary Bible Study Class, of which he is the leader. Supporting his point of view, Mr Broad advances many strong thoughts, showing careful study of his subject. The place of the present war in the history of mankind is the underlying theme of all his addresses. No less than four of Prof. Broad's sons have enlisted.

Complete returns from the sale of tickets for the Ladies' Glee Club Concert two weeks ago, show that the sum of \$149.35 was taken in from this source. The expenses of the concert, including the cost of music, hall rent, and sundry items, totalled \$48.95, leaving net proceeds amounting to \$105.40, which sum has already been handed over to the Okanagan Ambulance League. This must surely be regarded as satisfactory to the last degree, and Miss B. K. Harrison and other ladies who worked so untiringly in the interests of the Glee Club, must surely feel some satisfaction in knowing that their efforts helped to bring about such a splendid result.

The Okanagan is evidently intent upon breaking weather records this year; and this week it has set everyone talking on account of the unusual amount of snow that has fallen. Or perhaps it is that the weather man, having realized how his behavior very recently has already ruined any previous good name the Okanagan may have had for its winter climate, has now grown reckless and quite regardless of what brand he hands us out. Almost every night since Saturday has brought snow with it, and the total fall, even on the lower levels, must have been not less than a foot. Here is where the weather man made another mistake. He should have provided this thick blanket of snow before zero temperatures became a nightly thing. In so doing there would have come the best sleighing conditions imaginable, and the sighs of the soft fruit grower—some of regret and some of satisfaction—over the anticipated damage to next season's crop, would never have been heard. There is one thing that should be thought of with satisfaction, however, and that is how rapidly the reservoirs back in the hills will fill as the snow melts in the spring, and what a plentiful supply of irrigation water this will mean in the summer.

The regular monthly meeting of the Summerland Women's Institute will be held next Friday afternoon, February 18th, in the Men's Club.

Mr and Mrs Wellington Watson moved into their own home at the corner of Shaughnessy Avenue and Thirteenth Street the beginning of this week.

Harold English and W. Grieve, with a team from the Pioneer Livery Stables, made a trip with passengers on the ice to Penticton last Sunday, a unique undertaking that will be looked back upon with some interest in future years.

Please stop my classified ad. I have sold the "already." Messages of this kind are frequently received over the telephone by the Review. They indicate that the Classified Ad. Column is a useful medium in buying, selling, or exchanging miscellaneous articles. Have you tried it?

Methodist Church services will be conducted on Sunday next by Rev. R. W. Lee. At the morning service the subject of address will be "The Belief That Saves." The evening service will be in St Andrew's Church, when Mr Lee will speak on "The King's Mowings." A hearty invitation is extended to all.

The late severe weather has done mischief enough to the water systems in many houses in the district. Pipes that were fondly imagined to be out of reach of the severest frost have frozen, and in some sections nearly every house is without water. This has meant that some places fortunate enough to keep their water running have been supplying the precious stuff to as many as a dozen or fifteen other houses. At West Summerland it was deemed advisable by the municipal authorities to put in a standpipe at a point within easy reach of a number of waterless houses and this was done on the main pipeline running along the street to the west of the Municipal Office, near Scott Danks' blacksmith shop.

The water level in the Balcomo Reservoir got alarmingly low this week; it being estimated that on Thursday morning there remained barely sufficient for another day's supply. In previous years it has been customary to fill the reservoir up at the close of the irrigation season, and one refilling during the winter has been sufficient to last till spring. But this winter, owing perhaps to the extra demands made on the supply by faucets left running during the cold nights, the supply has diminished more rapidly than usual. Men were put to work this week clearing out the open ditch from Trout Creek to the reservoir, and though a large accumulation of ice and snow made the job no easy one, the ditch was finally cleared by Thursday night, and the situation relieved. It is unfortunate that the big pipe laid a short time ago for increasing the supply into the reservoir has frozen and so could not be put into service at this juncture. There is not much fall in the course of this pipe and it is thought to have frozen at a point where it is somewhat exposed in crossing a ditch.

The wintry weather conditions that prevailed for some time resulted in various seasonable pastimes making their appearance, the great stretch of ice provided by the frozen lake making an ideal winter pleasure venue. Several pairs of skis have been brought into use for crossing from one side of the lake to the other on top of the snow, and some ski artists are beginning to show no little degree of skill in the use of their peculiar footgear. Ice boating is another sport that has had a beginning within the last few days or so, but the amount of snow that has fallen of late has not encouraged it very much. Two craft have been prepared, one by E. N. Rowley, and the other by Fred Baker. The former brought his boat out on to the ice last Saturday afternoon, but there was not enough wind at that time to give it a good trial, and heavy snow since has prevented a good tryout. Skating on the lake has not been as general as it would have been if such an amount of snow had not fallen, but even so there have been a good number of people enjoying the novelty. An open air rink near the government wharf, cleared and prepared by a kindly citizen, has received good support, a nominal fee and a collection box bringing a neat sum that will go to aid the local hospital.

ADVISES CHEERFULNESS.

Mrs Nellie McClung says our happiness depends to a large extent on our mental attitude toward things, and she advises the adoption of a creed of cheerfulness. Instead of worrying over things before they happen, she thought people should accept the inevitable, and let things happen as they may. In our daily walk, we might often help to cheer and comfort each other more than we do.

The British Columbia Gazette contains the announcement that the Provincial Legislature will meet on March 2.

John McDougald drove down from Peachland on Wednesday morning, to get the delayed mail for that town expected here that afternoon, but which did not finally arrive till early the following morning. He anticipated some difficulty in making the trip on account of the snow, but not quite as much as he encountered. There were drifts to get through, small slides to negotiate, and altogether the trip took five hours. He reports that the "Siemous" got down as far as Peachland last Sunday, breaking fairly thick ice practically all the way from Kelowna. It took the boat not less than five hours to make the journey from Kelowna to Peachland, a stretch which is usually covered in not more than an hour. Mr McDougald states there is ice on the Summerland side of the lake right up to the Van Hise ranch, and in the other direction it extends down from above Kelowna to Deep Creek, this side of Peachland. South of Deep Creek as far as the Van Hise ranch there is a stretch of tolerably clear water. Skating was indulged in on the frozen lake off Peachland for the first time last Saturday.

UNIQUE ADVERTISING.

One must admire the candour of the Winnipeg clothing merchant in whose advertisement the following appeared. He takes the public right into his confidence, and it is to be hoped that he was duly rewarded for honestly confessing what some merchants are only too anxious to conceal.

"There are always a lot of odds and ends around a store that must be gotten rid of," says this candid advertisement. "And besides, I haven't the money to carry over any dead stock. I've marked down every article in the store so it'll move, and the bummer the article the deeper the cut. I've heard it said that there's a sucker born every minute; well I need lots of these people to get rid of some of the things I have here. \$2 caps for a dime—10 cents, good chinchilla \$2 caps—but, the color looks like — peculiar, so a dime will rid me of them. Also \$1.25 mufflers, cerise ones, they've been here since the year one. I don't think they are worth a nickel apiece so I'll sell them three for a dime. I hope they sell. I'm going to let you in on something cheap and appropriate for this weather—nice warm red neckties, and some good Irish green ones, too, 75 cent ones, Bengaline silk, and I'll only set you back 17 cents for one. This buyer, you know, I had years ago. He's enlisted and gone to the front, and I hope he makes a better soldier than he was a buyer. He must have seen this: war coming, and knew that dyes would be scarce, and he sure did stock up." And so on for more than a quarter of a page.

"Health's best way—eat apples every day!"

The good you do is not lost although you may forget it.

There's a Reason

why you should be on the Summerland Telephone Directory.

It is—

the quickest way to get in touch with your neighbor or grocer. It affords protection in case of accident or sickness—Central never sleeps. There is no system in the Valley that gives better service for the \$

Subscribers

PLEASE ADD TO YOUR DIRECTORY:

594 Melrose, L. S.

663 Heys, Jas.

Summerland Telephone Co.,

Limited.

NEW

MEAT MARKET

Next Door to My Upper Store I Have Opened

A NEW DEPARTMENT

WHERE

MEATS of All Kinds

WILL BE SOLD

FOR CASH ONLY

Your Patronage Solicited. Prices Reasonable.

A. B. ELLIOTT

The Man Who Saves You \$\$\$s

Summerland and West Summerland Phones 34 and 24

Correspondence.

The Columns of THE REVIEW are open to the public for the discussion of matters of general interest. No notice can be taken of anonymous communications. Letters intended for insertion must be authenticated by the name and address of the writer, not necessarily for publication. The opinions of correspondents are not necessarily those of the Review.

The Editor, Summerland Review, Dear Sir,

Your correspondent of last week seems really annoyed that anyone dares question the veracity of the one and only Logie, but I certainly do, and can prove my statements notwithstanding the verbose letter (full of bad logic, facts, and grammar) the said Logie has descended from his exalted pedestal to write.

I am not concerned with the authority of municipal officials to pay accounts, nor the question of who employs the constable, etc., etc., ad nauseam, which Mr. Logie puts forth—all that I have to do with is that when I phoned to the Municipal Hall enquiring, as to payment of my claim against the Municipality, Mr. Logie took upon himself, without referring the matter to the Council, to reply that "The Council had nothing to do with my claim, that the constable had no authority to pledge the credit of the Council, and that the Council would not stand for it."

I quote his own words, verbatim. Apparently ALL authority is vested in Mr. Logie.

When I waited on the Council on the Saturday following he evaded the responsibility by stating he had advised me that the account had not been received, and therefore the matter could not be dealt with on December 31st, a very different matter, and which might have gained credence had I not produced and laid before the Council a letter dated December 31st, from the Council Hall confirming Mr. Logie's phone message, and couched in precisely the same words I have just quoted.

I see, too, in Mr. Logie's letter he actually admits this, why then did he deny it to the Council?

As a proof of what I say my version was accepted by the Council, and although past the date for rebate, the discount was allowed me by the Council and I hold the receipt.

If any question on the subject arises, I call upon the Reeve and members of the Council then present to prove or disprove my statements. Further, I most emphatically deny that Mr. Logie's phone message to me contained any reference to the account being accepted as cash or that it had not been received.

As regards the advice Mr. Logie states was proffered me, it was this, that I should refrain from publishing the letter I had written to you and thus leave Mr. Logie to boss anybody and everybody at his own sweet will, and because I declined he resorts to stupid insult.

Mr. Logie wants J. M. to hand-pick our community over again, why? On his own statement so Logie can be freed of all citizens obnoxious to his mightiness.

Anybody opposed to Logieism is an injury to Summerland.

Our community will never amount to anything nor public matters and spirit be anything but of a low order so long as a petty official arrogates to himself plenary power, and the Council allows him to use it; it is a fine case of the tail wagging the dog.

I quite agree angels will not tread into Logie's lair; imagine angels consorting with the Municipal pettifogger.

The Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone (the name seems significant in this connection) once accused another eminent statesman of being "intoxicated with the exuberance of his own verbosity." How does this fit; Mr. Logie?

Yours faithfully, FRANK MARSHALL.

The above letter has been unavoidably held over for the past two issues, extra demands on our space making it imperative to hold over this and several other items.

Though the author was told that his communication had been put in type, and the reason for its non-appearance up to now given him, he chooses to doubt the word of the editor of the Review, for we note he has sent a copy of the letter to a Valley contemporary, apologizing for making demands upon their space, by stating that the non-appearance of his letter in the Review is due to the fact that the manager is a friend of Mr. Logie. One of the joys of an editor's life! Possibly Mr. Logie has put us down as a particular friend of Mr. Marshall because we gave space to the latter's first letter.

Mr. Marshall had plenty of time in which to prepare his "copy,"

but it was not until shortly before Friday noon that he brought it to the editorial desk urging that it be published that day. It was explained then that the forms were just being prepared for the press, and that there was little chance of getting his letter in that issue, but that the matter would be put into type on the chance. This was done, whether Mr. Marshall believes it or not. As stated above, special demands on space for two weeks compelled the holding over of matter already in type, including, by the way, an advertisement, which if it had appeared would have returned between \$4 and \$5. Possibly the importance of the communication may have justified Mr. Marshall in getting into print immediately elsewhere, but after the situation had been explained to him, we can see no justification in his charge that the letter was purposely held out. Perhaps we did not show the degree of enthusiasm or delight upon the receipt of his letter that Mr. Marshall thought we should have shown, and his conclusion was formed as a result. We'll let it go at that anyhow.

Just here let us say that we cannot see wherein any benefit can come to Summerland from airing personal grievances in these columns—and this refers not to Mr. Marshall's letter alone, but to others that would have been better unwritten. Rather let us devote our energies to things constructive and helpful, and if there are matters in our public life that need correcting let us go about it in a dispassionate way, submerging the personal element and one's natural feelings of resentment.

The Review's columns are always wide open to the citizen who has suggestions for the material and social advancement of our community.

Summerland, B.C., 29th January, 1916.

The Editor, Summerland Review, Dear Sir,

It has often occurred to me that we do not realize in Summerland how well off we are; how up-to-date our institutions are kept, and how many are our privileges; for instance, many of us have forgotten, and many more of us, perhaps, do not know, that Summerland was the first place, south of Vernon, to have an electric light system; also Summerland owns and operates its own telephone system.

A private letter recently received from a town in the Boundary country, several times larger than Summerland, mentioned the fact that although the post office there was larger than ours, they did not sell 2 cent post cards or 5 cent coupons and now comes the Hedley Gazette of 22nd January, with this paragraph: "The new three cent stamp is in use in the East and Middle West, but so far has not hit B.C." whereas we all know that this stamp has been on sale in Summerland for the last four weeks.

ONLOOKER.

Okanagan Company, 172nd Battalion, C.E.F., Kelowna, B.C., Feb. 1st., 1916.

The Editor, Summerland Review, Dear Sir,

I have the honor to write you concerning the Okanagan Company of the 172nd Bat. C.E.F., now being raised with headquarters at Kelowna.

The Officer Commanding this company will be Mr. C. C. Allen, a well-known old timer, and lately Provincial Government Land Surveyor. The company is being raised under Major General Sir Sam Hughes' Billeting scheme, and is to be made up, as far as possible, of Okanagan men, while all subordinate officers will be Okanagan men also.

There are at present 110 men on our strength, and no trouble is anticipated in making up the full company.

While in this billet, single men receive 50 cents per day extra as a subsistence, and married men 75 cents extra, and also separation allowance.

The best of barracks accommodation has been furnished by the city, and up to the present no trouble has been experienced by the men in getting well fed on their subsistence, as a competent cook is in charge of the mess.

Transportation to Kelowna will be provided immediately on request.

I have the honor to be, Sir, Your Obedient-Servant, KENNETH MACLAREN, Lieut. R. O.

WORK OF FORMER SUPERINTENDENT WILL BE DISTRIBUTED.

(Continued from page 1.)

self. The other man, Chas. Thomson was not anxious to supervise any extensive construction work, but would take charge of the irrigation system for \$100.

Coun. Simpson: Have you any more applicants? Were they advertised for?

Reeve Blair: No, and we don't want to advertise.

Coun. Simpson: There may be others who do not know we are open for applications. A rather animated discussion on the question then followed, all seeming to agree on the one point that a local man should be engaged. Here Coun. Stark introduced the subject of going outside for an electrician when we had one in the place, 95 per cent of the light users favored the local man having the job, and it was nothing but petty spite that Thornber was not holding the position. He was quickly ruled out of order and none of the others were disposed to discuss the subject. Coun. Stark expressed his willingness to spend an hour with the Board at any time on the subject.

Coun. Simpson still insisting, his motion to advertise for an irrigation superintendent was carried unanimously, the Reeve only saying he did not favor advertising, but it would do no harm.

SUPERINTENDENT'S DUTIES OUTLINED.

With David Dickson continuing to care for the pipe system, and the electric light system looked after by the electrical engineer, both directly under the Public Works Committee, and the roads and bridges also taken off the shoulders of the new official, there remains only the irrigation system, the proper distribution of water and the directing of ditchmen and repair men.

The discussion of the question as to when the duties of the new official should begin and what his duties should be brought out further marked differences of opinion, and at one time the words from the chair were so heated that they almost withered each member in turn of the Public Works Committee.

Reeve Blair said that for some time Siwash Flat had been suffering for water. A new flume system must be put in, and he was determined to have it done right, and he would not stand for a new man doing the work. He had engaged the former superintendent for a few days to move the big flume from the K.V.R. to the Neve property, and he had effected a saving of over a hundred dollars. No new man could put in the new fluming as well and as cheaply.

Coun. Johnston: As soon as you put that man on the job you will have the people on your head.

Reeve Blair: I did not say to employ Mitchell. I have not spoken to him of municipal work in any way, and don't know whether he would undertake the work.

Coun. Johnston: I am only telling you what people would say. The Reeve: I don't care what the people would say, if we can save money and get a better job.

Several carpenters were mentioned by Couns. Stark and Johnston as being good men, and Coun. Campbell offered the opinion that there were others who could do the carpenter work as well as Mr. Mitchell.

The Reeve: You have no business to mention Mitchell. I did not say that Mitchell should do the work, but I will not permit of the whole work being put on a new man, and will veto such motion if necessary.

Both members of the Public Works Committee expressed confidence in the late superintendent's ability, and had no personal objection to employing him, but others could do the flume-work as well. Couns. Johnston and Stark suggested having any work too large for the irrigation man to supervise done by contract. This was not favored by the Reeve. It was finally agreed that the new employee should not have any extensive construction work put upon him, which was pronounced by Coun. Simpson a good thing for the efficiency of the irrigation service, as the superintendent would have nothing else to do but go over the system and keep it up to the highest standard. Just how the flume work will be done was not decided.

The Council adjourned about 4.30, to meet on Saturday, March 11th, at 9 a.m.

"Eat B.C. apples ripe and red, And you'll be here when the rest are dead."

Public School Honor Roll For January. Names in Order of Merit.

DIVISION I. Senior Fourth—Lucy Hargreaves, Lily Simpson, Hazel Steuart, Ida Shields, Eva Shields.

Junior Fourth—Hugh McIntyre, Jean Caldwell, James Marshall, Robert Hatfield, Cecil Ritchie.

DIVISION II. Senior Third—Helen Shuffrey, Thomas Washington, Betty Barnes, Ronald White, Carleton Clay.

Junior Fourth—Alex. Munn, Ethel Phinney, Gordon Blewett, and Doris Rines, Grace Garnett, Minnie Hawthorne.

DIVISION III. Third Reader—H. Brown, M. Beavis, T. Borton.

Senior Second—D. Tomlin, S. Ging, E. Bowering.

Junior Second—F. Gale, C. Taylor, M. Munn.

First Reader—M. Ritchie, D. Garnett, J. Pentland.

DIVISION IV. First Reader—Harry Hobbs, Betty Caldwell.

Second Primer—Ella Bowering, Kathleen Monro.

First Primer A—Alan Estabrook.

First Primer B—Rhodes Elliott, Joe McLachlan.

First Primer C—Bessie Tomlin, Mary Munn.

DIVISION V. Second Reader—George Garnett, Alice Limmer.

Second Reader B—Mildred Shields, Lillian Hunt.

Second Primer—Joe Garnett, Campbell McAlpine.

Second Primer B—Willie Thornber, Paxton Morsch.

First Primer—Marguerite Moreland, Gertrude Shields.

First Primer B—Elsie Riley, Bertha Riley.

The Home Newspaper.

In community building the one asset of incalculable value is the home newspaper. In whatever else it may fail, in this one respect, of ringing true to every local interest, it speaks out in no uncertain way.

Usually the newspaper is far in advance of the community. It has ambitions which carry it forward, and it reflects ideas that are sometimes regarded as out of place. Why? They are associated with enterprises which seem to be beyond local hopes and capacities.

The home newspaper is the best friend of every community, and when it does its best, at some sacrifices occasionally, in order to prove the consistency of its policy it can depend upon the support of the people.—British Whig, Kingston.

Lower Feed Prices.

Prices Revised to Dec. 31st.

Table with 2 columns: Feed Type and Price. Includes FLOUR, WHEAT, OATS, FLATTENED OATS, FLOUR MIDDINGS, SHORTS, BARLEY CHOP, HOG FATTENER, WHOLE CORN, HAY, FLAX MEAL, OYSTER SHELL, GROUND BONE, BEEF SCRAP.

Summerland Fruit Union.

KALEDEN NURSERY STOCK

60,000 Fruit Trees APPLES, PEARS, PLUMS, Cherries, Quince, Apricots. Shade Trees Norway Maple, Lombardy Poplar, Elm, Catalpa, Mountain Ash, Acacia (Black Locust), Flowering Shrubs, Climbing Vines, Roses and Small Fruits.

Place All Orders With The Company Direct, or With W. T. JONES, Managing Director.

NO OTHER PARTIES ARE AUTHORIZED TO SOLICIT ORDERS FOR OUR NURSERY STOCK.

KALEDEN NURSERY CO., LTD.

WAR TAX ON LAUNDRY !!!

The war against the elements has necessitated different means of locomotion. Until the boat service is resumed all laundry to and from Penticton has to travel by road at a much greater expense.

NEVER YET HAS OUR SERVICE FAILED

our patrons, and we are still undertaking the collection and delivery of your weekly wash FREE OF CHARGE

Penticton Steam Laundry,

THOS. H. RILEY, AGENT, PHONE 711

Here Is Your Opportunity

Some of THE BEST HOME GROWN NURSERY STOCK

to be Sold at BARGAIN PRICES.

Consisting of Fruit, Ornamental and Shade Trees; Shrubs and Roses. Offered by—

A. G. GUILD, Nurseryman, PENTICTON, or H. H. ELSEY, Summerland Agent.

VISITING CARDS

Thick LINEN Fabric - Latest - Stylish - Artistic -

"REVIEW" Offices.

Young Man,

Do you know that some of the best paid men right here in B.C. educated themselves for advancement at home, right in the village or on the farm, and that they had no better chances than you have, some, indeed, being extremely poor, and only having a knowledge of reading and writing? These men have, through the study of International Correspondence Schools' courses, and a determination to succeed, risen to where they are. Why not you?

Others with good general education have found that without special training along one line, they could not hope for much in exchange for their services, and have taken up the International Correspondence Schools studies and made good.

