



# The Summerland Review

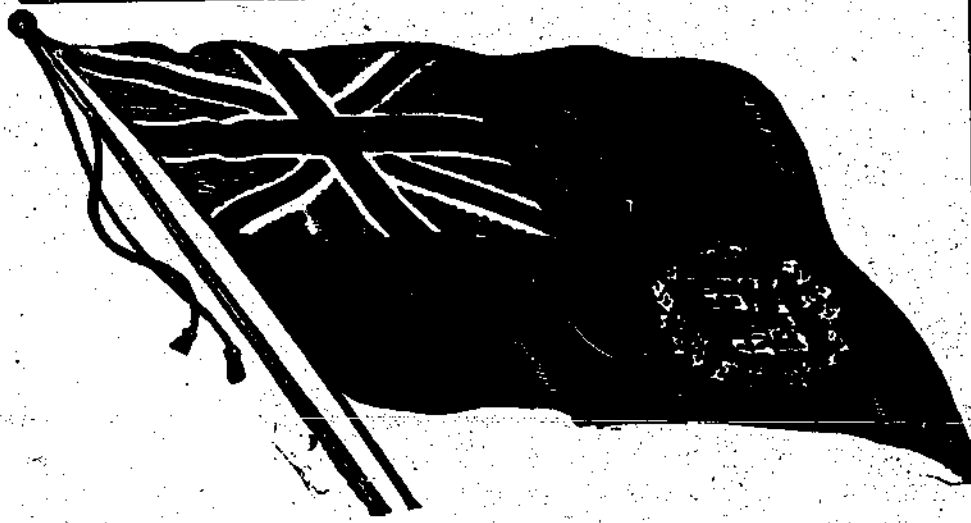
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RALPH E. WHITE, MANAGING DIRECTOR

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### Advertising Rates:

LEGAL NOTICES.—Twelve Cents per line for the first insertion: Eight Cents per line for each subsequent insertion.  
LAND NOTICES.—\$7.00 for 60 days, \$5.00 for 30 days.  
WATER NOTICES.—20 days, 150 words and under, \$8.00; each additional 50 words, \$1.00.  
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LOCAL NOTICES or Readers, immediately following regular locals, 20c per counted line; 10c per line each subsequent insertion. Half these rates when accompanying display advertisements.  
LODGE NOTICES Etc., 25c. per week, per column inch.  
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FRIDAY, MARCH 2, 1917.



SOMETHING IN THE PLAN.

THE FACT that the daylight saving plan is going to come up for consideration within the next few weeks in the foremost nations of the world to-day indicates that there is more to the idea than many people are prone to think. It is not merely a freakish, faddish theory that seems workable, but is not so in practice. On the contrary, it has been proved a practical means of economizing in these war times.

The British parliamentary committee appointed to investigate the workings of daylight saving in the British Isles last summer has reported unanimously in its favor, as it was expected it would. One recommendation is made, however, and that is that the plan come into effect one month earlier than last year. This means that the clocks would be advanced one hour some time in April, instead of in May.

The provincial government is going to have it urged upon them to put daylight saving into effect all through the province this summer. If this could be done, the objections of many people to daylight saving would be swept away. Dominion legislators will also have the matter brought to their notice. The United States congress will be asked to diverge from the absorbing matters of foreign policy soon to pass upon the question of daylight saving for the country.

Lastly, Germany, that country where economy is being practised to the very highest degree, has decided that it must have more daylight saving this year than last, and so will change its clocks on April 15th instead of May 1, and will continue on the hour ahead schedule till September 15th.

§ § § § §

IT LOOKS AS THOUGH the Brewster government is in real earnest when it talks about the necessity of practicing economy in the administration of the province. They are even willing apparently that it should start right close home. There is a well-founded rumor afloat in Victoria that the question of lowering the ministers' salaries is being considered, and also that the seasonal indemnity be reduced from \$1,600 to \$1,200. The total amount that could be saved in this way would not amount to very much in the aggregate, but it will help to make a program of retrenchment and increased taxation a little more palatable. It is said that the question will be taken up in party caucus before long.

§ § § § §

CANADA AS A WHOLE has determined that the dependents of its soldiers sons shall not be denied the financial help they have received from the Patriotic Fund. The nation-wide campaign undertaken at the first of the year to secure pledges for the coming twelve months has resulted in the sum of over one million dollars a month being promised, or thirteen million dollars for the year. This amounts to almost two dollars per head of the population of the country at the present time, men, women, and children.

The United  
**Farmers**  
of B.C.  
WILL HOLD A  
**Special Meeting in the Parish Hall**  
— ON —  
**Saturday, 8 p.m., March 10th**  
At this Meeting, the two Delegates to the Convention at Victoria, will give reports on the constitution, &c.  
**EVERY FARMER, whether a member or not, is urged to attend.**  
C. H. TATE, Pres. W. S. Union.

## Fruit Growers Get Lower Express Rates

The British Columbia Fruit Growers' Association has just obtained valuable concessions from the Dominion Express Company in connection with the express shipment of cherries, berries and currants in carload lots, by which it is expected that the growers and shippers of B.C. will save thousands of dollars during coming seasons. The Express Company has agreed to give unloading-in-transit privileges covering two unloadings at five dollars a-piece. In past years it has been impossible to obtain this concession, with the result that the British Columbia shippers of small fruits were not able to make as full use of the express carload method as they desired. For example, it was seldom that they could find a strong enough market for a straight carload of small fruits in Medicine Hat, for instance, although they might easily get Medicine Hat, Swift Current, and Maple Creek to take a car between the three points if the company would permit unloading in transit. This privilege, hitherto denied, has now been given, and as a result it is expected that a great proportion of the berries, cherries, etc., will be sent out in carlots for two or three points, thus doing away in a large measure with the expensive method of shipping by express in single boxes. Small fruits, it must be remembered cannot profitably be sent to the Prairies by freight shipment. Hereafter, by means of the unloading-in-transit concession, the shippers will be enabled to use express cars and can make a better return on their small fruits, at the same time very probably offering them to the prairie consumer at reduced prices.

The British Columbia Fruit Growers' Association has also obtained another concession in connection with express car shipments. Last year it induced the Dominion Express Company to reduce its carlot minimum on berries, etc., from 20,000 to 17,000 pounds, bringing a saving in carriage charges of at least \$60 per car. Previously, although the company could only offer small refrigerator cars, the larger minimum was charged, and the shippers found themselves unable to get this minimum into the small cars.

The company has now agreed to build a number of 45-foot cars, the largest refrigerator cars on the continent. In future shippers will be able profitably to accept the 20,000 lbs. minimum rate for these cars. With the large new cars in use the 17,999 lbs. minimum will be done away with, although it is understood that in cases where the large cars are not available, special arrangements will be made so that the 20,000 minimum will not be exacted against the smaller refrigerator cars.

These two concessions in connection with unloading in transit and the operation of larger cars for the 20,000 minimum will do much to stimulate shipments of small fruits in express carlots, declares Secretary R. M. Winslow of the British

### LIGHTS FOR PUBLIC WHARF GREATLY NEEDED.

(Continued from page 1)

Premier Brewster replied to the Summerland Board of Trade's endorsement of Pentleton's suggested change of route for the Highway, to the effect that the matter was now under advisement.

Kelowna's recommendation to the provincial government that the ferry charge for autos crossing at Westbank be fixed at \$1.00 instead of \$2.00 as now charged, will be endorsed by the local Board.

### NEW OFFICERS ELECTED AT LIBERAL MEETING.

(Continued from Page 1.)

The appointment of the ladies who will act on the executive will be one of the items to take place at the social gathering which the association is announcing elsewhere in this issue for next Friday evening. This social is being given to the citizens at large irrespective of party leanings, in honor of the extension of the franchise to women, which became an actuality the first of March. Mr. L. V. Rogers of Kelowna is expected to be present at this social gathering, and a program of music will also be given.

## Big Reserves For Mountain Sheep Created.

The authorities of the State of Washington are uniting with the game warden's department of this province in an effort to preserve the huge herd of big horned mountain sheep which range on a stretch of country covering both sides of the international boundary line almost directly to the south from this point. The Washington game department is reserving an area of 27,200 acres in Okanogan county. Assurances have been given that a similar reserve will be created by the provincial government on this side of the line. The herd of mountain sheep found in this part of the country is the largest now existing on the continent.

### Prairie Apple Consumption

The consumption of apples in the prairie provinces of Canada during the past season was 2,406 cars, of which British Columbia supplied 44.9 per cent., or 1,081 cars. The remainder was supplied by Ontario and the north-western states.

Columbia Fruit Growers' Association: Shippers may hope for better net returns, and the fruit will reach the consumers in better condition than in the past. Mr. Winslow looks naturally for a big increase in express carlot shipments of berries from B.C. this season. Last year some thirty express cars of berries went out of the province, but he believes that the total for 1917 will be at least 100 and probably 120 if reasonable and labor conditions prevail. The association officials anticipate a forty per cent. increase in the berry yield, with also a heavy increase in cherries over last year.

Small fruit growers of the Kootenay, Fraser Valley and the Island, with the cherry men of the Okanagan, are welcoming the announcement of the success of the efforts of the British Columbia Fruit Growers' Association on their behalf.

## An Invitation

(To each Summerland Lady).

Yourself and Gentlemen friends are cordially invited to a social

## At Home

To be given by the LIBERAL ASSOCIATION of Summerland, in the College Gymnasium, on Friday, March 9th, at 8 p.m.,

In honor of the Suffrage being extended to the Ladies of British Columbia.

WM. RITCHIE, President.  
A. H. STEVEN, Secretary.

# GREAT Auction Sale

Horses, Cows, Farm Implements  
Furniture, Stoves  
Groceries, Provisions

AT

## KELLEY'S STORE,

West Summerland,

On Thursday, March 15th

Mr. E. W. MOORE, of Meadow Valley, has enlisted, and will sell his entire outfit absolutely without reserve.

# Suppose the Review Ceased Publication

JUST suppose this community were left without a local newspaper! What would become of its local pride? Summerland would be just a name on a railway time table or a post office guide. Men and women might die, or marry, or go away, or suffer accidents, or entertain friends, and you would hear about it all only through gossip. Municipal affairs and other news of interest to this particular part of the wide, wide world would have no publicity. Our local merchants would have no cheap and quick way of telling you what they provide for you. Our churches and schools and other institutions would have no medium of news or appeal. And this whole community would slip back and be the sport of jokesmiths.

Would city papers take the place of the Review?  
You know they would not.

THE point of it all is: Like all other newspapers we are feeling the pinch of higher prices for paper and other material. But, unlike hundreds of other weekly papers, we do not propose yet to raise the price, but simply ask that each and every subscriber pay up his or her subscription and keep it paid up. Nothing unfair about that is there? Now to "kick" at this and drop your subscription, would be to say, in effect, "This community doesn't need a local weekly. If I can do without the Review, all others can."

We do not believe for one moment that the good people of Summerland, Penchland, Naramata and neighborhoods will "kick" or drop their subscription to the Review. We expect all our subscribers to recognize the new conditions of living and publishing that have made this policy a necessity. Do you realize that your weekly newspaper at the rate of 4 cents a week—little more than the price of a postage stamp—costs an insignificant sum when you reckon up the service it renders you and this whole community.

Be loyal to and proud of the community you live in. Keep it on the map.

**Under New Management.**  
**Hotel Summerland**  
 Warmth and Comfort Assured.  
 MEALS at usual Hotel hours.  
 Lunches served at any time between 10 a.m. and 10 p.m.  
**Good Cuisine - Good Service**  
 We aim to cater for the public, giving the best possible service, and to make our guests comfortable and contented.  
**Mr. & Mrs. J. Downton**

I now have a Full Stock of **LUMBER** of All Kinds.  
**Bricks, Lime and Cement,**  
 Doors and Windows of All Sizes.  
 Also a large line of **Mouldings** of different sizes  
 Several Sets of **LIGHT SLEIGHS.**  
 Order your Wood for Spring and Summer NOW, so that it can be delivered on sleighs.  
**WM. RITCHIE.**

**Buy Home Grown Beef.**  
 We are receiving many compliments on the excellent quality of our BEEF. This is all the product of our own range-land, fertile with the rich bunch grass, supplemented with grains. We are now holding our animals up to their highest quality, by careful feeding.  
**Try a Cut.** Better than anything imported. **Prices Right.**  
 Store Closed Mondays. Delivery down town Tuesdays & Saturdays.  
**J. R. CAMPBELL.**

**This Newspaper is the "Trade-Journal" of the Buyers of Home Supplies for this District**

A MAJORITY of the women who read the Review READ THE ADVERTISEMENTS IN IT WITH EVEN GREATER INTEREST THAN THEY GIVE THE NEWS. For, after all, the news is interesting in an abstract way—usually; while the advertisements are interesting in a directly personal way.