The International Correspondence Schools have contracts now with over two hundred railroads alone for instructing their employees, including the C.P.R., the C.N.R., the B.C. Electric Ry., and the Dominion Government railways in Canada, and the text-books of the School which have become famous for their clearness, practicability, and thoroughness, are now used in nearly 300 large colleges and schools, including in Canada, McGill, Toronto University, Department of Technical Education, Halifax, Shawinigan Technical Institute and others. A large number of colleges in the United States, including the United States Government Aeronautical School, Army War College, etc., also use International Correspondence Schools' text-books.

International Correspondence Schools, Box 826-O, Scranton, Pa.

Please explain, without further obligation to me, how I can qualify for the position, trade or profession before which I have marked X.

Table with 3 columns of professions: Salesmanship, Bookkeeper, Coat Accountant, Stenographer, Advertising man, Show Card Writing, Window Trim'g, Civil Service, Exams, Good English for Every One, R.R. Accounting, Civil Engineer, Surveyor; Poultry Farm'g, Livestock and Dairying, Agriculture, Concrete Construction, Elect. Engineer, Electric Light'g, Elect. W'roman, Tel. & Tel. Engr, Refrig. Engin'r, Meehan. Engin'r, Mech. Draftsman, Shop Foreman, Plumbing & Htg; Chemistry, Bldg. Contractor, Architect, Architectural Draftsman, Structural Eng., Bridge Engin'r, Loco. Engineer, Mining Engin'r, Mine Foreman, Stationary Eng., Gas Engineer, Navigation, Textile & anfg., Auto Running.

Name..... Province..... City..... Occupation..... Employer.....

A large number of Agricultural Colleges are also using the International Correspondence Schools books in their classes in preference to all others. The International Correspondence Schools can either start you at the bottom of the ladder or where you probably now are, part way up, and help you to the attainment of your ambition. Are you enough in earnest to inquire? It costs you nothing for information.

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The Summerland Review



DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF SUMMERLAND, PEACHLAND AND NARAMATA

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SUMMERLAND, B.C., FEBRUARY 18, 1916.

\$2.00, payable in advance.

OBITUARY.

GRACE GARNETT.

The messenger of death has claimed another Summerland resident in the person of Mrs Grace Garnett, the beloved wife of Mr James Garnett. The deceased lady had been ailing for about three weeks, taking to her bed on the advice of the doctor for an affection of the heart. A few days later she was attacked with a slight paralytic stroke. She rallied somewhat, in fact, she seemed to be making rapid strides on the way to recovery, but on Saturday afternoon she passed away with surprising suddenness. Her daughter, Mrs Geo. Williams, had been talking to her and left for an adjoining room to perform some domestic duties. A few minutes later, Mrs Williams heard her mother gasp, and hurried to her bedside and in a minute or two she had passed into the great beyond.

The deceased was born in Cornwall, England, seventy-five years ago, coming with her parents to Canada when she was but three years of age. At Millbrook, Ontario, the deceased not only spent her childhood but there married James Garnett, and for 51 years the couple lived a happy life, devoted to each other and to their family. Only last year they celebrated at the home of Mr T. J. Garnett, their "golden wedding," when they were the recipients of many tangible expressions of goodwill, demonstrating the high esteem in which they were held by Summerland people. Leaving Millbrook, they resided for some years near Chesley, Bruce Co., Ont. leaving there to make their home in the West, where they located at Virden, Manitoba. Here they lived for fourteen years, and in the spring of 1905 came to our town of Summerland, where they have lived a life which gained respect from all. The deceased lady is survived by her husband, and by a family of two sons and three daughters: viz., Messrs Ed. and T. J. Garnett of Summerland, Mrs George Williams of Summerland, and Mrs Bert McLellan, now of Penticton. Another daughter, Mrs A. E. Smith, is living at Southport, Florida, U.S.A. In addition, two sisters and a brother survive the deceased.

The funeral of the late Mrs Garnett took place from the home of her son, Mr T. J. Garnett, on Monday at 2 p.m. A large number assembled to pay their last respects to a noble soul. The service was conducted by Rev. R. W. Lee of the Methodist Church, who briefly referred to the life lived by the deceased. Two of her favorite hymns were sung. The last rites at the grave were also conducted by Mr Lee.

The pall bearers were: Messrs R. Johnston, H. Tavender, H. Tomlin, F. Gartrell, W. Nelson, J. Tait.

HENRY CHARLES HEWITT.

For the third time in little over a year, death has visited the home of Mr James Hewitt, now of Penticton, but up till a short time ago resident in Summerland. This time a son, Henry Charles, was called. He passed away on Wednesday evening of last week about ten o'clock, at the family home in Penticton. He was 22 years old, and one of a family originally numbering fourteen members, of whom now only seven survive.

The father, Mr James Hewitt, has suffered the loss of three members of his family during the short time he has resided in the Okanagan. Leaving Vancouver something more than a year ago he came to settle in Summerland with his family. Before very long a young son died, and in May of last year the mother was taken with a sudden attack of heart failure. Two months ago the remainder of the family removed to Penticton, where they have since been living.

The funeral was held on Friday afternoon, Rev. F. Millar conducting a service at the home.

Marketing Lectures

Govt Experts To Speak On Live Topics.

The Provincial Department of Agriculture has mapped out an itinerary for a series of lectures by marketing experts who have spent many years in gaining the knowledge which they now possess. The Department has secured the services of these men so that the growers may benefit by their experiences, and reap increased returns at the end of the year.

A. H. Flack, Chief Dominion Fruit Inspector for the Prairie Provinces, and Edwin Smith, the Dominion Government's Pre-Cooling Expert of Grimsby, Ontario, are the two men whose services have been secured by the Department and these men will travel throughout the province, lecturing at all the important fruit centres.

Mr Flack, before entering the services of the Federal Department, spent some years in British Columbia. His travels throughout the three western provinces have brought him in close touch with the jobbers, retailers and consumers. He will tell of the requirements of these people, and will also deal with the standardization of fruit packages.

Mr Smith was at one time engaged in experimental work in Summerland, but for the past few years has devoted his attention to Ontario's requirements, and has successfully fathomed many soft fruit problems. Accompanying these officials in the Similkameen and Okanagan will be Mr R. C. Abbott, Coast Markets Commissioner, whose reports have been so highly valued by growers who shipped their produce to the Vancouver and Coast markets. Mr Abbott has a comprehensive knowledge of the requirements of the trade in the large consuming centres of the province, where he has spent many years in this work.

Messrs Flack, Smith and Abbott make up a trio which every grower should hear. They will deal with the requirements of the prairie and coast markets, as well as the package question, making an evening's lecture a veritable short course in marketing.

Every fruit grower and all those interested should make a point of attending these lectures. They will be given in Summerland as follows: At the Men's Club on Friday evening, February 25th, at 8 p.m., Pre-Cooling Soft Fruits, Edwin Smith; Coast Markets For Soft Fruits, R. C. Abbott; Suitable Packages for the Prairie Markets, A. H. Flack.

VETERAN FRUIT INSPECTOR LAYS DOWN HIS WORK.

Telegraphic word came on Wednesday of this week to Fruit Pests Inspector L. L. Palmer, announcing the sudden death that morning of Chief Inspector Thomas Cunningham. For some time past the veteran inspector has been confined to his bed suffering from complications attendant upon cancer of the stomach, and his physician a few days back gave out the statement that there was little hope for improvement in Mr Cunningham's condition.

Fruit growers in the Okanagan, and indeed all over the province, will learn of Mr Cunningham's demise with deep regret. He has over been indefatigable in his exertions for the betterment of the fruit industry of this province, and by his efforts, and the strong backing he has had from the government and his staff of assistants, much lasting good has undoubtedly been accomplished.

No mention has yet been made of a successor to the late Mr Cunningham, but pending the naming of such it is probable that Inspector W. H. Lyne will carry on the work.

South Okanagan Cut Off From the Outside World

Following Freezing of Lake, Slides on K.V. Railway Complete Isolation.

Not Known When Trains Will Arrive

Effort Soon To Open Channel In Ice From Peachland To Summerland And Naramata.

Only two mails have gotten out of Summerland since the second day of February, and there is no one who can say when the third mail to be despatched, which left here on the 16th, will get through to the C.P.R. main line. Since the interruption in the lake service when ice prevented the C.P.R. steamer "Sicomous" reaching the wharf here on the evening of the 2nd the local offices have been dispatching mails over the K.V.R. Trouble on that line prevented any trains moving outward, and though a mail was made up on the 8th it did not leave till the 10th when a second lot was also dispatched. The mail sent out on the morning of the 12th got through, but serious slides west of Princeton have again completely tied up traffic and the mail that should have gone west on the morning of the 15th but because of a slide south of Trout Creek was 24 hours late, is now held up somewhere on the line.

With incoming mails we have fared, but little better. Trains due here on the 7th and on the 11th, both 26 hours late, brought overdue matter. The next to be received reached here on the 14th, and it may be some days before we get another. Little details can be learned, but at noon to-day it was said the eastbound train was still held up west of Coalmont.

The local merchants have fared even worse as regards incoming freight, only one shipment having been received over the K.V.R. since the closing of lake traffic. There will be serious shortages in a number of lines of groceries and provisions unless relief comes at once.

For practically a week there was no traffic on the lake south of Kelowna but since Sunday last, when the "Sicomous" broke the ice to Peachland, the boat has been coming south to that point every day. The realization of this fact is causing a very great deal of dissatisfaction with the railway mail service the public being of the opinion that the post office department should have arranged to have the mails come via Peachland immediately connection was re-established. A public meeting to discuss the situation, and at which some strong resolutions are likely to be proposed, is being held this afternoon. The failure of the C.P.R. to keep a channel to Summerland open or to have opened one before now will also be brought up, according to information gleaned by the Review.

Telephone Co. Declares Dividend

2nd Annual Report Shows Good Margin

The annual general meeting of the shareholders of the Summerland Telephone Co., Ltd., was held at the exchange building yesterday afternoon, when, for the second time in the company's short history, a satisfactory dividend was declared. For the nine or ten months of the company's first year a dividend of 1 per cent per month had been made a year ago, and at Thursday's meeting the dividend was 8 per cent on paid-up shares.

The company has now a larger number of subscribers than its predecessor had in its best days. At present there are now 180 paid phones. During the past few months 20 subscribers had been lost through citizens enlisting.

In addition to the financial state-

District Superintendent McKay of the C.P.R., however, gives the assurance that his company is doing everything possible to resume lake traffic. Local Agent Ross, in a wire to Mr McKay, on the 16th reported the warm sunny weather, and the inconvenience being suffered here and elsewhere, aggravated by the trouble on the K.V.R. Mr McKay, in his reply, tells Mr Ross to assure the people of this locality that everything possible is being done to break through the ice. The C.P.R. equipment has suffered much damage in the effort and no promise to get through before the middle of next week can be made unless a south wind should get up.

It is understood that constant repairs to the paddle wheel of the "Sicomous" are necessary, and also that both tugs are continually experiencing propeller trouble. All are busy on the Kelowna channel. In the meantime the C.P.R. is supplying the K.V.R. with additional equipment to enable that line to be opened to relieve the local situation.

Council Hold Special Meeting

In conversation with some of the members of the Council last night the Review learned of a special meeting that had been held on Thursday morning. At that meeting, it is stated the Council decided to fix the salary to be offered for an irrigation superintendent, which salary is named in the Council's advertisement elsewhere in these columns.

After a good deal of correspondence and negotiations, with little results, W. C. Kelley, at Thursday's meeting, after explaining his cases to the Council, was given titles to the Humphries and David Clark lots.

The resolution passed at last meeting respecting the selling of tax deeds was amended by motion, making exceptions of those cases where the Municipality has already entered into negotiations with parties for purchase or redemption of sale.

It is said that dissatisfaction was expressed by several of the Board because the Review had not been notified of the meeting.

The primary reason for calling the meeting was to consider the temporary loan by-law, as is usu-

No Pests Allowed!

Orchardists Organize Protective Association.

Summerland orchards are to be kept clean from pests and diseases if the determination and enthusiasm shown at the meeting of fruit growers held on Wednesday afternoon is any indication. At that meeting, called by Mr L. L. Palmer of the Department of Fruit Pests, practically all the more progressive orchardists were present.

District Inspector Randall opened the meeting with a few remarks, and was followed by Mr Palmer, who had come around from Vernon over the K.V.R. to attend organization meetings at Penticton, Naramata and Peachland, as well as here. The orchard protective associations being formed are the result of careful study of the situation by Mr Palmer, and the movement has the full endorsement of the Department of Agriculture. The first of these associations was formed at Coldstream last fall, and already much good has been accomplished. The objects of the movement, as explained by Mr Palmer, are to augment the work of the Inspectors and to police the orchards of the various districts and report the first appearance of any pests or diseases. Laws necessary for the safeguarding of the orchardists already exist. The government is prepared to enforce these as soon as it is manifested that their action has the support of the majority of the fruit growers. That the growers of this district are almost to a man behind the government in its effort to enforce the law was manifested by the unanimous vote of the growers on Wednesday afternoon when the Protective Association was organized for the Summerland district.

Rules and regulations by the Department were submitted for adoption en bloc or with any amendments or alterations desired. The plan is to divide the district into sections or divisions, with a member of the executive in each with whom members would keep in touch, and to whom they would report. Moral suasion rather than force is the method to be adopted but sterner methods will be brought into play as soon as any negligence is shown that is likely to endanger the orchards. The Divisional Inspectors are in close co-operation with their executive, so that no time will be lost.

The work will be gone about in a practical way, and an inventory of the spraying equipment of the district is likely to be made at once and provision made for an adequate supply of material. Working in co-operation with the Department's representative, dates for spraying or any work will be decided upon and uniform action taken.

At Wednesday's meeting only the President, Vice-President and Secretary were appointed these being respectively, Messrs C. Napier Higgin, R. V. Agur, and O. F. Zimmerman. Messrs Fred Gartrell, Thoe, Mellor and Hilborn were appointed to assist those in outlining the divisions, nominating the Executive and Divisional Inspectors, and laying plans for completing organization.

Following the address of Mr Palmer, Reeve Blair was elected to the chair, and after a considerable discussion and a good many questions being put to the principal speaker, the motion of Messrs Kelley and Tait, that the meeting proceed to organize and that the sense of the meeting was that the government should not relax in its efforts, was carried unanimously.

ally done early in each year authorizing the borrowing of money against taxes to be collected later in the year. Such a by-law, permitting the borrowing of \$3,000 from the Bank of Montreal, was given its three readings, and is to be finally considered some time to-morrow.

Take the consequences—if you are entitled to them.

THE WOMEN'S INSTITUTES.

A very interesting address on laws pertaining to women, and also points of law women should know, was given by Mr W. C. Kelley before the West Summerland Women's Institute, at their regular meeting held on Friday, Feb. 11th. There was a good attendance, and the speaker's words were followed closely. Reviewing the origin of our existing laws, Mr Kelley pronounced many of them unfair to women. In many an instance a married woman worked hard to get a home, only to find that she had no legal claim, the sole right of disposal being vested in her husband. It will require concerted, intelligent action to have those "evils" remedied. This part of Mr Kelley's address provoked considerable discussion, and the subject is to be taken up again. Many of our women should be accustomed to banking methods and handling money. Mr Kelley quoted New York Life Insurance Companies, who stated that thousands of dollars left to women were squandered simply because they did not know how to invest or care for money. They lacked business ability. Mr Kelley was given a hearty vote of thanks.

A demonstration in the making of shortbread was given by Mr Pollock. The shortbread was also baked during the afternoon, and samples enjoyed by the members. Mr Pollock kindly offered to give another demonstration in baking any time. He, too, was given a hearty vote of thanks.

The afternoon's program included also the reading of a lengthy, interesting, and inspiring letter from the Marchioness of Aberdeen. This letter has already been given considerable publicity, and was re-read by special request.

The program for 1916 has already been outlined.

Officers for the current year are as follows—

- President — Miss I. Spencer
- 1st Vice-President — Mrs W. C. Kelley
- 2nd Vice-President — Mrs R. Cartwright
- Secretary-Treasurer — Mrs J. J. Mitchell
- Directors — Miss Spencer, Mrs Kelley, Mrs Cartwright, Mrs McIntyre, Mrs Mitchell and Miss Dale.
- Auditors — Mrs Bent and Mrs Gayton.

Farmers' Institute and Fruit Growers' Convention At Victoria.

Notice has been received locally that the annual convention of the British Columbia Fruit Growers' Association will take place at Victoria on the 6th and 7th of March. If the volume of business requires the sessions will be continued into a third day. The annual convention was not held in the year 1915, but in the opinion of the executive, general conditions in the fruit industry made it very desirable that a convention be held. Addresses will be very few in number; practically the entire time will be taken up directly with business matters arising out of the resolutions and reports submitted. The association has just concluded the year of its greatest activities. In advertising, transportation, adequate protection and other matters, much progress has been made, and already many substantial benefits have accrued to the fruit grower. Among the resolutions which will be presented to the convention are some dealing with the membership and representation allowed from the Interior districts of the province.

Mr G. J. C. White was appointed as the delegate from the local association.

The Farmers' Institute Convention is dated for the three days immediately following the gathering of the Fruit Growers' Association, March 8th, 9th and 10th. The delegate appointed to represent the local Institute is its secretary, Jno. Tait.

A third convention, to be held on March 12th and 13th, is that of the B.C. Stockbreeders' Association.

The Summerland Review

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RALPH E. WHITE, MANAGING DIRECTOR.

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Copy for change of contract advertising must be in the hands of the printer not later than Wednesday noon to insure publication in the next issue.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 18, 1916.

THE MAIL SERVICE.

TO ATTEMPT to criticize the arrangements regarding the mail service at this time may seem like heaping more difficulties upon the heads of postal officials when they are already "up to the neck" in perplexities. But to be deprived of regular communication and the means of obtaining food supplies, as this district has been ever since the beginning of the month, and with no hope of immediate relief, surely constitutes a serious state of affairs. It seems a pity that when difficulties of this nature develop it cannot be left with the local authority to suggest some way out. No doubt the railway mail officials act according to their best knowledge and judgment, but being far from the scene of the trouble it is not always for them to know best.

Ever since the beginning of the month the mail service to and from Summerland has been totally disorganized. When the ice prevented the "Sicamous" from reaching Pentiction, the mail service for that town was handled from this place, the most logical way. When the ice blockade extended northwards beyond Summerland, though still leaving Peachland free, the mail service was diverted and routed via Spence's Bridge and the K.V.R. The most convenient way would have been to handle the Summerland and Pentiction mail from Peachland, by the road on which the government has lately spent many thousands of dollars to render fit for travel. When Peachland was shut out then would have been the time to switch on to the K.V.R. route. But it was only for a few days that the boat was not able to get down as far as Peachland and for nearly a week that town has had a call from the "Sicamous" every day. Summerland, Pentiction and Naramata on the other hand, have been deprived of anything approaching a tolerable service. It would perhaps have cost more to handle the mails by road all this time, but is it altogether a question of expense? Do not the needs of the public at large enter just as prominently into the question?

§ § § § §

RIGHT AND PROPER.

EMPLOYING BODIES, especially civic authorities, are exercising a certain discrimination at this time in the selection of their employees. There is a feeling in the minds of many people, quite a reasonable one, too, that such positions as civic bodies have to offer just now should be given if possible to married men and ratepayers. It is not necessary to lay down a hard and fast rule in the matter, but exercised with judgment, it is plain that there is a good deal to be said for this course. The most eloquent justification advanced in its favor of course, is that it may release some single men, without any responsibilities or ties, for military service.

There is possibly room for an application of this method locally. Every summer the care of the irrigation system calls for the appointment of a number of ditchmen, and many of the young men who have in previous years been given this work are now with the Canadian forces. This coming summer we venture to assert that married ratepayers enough could be obtained to carry on the work, and it is only right and proper that the employment be offered to such men first of all. The Council might well invite applications, and make their selection from the list of those who submitted their names for consideration. Some benefit in the form of rates and taxes paid promptly would undoubtedly be returned to the Municipal Office, and in addition there would be the comforting feeling that deserving ratepayers had been helped along through the "hard times," when regular money is all too much of a rarity, we are afraid.

Weather Report

Abstract from weather records for January, 1916, kept at the Government Station, Balcomo Ranch, Summerland, B.C.

January	Maximum	Minimum	Readings	Sunshine hr. min.	Rainfall (Inches)
1916					
1	20.0	7.0	20.12	5.30	.05
2	18.0	6.0	20.22	0.00	
3	15.0	10.0	20.12	0.00	.25
4	11.0	-7.0	20.30	4.30	
5	14.0	2.0	20.14	0.00	
6	20.0	6.0	20.14	0.54	.10
7	22.0	5.0	20.05	0.00	.05
8	22.0	14.0	20.80	0.00	
9	30.0	14.0	20.80	0.00	
10	7.0	-7.0	20.80	4.13	
11	-8.0	-17.0	20.32	5.00	
12	9.0	-8.0	20.20	0.00	
13	4.0	-1.0	20.34	5.24	.10
14	1.0	-2.0	20.32	0.00	
15	7.0	-0.0	20.58	6.30	
16	7.0	-12.0	20.70	6.54	
17	7.0	-12.0	20.40	5.42	
18	0.0	-10.0	20.04	5.18	
19	11.0	-0.0	20.78	2.18	
20	22.0	-3.0	20.52	0.00	.07
21	20.0	8.0	20.84	2.00	.05
22	40.0	15.0	20.58	0.30	
23	42.0	32.0	20.00	0.00	.35
24	6.0	-8.0	20.08	1.00	
25	14.0	-2.0	20.06	0.00	.17
26	9.0	3.0	20.20	0.00	
27	10.0	2.0	20.08	3.54	
28	7.0	0.0	20.10	0.00	.13
29	4.0	-2.0	20.10	6.12	
30	8.0	-11.0	20.50	4.00	
31	2.0	-14.0	20.70	6.12	.25
Averages and Totals	1916 13.42	-0.16	20.14	78.18	1.62
	1915 28.48	15.80	20.34	62.30	.53

A PROVINCIAL RAILROAD COMMISSION.

BY THE TERMS of a resolution recently adopted, the Vancouver Board of Trade points out to the Provincial Government the desirability of providing some properly constituted body to deal with the railway problems that arise in connection with those lines which it has directly under its control.

The resolution is in part as follows: That the Provincial Government should appoint forthwith a body of railway commissioners numbering not less than three, and clothed with powers such as the Dominion Railway Commission possess for the adjustment of all disputes dealing with the construction and operation of provincial railroads, the regulation of freight and passenger rates thereon, and for adjudicating on many matters that must be referred to the Minister of Railways under the Provincial Railway Act and agreements, with the object of securing for the public all the provisions of these agreements and the Railway Act; to secure for the public the benefits these railroads were intended to produce, and to obtain a fair proportion of interprovincial trade.

The preamble to the resolution recites that the province has under its control no less than about one thousand miles of railroad, either actually in operation, or under construction, and that the people of the province are guarantors of many millions of dollars on account of these railroads. Further, provision has been made in the present Railway Act and all agreements with such railroads for government control in this way.

§ § § § §

SOME GOOD NEWS. Sir Thomas White, Dominion Minister of Finance, has introduced a bill into the House of Commons at Ottawa amending the Bank Act. This is a piece of legislation aimed to help along the farmer who pins his faith to live stock. By its provisions the banks will be permitted to loan money to farmers and those engaged in raising stock upon the security of their live stock.

\$10 AND A WOMAN.

An exchange says: Give a woman a ten dollar bill, and what is the first thing she will do with it? Will it be a bee-line for the store? Not much. Will it go down in the feminine "bank"? Possibly—for temporary security. But that ten spot will afford her more ecstatic pleasure than a man could draw out of a hundred, or a clay pipe. First she will hunt up the last issue of the local paper and see what it has to offer in the way of bargains—anything just so it is a bargain. These will be carefully and painstakingly checked off with a two-

inch stub of a pencil, and then it will be a hunt for a pair of shoes, or a summer hat, or any one of a thousand other things.

The number of articles she will squeeze out of that ten spot is amazing. Where a man would spend it all in one throw, a woman will have a list a foot long.

But woe unto the merchant whose advertisement is not in the paper when she goes out to part with that ten. He is a back number.

For she will have every article catalogued before she ever extracts the long green from her "bank." She will know right where to go for each purchase, just how much she wants, and what she is willing to pay.

She has probably consumed six hours in compiling the list, has killed another half dozen in the stores, and will go home with six months of pleasure tucked away under her arm or reposing in the

More Enlistments From S. Okanagan

Three Local Men Away For Overseas Service.

A party of some thirteen or fourteen men from Pentiction, Naramata and Kaleden, were driven up from the town at the foot of the lake on Tuesday on their way to Kamloops, where they were to be enrolled into various military units. They made a stop here for lunch, and continued by road up to Peachland in the afternoon where they boarded the "Sicamous," and proceeded on their way to Kamloops in the ordinary way. Included in this party were J. C. Tomlin, eldest son of Mr and Mrs O. E. Tomlin, formerly of Summerland, and now living at Kaleden, and Messrs D. O. Hughes and son Frank, both of Naramata. These three are joining the 102nd R. M. R. for home guard service.

There is something in the circumstances surrounding the departure of this contingent from Pentiction that makes the whole incident look somewhat peculiar. At least some of the men of the party were substituting for others who had been called upon. It appears that some months back an enterprising recruiting officer in pushing his mission as far as possible, got the signatures of a number of prominent Pentiction business men, though whether more for the sake of example to younger men than with a view to actually calling upon the signers later for home service, cannot be learned. At any rate it is apparent from the story of one of the men concerned that they did not seriously expect to be called upon to serve. But whatever they expected, they were called upon and at least one responded, though at considerable sacrifice. Others who could not go endeavored to get substitutes and so the party was made up. The whole story sounds peculiar, but we pass it on as it came to us.

Two men from Summerland joined the party here. They were Chas. A. Marshall, who goes to join an overseas battalion, and Thos. Carefoot, who will join the ranks of the pioneers or sappers, it is understood. A third local enlistment this week is that of John Pollock, who goes to Victoria to join the ranks of the 147th Battalion, the "B.C. Bantams."

Okanagan Ambulance League.

Contents of the 27th Bale sent to the Red Cross Society by the Summerland and Naramata branch of the Okanagan Ambulance League: 54 pr. socks; 8 pr. half mitts; 5 pr. pyjamas; 11 mufflers; 1 convalescent coat; 3 draw sheets; 10 table napkins; 8 tray cloths; 30 wash rags; 1 bundle face rags (100); 3 bundles mouth wipes (300); 13 T bandages; 17 dish cloths; 5 socks for bandaged feet; 1 bundle old linen; 1 hot water bottle cover. N.B.—Two of the mufflers were knitted by boys. The Treasurer of the Ambulance League acknowledges with thanks the sum of \$8.20 from the 500 Club.

back end of the buggy. But then that is her way, because she is a woman. And women are women, and because they are women they are entitled to the best of all things in life. Give your wife a ten spot.

Hospital Donations For January.

The following contributions to the Hospital during the month of January are gratefully acknowledged: Clarence Craig, lettuce; Mrs R. H. Steuart, books; Mr A. E. Hespeler, books; Stephanie Hespeler, 3 Brown Betty teapots; Mrs H. A. Solly, canned fruit and eggs; Mrs W. J. Robinson, pickles; Mrs G. M. Ross, feeding cup and old linen; Mr Jas. McKenzie, eggs; Mr A. Britten, carbolic acid; Okanagan Ambulance League, surgical appliances; Mrs D. Kean, canned fruit; Mrs H. J. Collas, books; Mrs O. F. Zimmerman, books; Mrs C. Napier Higgin, "Heaton's Annual"; Mrs J. L. Hilborn, linen hand towels, face cloths; Mr Jas. McKenzie, eggs; Mr J. Downton, sausages. The following are also acknowledged with thanks: Mr W. R. Shields, repairs to stove free of charge; Mr James Heys, repairs to sink free of charge.

He is a handy man in winter and in summer.

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To prevent Chapped Hands Apply our Cream after washing. Price 25c.

McWILLIAMS' DRUG STORE

Fancy Biscuits & Dainties for Reception, Social and Evening Party

Having a Reception or other Social Function? If so we have an attractive line of Fancy Food Stuffs and Dainties that will surely appeal to your guests, such as

Assorted Fancy Biscuits, in half pound packets, worthy your attention

Potted Meats and Peanut Butter for sandwiches
Olives, plain and stuffed; very fine quality in various sized bottles

Delicious Tea, Cocoa and Coffee, the brands that will not disappoint your guests

Other fancy lines include Caviar, Sardines, Salad Dressing, Rusks, Confectionery, Jelly Powders, Junket Tablets, Icing Preparations for Cakes, etc.

Summerland Supply Co.

CANADIAN PACIFIC

**TICKETS,
Sleeper Reservation**

Or information as to

Passenger Service

Furnished on application to

H. W. BRODIE, G.P.A. Vancouver. G. M. ROSS, Agent, Summerland

If you want to sell you must advertise.

A BARGAIN.

137 Acres for \$2500

\$500 cash, balance in four equal payments. Interest 6 per cent.

For particulars apply to:

W. J. ROBINSON

Real Estate & Fire Insurance
Summerland, B.C.

J. R. BARCLAY,

Painter & Decorator
Grainer and Glazier

Autos and Buggies Painted.
Estimates Furnished.

Work Promptly Attended To.

Telephone 34

Orchard and Farm:

Topics of Timely Interest and Helpfulness
in the complex Business of Farming.

Curing Pork On The Farm.

Condensed From Circular No. 1 Issued by the Department of
Agriculture of Alberta, Live-Stock Branch.
By W. F. STEVENS, Live Stock Commissioner.

II.—CUTTING UP THE CARCASS.

When cutting pork for use on the farm, it should be the aim to have each piece of such a size and shape as will make it convenient to handle, and everything should be removed that will prevent proper curing or that will tend to hasten decomposition.

SPLITTING—It is not necessary when splitting a hog carcass to cut entirely through. The splitting should be done from the front. The ribs and pelvic bones should be severed from the spine with a sharp axe or cleaver. The remainder of the work can be done more smoothly with a knife. It is well to leave the rind intact on the back till the carcass has cooled off, or, to use a common expression, till the flesh has "set."

REMOVING THE HEAD—Before proceeding further, the head should be removed, split in two lengthwise, and placed in a tub of water into which a handful of salt, or better still, a dessertspoonful of pulverized saltpetre has been thrown.

TRIMMING—When a side of pork is placed on the block for the purpose of trimming, the legs should be removed first. The kidney, which will be found embedded in the leaf lard, should also be removed. The next step will be to cut away the leaf lard. This can be done by cutting the membrane that connects it with the ribs, and then pulling it backwards by hand. The ribs should be taken away next. This operation will need to be done entirely with the knife, and care should be exercised to cut as close to the ribs as possible. After the ribs have been removed they should be cut into sizes and shapes that they can be put into the pot or roasting pan without further preparation.

DIVIDING—The side of pork is now ready to be divided into its natural divisions of ham, shoulder and bacon. But these various sections in their natural condition are rather unshapely; there being a quantity of flesh both fat and lean attached to all of them that can be more advantageously used in the form of lard or sausage.

THE HAMS—Taking the hams first, it will be found that there is a quantity of loose, flabby meat on that portion which formed a part of the under side of the animal, and a thick layer of fat on that portion which formed a part of the outer or upper line. These should be cut away until the ham takes on a shapely form. If it is not intended to use the ham early in the season special attention should be directed to what are known as the "danger points." In cured meats these are the joints. There is a deep ball-and-socket joint at the "danger point" in a ham, and the pelvic bone, which forms part of this joint, should be removed.

THE SHOULDER—The shoulder, like the ham, has attached to it a small amount of flabby meat at the one end and a thick layer of fat at the other, both of which should be removed. Both sides of the shoulder will be found to have attached to them a certain quantity of flabby or fat meat which either for the purpose of giving the joint a shapely appearance or securing as large a percentage of lean meat as possible, should be cut away.

The shoulder is the first piece of meat in the hog carcass to go "off" in flavor. There are at least three reasons for this. The texture of the lean meat of the shoulder is loose and open, consequently moisture, bacteria, and the agencies that tend to sour meat find an easy entrance to begin their work of decomposition. There is a broad, flat bone at the upper end of the shoulder, which prevents the curing effect of the salt from penetrating the meat from the other side, and the rind retards it from the other; consequently more time must be given to the shoulders to allow the curing effects of the salt to penetrate from the upper or fleshy end. Besides, the chief "danger point" or joint of the shoulder is deep seated, and is situated about two-thirds of the way down towards the shank end. For these reasons it is advisable to use the shoulder meat first in order that it may not have time to go "off flavor" or to cut it in two at the joint so that it may become thoroughly cured, and thus prevented from becoming stale.

THE MIDDLE OR BACON PIECES—The method of dealing with the middle section of a side of pork will differ according to the individual taste and the degree of fatness of the carcass. In all cases it will be observed that the portion of the middle piece which was attached to the ham is somewhat irregular in shape and a trifle flabby toward the under side. A strip should therefore be cut off from this end to give it a straight line, and sufficiently wide to remove the flabby flesh. Along the under line there will be observed to be a narrow strip of coarse grained fat that does not produce a good quality of bacon. This should be cut away, and, in the case of sows that have suckled pigs, the strip comprising the udder should likewise be removed. When this has been done, the middle piece of the side will be in the form that is known in the trade as "short clear" bacon. For convenience, most housewives prefer to have this piece of bacon cut in two lengthwise, and if the carcass is of the thick fat or lard type, weighing 200 pounds or more, the back portion will be found to contain more fat than is desirable in breakfast bacon. A strip, varying from four to seven inches may therefore be advantageously removed, according to the size of the carcass. The remaining portion may then be cut in two and used for curing purposes.

III.—UTILIZING THE TRIMMINGS.

The amount of profit that the farmer may realize from the practice of curing his own meat will depend upon the care that he exercises and the skill he displays in converting the trimmings, etc., into edible products.

SAUSAGE MEAT—The first edible product that may be obtained from these trimmings is the sausage. For this purpose all the lean meat and a sufficient amount of fat should be selected so that it will be in the proportion of one-third fat to two-thirds lean meat, or two-fifths fat to three-fifths lean meat, according as one desires the sausage to be lean or fat. To that may be added the heart, after the cartilages have been removed, and some also employ the cheek or jowls after the rind has been taken off. Where a large quantity of sausage meat is the chief aim the jowls may be used for this purpose, but where quality is desired, it will be better to utilize them in some other way.

GRINDING—After the sausage meat has been selected, all bones and rind should be removed and the meat should be cut into strips of about one and a half inches and run through a sausage grinder. The degree of fineness to which it should be ground is largely a matter of taste, but if one's liking inclines to fine grinding, a plate having apertures three-sixteenths of an inch in diameter should be used.

SEASONING—There is no hard and fast rule for seasoning sausages. The amount to be used will depend upon individual tastes, and upon the strength of the spices. The following is a safe amount to use:

In sausage for immediate use, for every thirty pounds of meat—One half-pound table salt, two ounces of pepper, one to two ounces sage.
In sausage for long keeping, for every thirty pounds of meat—One half-pound table salt, two ounces pepper one and one-half to two ounces allspice.

MIXING—The seasoning should be thoroughly mixed through the meat, and a test of it should be made by frying a small portion, and

Relishes

Jellies Jams



LIFE would be flat and colorless for both young and old without some pleasure to give it piquancy.

So with food. A relish creates pleasure and appetite for your meals. It is oft-times as much of a tonic as the best prescription handed out by a physician. It is your duty as a careful housewife to get the best in relishes. Bad relishes spoil good food.

WE aim to keep the best in these as in everything else—delicious Jams and Jellies that are made with pure sugar, and keep the natural flavor of the berries. Pickles preserved in the finest malt vinegar. Sauces of the best brand—all the hundred and one delicacies that help to make your daily meals more pleasing.

If you want any Relish we have it. Come in and look over Stock.

O. VAUGHAN
GROCER & COMMISSION MERCHANT

LUMBER

and all kinds of BUILDING MATERIAL
sold on the closest margin for CASH.

Hundreds of dollars were saved to our customers last year in Discounts. Begin the New Year by paying Cash and saving dollars.

T. N. RITCHIE.

the seasoning corrected as desired. It is not desirable to use water in the making of sausage meat, because it hastens the process of decomposition. The farmer who desires to have his sausage retain a fresh flavor for a considerable time should not begrudge the extra labor necessary to mix the meat in a dry state.

After the sausage has been thoroughly mixed it may be packed in cans or crocks and set in a cool place for future use; or it may be put into casings and kept in a similar manner. If it is intended to keep it for several months, they should either be smoked or fried, and packed in a suitable vessel which is afterwards filled with melted lard. When frying sausage that has not been put into casings, it should be made up in the form of flattened balls, about three inches in diameter and one inch thick. A dessert spoonful of water should be applied to each ball when placed in the pan for frying. The effect of this will be to partially cook the outside of the sausage and prevent it from "frying away."

The preparation of Lard and Head Cheese, and points to bear in mind in the operations of Curing and Smoking will be treated in the concluding article of this series, which will in all probability appear next week.

Feed Early Grown Roughages to Hogs,

Contrary to the usual belief, hogs can be fed such foods as alfalfa, clover, and corn fodder in the winter when pasture is not available. Of course these foods should be run through a cutting box or ground into meal. The former treatment will answer quite satisfactorily. If those foods are thoroughly wet with hot water ten or twelve hours before feeding, a good quantity will be eaten with the eagerness of a good appetite. The results will be to lessen the cost of grain in a manner similar to pasturing, and the hogs will be kept on concentrated meal mixtures. It is an effort to inject summer conditions into the feeding operations, and experience has proven that it works out well in practice.—Fruit and Farm.

In order to take care of the 1010 Kootenay-Boundary fruit crop, estimated to reach a value of \$200,000, a committee appointed at a recent meeting held at Nelson has reported advising that local associations be formed under Part 8 of the Agricultural Act of 1915, and that these be represented at a district exchange with head office at Nelson. This is similar to the co-operative scheme in this Valley, where the Okanagan United Growers act as central agents for the various district locals. The Kootenay central exchange would maintain a general sales agent, having his head office at Calgary, the expenses of such agent and his office to be paid out of an estimated 5 per cent commission collected by the district exchanges on the fruit sales of their product.

Stock-Taking Special.

Regular 15c. and 20c.

TOILET SOAP

While They Last:

3 - - - CAKES - - - 25c.

Summerland Drug Co.

Pioneer Livery Stables

Driving Horses, Saddle Horses,
Of The Best.

Draying of all kinds attended to.

Courteous attention and prompt service
at the most moderate prices.

PHONE 41. GIVE ME A CALL.

R. H. ENGLISH - - Proprietor.

**Fuel Prices
Greatly Reduced**

Princeton Coal, \$7.00 per ton

Wood - - - \$2.25 per rick

Feed prices - also away down

SAMPLE PRICES:

Bran - - - \$1.30 Flour - \$1.65 and \$1.75
Shorts - - - \$1.40 Hay - \$18.00 per ton
F.O.B. West Summerland.

Team Sleighs in Stock. Teaming.

Thos. B. YOUNG

Phones - Office 40. Residence 808.

NOTICE.

Until further notice the business of
G. R. HOOKHAM & Co.
will be continued under the management
of **Mr. Alex. Smith.**

Business phone - 18
Private phone - 583

We Respectfully Request Your Continued Patronage

Summerland Meat Market

J. DOWNTON, Proprietor.

Fresh and Cured Meats always on hand. Fish and Game in Season.

TERMS STRICTLY CASH

OUR NARAMATA SECTION:

Everything of Business and Social Importance
Transpiring in South Okanagan's Newest Town



Local Branch of Fruit Protective Association Formed in Naramata.

To Be Affiliated With The Farmers' Institute.

Naramata, Feb. 17.—G. R. Castner, District Fruit Pests Inspector, succeeded this afternoon in organizing a local branch of the Fruit Protective Association in Naramata. A large number of fruit growers were in attendance.

Mr L. L. Palmer, Mr Cunningham's assistant, spoke at some length of the purpose of the organization. He went into the necessity of thorough spraying for all the orchards, and for close supervision of the orchards, particularly those of non-residents, where frequently trees become diseased, and the disease spreads over the entire district. He showed how the danger was just as great as if a man sprayed only every other tree in his own orchard. The work would, in such a case, not be thoroughly done, greatly interfering with the good results as a whole. After a discussion, following Mr Palmer's address, it was decided to organize a branch to be affiliated with the Farmers' Institute. The officers appointed were:

- President - George Cook
- Vice-President - T. H. Boothe
- Secretary-Treasurer - J. H. Pushman
- Field Officers Messrs J. M. Schreck, H. P. Salting, Capt. F. J. Languedoc

In the course of the afternoon the announcement of the sudden death of Inspector Cunningham was received with greatest regret.

Current Events - OF - Town & District

Mrs James Hayward, who has been ill for the last few weeks, is now on a fair way to recovery.

Mr Pushman, senr., who has been indisposed for the past week or so, is reported to be somewhat better.

The most uncertain thing in Naramata just now is the time of the arrival and departure of His Majesty's mails.

Mr F. J. Young has recovered from the effects of his accident at Penticton last week, when he suffered a sprained ankle.

Mr and Mrs Fred Manchester returned from Summerland on Tuesday via the Penticton route. For some reason they did not like the look of the icy way, and took the safer way home.

An interesting letter from Frank Hayward, now in the trenches "Somewhere in France" written to his parents here, has been delayed in transit between Naramata and Summerland, and will likely appear in the Review next week.

Visitors to Penticton this week include J. A. Noyes, T. H. Boothe, and Jns. Myers. D. O. Hughes and son Frank left on Tuesday morning for Kamloops, where they have enlisted for home guard service. Others who have reported for service and who will leave shortly are Allio Noyes, Harold Mitchell and T. I. Williams.

The dancing party in Summerland last Monday night drew quite a number of enthusiasts from Naramata. Most of them drove over by sleigh, though the surface of the ice was covered with from four to six inches of water. The party included Miss Robinson and her sisters, the Misses Kathleen and Gladys, Miss Lois Wells, Messrs J. O. and W. A. Robinson, Gordon Hayman and Fred Young. The ice was solid enough all the way over, but no one attempted to repeat the trip on Tuesday morning.

January 1, 1801, saw the union of the parliaments of Great Britain and Ireland, and on that date the Union Jack, as now known, was first flown.

Boy Scout News.

The Boy Scouts met last Saturday evening to farewell Frank Hughes one of their number who has recently enlisted. The boys were out in full force, and many of the parents were also present. A very enjoyable evening was spent, a program of vocal and instrumental music, and quite a number of speeches, mostly by the boys, making the backbone of the program. A farewell address to the Scout who was leaving was read by one of the boys. The text of this address is unavoidably held out of this issue, but will be reproduced next week.

Penticton To Invest In Electric Thawer.

Hopes By Its Aid To Combat The Problem Of Frozen Pipes.

For the purpose of thawing out the frozen water pipes within the municipality, the Penticton Council has authorized the purchase of an electric thawer. The cost is estimated at about \$300. During the month of January sixty complaints of frozen water services were made to the Council of that town, and the water superintendent estimates that three sixty cases more were not reported, private owners taking their own means of obtaining relief. Ten cases were clearly shown to be municipal pipes, but only in half that number was it found possible to restore the service, and then only at an aggregate cost of nearly \$100. By the aid of the electric thawer, which is expected to arrive within a week or two, it is expected that the problem will be handled quickly and economically.

How The Merchant Profits.

There is an economic idea still lurking in the minds of some merchants which belongs to the age of the stage coach and the sailing ship. It is the idea that if a merchant spends a lot of money for advertising he must increase the selling price of his goods in order to make good his expenditure.

He overlooks the fact that his legitimate profits must come through a volume of sales just as large as his sales-force and equipment can handle—and that the greater the number of sales made in a specified time the smaller per sale profits he can accept, and still win!

With a store organization to maintain with the other fixed charges to meet, the merchant must regulate the prices of his goods according to the volume of sales he is able to make. If the utmost possible selling profit on an article of merchandise is one dollar, as an illustration, he can better afford to cut that profit to twenty-five cents and make a dozen sales a day, than to hold it at a dollar and make one sale a day.