The Review conducts a persistent campaign of education for its readers as to the value and interest to them of the "ads" in the paper. It suggests the value of the SERVICE which the merchants render to them in their advertising.

A business man, engaged in a distinct kind of business, has his "trade journal," a publication devoted to that interest, keeping him in touch with all that is going on in his line. Often his trade journal saves him appreciable sums of money through the facts and tips which it gives to him.

Every woman, who is the "buyer" for a home, is engaged in a very real "business." It is a complex one, and one in which much money may be unwisely spent—and in which economies are nearly always possible. To these buyers for the home the Review comes—with its "store news"—as an indispensable TRADE JOURNAL.

The merchant whose business is not advertised in this trade journal of the home "buyers" may expect very little attention from those buyers. The merchant whose advertising is fullest and most informing may expect, and receive, the largest share of their attention and favor.

**Orchard and Farm:**  
 Topics of Timely Interest and Helpfulness in the complex Business of Farming.  
**Soy Beans, Horse Beans, Field Peas**  
 Soy beans, and Canada field peas are most valuable concentrated feeds. Their use for feeding farm animals is increasing annually, because farmers are coming to realize their value and to appreciate that they can greatly reduce their feed bills by growing high protein forage and grains on their farms. Incidentally their fertilizer bills may be reduced, since these crops render available for plant use the free nitrogen of the air, through co-operation of soil bacteria, and leave the soil richer in plant food elements than it was before the crop was grown thereon.  
 Horse beans, split or ground, are fed quite extensively in some countries to horses and cattle, making a very satisfactory concentrate. They, like the field pea and soy bean, have a high digestibility, and all contain two or three times as much digestible protein as the cereal grains. The soy bean is also high in fat, containing approximately 17 per cent. The other leguminous seeds, however, are low in fat content, comparing with the cereals in this respect—1 to 2 per cent of fat.  
 The following table indicates the chemical composition of these three legumes and also barley for comparison:

	Protein	Fat	Ash	Digestible Protein	Digestible Carbo-Hydrates and Fat	Nutritive Ratio
Horse Bean	26.6	1.0	3.8	23.1	51.6	1:2.2
Soy Bean	33.5	17.2	4.8	29.1	56.2	1:1.9
Can. Field Pea	23.7	.8	2.4	19.7	50.2	1:2.5
Barley	12.0	1.8	2.5	9.4	75.9	1:8

**Seed Industry Gets Attention.**  
 Mr. Macmanus, Expert of Dominion Department, Now On Way to British Columbia --- Will Advise Growers.

Mr. A. Macmanus, of the Dominion Seed Branch, who is a field root and vegetable seed expert, will spend the next two months amongst the field root and vegetable seed growers of Canada. He is at present on his way to British Columbia, where the government is giving considerable encouragement to the seed-growing industry.

Mr. Macmanus has had wide experience as a vegetable gardener at the Ontario Agricultural College, and on some of the best seed farms in the United States. During the past two years he has been in charge of this class of seed growing in Ontario, and has been studying the possibilities in Canada with a view to filling contracts for Canadian seed companies and wholesale seed merchants.

Mr. Macmanus, while in British Columbia, will give his advice and assistance to the growers in the Okanagan, in the Fraser Valley, and on Vancouver Island. The experience of the past two years indicates the suitability of the soil of these districts for large yields of excellent quality seed. Field root and vegetable seeds were formerly obtained from France and Germany but Hon. Martin Burrell has recognized the need for the encouragement of Canadian production. In 1913 he offered a bonus to growers amounting to about one-eighth of the retail price to enable them to overcome the European advantage of cheap labor. The curtailment of supplies by the outbreak of the war has given a further impetus to the industry.

The Creston Valley, to the southeast of the Okanagan, shipped last year fruit products to the value of about \$80,000. This was largely made up of 22 cars of strawberries, 49 cars of apples, and 6 cars of raspberries. The strawberry crops showed a notable increase over the previous year, and further growth is expected during this coming season. If expectations are realized, no less than 30 cars will be shipped. Increased areas are constantly being planted to soft fruits, and Creston expects during 1917 to become the largest strawberry shipping point in the province. Other farm products and live stock shipped from the Creston Valley during 1916 reached a value of \$40,000.

**DOES ADVERTISING PAY?**  
 Bradstreets have compiled statistics that prove that 84 per cent. of the failures are among the non-advertisers. The merchant who does not believe in the use of printer's ink has never advertised right. The failure to produce results is not chargeable against advertising, but against the manner in which it is done. Advertising is the modern creative force, positive and potent—a force that has produced two blades of grass where but one has grown before. It is the flowering of industrial evolution. It is the conqueror of unfair competition—the promoter of right dealing—the solution of the mail order problem. Its basic principle is frankness.

**EVERY MAN AT HIS WORK.**  
 Every man who would truly succeed should call into a grand council of administration all the potent faculties of his being, and demand admonition of them as to the conduct of his life, remembering always that real success has no relation to great riches or high position. And if he would eat, or laugh, or sing, let him bathe in the healthy sweat of labor. The happiest development of our race will come when, with every man at his work, we learn to live content with moderate means, to strive for culture rather than wealth, to shun arrogance as a snake that kills, to avoid ostentation when we are rich, and envy when we are poor; to greet adversity as an austere friend; to draw wisdom from daily contact with good books; to spur the thought and action of our time with sage counsel; to find the sweetest music in the laughter of children; to keep the spirit so attuned to the glory of living that we can behold in the rising sun every day all the splendid promise of the first dawn of creation, for only so can the soul ever learn to walk amongst the stars in the full measure of felicity.  
 —SAMUEL HARDEN CHURCH.

Having greatly increased our Stock of **Optical Goods**  
 We are BETTER THAN EVER prepared to supply anything and everything in Spectacleware.  
 Eyesight Tested. Broken Lenses Replaced, at short notice, occasionally while you wait.  
 Special attention to all kinds of REPAIRS—Optical, Watch, Clock and Jewelry.  
**J. Rowley,** Jeweler and Optician,  
 Summerland and West Summerland.

**THE PURCHASE** of One Thousand Dollars worth of Goods from your own town or your own country, instead of purchasing outside, means the addition of one person to your town or country instead of supporting him abroad.

**Neilson's Chocolates**  
 A fresh Stock of these Delicious Confections just arrived. BULK and PACKAGES.  
 Riley's Toffee Stuffed Mints  
 Cough Drops Throat Pastilles  
**Summerland Drug Co.**  
 Box 23 Phone 17

**Motor Service.**  
 If You Want To Go **Anywhere Any time,** On Call Us.  
 We have added a Motor Car to our equipment, and are always at your service. Rates moderate.  
 Car meets all Eastbound Trains at K.V.R. Station, W. Summerland.  
 PHONES: Garage - 41, Residence - 951.  
**Pioneer Livery Stables**  
 R. H. ENGLISH, Proprietor.

Leave Your Orders For **Copper Plate Printing, Engraving, Etc.** At The Review Office.  
 For WEDDING STATIONERY, CARDS, SOCIETY PRINTING, Etc.

**SALES OF FURS**  
**Safety First**  
 Nothing is more important to the Fur Buyer than doing business with an honest—Reliable—Responsible—Safe Fur House.  
**"Ship to Shubert"**  
 the largest house in the World dealing exclusively in American Fur Goods. Write you will always receive an accurate and liberal assortment, the highest market prices and the most "business-like" service. Openly, Courteous service.  
 Write for the latest edition of "The Fur Buyer's Guide" containing valuable fur information you must have.  
**A. B. SHUBERT, Inc.** Dept. Q129, CHICAGO, U.S.A.

**TO INVESTORS**  
**THOSE WHO, FROM TIME TO TIME, HAVE FUNDS REQUIRING INVESTMENT MAY PURCHASE AT PAR**  
**DOMINION OF CANADA DEBENTURE STOCK**  
 IN SUMS OF \$500 OR ANY MULTIPLE THEREOF.  
 Principal repayable 1st October, 1919.  
 Interest payable half-yearly, 1st April and 1st October by cheque (free of exchange at any chartered Bank in Canada) at the rate of five per cent per annum from the date of purchase.  
 Holders of this stock will have the privilege of surrendering at par and accrued interest, as the equivalent of cash, in payment of any allotment made under any future war loan issue in Canada other than an issue of Treasury Bills or other like short date security.  
 Proceeds of this stock are for war purposes only.  
 A commission of one-quarter of one per cent will be allowed to recognized bond and stock brokers on allotments made in respect of applications for this stock which bear their stamp.  
 For application forms apply to the Deputy Minister of Finance, Ottawa.  
 DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, OTTAWA, OCTOBER 7th, 1918.





A man well fed  
On Home-made Bread  
Will be proud of his wife  
And love her

You can now be the best  
bread maker in your  
neighborhood  
and here's  
how

**ROBIN HOOD FLOUR**

Distributed by Summerland Fruit Union, Summerland and Naramata.  
Also by Peachland Fruit Union, Peachland.

**Boy Scout Column**

**SUMMERLAND TROOP BOY SCOUTS.**

Headquarters—ELLISON HALL.  
Meets every Friday in Ellison Hall.  
Visitors cordially invited to attend.  
Recruits apply at any meeting.  
Scoutmaster J. Tait.

The bugle band has now been chosen, and consists of the following Scouts—Buglers A. Smith, B. Taylor, J. Gayton, and B. Phinney, and Drum A. Harris. The first practice was held last Friday, and it is hoped that we will soon have a good band.

The new Patrol Leaders for 1917 are: No. 1, A. Smith; No. 2, J. Gayton; No. 3, B. Taylor, with Corporals W. Gayton, B. Munn, and F. Steuart.

The patrols will be chosen to-night. Last Friday the Scouts were given signalling exercises by Patrol Leader J. Gayton, and marching drill by the Scoutmaster. The Scoutmaster then lined the boys up and spoke a few words to them.

Several of the Scouts passed parts of the tests for second and first class.

To-night tumbling exercises will be gone through as part of the night's work.

A SUMMERLAND BOY SCOUT.

rule took the form of dinner parties, and were much enjoyed by all.

C. D. Hampshire—Very many thanks for the parcel which I have just received. Please give my appreciations of kindness to the members of the Home Comfort Club. I returned from my first leave just before Christmas and it was a treat to get under a roof and in the dry.

At last we have been taken right out of the line after having been doing duty work ever since July 1st. I am now billeted in an ordinary farmhouse, and it is almost as damp as being under canvas. French people don't know what comfort means. Wet brick floors, damp walls, fires, so small they don't count, doors that don't fit, and are generally open, and sloppy snow falling every day, so life at present is a perfect joy. But as spare time is practically eliminated owing to getting ready for the next push, no one has time to even calculate the probable amount of water in each boot.

The Canadian mail at Christmas time was of such proportions that it upset arrangements. The English parcels were stowed in a shed and haven't been delivered yet (Jan. 14) —at least a large number of them.

A. E. Nelson—I received the parcel from the Home Comfort Club about a week after Christmas, and am just writing you a few lines to thank the club for the same. Everything arrived in good condition, and the things that were in the

which, despite the exigencies of war and so forth, we managed to celebrate in quite the proper manner—thanks to friends and relatives.

The boys were very appreciative of the baccy, cigarettes, candy, etc., and I thank you again on behalf of all for this real Christmas box.

The newspapers appear to think that we shall bring the war to a triumphant finish this year and spend next Christmas in Canada; but whether that comes to pass or not everybody is prepared to carry on to the grand finish—and I guess most of us would like it to take place in Berlin—whenever or wherever it takes place.

A successful and prosperous new year to the Okanagan in general and my home town in particular. Good luck and good health to you all.

Charles Kerr—I wish to thank all the members of the Home Comfort Club for the box which arrived in good condition last night. All its contents are most useful and enjoyable, and I appreciate to the full all the kindness and thought which went into its packing.