He might make the one sale a day without advertising—and he can make the dozen sales a day through advertising. In such case his extra expense for advertising that particular article might cut off a small part of the profit on the sales, but his ultimate net profit will be greater than if he had not advertised—and he will have made a dozen friends for his store instead of one possible enemy!

Applying this basic principle of merchandising on a larger scale, making it cover the entire output of a store, and the result is the same. The advertising lessens the cost to the customer and increases the profit to the merchant.

Two Irishmen were being drilled in marching tactics. One was new at the business, and his companion explained orders to him. "Now," said Mike "when he says 'Halt!' you bring the foot that is on the ground to the side of the foot that is in the air, and remain motionless."

The Old England
JULIUS W. A. BLOK,
NARAMATA, B.C.

Gentlemen's Outfitter, etc.
Chiefly British Goods Imported Direct.

A Good Test Of Keeping Qualities.

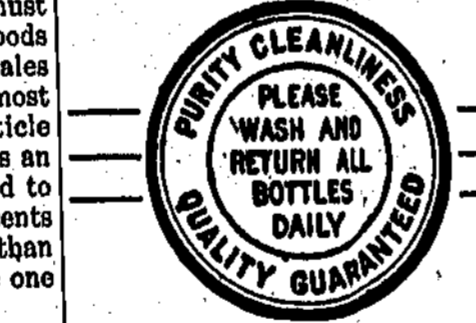
At the opening of the San Francisco Exposition, Inspector R. G. L. Clarke forwarded one thousand boxes of British Columbia apples to form part of the Canadian exhibit. These apples made a splendid impression, and were generally commented on by fruit growers the world over who attended the Fair. Now that Canada is to exhibit at the San Diego Exposition, which will be quite a pretentious affair in itself, another thousand boxes are being sent from this province. These apples have already been secured by Mr Clarke, six hundred boxes from the Okanagan and four hundred from Keremeos. They are now in Vancouver awaiting shipment down to San Diego.

Commissioner W. A. Lang, in charge of the San Francisco exhibit, has made a report on the British Columbia shipment sent last year that will be of interest to fruit growers, as it tells the keeping qualities of the more well-known varieties. It reads as follows:

- McIntosh Red—Very good until July. Jonathan—Shot rot so bad the fruit had to be dumped after April 1st. Winter Banana—Excellent exhibition apple, kept well till July 31st. Grimes Golden—Very good until July. Wagener—Good until June. Bellefleur—Good exhibition apple if sent when new season's crop is in. Spitzenburg—Fair, but scalded badly after July. Rome Beauty—Good till August, then spotted. Newtown Pippin—Good till end of July, then showed scald badly. Winesap—Very good keeper till August, splendid exhibition apple. Gano—Excellent; kept till December. Ben Davis—Good till August, showed scald after that time. Delicious—Excellent exhibition apple; kept well till December, showing very little waste. Salome—Good exhibition apple; kept well, showed scald after September.

Reports have been presented on apples from other provinces of the Dominion, and it is noteworthy that the British Columbia product holds its own with the best of them there being less defects found, in them after several months than in those from other provinces.

Manager Bone of the Graham Evaporating Company at Vernon, has notified the City Council that his company is looking into the matter of establishing one or two permanent plants for their evaporation process in the Okanagan to handle fruits as well as vegetables.



MILK DEALERS

Have been continually asking us to supply them with

Milk Bottle Caps

To satisfy this demand we have decided to keep in stock for immediate delivery a sufficient supply of

Stock Caps of Best Quality At Lowest CASH Prices.

Review Office.

Crockery, China, and Glassware.

We are offering our large stock of Crockery, China and Glassware AT Special Prices for Cash.

NOW is the time for a **BARGAIN** Call and See what we have

The Naramata Supply Co., Ltd.

Summerland Telephone Co., L31. Naramata, B.C.

The Small Store And The Home.

The small grocery store controls seventy per cent. of the food-product trade of the country. The goods move directly over the counter to the family larder. The small store is a neighborhood institution. The storekeeper is in close contact with his customers at all times, and intimately knows their likes and dislikes. It would be strange, therefore, if some grocery men were not quick to sense the influence of newspaper advertising. They know customers begin calling for certain brands by name when those brands are newspaper advertised. What is more natural, then, than that they should try to push the sale of these particular articles in preference to any others? It is the advertised article that sells.

SYNOPSIS OF COAL MINING REGULATIONS.

COAL MINING RIGHTS of the Dominion in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta, the Yukon Territory, the North-West Territories, and in a portion of the Province of British Columbia, may be leased for a term of twenty-one years at an annual rental of \$1 per acre. Not more than 2,560 acres will be leased to one applicant. Application for a lease must be made by the applicant in person to the Agent or Sub-Agent of the district in which the rights applied for are situated.

In surveyed territory the land must be described by sections or legal sub-divisions of sections, and in unsurveyed territory the tract applied for shall be staked out by the applicant himself.

Each application must be accompanied by a fee of \$5, which will be refunded if the rights applied for are not available, but not otherwise. A royalty shall be paid on the merchantable output of the mine at the rate of five cents per ton.

The person operating the mine shall furnish the Agent with sworn returns accounting for the full quantity of merchantable coal mined and pay the royalty thereon. If the coal mining rights are not being operated, such returns should be furnished at least once a year. The lease will include the coal mining rights only, but the lessee may be permitted to purchase whatever available surface rights may be considered necessary for the working of the mine at the rate of \$10 an acre.

For full information application should be made to the Secretary of the Department of the Interior, Ottawa, or to any Agent or Sub-Agent of Dominion Lands.

W. W. CORY,
Député Minister of the Interior.
N.B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.

Some people can best make their presence felt by their absence.

FOR SALE

YOUNG PURE BRED YORKSHIRE SOWS and BOARS DRY FIREWOOD, 18 in. and 42 in. BALCOMO RANCH. R. V. Agur, Mgr.

Through a man's tongue we get a glimpse of his brains—or his lack thereof.

PATENTS PROMPTLY SECURED

In all countries. Ask for our INVENTOR'S ADVISER, which will be sent free. MARION & MARION, 364 University St., Montreal.

COLDSTREAM ESTATE NURSERIES

Please Send Us Your Orders Now
All the best varieties in CHERRIES, PEARS, PLUMS, PRUNES and small assortment of Summer, Fall and Winter APPLES.
PRICES EXCEPTIONALLY LOW
Trees Exceptionally Fine.
Shipments in March and April as Weather Permits.
TERMS—CASH with order.

Before You Build—

WHAT THE FARMER CAN DO WITH CONCRETE

Get This Free Book

It contains 150 pages like those shown here—116 pages give practical instructions for improving your farm, explaining the most economical way to construct all kinds of buildings, walks, foundations, feedings, floors, walls, troughs, tanks, fence-posts, and 45 other things needed on every farm. There are 14 pages of information vital to every farmer who intends to build a silo. 22 pages show what concrete is; how to mix it; the tools needed; what kind of sand, stone and cement are best; how to make forms; how to place concrete; and reinforce it, etc., etc. In fact it tells everything necessary to know about the world's best and most economical building material—concrete.

This book is the recognized authority on farm improvements and has benefited 75,000 farmers. If you haven't a copy of this valuable book, one will be sent to you free. Fill in coupon and mail today.

CANADA CEMENT COMPANY LIMITED,
Herald Building, Montreal.

CUT OUT AND MAIL

CANADA CEMENT COMPANY LIMITED, Herald Building, MONTREAL.
481 Gentlemen—Please send me a free copy of "What the Farmer can do with Concrete".

Name.....
Street and No.....
City..... Prov.....

Classified Advts.

2 cents per word first insertion. 1 cent per word subsequent insertions. Minimum weekly charge, 10c.

Wanted.

WANTED—Experienced girl for general housework. Apply Mrs W. R. King, Penticton; references. f11

WANTED—Will buy sacks, five cents each. T. B. Young. tf

WANTED—Wood. Any of our subscribers who would find it more convenient to pay their accounts with wood please phone or call at Review Office.

For Sale.

FOR SALE—Some heifers in calf. Several freshen shortly. Good milk strain. Apply Box 101, Peachland. f18,25,m3

FOR SALE—A few good breeding pens, White Rocks and White Leghorns; also baby chicks in season. White Rocks provincial prize winners. T. J. Garnett. tf

FOR SALE—Alfalfa hay in stack. Thos. B. Young.

FOR SALE—Good driving horse, harness, and top buggy; a bargain. Apply Summerland Review. tf

Professional Cards.

C. A. JACKSON D.D.S.

At Dr. Andrew's West Summerland Office one week monthly beginning 2nd Tuesday in each month.

BERT HARVEY,

Architectural Designs and Specifications Prepared.

WEST SUMMERLAND, B.C.

Societies.

Canadian Order of Foresters.

Court Summerland, No. 1053. Meets First Wednesday in month in St. Stephen's Hall.

CHIEF RANGER, REC. SEC. JAS. O. SMITH, W. J. BEATTIE

Summerland Lodge, No. 56

Meets on the Thursday on or before the full moon.

H. Dunadon, W.M. K. S. Hogg, spc.

I.O.O.F.

Okanagan Lodge No. 58. Meets every Friday at 8 p.m. in Oddfellows Hall. Visiting brethren always welcome.

J. C. Wilson, H. EVERETT, Noble Grand, Rec. Secretary.

Box Material

We are now equipped with modern box machinery, and are turning out box material equal to the best. WE CAN FILL ANY ORDERS ON SHORT NOTICE.

See our product and get our prices before placing your order.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

DIMENSION LUMBER, including building material of all kinds.

With our new machinery, including a four-side plane, we can supply lumber finished as good as the best.

PRICES LOW

Mill adjacent to K.V.R. Ready to quote on car lots.

Summerland Lumber Co., Ltd.

Post Office, West Summerland. J. W. WHEELER, MANAGER.

State your needs in 'THE REVIEW' 'WANT' Column.

Passing Events: Social, Personal, &c.

At the evening service in St Andrew's Church next Sunday the Honor Roll will be displayed. Mr Cavin Wright will sing.

The broken bones in his ankle having by this time begun to 'knit' together Clarence Elsey had the plaster bandage on his broken ankle removed on Monday of this week.

Mr J. M. Robinson, who went down to the Coast some days ago, will remain there for some weeks, according to recent information. He has engaged furnished quarters, and Mrs Robinson will join him.

At the morning service in the Parkdale Baptist Church next Sunday, Rev. N. McNaughton's subject will be "The Evils of Falsehood." At the evening service in the Lakeside Church he will preach on "The Victorious Life."

Mr Robt. Mitchell has asked the Review to make it plainly understood by the public that he was not an applicant for the position of irrigation superintendent, and that any dealings he had with the Public Works Committee was by invitation.

A sleighing party of about thirty members of the Baptist Young People's Union, in two sleigh loads, had an enjoyable ride to Meadow Valley and return last Friday evening, leaving the west post office at 7.30. The return was made to the home of Mr and Mrs Vandenburg, where a fitting finish to the evening's pleasure was enjoyed.

Thos. Washington, the son of Mr and Mrs T. Washington who suffered a bad kick from a colt a short while ago is making as good a recovery as can be expected from his painful injuries. In addition to losing four of his front teeth, it was discovered that the lower jaw had been broken. He was following the colt to water and tripped at the animal's heels.

H. S. Hopkins, Assistant Live Stock Commissioner, T. A. F. Wiancko, Dairy Instructor, H. E. Upton, Poultry Instructor, and J. L. Hilborn, local vegetable specialist, were lecturing at points up the lake early this week. They appeared at Peachland on Monday, and at Westbank the following day, presenting a somewhat abbreviated Short Course for the benefit of the farmers in those communities.

At a meeting of the Board of the Hospital Society held at the beginning of the week, Miss Aitchison, the Matron, reported that pending the appointment of a certificated nurse to the position left vacant by Miss Motion, Miss Jean Pollock had been engaged. Miss Motion has had word of the acceptance of her services by the Canadian military hospital authorities, and is now at Toronto. She will probably enter upon her new work after the customary medical examination.

Connection was made this week between the Government Telephone system and the local exchange, which will give local telephone users the fullest advantages of the long distance service. By this arrangement, made at the request of the Summerland Telephone Co., the government system is available to the latter's subscribers equally as well after the usual business hours as during the day, and also on Sundays and holidays. This is made possible by the fact that Summerland Telephone subscribers are being given a twenty-four hour, seven days a week service.

The High School Literary Society, now a thriving and vigorous organization, held its regular meeting on Friday afternoon last, when an excellent program was carried out. This included readings from Lucy Montgomery's "Green Gables" and Nellie McClung's "Black Peck Stopping House." A paper on George Elliot, prepared by Miss Ida Brown, was read by her, and was followed by a number of impromptu minute speeches which were participated in by fifteen or twenty students, much to the delight of all. The subject of each speech was drawn from a hat. Words falling, the speaker was required to put in his or her minute on the floor. On Wednesday night the members of the society enjoyed a sleigh ride. Two sleighs were boarded at the school, and drove to Meadow Valley, returning to the home of Miss Irene Carefoot, whose supper was served. There were about twenty-five students in the company.

Mr and Mrs T. R. Harwood and family removed yesterday from near Stuart Avenue to the Gaffney cottage, west of John Dale's.

The condition of Mrs Robt. Mitchell, who has been at the hospital for some days suffering from a nervous breakdown, is now reported as considerably improved.

Services will be held in the Methodist Church on Sunday next at 10.30 a.m. and 7 p.m. to be conducted by the Rev. R. W. Lee. A hearty invitation is extended to all.

Mr D. H. Watson, who has been ill for about ten days, much of which time he has been forced to spend in bed, is reported somewhat better and was sitting up for a time yesterday.

Little Elizabeth Theed, who suffered a broken collar bone a week or two back, has made recovery enough to be out again. She suffered the injury in a peculiar mishap, falling down stairs at the home of a relative.

Alex. Grieve of New Westminster, son of Mrs Grieve of this place, now holds the rank of Sergeant-Major in the Canadian Expeditionary Forces. He joined the home defence forces some months back, and has now transferred to an overseas battalion at the Coast with this rank. He formally resided in Summerland, and later in Penticton.

Farmers' Institute—Fruit Growers' Union. Friday evening, eight o'clock, Feb. 25th, Men's Club. Addresses on "Coast Markets for Soft Fruits," "Pre-Cooling Soft Fruits," and "Suitable Packages for Prairie Markets." Speakers: Coast Market Commissioner Abbot, Edwin Smith, Dom. Gov. Expert, and A. H. Flack, Chief Dominion Fruit Inspector of Prairie Provinces.

The "Cafe Chantant," rehearsals of which are showing excellent results, will take place shortly before Lent; the exact date will be announced next week. The program will be a long one and full of good things, mostly musical, the first part being devoted to "Pierrots and Pierrettes," in which nearly twenty ladies are taking part; the second to a short costume play (18th century period), and the third to "Varieties." To avoid the likelihood of confusion the reserved seats will be numbered and lettered. The proceeds of the performance will be devoted to the Canadian Patriotic Fund.

In recording the erection of a standpipe at West Summerland last week, it appears that the credit was not put upon the right shoulders. Under the impression that the municipal authorities were responsible for the appearance of the pipe as a convenience to householders who had lost their water services as a result of the hard frosts, the incident was recorded to their credit. The facts are that private enterprise was responsible for the erection of the pipe which was put in on the property of Mr Scott Darkis by Messrs Darkis and Brewer, the material being supplied by the Summerland Supply Co. Though primarily to supply the needs of these three users, others were glad enough to avail themselves of the convenience. Believing that credit should be put where it belongs, the Review is glad to straighten the matter out.

Departing for once from the custom they have hitherto adopted of holding social evenings at the homes of members, the Patriotic Whist Club, secured St Stephen's Parish Hall for their Fifth Drive, held on Thursday evening the 10th. Practically every member was present on this occasion, the large room of the hall being most advantageously filled, and the admirable manner in which the tables were arranged allowed for the progressive style of play to proceed with a good swing from start to finish. Mrs F. Barnard was the leading scorer for the ladies, and Mr T. S. Secrest (whose totals have been consistently good throughout) was once more the fortunate winner for the gentlemen. The usual donation to the funds of the Red Cross Society amounted to \$8.45. Refreshments were served by the ladies, and those being disposed of, the floor was cleared and an impromptu dance followed, enabling many of the members to while away a further pleasant hour or so. The next Drive is scheduled for to-morrow (Saturday) night, at the home of Mr and Mrs R. Randall.

A. J. Bear's Shoe Sale will continue until the end of February, only nine more business days. Buy your footwear for the coming Summer NOW.

Mr and Mrs E. A. Jones and family are again residing in town, removing this week into the J. R. Brown building formerly occupied by G. A. McWilliams.

Friends of Dr Will Robinson on both sides of the lake have been greatly interested to learn of his appointment as chief pathologist in the Toronto General Hospital. That hospital has lately added to its establishment a new building for the prosecution of pathological research work, and it is this that has been placed under the direction of Dr Robinson. He has attained much success along this special line of medical work, and his recent appointment is looked upon as a signal honor.

Under the direction of Miss B. K. Harrison, one hour per week, from two till three on Friday afternoons, in the Central School is being devoted to musical training. The children are being taught the songs in a prohibition cantata to be presented ultimately under the auspices of the local W.C.T.U. Permission was granted by the School Trustees to devote the one hour per week to this work, and the heartiness with which the children enter into the singing is ground enough for the contention that is frequently heard, that in omitting music in any form whatsoever from the regular curriculum, something of real value is being withheld from the children. Well over a hundred voices have taken part in the two or three practices held thus far.

Dairying on the Increase.

A great impetus has been given to the dairying industry in the Okanagan Valley during the past year, states Mr W. T. McDonald, Live Stock Commissioner for the Province of British Columbia. "Three creameries have been opened in the Okanagan during the past summer," he says, "one at Salmon Arm, and others at Armstrong and Kelowna; just lately started up as co-operative concerns. The herds are rapidly increasing in the Valley, and several thousand pounds of butter are being manufactured each week. Most of this butter is consumed locally. Indicative of the way the farmers are taking to dairying, there have been built in the Kelowna district during the past season no less than thirteen silos for the storage of ensilage. These silos range in capacity from 75 to 110 tons. That district yields particularly rich feed, and is exceptionally well adapted for dairying herds. The farmers as yet are stocking up with grade cows, the thoroughbred animals not having been introduced to any considerable extent. This is possibly the best plan since the grade cows are less expensive, and enable the dairyman to get a grasp of the industry, while he is making progress in the essentials of successful milk and butter production."

Pays Tribute To Good Packing.

Dominion Fruit Commissioner D. Johnston, writing recently to Fruit Inspector R. G. L. Clarke, has this to say regarding shipments of Okanagan apples to the British Isles: "The three carloads of apples shipped by the Okanagan United Growers arrived in good condition, and reflect great credit upon the packers. The car which consisted of good winter varieties, wholesaled at from \$2.50 to \$3 per box. They would all have cleared out at this price had it not been that the other two cars, Jonathans, one of which consisted of No. 2, were shipped on to the same dealer, and as they were somewhat overripe, they were forced on the market, and were sold at from \$1.50 to \$1.75 wholesale.

"Several carloads of British Columbia apples have also arrived in Toronto, and I believe have given very good satisfaction." Market Commissioner Forsyth Smith reports that there is a considerable quantity of boxed apples accumulated in the Old Country at the present time, largely due to the marketing associations in the north western American states, who have their representatives there and who are pushing hard for trade.

Home Comfort Club Dance.

Net proceeds of twenty-eight dollars came to the Home Comfort Club as the results of the dance given under their auspices last Monday evening in Empire Hall. Although the spring weather had been responsible for making the roads far from good, the ardor and enthusiasm of the dance votaries was not to be affected in this way. The total attendance was close upon fifty couples, including a few who had the pluck to cross from Naramata under conditions that were not ideal by any means.

The Home Comfort Club had made plans that would serve to give the dancers a most enjoyable evening and it is the opinion of all that they succeeded admirably. The music provided by Mr and Mrs F. C. Manchester was of the kind that greatly enhances the pleasure of dancing. Refreshments were provided by the Club and gave the dancers additional enjoyment. At this, the first event of its

kind for some time at least, the Home Comfort Club are to be congratulated on the success their undertaking met with, and the proceeds should enable them to continue strongly in their useful and worthy work, the benefit of which Summerland soldiers are participating in.

Mr Aveson of Naramata has accepted a position at the Experimental Farm for the coming season, where his thorough knowledge and long experience in all branches of gardening and horticulture will have good scope. Before going to Naramata, Mr Aveson was in charge of "The Maples" Ranch on this side.

When it comes to making angels of men, the preacher is not in it with the doctor.

All married women travel under an assumed name, and some of them hyphenate it.

Corporation of Summerland.

Irrigation Superintendency.

Applications will be received by the undersigned, marked "Application For Irrigation Superintendent," up to the 29th day of February, 1916, for the position of Superintendent of the Municipal Irrigation System. Salary to be \$100.00 per month.

Duties of the Superintendent can be seen at the Municipal Office any forenoon between 9 and 12 o'clock, a.m.

J. L. LOGIE, Municipal Clerk.

There's a Reason

why you should be on the Summerland Telephone Directory.

It is—

the quickest way to get in touch with your neighbor or grocer. It affords protection in case of accident or sickness—Central never sleeps. There is no system in the Valley that gives better service for the \$

Subscribers

PLEASE ADD TO YOUR DIRECTORY: 594 Melrose, L. S. 663 Heys, Jas.

Summerland Telephone Co., Limited.

NEW MEAT MARKET

Next Door to My Upper Store I Have Opened A NEW DEPARTMENT

MEATS of All Kinds

WILL BE SOLD FOR CASH ONLY

Your Patronage Solicited. Prices Reasonable.

A. B. ELLIOTT The Man Who Saves You \$\$\$'s Summerland and West Summerland Phones 34 and 24

Correspondence.

The Columns of THE REVIEW are open to the public for the discussion of matters of general interest. No notice can be taken of anonymous communications. Letters intended for insertion must be authenticated by the name and address of the writer, not necessarily for publication. The opinions of correspondents are not necessarily those of the Review.