The holiday season passed without festivities of any kind in our battalion as we were on duty in the trenches, but those who were fortunate enough to be in reserve had modest celebrations which as a

**From Our Soldiers**

W. J. Tullett—I was very pleased to receive your parcel, both for what it contained, and for the pleasure it gave me to think that I am not forgotten by those at home. It arrived in good condition, and although we are only in Scotland it is hard to get anything as we are away up in the mountains, 7 miles from the nearest town. We are in the forest of Glenmore, and it looks very much like British Columbia, the trees being mostly pine. The "Old Chum" tobacco was very welcome, and the raisins, candies, and cake were very nice, although the latter seemed to have had a "break-down" on the way over. I saw most of the Summerland boys in the 172nd before we came up here, and I was very pleased to see them, although it was only for a short time. Thanking you for the parcel and with best wishes for the welfare of the Club.

Austin Cooper—Once again please convey my thanks and good wishes to the Home Comfort Club to whose generosity and thoughtfulness there appears to be no end! The parcel of good things arrived in capital shape just before Christmas and greatly contributed to our enjoyment of the festive season,

Ogilvie's  
**Royal Household FLOUR**

— IS —

Canada's BEST Flour

It is carefully milled from the very choicest wheat grown in Canada, and each day's milling is subjected to a Practical Baking Test before it is distributed.

There is a real demand for this good flour, and we can highly recommend it

We are Agents for  
**Fleischmann's & Royal Yeast**  
Also Dr. Price's, "Magic," and "Eggo" Baking Powder.

**Summerland Supply Company, Limited.**

parcel are most useful here. I have been over three months now, and have just about got used to things as they are over here. I have met several Summerland boys over here, and the most of them are in pretty good health. It is fine when two or three of us get together and compare the news we get from home, as each one gets a little fresh news of some sort to tell, and we are all eager for news from home. We have been having a rest lately, but will be leaving for the front line in a few days, and then for the mud. It is bad enough around where we are just now, but I guess we will have to wade when we go in this time. I will now close as I hear the boys coming with the "mulligan," and it will never do to miss that. Thanking you very much for the parcel.

E. A. Agur—I hope you will forgive me for not writing you sooner and thanking you for your kindness and thoughtfulness in sending me such a great parcel of good things at Christmas time. Every single article hit the right spot, and you seem to know just the right things to send—those that are difficult or impossible to procure here. If it wasn't for your club and the kindness of friends we have left behind in Canada, Christmas would have been a very dreary affair, but with so many tokens of kindness which we received, I assure you the day went by quite happily.

Most everyone is confident that the war will be brought to a close this year, but I think that this same old year will see the hardest fighting since the war began. Only we will start it, just when and where we want to. Fritz won't have a say, believe me.

I haven't seen many Summerland boys lately. When we first came to this place I ran across Glenn and also Milligan, who had just come over in a draft from England, and the other day I met Laurie Hatfield. It's nice to see an Okanagan fco, and I always think that anyone who is lucky enough to have come from that part of Canada is missing more than most men by being here, as he has left behind the best spot in Canada, no, the world, and the best friends too. Thanking you again for the parcel.

**COAL COAL COAL**

BEST MERRITT COAL FOR DOMESTIC AND FURNACE  
\$7.50 & \$8.00 per Ton delivered.  
25c. extra for long haul.

Heavy or Light Loads Moved Anywhere.  
Horses and Rigs For Hire.

**"THE LIVERY,"**

**G. R. Hookham & Co.**  
ALEX. SMITH - Manager.  
Business phone - 18 Residence - 583

**Own Two Pairs of Shoes**

A man who buys one pair of shoes and wears them until they are worn out, isn't treating his purse or his feet right.

Buying two pairs of shoes and alternating their wear, rests your feet and keeps them in good trim.

And those two pairs of shoes will last longer than two pairs bought on any other system. --- Shoes need rest just as feet do.

But whether you want one pair of shoes, or two, doesn't affect the HIGH QUALITY and GOOD VALUE of those you buy here.

**A. B. ELLIOTT**

THE MAN WHO SAVES YOU \$\$\$

Summerland and

West Summerland

March 1st, 1917

**Summerland Telephone Company**

Additions to Directory:

- 668 Donald, J. B.
- 561 McCutcheon, C. E.
- 7 Riley, Thos. H., Office

Review Want and Sale ads. give Good Results.



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RALPH E. WHITE, MANAGING DIRECTOR

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LAND NOTICES.—\$7.00 for 60 days, \$5.00 for 30 days.  
WATER NOTICES.—30 days, 150 words and under, \$5.00; each additional 50 words, \$1.00.  
THEATRICAL, ETC.—50c. per inch for first insertion and 25c per inch each subsequent insertion.  
LOCAL NOTICES or Readers, Immediately following regular locals, 20c per counted line; 10c per line each subsequent insertion. Half these rates when accompanying display advertisements.  
LODGE NOTICES Etc., 25c. per week; per column inch.  
FOR SALE Advertisements, Etc., 2c. per word first week; 1c. per word each subsequent week.  
Transient Advertisements payable in advance.  
Rates for Contract Advertisements furnished on application.  
Copy for change of contract advertising must be in the hands of the printer not later than Wednesday noon to insure publication in the next issue.

FRIDAY, MARCH 9, 1917.

AS A WAR MEASURE the British Government has put an embargo on the importation of apples. This has been the occasion of considerable alarm on the part of the growers who fear a congestion of the available apple markets, and will no doubt be made use of by the large buyers in placing orders for next fall and winter.

While it is without doubt wise to take cognizance of the situation yet there is no need for alarm or a pessimistic view of the coming season as a result of this embargo. Doubtless those who will give what attention they can to the producing of other staples will be well advised. There is a sure market for a number of lines that an orchardist may produce other than fruit.

Apples at this time of year are a luxury to people overseas, and with the pressing demands for ship space it is but to be expected that such a decree would be issued. Next fall when apples are more in season they are likely to be considered among the staples, that is if the war still continues, and as such they are then likely to be admitted. Even if only in limited quantities they will be allowed to enter, Canada will have first chance in that market.

What our fruit growers are most dreading is a flooding of our own local markets, the prairies. But why not war measures here? Britain effects a war measure to shut out outside apples, and Australia is putting something similar into effect. Why not Canada? It will be quite in order for her, as a country at war, to totally prohibit the importation of foreign apples. No need for alarm.

§ § § § §

THE WAR HAS PROVED both on this side of the Atlantic and across in the Homeland that newspaper advertising has a definite value, and that it is the means of massing the resources of a nation in time of crisis quicker and more effectively than any means yet devised. Whether it has been men or money called for, or whether in an effort to stimulate the producing energies of the nation, the newspaper way of doing it has never failed to bring about the desired result. Government officials at Ottawa attribute not a small measure of Canada's successful war finance to the help of the newspapers of the country. The provincial governments seem likely to follow the example of the federal authorities and indulge in advertising campaigns particularly to urge the maximum production possible of all food stuffs. The British government shattered many traditions when in floating the huge "on to victory" loan they put full page announcements in the metropolitan and provincial dailies, as well as the weekly and monthly periodicals of established reputation. What undreamed of field will newspaper advertising invade next?

### SMILES.

The following advertisements recently appeared in an Oklahoma City newspaper:

FOR SALE—A cow giving three gallons of milk daily, also some chickens and a spool of wire.

IF YOU HAVE MONEY, lands, or estate due you, write \_\_\_\_\_; he will get it.

TO EXCHANGE—A second-hand touring car for cow or heifer in good running order.

Miss Kathleen Henderson spent last week-end with friends in Peachland.

WANTED—A horse about 1,100 lbs. W. M. Wright.

Mrs J. B. Robinson, Miss Olive Ferguson, G. Robinson and John McLaughlin, all of Peachland, motored down last Saturday and were guests for the day of Dr and Mrs Lipsett.

Thirty-two inches of snow has fallen in Vancouver this winter.

Electricity is the only agent that will thaw frozen pipes without disturbing the ground in which they are buried.

The citizens of Hazelton are petitioning the provincial government to have the Saturday half-holiday law rescinded.

The mountain sheep can be seen nearly every day on the side hills at the back of the Thomas ranch, near Okanagan Falls.

Wm. Thomas of Okanagan Falls, has brought in a carload of young cattle from Calgary. He intended to buy sheep, but he could find none for sale.

Affairs of the B.C. Portland Cement Co., have been wound up and the liquidator and receiver discharged. Investors in the concern received no returns.

James Howarth, a rancher eight miles from Merritt, recently killed a mammoth male cougar. It measured eight feet and six inches from tip to tip. Mr Howarth secured a bounty of \$15 for the animal, after which he sold the skin.

The value of a weekly local paper to any small town or city can never be measured in dollars or in cents. If the public service they render, despite the mistakes they sometimes make, could be paid for at its actual cash value, many publishers of such, without a second pair of pants to their name, would be to-day the richest men in their communities. The town without a paper is completely off the map to-day, and dozens of communities are to-day realizing what sort of a sensation that is, through having short-sightedly starved their papers into the journalistic cemetery. Moreover, they feel it in a dollars and cents way, too.—Kasio Kootenian.

### DECISIONS ON APPEALS ARE MOSTLY DEFERRED.

[Continued from Page 1.]

the sale of the fifty foot strip depreciates the residue of the property, and the presence of the open ditch across it also has this tendency. While the Council seem to hold to the opinion that the property is suburban property, and still capable of profitable sub-division, Mr Kelley argues that the lot should be classed as fruit land pure and simple. He quoted new legislation to support his contention of inequality, and while desiring to arrive at an amicable settlement was confident that a judge would have no recourse but to reduce the assessment. It developed during the discussion that the exact acreage of the property is not known, and while going into the matter very fully in comparison to the adjacent properties, the Council withheld any decision till they have the registered plan before them giving the proper acreage.

Mr Kelley protested also his business block assessment at West Summerland. This was argued in court last year, and a reduction made; but this year the figure was again raised to something near the surrounding lots. Coun. Campbell asked Mr Kelley if he would like to see all these lots reduced to the level at which he valued the lots in question, to which Mr Kelley replied that he would like to see a uniform assessment from the

The Curfew by-law, which restrains children under the age of 15 years from running at large on the streets of Vernon after nine o'clock at night, unless accompanied by parent or guardian, will hereafter be strictly enforced.

### WANTED

YOUNG LADY Stenographer, one with knowledge of book-keeping and accurate with figures.—Apply by letter to Manager Review.

Supply Company's corner down to the Campbell block. Some of the Council inclined to this idea, but others favored the graduated scale as it is on the assessment roll. The discussion ended when Coun. Simpson moved that the assessment in question be sustained, and this was duly passed.

Mr Gibbons, representing the Summerland Development Company, was present to enter protest particularly against the assessment of a lot at Watson Heights, part of which was up on the high level. The assessment at present stands at \$2,500, but Mr Gibbons said they were offering this and another lot together for less than this figure. The Council will view the property. Mr Gibbons also drew attention to the assessment on the Hotel block, valued at \$10,000—the highest priced piece of land in the municipality, and also the Empire Block, three lots at \$1,500 each. His

comments on these figures were not taken in the nature of an appeal, however, and no action was taken.

Mrs W. Estabrook and Mr A. B. Williams of Peach Orchard asked relief from paying the irrigation rates on the ground that no service is given, and moreover the water is not wanted if it could be given them. The superintendent last year looked into this but apparently did not file his recommendation to allow the rebate. The Works Committee are to look into it again. Mr Secrest asked immunity from the irrigation rate on a Prairie Valley lot also on the ground that no service was given. This was looked into last year and allowed, so that Mr Secrest will get the relief desired.

The Court of Revision will hold its adjourned session to-morrow morning at ten o'clock, when the cases referred over will be taken up again.

# GREAT Auction Sale

Horses, Cows, Farm Implements  
Furniture, Stoves  
Groceries, Provisions

AT

## KELLEY'S STORE,

West Summerland,

On Thursday, March 15th

Mr. E. W. MOORE, of Meadow Valley, has enlisted, and will sell his entire outfit absolutely without reserve.

31-32

# Suppose the Review Ceased Publication

JUST suppose this community were left without a local newspaper! What would become of its local pride? Summerland would be just a name on a railway time table or a post office guide. Men and women might die, or marry, or go away, or suffer accidents, or entertain friends, and you would hear about it all only through gossip. Municipal affairs and other news of interest to this particular part of the wide, wide world would have no publicity. Our local merchants would have no cheap and quick way of telling you what they provide for you. Our churches and schools and other institutions would have no medium of news or appeal. And this whole community would slip back and be the sport of jokesmiths.

Would city papers take the place of the Review?

You know, they would not.