BALCOMO COWS—AND AERO-PLANES.

Prairie Valley, 15th February, 1916.

The Editor, Summerland Review.

Dear Sir, I wonder if you, and all the residents around this district, are aware that at the recent government lecture on Dairying held in Campbell's Hall, a Prairie Valley cow was away ahead in the butter-fat test from milk, showing well over 7 per cent. The cow that was, I think, second, and showed over 6 per cent, was not stabled in Prairie Valley, but fed on alfalfa grown there. This is one of the many points showing the desirability of Prairie Valley as a home, it being able to raise such succulent and rich hay crops. We had a visit on Sunday night between 7.30 and 8 o'clock from an aeroplane, cruising around and over the neighborhood of the Reservoir, head and tail lights were distinctly seen, but distance was too great to hear engine. If it was an airship, no doubt the passengers were Real Estate Professors, locating Prairie Valley as a cow raising proposition. Notwithstanding our fine location and many blessings we are not as yet 'intoxicated with the exuberance of our own verbosity.' Yours truly, A RESIDENT.

Writing recently to the Review, a correspondent has some interesting observations to make regarding the severe weather conditions of the month of January. Noting through glasses people crossing on the ice between Naramata and Summerland, he says it was a sight he never expected to see. Nor did most other people, by whom the word 'Okanagan' has hitherto been cherished as synonymous for all that is good in the weather line. He goes on to hope that the Review will publish the records of such events in the past, if such doings ever had a past. They don't seem to have, although the stories of the old timers differ somewhat. Probably the oldest timer of them all is a rancher down in the Osoyoos country. He is now ninety years of age, and has been in the lower Okanagan for nearly seventy years. He says there never was in his memory such winter conditions before in the Okanagan. Our corres-

Boy Scout Column

SUMMERLAND TROOP BOY SCOUTS.

Headquarters—ELLISON HALL. Meet every Friday in Ellison Hall. Visitors cordially invited to attend. Recruits apply at any meeting. Scoutmaster J. Tait. A.S.M., H. Harris. Physical Instructor, G. Dale.

A fairly good attendance turned out last Friday, and a good evening's work was done. After roll call, Physical Instructor Dale took charge. The boys went through tumbling exercises and other drill under his supervision. We shall soon have some very good athletes in the troop.

The Library has been brought down from the 'Den' and placed in the Scoutmaster's office, for the winter. There is still room in the bookcase for more books, and any additions will be thankfully received. After the tumbling had been gone through, the 'Fall In' sounded, and when the Scouts were lined up Scoutmaster Tait spoke to them. The Scout secretary, Mr. Ross, had received a communication asking that the Scouts subscribe to a new motor ambulance. The one supplied a short time ago was done up, and H.R.H. The Duke of Connaught promised that the Canadian B. P. Boy Scouts should replace it. Accordingly every Scout in Canada is subscribing to this fund, and Mr. Tait asked the Scouts to bring their subscriptions, Friday, Feb. 18. Meeting tonight at 7.30. Visitors Welcomed. A SUMMERLAND BOY SCOUT.

The Graham Company, the Ontario concern which is now operating several evaporating plants in this province, last week arranged with the Vernon city council for a five years' lease of the premises occupied by the company in Vernon.

pendent, who is a well-versed naturalist, has been noting the signs of spring as recorded by the bird life of the district. He says: 'In the eight years I've been here I've never recorded a meadow lark or robin at this time of the year. Judge, my surprise to see a meadow lark hanging around a neighbor's barn ten days ago, and last week a robin was in my alfalfa for several days. On Saturday last I saw another meadow lark on outskirts of Pentiction. Surely Nature's ways seem sadly out of place at times. A flock of California quail I see regularly, and as far as I can see they are wintering in good shape.'

Remembering Their Soldiers.

Presbyterian Church and St. Andrew's Society Prepare Honor Rolls of Enlisted Members.

There has been hung in St. Andrew's Church a framed Honor Roll which lists the names of twenty-two members or adherents who have enlisted since the outbreak of the war into either the Imperial army or that of Canada. This honor roll presents a striking appearance as it hangs on the wall to the left of the pulpit. The names have been printed on a large sheet under the heading

'St Andrew's Church Honor Roll' Above this is a faithful representation of the draped flags of Great Britain and Canada, making a very striking and eminently suitable embellishment. Put into a handsome dark frame with an inner gilt beading, the whole picture constitutes a permanent memorial to those who have gone out to fight the battles of the Empire on behalf of the principles that are right and just, and for the security of those who remain at home.

The names and regiments of those recorded on the Presbyterian Honor Roll are as follows:

- Pte. G. H. McLeod, 54th Battalion. Nursing Sister Maud Henwood, Royal Army Medical Corps. Lieut. Surg. Dr. W. W. Kennedy, Canadian Army Medical Corps. Pte. J. C. Kennedy, Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry. Pte. Jack C. Craig, 15th Battalion. Pte. Joe Treffy, 30th Battalion. Pte. Jack Steven, 30th Battalion. Lieut. Surg. Dr. A. R. Thompson, Canadian Army Medical Corps. Trop. Jas. Forsyth, 2nd Canadian Mounted Rifles. Trop. Ernest Smith, 11th Canadian Mounted Rifles. Corp. A. H. Reid, 47th Battalion. Pte. Roy Watson, Canadian Army Service Corps. Corp. R. Callan, 54th Battalion. Pte. Geo. Callan, Canadian Army Service Corps. Pte. G. Fisher, Canadian Army Service Corps. Pte. Jas. Coutts, 67th Western Scots. Pte. Jas. Gordon, 54th Battalion. Pte. R. Barkwill, 102nd Rocky Mountain Rangers. Pte. Chas. Steuart, 9th Cycle Corps. Pte. G. F. McKenzie, Canadian Army Medical Corps. Pte. H. W. Agar, 103rd Battalion. Pte. Keith Elliott, Canadian Army Medical Corps.

Even since this list was compiled there has come occasion to add still one more name, that of Miss Motion, late of the Summerland Hospital staff, and now in Toronto preparing to enter nursing service.

One soldier whose name appears on the Roll has made the supreme sacrifice, and thus under the name of Private George H. McLeod has been written,

'Died at Bramshott Camp, December 25th, 1915.'

At least two others are known to have been wounded at different times, namely, Privates J. A. C. Kennedy and J. C. Craig.

The Summerland St Andrew's and Caledonian Society has also made a somewhat similar recognition of the sacrifices made by its soldier members. This list has also been printed, and will in the course of a few days be hung on the walls of Campbell's Hall, the meeting place of the society. To this also an additional name will have to be added to bring it strictly up-to-date, Jack Pollock being the latest member of the Scotch fraternity to join the ranks. The St Andrew's Society Honor Roll is made up of the following names:

- Trop. Jas. Forsyth, 2nd Canadian Mounted Rifles. Lieut. Surg. Dr. A. R. Thompson, Canadian Army Medical Corps. Pte. Jack Steven, 30th Battalion. Pte. G. Fisher, Canadian Army Medical Corps. Corp. R. Callan, 54th Battalion. Pte. Jas. Gordon, 54th Battalion. Pte. G. F. McKenzie, Canadian Army Medical Corps. Pte. H. W. Agar, 103rd Battalion.

It is reported that recruiting is brisk this month. It cannot be that this is because 1916 is leap year.

Make up your mind to be cheerful and see what a big dividend the investment will pay you.

Gossip is short-lived except when properly ventilated.

Worthily Emulating Their Elders.

The Okanagan Ambulance League, in its efforts to provide an additional supply of necessities and comforts for the wounded soldiers on the other side of the Atlantic, has an energetic junior branch, whose members have apparently caught the sacrificing spirit of their elders. The junior branch of the league comprises a membership of about forty-seven, all of whom are attending the public or high schools. They are not all girls either, a number of young boys proving serious rivals to the girls in the art of knitting, notwithstanding the fact that this accomplishment is usually looked upon as belonging to the realm of girlhood rather than to boyhood.

It was chiefly through the efforts of Miss J. Rothwell, of the public school staff that this useful outlet for young enthusiasm and energy was organized. They commenced their work in the month of November, and since that time the articles that have been completed are listed as follows:

November—10 scarfs; 12 pair mitts; 49 washrags; 26 cushion covers; 18 bottle covers; 12 slings; 2 pair wristlets.

December—11 scarfs; 5 pair mitts; 6 pair socks. January—6 scarfs; 5 pair mitts; 9 knitted dish cloths; 18 pair socks.

February, part of month—7 scarfs; 6 pair mitts; 11 knitted dish cloths; 21 pair socks.

A number of smaller articles have also been completed, but are not included in the above. All this work is turned into the Ambulance League, and is sent forward as part of their sales.

Largely through the instrumentality of Mr. J. G. Robertson, something in the nature of a competition has been put on foot among the Junior Ambulance League members. Mr. Robertson has collected money and gifts sufficient to allow of a good number of prizes being given, and these will be assigned to the most successful workers on Saturday afternoon of next week. For competition purposes the young workers were divided into three divisions, one consisting of children under 12, most of whom had to be taught to knit, a second of those between the ages of 12 and 14, and a third those over 14 years of age. In the last two classes, first, second, and third prizes will be awarded, and in the youngest division, by way of special encouragement, the awards will be some what more numerous.

Children make sweet music in a home until they get big enough to take piano lessons.

Every time the sun shines the pessimist consoles himself with the belief that it is raining somewhere.

SPRAY MATERIAL

All members are requested to order what Spray Material they require NOW as no surplus will be stocked.

SEEDS

Our order for Seeds will be going forward at once. If you have not already put in a list of your requirements it is necessary that you DO SO AT ONCE.

All our fruit growers are asked to make an inventory of the orchard boxes in their possession and report to the office without delay. THIS IS IMPORTANT.

SUMMERLAND FRUIT UNION

KALEDEN NURSERY STOCK

60,000 Fruit Trees APPLES, PEARS, PLUMS, Cherries, Quince, Apricots. Shade Trees Norway Maple, Lombardy Poplar, Elm, Catalpa, Mountain Ash, Acacia (Black Locust), Flowering Shrubs, Climbing Vines, Roses and Small Fruits.

Place All Orders With The Company Direct, or With W. T. JONES, Managing Director. NO OTHER PARTIES ARE AUTHORIZED TO SOLICIT ORDERS FOR OUR NURSERY STOCK.

KALEDEN NURSERY CO., LTD.

WAR TAX ON LAUNDRY !!!

The war against the elements has necessitated different means of locomotion. Until the boat service is resumed all laundry to and from Pentiction has to travel by road at a much greater expense.

NEVER YET HAS OUR SERVICE FAILED

our patrons, and we are still undertaking the collection and delivery of your weekly wash FREE OF CHARGE

Pentiction Steam Laundry,

THOS. H. RILEY, AGENT PHONE 711

Here Is Your Opportunity

Some of THE BEST

HOME GROWN NURSERY STOCK

to be Sold at BARGAIN PRICES.

Consisting of Fruit, Ornamental and Shade Trees; Shrubs and Roses. Offered by

A. G. GUILD, Nurseryman, PENTICTON, or H. H. ELSEY, Summerland Agent.

VISITING CARDS

Thick LINEN Fabric - Latest - Stylish - Artistic -

"REVIEW" Offices.

WANTED



Breeding Pens Pure Bred Males Eggs for Hatching and Baby Chicks

Practically every resident lot holder in Summerland, Peachland and Naramata will be soon needing one or more of the above.

Have You, dear reader, Any of these to Offer?

Your Advertisement in this Paper next week, and a few weeks following, will sell a lot of stuff for you.

Call, phone or write. Act quickly. This is the opportune time.

THE REVIEW

Young Man, Do you know that some of the best paid men right here in B.C. educated themselves for advancement at home, right in the village or on the farm, and that they had no better chances than you have, some, indeed, being extremely poor, and only having a knowledge of reading and writing? These men have, through the study of International Correspondence Schools' courses, and a determination to succeed, risen to where they are. Why not you?

Others with good general education have found that without special training, along one line, they could not hope for much in exchange for their services, and have taken up the International Correspondence Schools studies and made good.

The International Correspondence Schools have contracts now with over two hundred railroads alone for instructing their employees, including the C.P.R., the C.N.R., the B.C. Electric Rly., and the Dominion Government railways in Canada, and the text-books of the School which have become famous for their clearness, practicability, and thoroughness, are now used in nearly 300 large colleges and schools, including in Canada, McGill, Toronto University, Department of Technical Education, Halifax, Shawinigan Technical Institute and others. A large number of colleges in the United States, including the United States Government Aeronautical School, Army War College, etc., also use International Correspondence Schools text-books.

International Correspondence Schools, Box 826-O, Scranton, Pa.

Please explain, without further obligation to me, how I can qualify for the position, trade or profession before which I have marked X

Table with 3 columns: Salesmanship, Poultry Farming, Chemistry. Lists various professions and skills available through the schools.

Name..... City..... Occupation..... Province..... Employer.....

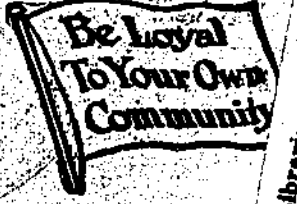
A large number of Agricultural Colleges are also using the International Correspondence Schools books in their classes, in preference to all others.

The International Correspondence Schools can either start you at the bottom of the ladder or where you probably now are, part way up, and help you to the attainment of your ambition. Are you enough in earnest to inquire? It costs you nothing for information.

Mark the Coupon and Mail it NOW RALPH KENDALL AGENT. Box 598, KELOWNA, B.C.



The Summerland Review



DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF SUMMERLAND, PEACHLAND AND NARAMATA

Vol. 8, No. 30. Whole No. 395.

SUMMERLAND, B.C., FEBRUARY 25, 1916.

\$2.00, payable in advance

BOAT COMING IN SUNDAY.

"Sicamous" And Tugs To Finish Breaking Channel.

The C.P.R. steamer "Sicamous" is to make Summerland wharf next Sunday, and regular trips resumed early in the week, according to present plans. Orders have been issued to the big steamer and the steel tug "Naramata" to break a channel through the ice to the wharf here on Sunday. With another week of sunshine and mild weather it is confidently expected that the attempt will not result as did that of last Sunday. Once a channel is opened regular sailings will be resumed. At present Peachland is the most southerly point reached in the daily schedule of the "Sicamous".

When it was announced last week that the tug was coming to cut her way through the ice it was generally believed that the wharf would be reached by Monday and there was much disappointment when the boats turned north after having cut through the heaviest of the ice. This disappointment was further intensified by the fact that the K.V.R. had been tied up for some days with no certainty of when trains would be again running.

The tug "Naramata," Capt. Joe Weeks, assisted by the "Castlegar" with a barge, came down the lake last Saturday night. It was not long before a heavy ridge of drift ice off Crescent Beach, thrown up by the strong north winds of early February was encountered, and progress was slow, and not till late Sunday afternoon was the last thick barrier penetrated. During all Sunday forenoon the tug, ramming and backing, only advanced about a boat length, but as the day advanced better progress was made. Believing it inadvisable to continue, though the ice was not so thick, Capt. Weeks quit Sunday night.

During the day scores of people visited the site and watched the work with a great deal of interest. The sight will be long remembered by those who went out on the ice. To add to the picturesqueness of the scene, there was, behind the busy sharp-prowed steel tug, lying in the open channel, the second tug ready to push forward a broad scow or barge, and yet further back, a mile or more to the north, lay the big white "Sicamous" looking much out of place in a surrounding of miles of ice. For a long while she stood motionless, but finally worked her bow northward and steamed slowly away to be followed, later by the tugs. The "Sicamous" had suffered damage to her rudders. The return to finish the work of breaking a way to the wharf through the remaining mile and a half or two miles of ice, will be awaited with growing impatience.

Considerable criticism of the suspension of the work last Sunday is heard, and there are those who declare that traffic might have been resumed long ago, and question if it need have been discontinued. A concrete evidence of this feeling was given in a suggestion from the Municipal Office, when Mr. Logie offered to loan the equipment of ice plow, etc. to cut a strip out of the ice, or to do the job and have the way opened that night (Monday), if the C.P.R. would pay the bill. The offers were wired to the proper officials, but neither was entertained. Later Mr. Logie put a price of \$25 on the job.

All week, with the exception of one day, when the boat became jammed in floating ice, daily calls have been made to Peachland and passengers have been coming and going over the Lakoshoro Drive. Mails, however, are billed in and out over the K.V.R.

Several C.P.R. officials, including General Superintendent F. W. Peters, District Superintendent McKay, and Capt. Gore, Superintendent of Lake and River Service, were on the "Sicamous" on Wednesday, and after calling at Peachland, the boat came down the lake to the end of the open channel. After a short stay there the boat turned and went up to Kelowna. The order to put the boats on the

Auto Through Ice To Lake Bottom.

Another Nearly Does Likewise. Both Cars Recovered.

Two near-fatal accidents of similar nature in one afternoon is rather much for the nerves of quiet Summerland, and when the story began to spread that two autos had broken through the ice on the lake it became strangely distorted in but a few minutes. Though two miles apart, the one accident was the cause of the other. Out for an afternoon ride to Pentiction and back on Wednesday, E. C. Graham with his Ford, and Dr. Andrew with him as passenger, avoided the rough road south of town by cutting across the cove on the ice. After crossing Trout Creek Point they started to again cross over a small bay of ice there, and when about 100 yards from shore the car suddenly broke through the ice, both occupants jumping only to plunge into the ice-cold water. Fortunately both were good swimmers and were not long in scrambling on to the ice and starting for home. After a brisk walk and a change of clothing neither man seemed any the worse for his experience. In the meantime a telephone call had been sent to O. Atkins to go for the two unfortunate ones, and to gain time he, too, took to the ice, evidently intending to round the point. He had not gone far when he became doubtful of the ice and started to turn, then well off shore with deep water below him, when a fore wheel broke through the ice and stalled his machine, but the car did not go through, having brought up with the front gear buried in the ice. The Graham car was fished out of the 15 or 20 feet of water on Thursday, while it took many fathoms of rope, etc., a lot of lumber, and many willing hands before the Atkins car was safe on land, late on Wednesday night.

Honor Roll Unveiled.

There was an exceptional attendance at the evening service in St. Andrew's Church last Sunday, when the church Honor Roll, framed and hung near the pulpit, was given its unveiling. It details twenty-two names of members and adherents of the church and congregation who have gone out from the field of the church to take their place on the field of battle. The full list, with the regiments to which the honored members are attached, was printed in last week's Review. A service appropriate to the occasion had been arranged for. Martial hymns were sung heartily, and Rev. C. H. Daly's sermon, immediately following the actual unveiling, was also along lines suggested by the nature of this incident. It was based on a suggestive text from Revelations, "These are they which came out of great tribulation."

Mr. J. G. Robertson, who had a great deal to do with the work of compiling and finishing the Honor Roll, performed the unveiling. He read the list of names in the course of some stirring remarks. "No words," he said, "can fittingly pay tribute to our men, in youth and manhood's prime, who have so nobly responded to their country's call and have pledged their strength and life, even to the uttermost, between her and her foes. It is said that a true hero is next to Heaven. The man who leaves home and all that he holds dear, for his country and flag is the best that we have in humanity."

In the full rays of a specially arranged light, the finished Honor Roll was the subject of much favorable comment, the rich coloring of the draped flags surmounting the Roll appearing to special advantage.

A solo, "Hold Thou My Hand," was rendered by Mr. C. Wright during the course of the service and greatly enjoyed.

job next Sunday is understood to be a result of the visit of those chiefs. Until the lake is again open Superintendent Peters advises that all incoming freight be ordered to come via K.V.R.

A Prosperous Season.

Result of Last Season's Operations by Summerland Fruit Union Looks Well.

Bigger Business And Better Prices.

Early Vegetables Now A Big Factor Of Output.

Final statements for fruit and vegetables marketed last season have now been sent out to members by the Summerland Fruit Union, and a summary of the season's shipments and average prices is now being prepared.

Below are the figures complete for the fruits, and also giving the total vegetables shipped, together with a few of the prices, as far as compiled. For these figures the Review is indebted to Messrs. Lawler and Moreland, Manager and Accountant respectively of the Union.

Both volume of output, and net returns show a very gratifying increase over those of 1914.

To many the larger volume of vegetables will be a surprise. The increase in this line over earlier years is very marked. Cantaloupes, cucumbers, peppers, and egg plants totalling over 5,000 packages were shipped last year. Early tomatoes have been for several years a respectable portion of the tonnage.

	Packages	Selling Price	Net to Growers
Apples, No. 1	21533	\$1:2775	.8875
" No. 2	5768	1.09	.69
" No. 3	4956	.86	.56
" Orchard Run	490	1.10	.80
" On Hand, Packed	2535		
" To Be Packed	1000		
Apricots, No. 1	6700	.6675	.3675
" No. 2	9977	.5067	.3267
Crabapples, No. 1	1180	1.043	.763
Cherries, Flour Box	695	1.0775	.8775
" Log Basket	431	1.214	.864
" Flats, 8lb.	773	.7375	.5075
Currants, Black	115	1.65	1.205
Nectarines	138	.54	.24
Pears	832	1.35	1.00
Peaches, No. 1	17482	.5075	.2875
Plums, No. 1	3514	.63	.33
" No. 2	1291	.57	.27
Prunes	1205	.49	.30
Other Fruits	115		
Tomatoes, crates	4237	.68	.37
" Peach boxes	1792	.438	.223
" Green	775	.553	.293

Early vegetable shipments other than tomatoes were:

Melons	1743 crates	Cabbage	190 crates
Cucumbers	1937	Cauliflower	16
Peppers	1043	Beans, green	67
Corn, green	1082	Peas, green	88
Egg Plant	289	Lettuce	52

In addition to the tomatoes shown above there were 12 car loads (150 tons) shipped to the Dominion Cannery, Ltd., and that firm also took 20 tons of peaches from the Summerland Fruit Union. Two carloads of carrots and two of onions were sent to the evaporator at Vernon.

For the information of fruit growers and others interested the shipments and returns of the Pentiction Fruit Union are appended:

	Boxes	f.o.b.	Net
Apples, No. 1	16493	\$1.25	.82
" No. 2	2578	1.09	.66
" No. 3	2986	.90	.57
" Orchard Run	861	.97	.64
Apricots, No. 1	6095	.69	.35
" No. 2	5161	.51	.29
Crabapples, No. 1	291	.97	.68
" No. 2	105	.67	.38
Cherries, sweet, logs	1051	.96	.71
" Sweet, 4 basket	59	.96	.71
" Sweet, flats	87	.68	.36
" Sour, 4 basket	114	.85	.60
Nectarines	66	.69	.34
Pears, No. 1	149	1.32	.90
" No. 2	202	1.20	.78
" No. 3	75	1.10	.77
Peaches, No. 1	7652	.51	.25
" No. 2	194	.39	.20
Plums, No. 1	1300	.60	.25
" No. 2	179	.55	.31
Prunes, No. 1	2351	.41	.17
Other Fruits	269		
Vegetables,	82400 lbs.		

The Co-Operative Growers of Pentiction have also published recently the returns obtained by them. We quote some of their net returns: Apples, No. 1, 72 cents; No. 2's, 54 cents; No. 3's, 46 cents; orchard run, 68 cents; Apricots, No. 1's, 81 cents; No. 2's, 80 cents; Crabapples, 72 cents; Cherries, 52 cents and 98 cents; Currants, \$1.48; Peaches, 32 cents; Plums 29 and 42 cents.

Over \$2,500 for Patriotic Fund

Summerland's Annual Contribution Will Exceed That Amount.

As a result of a thorough canvass of the district by the local branch of the Canadian Patriotic Fund, there will be contributed monthly by the citizens of Summerland nearly \$200 to the fund.

The lists, not yet closed, showed, early this week, monthly pledges of \$184. Cash donations of \$140

have also been received by the treasurer. This, and payment on the monthly pledges make a total of \$282.75 now in the bank.

The lists will close on the last day of this month, and if you have not already made your contribution to the treasurer, Mr. E. B. May, will doubtless be glad to receive it.

New Apple Duty 30 Cents A Box.

New Budget Gives Increased Protection To Canadian Apples.

Sir Thomas White in his budget brought down last week in the House of Commons made announcement of two tariff changes, one of which is particularly good news to the Okanagan. This welcome change is an increase of 50 cents a barrel or 16 and two-third cents a box on the tariff on apples, and imposes a total duty of 30 cents on imported apples. This is what the B.C. Fruit Growers' Association and others interested in the B.C. apple industry have been striving for for years, and will do much to rid our fruit growers of the unfair competition which they have suffered from the "dumping" of surplus American apples on to the Canadian markets.

Present Mail Service Not Satisfactory.

Board Of Trade Asks For Change.

At the special Board of Trade meeting held last Friday two resolutions were drafted for despatch by wire, one to the C.P.R. regarding the freight service and the second to Post Office Inspector McLeod regarding the unsatisfactory mail service of late prevailing. Both these were the outcome of the continued break in the lake service and the delays to traffic over the K.V.R. Only the latter resolution was sent off, however, as assurances had been given that the C.P.R. was going to send boats at once to reopen navigation. That to the Post Office Inspector asked that mails to and from Summerland be handled via Peachland until the boats were again running to Summerland.

That an early reply to the request was not received has been causing some surprise to say the least. However, Postmaster Hayes informs the Review that Inspector McLeod has advised him that the request has been forwarded to Ottawa and in the meantime he asks for the cost of a courier service between Summerland and Peachland.

To Get Top Prices For Early Crop Crabs.

Producers of crab apples in Summerland, Peachland and Naramata, who market through the Union will be glad to learn of a new arrangement at Central that will put the growers of these districts in a position to reap every advantage from the fact that crab apples ripen so much earlier at this end of the lake that they are able to get on to the market when the demand is at its height. Under the new plan this section of the Valley will be given separate pools, and better still for the man with the early fruit, there will be a ten day pool at the opening of the season. This will prevent later shipments at lower prices cutting down the higher earlier price.

HUNDRED MARK NOW IN SIGHT.

It now seems reasonably safe to predict that the goal set by the Summerland Farmers' Institute to raise the membership to one hundred will be attained. Early this week Secretary Tait reported an enrollment of over sixty names as compared with 46 in 1915. He is confident that with a systematic, organized canvass the 100 members will soon be realized. The membership fee is only 50 cents a year, and during the year every member receives literature, worth to publish more than that price, and of inestimable value to the studious farmer and fruit grower.

The Upper Trout Creek School, taught by Mr. J. W. Harris, has now about outgrown the building now occupied, according to a recent visitor to that section. Further enrollments are expected when another family or two with children of school age locate at the Summerland Lumber Co.'s mill.

NEW WATER DISTRICT.

Trout Creek Point Organized Under New Act.

All those farms adjacent to Trout Creek, down on the bottom land at Trout Creek point, have been put under a new water distribution arrangement, with Mr. Gilbert Thornber as water bailiff.

The movement to so organize the district, begun some months back, was completed on Wednesday of last week, when every lot owner under the present system signed the agreement, and officers were elected. These are:

G. Thornber, Manager;
S. Sharp, Secretary;
D. Gray, J. Treffry and M. Tait, consulting committee.

Mr. Thornber has been given the necessary legal authority by the province to enable him to effectively supervise the distribution of water.

The present ditch and flume system, put in some years ago by Mr. D. Woods, will be repaired. The cultivated land under the system has been assessed, and a rate of \$2 per acre struck as sufficient for next season's needs.

The agreement, which extends over three years, has been entered into by the following property holders:

Jas. Gartrell, Fred Gartrell, M. Tait, W. Verity, Alex. McKay, John Treffry, W. J. Ross, David Gray, R. Johnston, Clark Wilson, G. Morgan, Sydney Sharp, Gilbert Thornber and Cliff McWilliams.

THE WOMEN'S INSTITUTES.

The regular monthly meeting of the Summerland Women's Institute was held last Friday afternoon in the Men's Club.

After the business of the Institute was gone through, Rev. R. W. Lee gave a very instructive and appreciated address on "Sincerity." The discussion was taken up by Mrs. D. H. Watson, and entered into with much interest.

Mrs. R. M. Ross spoke of the advisability of cultivating bird-love in school children, and thought a competition would arouse interest. The Institute decided that a bird-house competition should be held to take place at the end of March.

Miss Edna English kindly gave an instrumental selection, and the meeting closed with the singing of "God Save The King."

BIRD-HOUSE COMPETITION

Movement to Interest Children in Bird Life.

The Summerland Women's Institute, having the interest of the children at heart, have decided to hold a competition to be called "The Artistic Bird-House." The rules of the competition are:

I. Contest to commence now, and close at the end of March.
II. Contestants will be graded in this way:

Seniors over 10 years of age and under 15 years.
Juniors, under 10 years.
III. The work to be contestant's own handwork, but he or she may be guided somewhat by their parents.
IV. Prizes will be awarded for the most artistic, practical, and durable.
V. Entries to be sent to Mrs. J. Tait, secretary of the Women's Institute not later than March 25th.

Now, boys and girls, get busy and see what you can do along this line. It will be most interesting and you may be a lucky prize-winner.

Then there will be another competition, interesting too. It will be to write an essay on "My Tenant." After the houses are built and exhibited they will be hung up in some suitable place; and what delight there will be when you get a bird tenant nicely settled in the new home!

The Summerland Review

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RALPH E. WHITE, MANAGING DIRECTOR

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FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1916.

SAVING THE INDUSTRY.

ALMOST WITH the suddenness of a bolt from the blue the announcement comes to the British Columbia apple grower that the protective tariff against imported apples is to be raised from 40 cents per barrel, or 13 and one-third cents per box, to 90 cents per barrel, or 30 cents per box. It is quite safe to say that the prime movers in bringing about this long desired legislation are Hon. Martin Burrell, Federal Minister of Agriculture, and R. M. Winslow, the provincial horticulturist, and the ever alert and energetic secretary of the British Columbia Fruit Growers' Association. Mr Burrell has been a fruit grower himself, and has known well enough the need for stiffening the tariff against the "dumped" American apple. Mr Winslow has been hammering away at the opposition put up to the proposal by prairie people and easterners for years, and is well entitled to the feelings of pride and satisfaction that he must have at this time.

"The best piece of news for a long time. It means the saving of the apple growing industry of British Columbia." This was the comment of Hon. W. E. Scott, Deputy Minister of Agriculture, when he heard the announcement at Victoria. His opinion is echoed by all those who have knowledge of the conditions that surround the fruit industry.

Great is the benefit that may be expected to accrue to the Okanagan, as the chief apple producing district in the province, from the new tariff rate. The grower of American fruit can ship his surplus product just as formerly to the Canadian markets, but the jobber or dealer will no longer be able to place the fruit in the retailer's hands at a figure away below what the home-grown apple can be handled for. He will have to pay the duty in the first instance, and the fact that he is in business for what he can make out of it should lead him and his class into dealing more with the British Columbia orchard output.

American apples will not be wiped out of the Canadian market by the new tariff. It seems to be essential to the successful selling of their best grades at home that the inferior stuff be dumped in some market out of harm's way. Canada has hitherto provided that convenient territory, in a general way, although the choicest American apple has also had some sale on this side of the line. But rather than lose altogether the great volume of business they have up to now enjoyed, it is likely that the transportation companies concerned will offer some inducements to the trade in the way of reduced rates. The trade may be relied on to do its best to promote competition between the American and British Columbia product, since it will be to its own vital interests to do so. But the contest will start from a more equal basis than formerly, and the quality and nearness to the markets of our orchards' output will give this province the advantage. The new tariff rate helps to equalize the difference that exists in the cost of production on this side of the boundary line as compared with the other. With these conditions more nearly balanced there should be little left to hinder the British Columbia apple from taking possession of the markets that belong to it anyway, the Coast trade, and that of the western prairie centres.

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LATE INSPECTOR CUNNINGHAM.

A GOOD FRIEND of the British Columbia fruit grower has passed behind the veil of mortal ken in Inspector Cunningham. His heart was so thoroughly in his work, that one could not talk with him for long without catching something of the earnestness that he put into his work. Some chief inspectorates may be sinecure positions, but Mr Cunningham put into his position as Chief Fruit Pests Inspector for the province such an abundance of energy and such a wide scope of duties that it will be hard indeed to find a successor to fill the vacant post.

Mr Cunningham was essentially a man of action, and energetic measures have always characterized his policy. His first concern was to clean pest and disease out of British Columbia orchards, and some of his campaigns to attain this end indicate well the knowledge he had of his business, and the wonderful foresight he had that ever added value to his knowledge. Having brought the orchards of the province up to a remarkably clean standard, his next thought was to preserve this condition by preventing the importation of pest-ridden fruit into the province. This policy he has rigidly enforced without fear or favor, and largely on this account B.C. has been kept immune from the visitations of horticultural plagues and pests. This state of affairs means more to the orchardists than perhaps they fully realize.

Mr Cunningham was a pronounced optimist as regards the future of horticulture in this province, and with his wide outlook on the situation his opinions naturally counted for much. The pessimistic fruit grower had to be self-steeped in pessimism to the last degree, if Mr Cunningham in a few moments of conversation, could not change his viewpoint, and turn discouragement by encouragement into hope and now effort. But, after all, words were not the inspector's greatest gift. It was his willingness to back them up with hard work, and his determination to stay with a problem till he had wrestled it through, that made him the friend of every fruit grower.

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ANOTHER HELP to the fruit industry of the country is apparent in the announcement made by the British Board of Trade that the imperial government intends placing severe restrictions upon foreign imports entering the British Isles. Among the commodities which will come under this restricting order is fruit. It is made clear, however, that fruit from any part of the Empire will not come within the scope of the new regulations. Although eastern fruit has largely monopolized the Canadian export trade, B.C. apples have been finding their way into the British market. There should now be room for further trade expansion in this direction, now that the entire British Isles market is to be practically reserved for the products of the Empire.

FRIENDSHIPS BEHIND THEM AND VICTORY AHEAD.

Cheered by the knowledge of the fact that their every move is being watched with friendly concern and by the receipt from those at home of packages of articles for their personal comfort, another group of our boys have been transferred from England to "Somewhere in France." Included in the 30th Battalion sent to the continent on February 1st were at least two soldiers from Summerland, Jack Stevens and Joe Treffry. Just how much these tokens of thoughtfulness mean may be gleaned from a letter written by Jack Stevens to one of the little girls of St Andrew's Sunday School. At Christmas a number of packages were made up and sent forward, individually to every member of the school now wearing khaki. To these parcels each of the young folk were permitted to contribute, accompanying the donation with an appropriate personal note. One of these, sent by Miss Winnie Yule, and which came into the possession of Jack Stevens, has been gratefully acknowledged thus:

Dear Winnie,
I have just received your very acceptable parcel containing the many useful and necessary articles, also our good wishes. It helps us, fellows a whole lot when we know that our progress in the common cause is watched so anxiously by all our little friends in the West. I am glad also to think that the efforts of your teacher and adviser, Mr Daly, are thus rewarded. Tomorrow we leave here for "Somewhere in France." We don't know our destination but we go forward with a smile knowing that we have the strong influence of friendship behind, and victory in front, and that supported by a just cause, is the best sign of ultimate success. Thanking you again for your considerations, I am,
Yours right sincerely,
J. STEVEN.

To the many friends who so freely lent assistance in the recovery of my car, some of them working well into the night that it might be removed from its precarious position part way through the frozen surface of the lake, I desire to extend my heartiest thanks,
O. ATKINS.

PRESBYTERY AT VERNON.

The Presbytery of Kamloops held its regular semi-annual meeting in Vernon last week, beginning on Tuesday and closing on Thursday. On account of obstructions on railway and lake, only the ministers in the immediate vicinity of Vernon were present, and a limited amount of business was done. Arrangements were made to supply the pulpit of Rev. J. A. Dow of Enderby who was seriously injured in the fire that destroyed his home and caused the death of his daughter. It is probable that Rev. Mr Dow will be unable to take his work for a year. The Clerk of Presbytery reported on the church union vote. The vote for union in this presbytery was approximately 5 to 1. The resignation of Rev. A. Dunn of Kelowna was laid before the Presbytery. Representatives from the congregation urged that arrangements be made to Mr Dunn's satisfaction, by which he would be allowed an extended leave of absence, with a view to regaining his normal health. After discussion the Presbytery decided not to accept Mr Dunn's resignation.

Rev. D. Lister of Benvoulin also proffered his resignation. This was opposed by a very largely signed petition from the congregation, and it is expected that Mr Lister's resignation will be withdrawn. Presbytery will meet in Victoria the first week in April during the meeting of the Synod of B.C. to complete its docket of business.

LOCALS.

It is understood that Mr Figgis, proprietor of the Victoria Cafe has purchased from Mr Gartrell the barber shop next door.

Jack Pollock left on Thursday morning by the K.V.R. for the Coast, where he will join the "B.C. Bantam" Battalion, the 142nd.

Will Grieve is expecting to leave next Tuesday for Kamloops, to report for duty with the 172nd Battalion. He will join the band of that regiment under Bandmaster Dan Williams, formerly of this place.

Mr J. C. Brown has sold his orchard property to Mr. David

Traub, who, with an invalid son, will be coming here soon from the prairies. Mr Brown has taken a prairie farm in exchange but will remain in Summerland indefinitely.

The 54th Battalion, C.E.F. which left Vernon last fall, has changed its camping quarters. The regiment, known familiarly as the "Kootenay Cougars," has been transferred from Bramshott to Witley. Bayonet instruction is being given, and long hours of drill and physical training to fit the men for work at the front.

State your needs in
"THE REVIEW"
"WANT" Column.

Societies.

Canadian Order of Foresters.
Court Summerland, No. 1053.
Meets First Wednesday in month in St. Stephen's Hall.
CHIEF RANGER, REC. SEC.
JAS. O. SMITH, W. J. BEATTIE.



A. F. & A. M.
Summerland
Lodge No. 56
Meets on the Thursday on or before the full moon.
H. Dunsdon, W.M.
K. S. Hogg, SEC.

I.O.O.F.
Okanagan Lodge No. 68.
Meets every Friday at 8 p.m. in Oddfellows Hall. Visiting brethren always welcome.
J. C. WILSON, H. EVERETT,
Noble Grand, Rec.-Secretary.

"Cafe Chantant"

IN AID OF THE CANADIAN PATRIOTIC FUND.

EMPIRE HALL,
THURSDAY, MARCH 2nd, at 8 p.m.

Part I. PIERROTS and PIERRETTES.
SONGS, DANCES, CHORUSES, in which 18 ladies will take part.

Part II. "THE GAY LOTHARIO."
A costume play in one act.

Part III. VAUDEVILLE.

Refreshments at Popular Prices.

PRICES: RUSH SEATS, 50 cents.
RESERVED SEATS, 75 cents, to be obtained at both Drug Stores.

White Wyandottes

PEN 1. Made up of my 1st Prize Pen (1915) and other winning females. Every bird a prizewinner. Limited number of Eggs at \$5.00 per 15.

PEN 2. Headed by a Cockerel from 1913 laying contest winners, and the females are good hens from my own flock. Eggs - \$1.50 per 15.

Agent for "Heaps' Celebrated Poultry Pills." Try them.

H. BRISTOW,
Box 14, Summerland.

Box Material

We are now equipped with modern box machinery, and are turning out box material equal to the best. WE CAN FILL ANY ORDERS ON SHORT NOTICE.

See our product and get our prices before placing your order.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

DIMENSION LUMBER, including building material of all kinds.

With our new machinery, including a four-side plane, we can supply lumber finished as good as the best.

PRICES LOW

Mill adjacent to K.V.R. Ready to quote on car lots.

Summerland Lumber Co., Ltd.
Post Office, West Summerland.
J. W. WHEELER, MANAGER.

Fancy Biscuits & Dainties for Reception, Social and Evening Party



Having a Reception or other Social Function? If so we have an attractive line of Fancy Food Stuffs and Dainties that will surely appeal to your guests, such as

Assorted Fancy Biscuits, in half pound packets, worthy your attention

Potted Meats and Peanut Butter for sandwiches
Olives, plain and stuffed; very fine quality in various sized bottles

Delicious Tea, Cocoa and Coffee, the brands that will not disappoint your guests

Other fancy lines include Caviar, Sardines, Salad Dressing, Rusks, Confectionery, Jelly Powders, Junket Tablets, Icing Preparations for Cakes, etc.



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If you want to sell
you must advertise.

A BARGAIN.

137 Acres for \$2500

\$500 cash, balance in four equal payments. Interest 6 per cent.

For particulars apply to:

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Orchard and Farm:

Topics of Timely Interest and Helpfulness
in the complex Business of Farming.

Curing Pork On The Farm.

Condensed From Circular No. 1 Issued by the Department of
Agriculture of Alberta, Live Stock Branch.

By W. F. STEVENS, Live Stock Commissioner.

III.—UTILIZING THE TRIMMINGS (Continued).

LARD—The fat of hogs consists of moisture, oil and fibre. The object in rendering is to eliminate the moisture and extract the oil from the fibre which is commonly known as "cracklings." On the farm the process of rendering is usually done in a kettle. A thick iron or aluminum kettle should be used, because the thickness of the metal tends to distribute the heat of the fire and reduce the danger of scorching. Under no circumstances should a soldered vessel, such as a wash boiler be used.

There are two ways of preparing meat for kettle rendering. The one most commonly adopted is to cut the meat into cubes not to exceed one inch in size, leaving the rind attached to the meat. The other method is to remove the rind, and to grind the meat in an ordinary meat grinder, using a plate having 1/8 inch apertures. The rinds that have been removed are put in a breadpan, and placed in a hot oven till the lard has been melted out of the fat that adheres to them. When this is done the lard should be poured into a suitable vessel and cooled. The rinds may be placed in boiling water for ten or fifteen minutes, and then cooled. In this condition they make an excellent poultry food.

The fat that has been ground or cut into cubes should be put into a suitable rendering kettle, and placed on a stove or open fire. It is not advisable to fill the kettle at the outset, as it is then difficult to stir the contents, and if the fire is hot there is danger of scorching. When enough oil has been extracted to float the meat in the kettle a fresh supply should be added, and more from time to time, but never enough at any one time to make stirring difficult. Greater heat may now be applied because there is now no danger of scorching so long as the oil in which the meat is floating has a milky appearance, but there is danger at this time of foaming and boiling over. When the oil becomes transparent, and the fibre begins to turn brown, the critical point in the process of rendering has been reached.

Now is the time when care should be exercised. The question is what are the indications upon which the farmer may rely in his efforts to perform the work of lard-rendering. Following are some of them:

- 1—The oil loses its milky appearance and becomes transparent.
- 2—The bubbles become smaller because there is not enough moisture in a given area to generate sufficient steam to make a large one.
- 3—The cracklings become light and rise to the surface. They may even rise above the level of the oil.

When all these signs are present, the final test should be made. The largest piece of meat in the kettle should be taken out and placed between two flat pieces of wood or metal and pressed vigorously. If it bursts open the process of rendering is not complete. If it remains intact the rendering is complete and the oil may be removed with safety and run into vessels to cool.

TESTING FOR MOISTURE—Lard may contain about one per cent of moisture, and still be sufficiently "dry" to keep during warm weather. If one wishes to determine whether lard has more moisture than this, take a dessert spoonful of cold lard and place it in a hot frying pan. If the lard sputters in melting there is danger that it contains too much moisture to keep through the summer season. It should be melted over, and boiled until this moisture has been eliminated.

HEAD CHEESE—The head, feet and other trimmings not utilized for lard and sausage are used in the making of head cheese. They should be thoroughly shaved and rinsed, and every hair removed. The horns of the dew hooks and hoofs should be taken off. The jaws should be removed from the head. The eyes should be taken out and the inner or wax portion of the ear cut away. The flesh of the upper and lower jaws should be skinned back, and these bones should be cut away behind the teeth. The cartilages and mucous membrane should be cut away from the flesh and thrown away. The remainder of the head and feet should be put into the kettle and boiled until the bones can be removed readily. They should then be taken out of the kettle, and when sufficiently cold to allow of handling, the bones should be removed and the flesh run through a grinder. When ground it should be seasoned and thoroughly mixed. The following recipe has been found satisfactory for this purpose:

For every 10 pounds of meat—Three ounces of salt, one ounce of pepper, one ounce allspice, one quarter ounce nutmeg.