THE point of it all is: Like all other newspapers we are feeling the pinch of higher prices for paper and other material. But, unlike hundreds of other weekly papers, we do not propose yet to raise the price, but simply ask that each and every subscriber pay up his or her subscription and keep it paid up. Nothing unfair about that is there? Now to "klick" at this and drop your subscription, would be to say, in effect, "This community doesn't need a local weekly. If I can do without the Review, all others can."

We do not believe for one moment that the good people of Summerland, Peachland, Narmata and neighborhoods will "klick" or drop their subscription to the Review. We expect all our subscribers to recognize the new conditions of living and publishing that have made this policy a necessity. Do you realize that your weekly newspaper at the rate of 4 cents a week—little more than the price of a postage stamp—costs an insignificant sum when you reckon up the service it renders you and this whole community.

Be loyal to and proud of the community you live in. Keep it on the map.

# The United Farmers

of B.C.

WILL HOLD A

Special Meeting in the Parish Hall

— ON —

Saturday, 3 p.m., March 10th

At this Meeting, the two Delegates to the Convention at Victoria, will give reports on the constitution, &c.

EVERY FARMER, whether a member or not, is urged to attend.

C. H. TATE, Pres. W. S. Union.



## Milk Bottle Caps

Stock Caps of Best Quality  
At Lowest CASH Prices.

Review Office.

# Irrigation Water Will Soon be Running.

NOW IS THE TIME to make those planned extensions to your flume system, or effect needed REPAIRS, We can furnish the right kind of material at right prices.

Summerland Lumber Company, Ltd.



**Under New Management.**

**Hotel Summerland**

Warmth and Comfort Assured.  
MEALS at usual Hotel hours.

Lunches served at any time between 10 a.m. and 10 p.m.

Good Cuisine - Good Service

We aim to cater for the public, giving the best possible service, and to make our guests comfortable and contented.

**Mr. & Mrs. J. Downton**

I now have a Full Stock of **LUMBER** of All Kinds.

**Bricks, Lime and Cement,**

Doors and Windows of All Sizes.

Also a large line of Mouldings of different sizes

Several Sets of LIGHT SLEIGHS.

Order your Wood for Spring and Summer NOW, so that it can be delivered on sleighs.

**WM. RITCHIE.**

**Buy Home Grown Beef.**

We are receiving many compliments on the excellent quality of our BEEF. This is all the product of our own range-land, fertile with the rich bunch grass, supplemented with grains. We are now holding our animals up to their highest quality by careful feeding.

Try a Cut. Better than anything imported. Prices Right.

Store Closed Mondays. Delivery down town Tuesdays & Saturdays.

**J. R. CAMPBELL.**

**Motor Service.**

If You Want To Go **Anywhere** Any time, On Us. Call

We have added a Motor Car to our equipment, and are always at your service. Rates moderate. Car meets all Eastbound Trains at K.V.R. Station, W. Summerland.

PHONES { Garage 41, Residence 951.

**Pioneer Livery Stables**

R. H. ENGLISH, Proprietor.

**Neilson's Chocolates**

A fresh Stock of these Delicious Confections just arrived. BULK and PACKAGES.

Riley's Toffee Stuffed Mints  
Cough Drops Throat Pastilles

**Summerland Drug Co.**

Box 28 Phone 17

During LENT I will specialize on **Fresh FISH.** Freshly caught Fish on Ice arriving every Tuesday & Friday

**J. DOWNTON**

**COYOTES**  
**TRAPPERS—Get "More Money"**  
for Weasels, Muskrats, Foxes, Beavers, Lynx, White Weasels, Fisher, Marten and other Fur Beavers collected in your section  
SHIP YOUR FURS DIRECT TO "SHUBERT" the largest house in the World dealing exclusively in NORTH AMERICAN RAW FURS  
a reliable—responsive—safe Fur House with an unblemished reputation existing for "more than a third of a century" in long established records of leading Fur Shippers, and a VESTED INTEREST AND PROFITABLE RETURNS. Write for "the Fur Market" the only reliable, accurate market report and price list published. Write for it—NOW—IT'S FREE  
**A. B. SHUBERT, Inc.** 25 WEST AUSTIN AVE. ST. LOUIS, MO., U.S.A.

**A. RUTHERFORD NAMED AS IRRIGATION SUPT.**

(Continued from Page 1.)

Light Committee was named to work with the Board of Trade committee, and he will make perfectly clear the attitude of the Council on the matter.

The request for the nine additional street lights to be placed at various points throughout the place while not actually frowned upon did not exactly arouse enthusiasm in its favor. Not only was there not thought to be the money available for the extension work some of these lights would necessitate, but Coun. Johnston expressed the opinion that there was not the power to spare even for the paying extensions that were being planned at present, unless the capacity of the power plant is increased in some way. Coun. English said the Board of Trade was not pressing for the new lights immediately, but that they thought that by next fall the lights ought to be in place ready for the winter. As to the plea of no money, he reminded his colleagues that they were spending cash for an adjacent lot that would more than pay for a thing such as this. The remainder of the Council, however, view this purchase as essential for the protection of the municipal interests. In the end the whole matter was left with the Electric Light Committee to look into further.

Mrs R. M. Ross wrote complaining of heavy seepage from a ditch above her Peach Valley property, and asking that it be cement lined. The Chairman of the Works Committee is replying personally to this, the matter having been brought to his particular attention. His view of the origin of any damage that is being done does not quite coincide with Mrs Ross'.

The Canadian Fairbanks Morse Co., wrote enclosing a letter from the Pelton Water Wheel Co., in regard to the suggestion to put a two-nozzle motor in the power house to generate more power. They did not think well of the proposal, and the idea will probably be dropped.

Two written applications were received for the position of irrigation superintendent for this year, these being from Messrs. Stephen Thomson and H. Tomlin. At least two other names were advanced when the question of making the appointment came up, those of A. Rutherford and R. Mitchell. Those most seriously considered were Messrs Tomlin and Rutherford, the former on account of his carpentering and cement experience, and the latter particularly on the quantity of cement lining he had already carried out under former superintendents. The appointment was finally given to Mr Rutherford on a motion of Couns. Johnston and Campbell, the salary to be as formerly, \$100 per month, and the duties as defined in 1916.