The meat should be put into pans or vessels at least two inches deep. A quantity of the liquid in which it was boiled should be poured over it, and they should then be left to solidify or set.

IV.—CURING.

This is the last stage or step in the process of farm butchering. Dry curing must be carried on in a room whose temperature does not remain below 36 degrees. The reason for this is that meat ceases to "take" salt below that temperature. Brine curing must be carried on in a room the temperature of which does not long remain above 45 degrees. This is necessary, because the blood and uric acid which the brine mixture extracts from the meat begins to ferment when the temperature rises above 45. Frequent freshening of the brine tends to prevent fermentation.

MATERIALS EMPLOYED—The principal ingredient of all mixtures for curing meats is salt. Meats can be successfully cured with this alone, but not without it. Saltpetre also constitutes a part of most mixtures for curing. Its specific effects are to extract the blood quickly; to impart a bright red color to the lean meat; to give firmness to the meat; to neutralize unpleasant flavors. A too liberal allowance of saltpetre makes the meat dry and hard. Sugar has strong preservative properties, particularly when applied in conjunction with heat to the article to be preserved therein. When applied cold it is used to impart desired flavor. Pepper is used by many in curing meats, but it is employed more to secure a particular flavor than for its preserving properties. Smoke also has preserving properties, but like sugar and pepper it is used chiefly to secure a decided flavor.

PERIODS IN CURING PORK—The process of curing pork should be divided into from three to five periods. The object aimed at in the first two periods is to eliminate all agencies that tend to hasten decomposition or impart unpleasant flavors. These agencies are blood and uric acid, and the means by which they are quickly removed is saltpetre. This should therefore be used freely during these periods. During the remaining periods the object aimed at is to complete the process of curing, to retain the natural excellence of the flesh, and to impart, through the medium of sugar, spices, and smoke, such artificial flavors as may be desired. There are many formulae by which the foregoing may be attained.

DRY SALTING IN COOL WEATHER—This should not be attempted till all the animal heat has escaped from the meat. Prepare a mixture of salt and pulverized saltpetre in proportions of ten pounds of salt to four ounces of saltpetre. Rub each piece with the mixture from one to three minutes according to the size of the piece. Spread a layer of this mixture 1/2 inch deep on the board or table on which the meat is placed, and an equal amount over each piece.

At the end of five days this operation should be repeated.

At the end of ten more days the blood and uric acid will have been

Relishes



Jellies Jams

LIFE would be flat and colorless for both young and old without some pleasure to give it piquancy. So with food. A relish creates pleasure and appetite for your meals. It is oft-times as much of a tonic as the best prescription handed out by a physician. It is your duty as a careful housewife to get the best in relishes. Bad relishes spoil good food.

WE aim to keep the best in these as in everything else—delicious Jams and Jellies that are made with pure sugar, and keep the natural flavor of the berries. Pickles preserved in the finest malt vinegar. Sauces of the best brand—all the hundred and one delicacies that help to make your daily meals more pleasing.

If you want any Relish we have it. Come in and look over Stock.

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and all kinds of BUILDING MATERIAL sold on the closest margin for CASH.

Hundreds of dollars were saved to our customers last year in Discounts. Begin the New Year by paying Cash and saving dollars.

T. N. RITCHIE.

extracted, and there is no further need of saltpetre in the curing mixture. The meat should then be overhauled and an application of salt and sugar made in the proportions of ten pounds of salt to four pounds of sugar. Pepper may also be added.

At the end of fifteen days pieces not exceeding ten pounds in weight will be sufficiently salted. Pieces exceeding ten pounds in weight and those not intended to be used within two months should be given another application of the same mixture and left to remain in salt for an additional ten days or two weeks.

Many successful meat curers use the same formula throughout the same process, namely, ten pounds salt, three pounds sugar, two ounces saltpetre.

DRY SALTING IN WARM WEATHER—In warm weather it is a good idea to apply the first mixture of salt and saltpetre when the meat is still warm. The warmth of the meat will dissolve the salt and hasten the curing process. The meat should be spread out as explained before and protected from flies. It must be overhauled and resalted in not more than 48 hours. The periods of dry salting in warm weather should not exceed two, four, six, eight, and ten days each.

BRINE CURING—In brine curing the formula used in dry salting is a safe one to follow. The meat should be first rubbed with a mixture of salt and saltpetre and placed in a clean barrel. Sufficient water should then be put in a barrel or tub to cover the meat to a depth of three inches. Salt should then be well stirred into the water till it will float a potato. Saltpetre and sugar should be added in the same proportions as for dry salting. The brine should be changed at intervals of five, ten, and fifteen days. A fresh brine should be made each time, or the old may be boiled, the impurities removed, the brine cooled, and again supplied.

SMOKING—The "smoke" flavor may be imparted to the meat by means of "smoking" which can be secured at most pharmacies, or by exposing the meat to smoke arising from a slow fire. Care must be taken to secure the largest amount of smoke with the smallest amount of heat. Partly decomposed birch wood is good to use for smoking purposes. Balm of Gilead bark or wood may also be used, and slightly moistened bran with an equal amount of sand is also used. The work of smoking is usually done in the month of April, because flies have not then put in an appearance, and the weather has become sufficiently warm to permit of hanging the meat without danger of freezing, which is an important matter.

There are three points in connection with smoke house construction to which especial attention must be given. The meat must be protected from the heat of the smudge that is used for smoking purposes; the walls of the building must be sufficiently tight to prevent the smudge from being fanned into a flame should a high wind arise; and provision must be made to prevent the walls catching fire in case the smudge should break into a flame.

In regard to the summer keeping of smoked meats, it should be borne in mind that the arch enemies of the farmer's smoked meat supply during those months are flies and moisture. These should be scrupulously guarded against.

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BIG—AND—LITTLE

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| RAZORS | SPONGES |
| RAZOR STROPS | BORACIC ACID |
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Driving Horses, Saddle Horses,
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Draying of all kinds attended to.

Courteous attention and prompt service
at the most moderate prices.

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R. H. ENGLISH - Proprietor.

**Fuel Prices
Greatly Reduced**

Princeton Coal, \$7.00 per ton
Wood - - - \$2.25 per rick
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SAMPLE PRICES:

Bran - - - \$1.30	Flour - \$1.65 and \$1.75
Shorts - - - \$1.40	Hay - \$18.00 per ton

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Team Sleighs in Stock. Teaming.

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Phones - Office 49, Residence 808.

NOTICE.

Until further notice the business of
G. R. HOOKHAM & Co.
will be continued under the management
of **Mr. Alex. Smith.**

Business phone - 18
Private phone - 583

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Summerland Meat Market

J. DOWNTON, Proprietor.
Fresh and Cured Meats always on hand. Fish and
Game in Season.

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OUR NARAMATA SECTION :

Everything of Business and Social Importance
Transpiring in South Okanagan's Newest Town

WHEN BUYING YEAST INSIST ON HAVING THIS PACKAGE



ROYAL YEAST CAKES

DECLINE SUBSTITUTES

A View of Trench Life

Frank Hayward, Former Ok. College Boy, Writes Parents at Naramata.

Friday, Jan. 7th, 1916.

My dear Mother and Dad—

I'm just having a beast of an old time here. My time is that much taken up in banquets and tea fights and concerts that I hardly know whether I'm coming or going.

To-night the Garrison Artillery Band from Woolwich entertained us. For the first time I had the supreme pleasure of listening to a piccolo artist in the flesh. Gee! it sounded great. The band is a 40-piece aggregation, and they're crackerjacks, and then some. They held forth in Y.M. marquee, and the place was crowded. They are making a tour through the rest of the camps. It was the best band I've ever heard, and it was a great treat. They played everything from Faust to rag, and I sure enjoyed it.

Yesterday we had our big Christmas dinner down in the same marquee. That's what I'm about to tell you all about now. I bet you didn't think when I came over here that I'd be filling green envelopes with stories of Christmas banquets instead of tales of the clash of battle, but the banquet occupies a major position just now, and the battle stuff is "na foo." I had a funny dream last night. Had to laugh when I woke up. I dreamed that I was back home on a week's leave, and got a right royal reception, but when I started to tell about one of my blood-curdling, hairbreadth escapes up here, you folks all promptly fell asleep. What do you know about that? I didn't blame you a bit, because times are awfully dull up here.

We paraded in the morning, and incidentally had a rough and tumble rugby game in which I got back to the soil proper. You ought to have seen the way the boys got out their brushes and razors and polished up in the afternoon, preparatory to the great event. You'd have thought we were on our way to a theatre in Victoria. There isn't any theatre in Victoria, though that ever looked so enticing as the inside of that marquee did. About 200 of us filed in to find the place all decorated in true Christmas style. The N.C.O.'s acted as ushers and waiters, for the privates, d'ye ken, and our platoon sergeant showed us courteously to a bench at a long table covered with a dazzling white oil cloth, and laden with dishes that I had long supposed existed only in dream places like Canada and the Arabian Nights prints.

The babble of excited male conversation, unrestrained by the absence of feminine influence, was suddenly drowned by the noise of the 2nd Brigade band of 25 pieces, and I woke up to find myself pulling wildly on the end of a cracker. Then an ex-corporal of the bombing section bore down on us with an armful of dishes, and set a steaming plate in front of me, and the band played stirring music as I charged on it with fixed bayonets. For a while it seemed quite awkward trying to conform to table etiquette. You see that was the first time in nearly four months that I had sat at a table, and when a guy is sitting in a dug-out with a canteen on his knee taking a big beef steak, a fork is a useless thing. Fingers are more adaptable, and I relegated my fork to the canteen years ago. Anyhow I got my spoon working in combination with my knife, and made out

(Continued on page 6.)

Naramata Current Events

(Delayed in Transit).

To correct a statement in last week's issue let it be here said that it was Mrs Jas. Hayward, and not her husband, who has been so very ill for the last few weeks.

The chinook that came as a welcome visitor appears to have brought in its wake a period of lovely mild weather that has resulted in the rapid disappearance of the snow.

For the first time in the history of Naramata, ice in abundance has been taken out of the lake near town. All the dealers are well supplied, and a number of private citizens have also made provision for their domestic use.

Last week's sparse amount of news from our vicinity is accounted for readily. As an Irishman might be expected to say, (1) Because there was no news, and in the (2)nd place what news was available had to be phoned in, shorn of all embellishments. His Majesty's mail service was strictly on the "hummer," and is yet for that matter. This week's mail was brought to and from Summerland by stage, via the Penticton route.

Boy Scouts Farewell Frank Hughes.

The announcement late in the week just past, that Frank Hughes, who is practically the first Boy Scout for Naramata, or at least the first enthusiastic Scout, created no small amount of excitement in Scout circles. Accordingly arrangements were hastily made for a farewell pow-wow by the whole squad and their friends. This was held the very next night, Saturday, in the church basement.

An impromptu program of impromptu speeches, songs, and other musical selections in which Scouts and scout council, and the Scoutmaster and others participated, resulted in a really fine punctuating being given to Frank's enlistment.

The program in part was as follows:

Opening Chorus, "The Maple Leaf."

Chairman's Remarks, Instrumental Miss Enid Rayner.

Speeches by Messrs Bruce, Wells, and Hughes, all members of the Scout Council.

This was followed by a soldier's speech by Mr J. C. Williams, Scoutmaster.

Instrumental Alto Solo, Master Ralph Boothe.

Chorus, By The Scouts, "The Best Old Flag on Earth."

Speeches by various Boy Scouts—and here was where the real fun began. Each boy had been assigned to speak of different phases of the character of the guest of honor, and it certainly was fine the way the boys handled themselves.

Amongst those taking part here were Stewart Allen, Harold Allen, Edmund Boothe, Jas. Bruce, Clifton Roe, Earl Hughes, Ira Hughes, and Wesley Rounds. The chair for the evening was occupied by the president of the council—T. H. Boothe. Mrs Boothe acted as accompanist.

The formal farewell address read by one of the boys ran as follows:

Naramata, February 12th, 1916.

Mr Frank Hughes, Troop Master.

Dear Frank:

We, your fellow Scouts and friends, have met here this evening to do you honor. We have heard with feelings of regret and also of pride that you have enlisted in the ranks to more directly serve your King and Country.

And while regretting that this move on your part means a severance of our happy relationships, at least for a time, we are stirred with sincere feelings of pride that one of our own loyal "bunch" of Scouts is so soon to be wearing the khaki, that uniform of which every loyal Canadian is so justly proud.

We feel sure you will do yourself and parents and all of us much credit. We bid you God-Speed. We assure you that our pride in your pluck and determination will be exceeded only by the joy with which we will welcome you back, decorated, if not with a "V.C.," at least with everlasting honor and glory.

On behalf of the Naramata Troop, S. ALLEN, Troop Leader.

The hon that sits on a china egg is better off.

Schools To Have Sanitary Towels.

A deputation of ladies, Mesdames Mitchell, Aikins, and Miss Gordon, representing the Womens' Institute, waited on the School Board to discuss with that body certain specific plans for the betterment of conditions at the school. Three matters were dealt with. These were the questions of providing sanitary towels, the question of school grounds improvement, and the co-operation by the women with the Trustees in paying regular visits to the schools.

It was decided to accept the generous offer of the ladies as regards the first item for a year, to give the plan a fair trial, and to set apart April 14 as a day upon which to attempt a concerted plan for improving the school grounds by levelling and smoothing, while the co-operation of the mothers especially in paying stated visits to the schools was very gladly accepted by the Trustees, who declared themselves unable to devote any great amount of time to school visitation.

Current Events — OF — Town & District

Mr J. C. Lyons, who has been confined to his room for a week or so, is now much improved.

The recent thaw caused quite a wash-out on the railway east of Geo. Cook's lot, which property has come in for its share of the damage. The avalanche of mud, stones and huge boulders tore through one fence, across the lot via a gully, and tore through the fence on the opposite side. The damage is, however, not irreparable, and doubtless will be made good by the railway concerned.

A delightful farewell dance in honor of two more of our young fellows who recently signed on for Defence of the Realm work, Messrs Harold Mitchell and Albie Noyes, was given on Saturday evening by Mrs P. S. Roe and daughter, Miss Vera Roe. The function was attended by all the young folk of town and a number of the matrons. The music and the program was of the impromptu character, and was none the less pleasing.

Naramata Members Hold To Summerland Union.

Naramata, Feb. 24th — At a largely attended citizens' meeting held in the church basement today, a full, open and free discussion of the question as to the best way to run the local Fruit Union resulted in a decision to step cautiously. When it came to a question as to the amount of our capital stock still held by and available from the Summerland Union, the committee were unable to shed the necessary light. Here then was the sticker. How, if we are to go into the fruit packing business, can we take one step till this very vital question is settled? In the opinion of the committee, Messrs Pushman, Cash and Schrock, it will require an initial expenditure of a sum well up to \$3,000.

Then it was pointed out that the terms upon which material for boxes, paper, nails, etc., can be obtained, will have an important bearing on the question. Possibly the chief benefit of the afternoon's discussion is the hearty exchange of sentiment pro and con. It is true that a comparative few occupied the floor, but this is to be expected, much as one regrets this general hesitation when it comes to public discussion.

At the close, or just before the close, a straw vote was taken to test the feeling of the meeting as regards withdrawing from the Summerland Union and running our own under direct control from the Central office at Vernon. This

The Old England

JULIUS W. A. BLOK, NARAMATA, B.C.

Gentlemen's Outfitter, etc. Choice British Goods Imported Direct.

was conclusive. There was but one "sticker," who refused to vote for or against.

Farmers' Institute Outline Their Year's Program.

At the regular monthly meeting of the Institute last Friday evening, the program for the year, as far as could be anticipated by the Board of Directors, was presented by the secretary. Neatly printed copies were on hand, and were presented to those present. There was a good attendance, and the meeting was characterized by a spirit of harmony that speaks well for the town and district. In the list of communications as read by the secretary was one set-

SYNOPSIS OF COAL MINING REGULATIONS.

COAL MINING RIGHTS of the Dominion in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta, the Yukon Territory, the North-West Territories, and in a portion of the Province of British Columbia, may be leased for a term of twenty-one years at an annual rental of \$1 per acre. Not more than 2,560 acres will be leased to one applicant. Application for a lease must be made by the applicant in person to the Agent or Sub-Agent of the district in which the rights applied for are situated.

In surveyed territory the land must be described by sections or legal sub-divisions of sections, and in unsurveyed territory the tract applied for shall be staked out by the applicant himself.

Each application must be accompanied by a fee of \$5, which will be refunded if the rights applied for are not available, but not otherwise. A royalty shall be paid on the merchantable output of the mine at the rate of five cents per ton.

The person operating the mine shall furnish the Agent with sworn returns accounting for the full quantity of merchantable coal mined and pay the royalty thereon. If the coal mining rights are not being operated, such returns should be furnished at least once a year. The lease will include the coal mining rights only, but the lessee may be permitted to purchase whatever available surface rights may be considered necessary for the working of the mine at the rate of \$10 an acre.

For full information application should be made to the Secretary of the Department of the Interior, Ottawa, or to any Agent or Sub-Agent of Dominion Lands.

W. W. CORY, Deputy Minister of the Interior. N.B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.

ting forth the dates for the provincial convention to be the 8th, 9th, and 10th of March. The delegate from Naramata, Mr T. H. Boothe, appointed at a previous date, was given final instructions.

A fine paper on the growing of clover was read by Capt. Langue-doc.

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In all countries. Ask for our INVENTOR'S ADVISER, which will be sent free.

MARION & MARION, 304 University St., Montreal.

After a rough lie has been polished it is called hypocrisy.

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All the best varieties in CHERRIES, PEARS, PLUMS, PRUNES and small assortment of Summer, Fall and Winter APPLES.

PRICES EXCEPTIONALLY LOW

Trees Exceptionally Fine.

Shipments in March and April as Weather Permits.

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160 pages of valuable building information—52 useful plans—complete details on how to make improvements on the farm that are fire-proof, weather-proof, time-proof and economical—besides scores of other interesting facts.

It's the standard authority on farm building construction. It has saved thousands of dollars for more than 75,000 Canadian farmers and will save money for you. If you haven't a copy, send in the coupon NOW. The book is free.

Canada Cement Company Limited, MONTREAL.

FILL IN COUPON AND MAIL TO-DAY

CANADA CEMENT COMPANY LIMITED, World Building, MONTREAL.

481. I am interested in the book "What The Farmer Can Do With Concrete".

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Street and No.....

City..... Prov.....



CARD OF THANKS.

The husband and family of the late Mrs James Garnett are desirous of conveying thanks to all their friends whose sympathy and help was so kindly extended to them in their recent bereavement.

The man who is honest merely from policy, is practically dishonest.

Classified Adverts.

2 cents per word first insertion. 1 cent per word subsequent insertions. Minimum weekly charge, 10c.

Wanted.

WANTED—For cash, up to one ton, roots, for stock feeding. P. G. Dodwell, phone 751. f28

WANTED—Will buy sacks, five cents each. T. B. Young. tf

WANTED—Wood. Any of our subscribers who would find it more convenient to pay their accounts with wood please phone or call at Review Office.

For Sale.

FOR SALE—A few milch cows and some heifers to freshen soon; also two or three general purpose work horses; also some young pigs. Wakefield Ranch. Phone L13. tf

FOR SALE—Pen of Black Leghorns, prize winners and splendid layers; pen of Rhode Island Reds, good ones; White Leghorns, Hamburgs, etc. H. Bristow. tf

FOR SALE—Some heifers in calf. Several freshen shortly. Good milk strain. Apply Box 101, Peachland. f18, 25, m3

FOR SALE—A few good breeding pens, White Rocks and White Leghorns; also baby chicks in season. White Rocks provincial prize winners. T. J. Garnett. tf

FOR SALE—Alfalfa hay in stack. Thos. B. Young.

FOR SALE—Good driving horse, harness, and top buggy; a bargain. Apply Summerland Review. tf

For Rent.

FOR RENT—I will rent my lot for one or two years; also D. Robertson's, either together or separately. J. D. Kennedy, Brandon. f25m17

Professional Carbs.

C. A. JACKSON D.D.S.

At Dr. Andrew's West Summerland Office one week monthly beginning 2nd Tuesday in each month.

BERT HARVEY,

Architectural Designs and Specifications Prepared.

WEST SUMMERLAND, B.C.

FOR SALE

YOUNG PURE BRED YORKSHIRE SOWS and BOARS
DRY FIREWOOD, 18 in. and 42 in.
BALCOMO RANCH. R. V. Agur, Mgr.

Passing Events: Social, Personal, &c.

Going east over the K.V.R. on Saturday Mr. J. J. Mitchell is spending a few days with a cousin at Grand Forks.

The family of Mr Heys the plumber came down from Peachland last night. Mr Heys has taken the Miller cottage near the Hospital.

The treasurer of Okanagan Ambulance League acknowledges with thanks the receipt of \$9.75 from the 500 club and \$6.80 from the Patriotic Whist Club.

A very pronounced tremor of the earth was felt shortly before six o'clock on Tuesday evening. It was accompanied by the peculiar rumble so often a characteristic of such phenomena.

Just now Supt. Helmer of the Experimental Station is having a new road built from the bottom land south of Trout Creek, close to the lake to connect with the road built on the bench last summer. This will give more direct access to the meadow land there, from what will be the farm centre when the proposed buildings are put up. This will also make the farm proper more accessible to visitors from the south. Much clearing of land has been done during the winter.

The Summerland Musical Society, continuing under the leadership of Mr. T. G. Beavis, has commenced practices on a more pretentious work than they have yet undertaken. This is a sacred cantata, "The Ten Virgins," by A. R. Gaul. It is a work of considerable length, based on the parable known by that title. Four solo voices are called for in its arrangement. Some new voices have been added to the choir, and it is planned at present to give the cantata on Good Friday evening or thereabouts.

Enlistments have by no means ceased in this district, although Summerland already has a record of which any town twice its size might well be proud. The departure of two men from the district for this purpose was recorded last week, and this week also two others have enlisted, mention of whom is made elsewhere. Still others are known to have the matter in mind, married men as well as single. George Loomer, a resident of long standing, is one numbered among the latter, it being understood that he intends before long to enter upon military service.

Not expecting to witness such a novelty again, at least for many years, citizens are making much of the sheet of ice that has now covered the lake in front of Summerland for practically a month. Crossing afoot or on skates, between Summerland and Naramata is now no longer the novelty it was some days ago. A few have also crossed with horse or Ford. Skating has been largely indulged in during the last few days and evenings, and there are now two ice-boats, one built by E. N. Rowley, the other by Fred Baker, to be seen at times when a breeze can be had, gliding over the surface of the lake. On Wednesday Dr Andrew was photographed with his auto beside one of the ice boats. On this same day Mr Atkins is reported to have crossed with his Ford from Naramata to Summerland in six minutes.

A. J. Beer's Shoe Sale—three more days ONLY.

The W.C.T.U. meets next Friday, March 3rd, at 3 p.m. at the home of Mrs H. H. Elsey.

Mr D. E. Hatt will give a farewell recital in the College Gymnasium, Tuesday, March the 14th, under the auspices of the College Auxiliary.

Mrs Robt. Mitchell, who has been at the hospital for two or three weeks receiving treatment for nerve trouble, is reported to be rapidly recovering.

Mrs R. C. Lipsett left Vancouver for home on Wednesday. She planned on spending the night at Sicamous, and will stay with Mrs Robinson, her sister, at Peachland, where Dr Lipsett will meet her.

Mr and Mrs R. F. Van Volkingburg arrived here early this week from Spokane, where they have been spending the winter. It is their purpose to make their home here. Mr Van Volkingburg, who hails from Saskatchewan, is the owner of the property commonly known as the Lawson place, recently vacated by Mr Kellington.

Pte. Harold Smith, of the 172nd, came in at the end of last week from Kamloops, on leave given him for the purpose of visiting Mrs Smith, who has lately been suffering ill health. His leave expires early next week. Pte. Smith is quartered with a number of other Summerland men in the same battalion, and the expectation is that the regiment will in the near future settle down to serious training.

A re-organization meeting of the Board of Trade is planned for tomorrow, Saturday, at 3 o'clock. It is probable that a greatly reduced membership fee will be adopted. That matters of pressing importance to the district may be given due attention it is desired that a large membership be enrolled, and that more of our business men and property holders take a livelier part in Board of Trade matters than they have in the past.

The Kelowna Growers' Exchange have recently completed a very satisfactory season, according to information furnished by Mr G. J. C. White, who returned on Wednesday from up the lake. Packing charges and other local expenses were greatly reduced, and the board members are much encouraged. They look for a big increase in volume of output during the coming season with a proportionate further reduction in operating expenses.

Ninety sacks of mail were put off the eastbound K.V.R. train here on Monday night, the heaviest mail ever received in one day. But it was also the result of the longest hold-up in the mails. Summerland has ever experienced. It was just a week before when a train from the west brought a two days mail. Outgoing mail had also been accumulating for a week, when it was dispatched Tuesday morning. Numerous slides, etc. along the newly constructed K.V.R. line, or, we believe, on that portion of the V. V. & E. traversed by K.V.R. trains, was responsible for the serious delay. One mail train, that due on Wednesday, has come in since Monday, but was many hours late.

The dreary mist which hung around Summerland for several days failed to discourage the members of the Patriotic Whist Club, who assembled in gratifying numbers at the residence of Mr and Mrs R. Randall to resume the enjoyable series of games on Saturday evening last. The half-way stage in the number of drives proposed to be held, has now been passed, and as a consequence it is expected that the interest and enthusiasm of the players will be especially keen till the close of the season. Once again some high scoring featured the play on Saturday, this time among the gentlemen. The prizes were kindly furnished by Mr and Mrs Randall, the highest awards going to Mrs E. Simpson, whose card showed the best score for the ladies, and to Mr G. Henry, who was similarly placed among the gentlemen. The seventh collection in aid of Red Cross work realized the sum of \$6.80. Refreshments of a very choice and abundant order were offered by the ladies (aided and abetted by some of the gentlemen), and a most delightful time was then brought to a close. Next drive at the home of Mrs H. Tomlin on Wednesday, 1st March.—Contributed.

AUCTION SALE, Saturday, See below.

Mrs W. C. W. Fosbery, who has been spending a goodly portion of the winter with her father in southern California, is expected to reach home on the 29th or March 1st.

The annual meeting of the Okanagan United Growers, originally fixed for March 7th, has been postponed to the 15th to avoid conflicting with the B.C. Fruit Growers' Association Convention at Victoria on the 6th, 7th, and 8th.

Baptist Church services, Sunday next, February 27th, 10.30 a.m., Parkdale Church, subject of Rev. N. McNaughton's address, "Covetousness." Evening service, 7 o'clock at Lakeside Church, subject, "The Angry Jesus."

AUCTION SALE in Gartrell building, Saturday, commencing 1.30 p.m.

Mrs G. L. McWilliams, who has been visiting with her parents in Vancouver since before Christmas, returned home on Wednesday evening. Her sister, Miss Jessie Bateman accompanied her, the journey being made by C.P.R. to Peachland, where they were met by Mr C. A. McWilliams.

Tom Carefoot, until recently with the Experimental Station, and who recently enlisted, was the surprised recipient of a presentation of a case of pipes, pouch wallet, and a supply of tobacco on Saturday evening from his fellow employees and other admirers of his pluck in joining the pioneers for overseas service.

Divine service will be conducted in the Methodist Church on Sunday morning at 10.30 a.m. by Rev R. W. Lee, whose subject will be "The Divine Trail Maker." The evening service will be held in St Andrew's Church at 7 p.m. when Mr Lee will take as his subject "Why I am Sure the Allies Will Win." All are heartily invited to attend.

Though not formally acted upon by the members of the Summerland Fruit Union, it seems to be an accepted fact that the Union will operate an additional warehouse next season, so as to be closer both to many of the orchards and also to the railway. This will make three houses to be operated by the Union, including the Naramata packing house.

We publish on another page the balance sheet of the Summerland Hospital Society for the eight months ended 31st December last. In the figures published a few weeks ago two regrettable errors crept in which gave a wrong impression in regard to two important items. These have been corrected in the figures appearing in this issue on page 6, which are republished, rather than allow any misconceptions in regard to Hospital finances to become current.

Household furniture, furnishings, kitchen utensils, much brand new, by auction Saturday, 1.30 p.m. Gartrell building.

Manager Lawler, of the local Fruit Union points with some pride to the fact that a large proportion of the packing school instructors of B.C. learned the art in the Summerland packing house. Those mentioned by him are all well known in the fruit world of the province, and have been teaching under the Department of Agriculture. They are Messrs Fred Novo, Lovodny, Gerald MacLaine and Harley Buchanan. Mr Lawler is understood to have had an offer from the government recently to take charge of packing schools at Kelowna.

Phensants have been noted within the last few weeks from at least two points in the district. Residents of Prairie Valley and Trout Creek point observed these somewhat rare birds at different times during the cold snap. It is not conceivable that any one would take steps to destroy them, but it may not be generally known that in this part of the province, if not elsewhere, there is only one day in the year allowed for pheasant hunting. Far from this being taken advantage of, it would be better to feed and care for the birds during the time when it may be a little difficult for them to obtain food. Phensants were introduced some years ago in the vicinity of Okanagan Falls.

Mr E. Hunt is removing his family to Meadow Valley where he has been for some months with the Summerland Lumber Company.

Mrs J. M. Robinson came across the lake on Thursday and with Dr Lipsett drove to Peachland this morning. There she will board the boat to join Mr Robinson at Victoria. Dr Lipsett will meet Mrs Lipsett returning from the Coast.

A citizen of Vancouver in the wholesale fruit business is credited with saying that there were not five car loads of B.C. apples in this province. He was criticising the increased tariff. He evidently does not keep a very close watch on the sources of supply (on this side the line at least). For his information let us say that there are now nearly an even dozen cars of apples here in Summerland yet to be shipped, and though an important fruit centre Summerland is relatively a small part of the Okanagan. Vernon has as many or more yet in storage.

PACKING SCHOOLS

The Government Packing School will open at

NARAMATA,
Next Monday, February 28, at 9.30 a.m.

SUMMERLAND,
Monday, March 6th, at 9.30 a.m.

Intending Pupils are requested to enroll at once with
J. H. PUSMAN, Naramata,
and JNO. TAIT, Summerland,
Phone 824.

Corporation of Summerland.

Irrigation Superintendency.

Applications will be received by the undersigned, marked "Application For Irrigation Superintendent," up to the 29th day of February, 1916, for the position of Superintendent of the Municipal Irrigation System. Salary to be \$100.00 per month.

Duties of the Superintendent can be seen at the Municipal Office any forenoon between 9 and 12 o'clock, a.m.

J. L. LOGIE,
Municipal Clerk.

Continuous Long Distance Service

Through the efforts of
THE SUMMERLAND TELEPHONE Co., Ltd.
arrangements have now been completed whereby a practically continuous service over the
GOVERNMENT LONG DISTANCE LINES
is offered to its patrons.

Day and Night — Continuously,
Sundays and Holidays — 9-10 a.m., 5-6 p.m.

Direct Connection with—
KAMLOOPS—REVELSTOKE, ASHCROFT, PENTICTON—MIDWAY and BOUNDARY Points, PRINCETON, MERRITT, OROVILLE and all Bell Telephone Co. points in Washington.

ADDITIONS—	CHANGES—
401 Jones, E. A.	452 Angove, S., from 882
721 Chew, R. R.	754 Harwood, T. R., 654
	862 Hogg, K. S., 892

Summerland Telephone Co.,

Limited.

NEW

MEAT MARKET

Next Door to My Upper Store I Have Opened
A NEW DEPARTMENT

WHERE

MEATS of All Kinds

WILL BE SOLD
FOR CASH ONLY

Your Patronage Solicited. Prices Reasonable.

A. B. ELLIOTT

The Man Who Saves You \$\$\$s

Summerland and West Summerland
Phones 34 and 24

He is a handy man in winter and in summer.

HEYS For PLUMBING & HEATING
Sewing Machine & General Repairs

Prompt Attention and Good Work.

Telephone 663. Residence Near Hospital.

A TRIAL SOLICITED

SEASONABLE SUGGESTIONS

For That Cough Use our Syrup of White Pine with Ammonium Chloride. It will stop it. Price 25c.

If you feel Run Down and need a tonic there is nothing better than Tasteless Cod Liver Oil. Price \$1.00.

To prevent Chapped Hands Apply our Cream after washing. Price 25c.

McWILLIAMS' DRUG STORE

Cafe Chantant Big Event For Next Thursday Evening

Entertainments and theatrical performances connected with the name of Mr William Sauter already have the reputation of being something far above the ordinary level. It is evident from the nature of the program printed below that the Cafe Chantant to be given in Empire Hall next Thursday evening will well maintain the splendid reputation Mr Sauter has built up for himself. Practices have been carried on assiduously for the last few weeks, and every one of the numbers presented promises enjoyment. The event will be an entertainment of refinement and since the proceeds are to be devoted to one of the worthiest of war time objects, the Canadian Patriotic Fund, it is safe to expect that Empire Hall will be taxed to its limit of seating capacity. Refreshments will be on sale during the evening at popular prices, an innovation that should prove a source of profit.

The complete program is as follows:

PART I.

"PIERROTS AND PIERRETES."

1. Opening Chorus, "Garrods" Mr Lumsden and Chorus.
2. Song and Dance, "Whoopsiedaisy" Miss Gladys Robinson & Chorus.
3. Comic Song, "Me and Mrs Brown," Mr Lumsden.
4. Ballad, "My Little Grey Home in the West," Miss Myrtle Clay.
5. Comic Song, "Hughie," Mr Sauter and Chorus.
6. Whistling Solo, "Has Anybody Here Seen Rover?" Mrs Andrew.
7. Ballad, "My Hero," Mrs George Ross and Chorus.
8. Song and Dance, "Moonstruck," Mrs R. V. Agur and Chorus.
9. Musical Monologue, "The Land of the Might-Have-Been," Mr Sauter.
10. Chorus, "Winter."

Pierrots—

Mrs Andrew
Mrs G. N. Gartrell
Mrs Pares
Miss Clouston
Miss Cartwright
Miss Cooper
Miss Edna English
Miss Gladys Robinson
Miss Janet Sutherland

Pierrettes—

Mrs R. V. Agur
Mrs Eric Agur
Mrs Heepeler
Mrs Lumsden
Mrs May
Mrs George Ross
Miss L. Brown
Miss Clay
Miss Grace Logie

Mr Lumsden and Mr Sauter.
Pianist—Miss Robina Logie.

PART II.

A Costume Play in One Act. "The Gay Lothario."

Amanda Goldacre Mrs May
Letty (her maid) Miss Cartwright
Sir Harry Lovell Mr William Sauter
Sparks (his valet) Mr William Fosbery

PART III.

1. Song, "Love's Coronation," Mr Wright.
2. Comic Song, "I'd Like to go on a Honeymoon With You," Mrs Pares, Misses Clouston, Clay, Sutherland, L. Brown, English and Robinson, Messrs Lumsden, Wright and Clay.
3. Song, Miss Gladys Robinson.
4. Duet, "Oh, That We Two Were Maying," Miss Clay and Mr Wright.
5. Comic Duet, "Our Farm" Mr and Mrs Lumsden.
6. Patriotic Song, Mr Beavis.
7. Song, "My Little Persian Rose," Mr Wright and Chorus.
8. Song Scene, "Knitting," Mrs George Ross and Chorus.

GOD SAVE THE KING.

VISITING CARDS

Thick LINEN Fabric
— Latest — Stylish — Artistic —

"REVIEW" Offices.

WANTED



Breeding Pens Pure Bred Males Eggs for Hatching and Baby Chicks

Practically every resident lot holder in Summerland, Peachland and Naramata will be soon needing one or more of the above.

Have You, dear reader, Any of these to Offer?

Your Advertisement in this Paper next week, and a few weeks following, will sell a lot of stuff for you.

— Call, phone or write. — Act quickly —
— This is the opportune time —

THE REVIEW

Summerland Hospital Society

Balance Sheet For Eight Months Ending December 31st, 1915.

Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

ASSETS.		LIABILITIES.	
Land	\$1,200.00	Surplus April 30, 1915	\$9,415.45
Building	6,480.17	Less Deficit,	
Inventories:—		Dec. 31, 1915	103.91
Fuel	40.00		
Groceries	10.00	Sundry Creditors:—	9,311.54
Drugs	70.00	Tradesmen	172.42
Stationery	45.00	Salaries	107.67
Insurance	158.05	Govt. of B.C.	87.40
Telephone	8.10	Bank Overdraft	137.79
Furnishings and Equipment	1045.55		505.28
	1,376.70		
Sundry Debtors:—			
Patients	684.95		
Municipality	75.00		
	759.95		
	\$9,816.82		\$9,816.82

NOTE.—The sum of \$206.00 is being carried in the Suspense Account, being doubtful debts. This amount is not included in above assets.

Income and Expenditure Account.

INCOME.		EXPENDITURE.	
Recovered from Suspense Account	\$98.50	Deduction from Hickey account by Dominion Govt.	\$180.00
Charges to Patients:—		Depreciation on Building	223.45
Public Ward	710.25	Sundry Charges (Phone, Bank charges, Office Expense, etc.)	72.34
Private Ward	955.25	Fuel	161.01
Operations	52.00	Groceries	341.29
Sundries and Outpatients	158.13	Electric Light	70.00
	1,875.68	Water and Rent	79.65
Provincial Government Grant	338.00	Repairs	12.92
Municipality Grant	225.00	Drugs	215.52
Contributions in Kind	508.90	Salaries	1,367.62
Donations & Subscriptions	103.25	Stationery and Printing	41.10
Balance—Deficit	103.91	Insurance	51.95
	\$3,253.19	Washing	117.75
		Butcher	85.98
		Milk	86.15
		Furnishings and Equipment	196.46
			\$3,253.19

A VIEW OF TRENCH LIFE.

(Continued from page 4.)

fine. The turkey was pork and apple sauce, but it was great, and the peas, mashed spuds and cauliflower was the best I ever tasted. We had pickles and dates and jelly, raisins and oranges and cake, and plum pudding with sauce, also coffee, and a speech from Colonel Ratley. Then we went home and gave the N.C.O.'s a chance to distinguish themselves, and to get the marquee straightened for the concert. The Canadian Minstrel corps from Baillieu entertained us that night, with the help of the band. We saw them when we were on that three weeks' rest, but they were worth seeing again, and they had a lot of pretty good gags on us. Bones says: "Say Sambo, can you tell me why am the 10th Battalion like a hard-boiled egg?" No, Bones, why am I dat? "Why, because you can cut 'em up, but you can't beat 'em," etc.

When I came home to my hut I found five letters waiting for me, and the song that our Y.M.C.A. captain sang — by-the-way Capt. Whiteman is a darling — he sang, "When you sit at the close of a perfect day," and it seemed just as appropriate as it could be for that afternoon in the war zone.

Your letter of Dec. 14th was among the bunch, and it was sure good to get it.

I can understand how those women regard our rum issue. The goodness of their hearts is only exceeded by their ignorance of conditions here. For my own part I'd gladly forego the rum for a canteen of anything hot — and I'd give two rum issues for some hot bovril. The whole trouble is that the rum is obtainable, and the hot bovril isn't. Of course, you understand that the rum is only issued when we are in the trenches, which is now about 12 days out of 24, and a full issue is about two egg-cups full. We very seldom get more than half issue. They say the base officers are very conscientious about not giving us too much, but I don't know anything about that. Anyhow, after a follow comes in from "No Man's Land" after lying out in a wet clammy hole for a couple of hours with the rain trickling down his neck, and a winty wind blowing through his whiskers, he's just about chilled right through to the marrow, and pretty near willing to sell his birthright for something hot and rejuvenating. I remember coming in about two o'clock one morning and grabbing a canteen of water and boiling it up the trench to a

brazier to make some oxo, but when I got up there the fellows were lined up about seven deep waiting their turn, so I didn't stop. I managed to get warmed up walking up and down the trench. Would have given anything for some rum, but rum issue isn't till about 6 a.m. It really ought to be about two or three o'clock.

You see the coke issue is about enough to keep two braziers going all the time for one platoon. But the platoon may be scattered along a long piece of trench and the fellow farthest away is out of luck. I've boiled many a bovril drink on a candle or two, but it's a long and exhausting task, and a fellow freezes to death before it boils. I've come out of the front line after having my feet wet nearly all the time, but have only been bothered

SPRAY MATERIAL

All members are requested to order what Spray Material they require NOW as no surplus will be stocked.

SEEDS

Our order for Seeds will be going forward at once. If you have not already put in a list of your requirements it is necessary that you DO SO AT ONCE.

All our fruit growers are asked to make an inventory of the orchard boxes in their possession and report to the office without delay. THIS IS IMPORTANT.

SUMMERLAND FRUIT UNION

KALEDEN NURSERY STOCK

60,000 Fruit Trees APPLES, PEARS, PLUMS, Cherries, Quince, Apricots, Norway Maple, Lombardy Poplar, Shade Trees Elm, Catalpa, Mountain Ash, Acacia (Black Locust), Flowering Shrubs, Climbing Vines, Roses and Small Fruits.

Place All Orders With The Company Direct, or With W. T. JONES, Managing Director.

NO OTHER PARTIES ARE AUTHORIZED TO SOLICIT ORDERS FOR OUR NURSERY STOCK.

KALEDEN NURSERY CO., LTD.

WAR TAX ON LAUNDRY!!!

The war against the elements has necessitated different means of locomotion. Until the boat service is resumed all laundry to and from Penticton has to travel by road at a much greater expense.

NEVER YET HAS OUR SERVICE FAILED

our patrons, and we are still undertaking the collection and delivery of your weekly wash FREE OF CHARGE

Penticton Steam Laundry,

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Here Is Your Opportunity

Some of THE BEST

HOME GROWN NURSERY STOCK

to be Sold at BARGAIN PRICES.

Consisting of Fruit, Ornamental and Shade Trees; Shrubs and Roses. Offered by—

A. G. GUILD, Nurseryman, PENTICTON,
or H. H. ELSEY, Summerland Agent.

with rheumatism once, and I think I've got the rum issue to thank for much of that good health. If ever rum was justified it's justified here.

We'll be going up the line again soon, so don't expect anything but a card or two for a couple of weeks. FRANK.

Young Man, Do you know

that some of the best paid men right here in B.C. educated themselves for advancement at home, right in the village or on the farm, and that they had no better chances than you have, some, indeed, being extremely poor, and only having a knowledge of reading and writing? These men have, through the study of International Correspondence Schools' courses, and a determination to succeed, risen to where they are. Why not you?

Others with good general education have found that without special training along one line, they could not hope for much in exchange for their services, and have taken up the International Correspondence Schools studies and made good.

The International Correspondence Schools have contracts now with over two hundred railroads alone for instructing their employees, including the C.P.R., the C.N.R., the B.C. Electric Ry., and the Dominion Government railways in Canada; and the text-books of the School which have become famous for their clearness, practicability, and thoroughness, are now used in nearly 300 large colleges and schools, including in Canada, McGill, Toronto University, Department of Technical Education, Halifax, Shawinigan Technical Institute and others. A large number of colleges in the United States, including the United States Government Aeronautical School, Army War College, etc., also use International Correspondence Schools text-books.

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Please explain, without further obligation to me, how I can qualify for the position, trade or profession before which I have marked X

Salesmanship	Poultry Farm'g	Chemistry
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Advertising man	Concrete Construction	Draftsman
Show Card Writing	Elect. Engineer	Structural Eng.
Window Trim'g	Electric Light'g	Bridge Engin'r
Civil Service	Elect. Wireman	Loco. Engin'g
Exams	Tel. & Tel. Engr	Mining Engin'r
Good English for Every One	Refrig. Engin'r	Mine Foreman
R.R. Accounting	Mechan. Engin'r	Stationary Eng.
Civil Engineer	Mech. Drafts'm	Gas Engineer
Surveyor	Shop Foreman	Navigation
	Plumbing & Htg	Textile Manfg.
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City..... Province.....

Occupation..... Employer.....

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