The Summerland Telephone Company was granted access to correspondence carried on between the Municipality and the Okanagan Telephone Company particularly in regard to the approval or otherwise of the latter company's pole lines in the district. The Clerk was given formal authority to sign the plans of the Summerland company which have been approved by the Council.

Messrs Cochrane & Ladner, solicitors, wrote asking for instructions in regard to the securing of the costs in the McAlpine case, pending the appeal which is to be heard. They also touched on other minor phases of the case.

Ditch tenders for the coming season were appointed during the afternoon, for the most part the appointees of last year being again named. The list is as follows: Geo. Gray, James Thompson, R. Purves, R. Mitchell, H. W. Tavender, D. F. Brewer, H. Dunsdon, C. J. Gale, H. R. Vandenburg. One other appointment has to be made in place of A. Rutherford, who becomes irrigation superintendent. He will be asked to recommend his own successor as ditch tender.

A communication from the Bank of Montreal regarding the loan of \$11,000 which is being sought for current revenue, was received with some surprise, since it intimated that this sum was to include the outstanding 1916 loan of \$10,000, leaving only \$1,000 as the cash proceeds of the loan. The Finance Committee had already arranged the details of this loan, with the Bank, it was thought, and the understanding as outlined by the lot-

ter read was not what had been previously arranged.

The Okanagan Telephone Company has not yet carried out the suggestion to put its wires on Beach Avenue all on one side of the poles where they interfere with shade trees. The company long since put up special L arms for this purpose, but have never carried the wires over.

The problem of the disposal of the waste irrigation water which pours down the Zimmerman Gulch from lots at the head of it on to the lakeshore road was discussed, Coun. English intimating that he would not countenance the damage to his property from mud and slush that he has suffered in past years. This is a serious problem which the Council will have to look into carefully, since a solution of what to

do with the water is very far from obvious.

The Council adjourned to meet

again on Saturday morning at nine o'clock. This will be the regular monthly session.

**Optical Goods**

Having greatly increased our Stock of

We are BETTER THAN EVER prepared to supply anything and everything in Spectacleware. Eyesight Tested. Broken Lenses Replaced, at short notice, occasionally while you wait. Special attention to all kinds of REPAIRS—Optical, Watch, Clock and Jewelry.

**J. Rowley, Jeweler and Optician,** Summerland and West Summerland.

**PRIVATE SALE**

Make Your Dollar Go The Length of TEN.

I am offering for Sale on MARCH 15th, and thereafter until cleared, the ENTIRE STOCK of

**Farm and Household Effects**  
OF THE  
**Highland Farm Company**

Of Shingle Creek,

Consisting of Mowers, Rakes, Waggon, Democarts, Farm and Garden Implements, Tools, Harness, etc., etc.

Furniture, Dishes, Stoves, Dairy Tools, including Separator, Churn, Cans, Pails, etc.

A few sample prices: Rake \$15.00, Mowers \$32.00 each, Disc \$12.00, Harness \$6.00 up, Hay Racks \$6.00, Heavy Team Roller \$10.00, etc., etc.

Every Buy a Real Bargain for a Quick Sale.

Goods will be on display March 15th, and no Goods sold from stock until that date.

We have also a full Car of NEW Implements and Democarts due to arrive. Come in and let us talk prices.

**THOS. B. YOUNG.**

**TO INVESTORS**

THOSE WHO, FROM TIME TO TIME, HAVE FUNDS REQUIRING INVESTMENT MAY PURCHASE AT PAR

**DOMINION OF CANADA DEBENTURE STOCK**

IN SUMS OF \$500 OR ANY MULTIPLE THEREOF.

Principal repayable 1st October, 1919.

Interest payable half-yearly, 1st April and 1st October by cheque (free of exchange at any chartered Bank in Canada) at the rate of five per cent per annum from the date of purchase.

Holders of this stock will have the privilege of surrendering at par and accrued interest, as the equivalent of cash, in payment of any allotment made under any future war loan issue in Canada other than an issue of Treasury Bills or other like short date security.

Proceeds of this stock are for war purposes only.

A commission of one-quarter of one per cent will be allowed to recognized bond and stock brokers on allotments made in respect of applications for this stock which bear their stamp.

For application forms apply to the Deputy Minister of Finance, Ottawa.

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, OTTAWA, OCTOBER 7th, 1916.


**PATENTS PROMPTLY SECURED**

In all countries. Ask for our INVENTOR'S ADVISER, which will be sent free. **MARION & MARION,** 384 University St., Montreal.



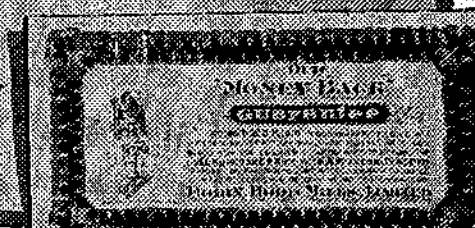


Your Bread Baking Course in the School of Experience will not be an expensive one if you use



# ROBIN HOOD FLOUR

Our MONEY BACK guarantee tells you why



Distributed by Summerland Fruit Union, Summerland and Naramata. Also by Peachland Fruit Union, Peachland.

### Road Supt. System Abolished.

Qualified Engineers to be Appointed Under New Civil Service Plan.

Radical changes in the system of public works construction throughout the province are foreshadowed in the Public Works department by recent orders coming from the minister, Hon. Dr King.

It has been plainly intimated that the road superintendent system will be abolished on the ground that to have a road superintendent in each constituency the official being practically the appointee of the member, savored too much of political patronage. It is claimed by the administration that many of the road superintendents have not been practical men at the time of appointment, and they have had their experience at the expense of the provincial treasury. It is also maintained that in many of the ridings roadwork under the superintendent has been patronage pure and simple.

The plan which it is said that Hon. Dr King will bring into effect will mean the appointment of a number of qualified civil engineers, who with their staffs will be under the civil service act and who will each have charge of a section of the province. They will have road foremen for each section. Instead of a road superintendent for each constituency the scheme will mean a road engineer for three or four, or possibly more, ridings. He will be able to do his own engineering work, and his road foreman will carry out construction under his direction. The government believes that this method will mean economy and efficiency, particularly in the matter of getting roads built to a standard on the best grades.

The provincial government has erected a manure hopper in Rupert, and the G. T. hauls carload lots to Terrace at six cents per hundred pounds. Thus a supply of fertilizer is afforded the agriculturists. It is expected that in time farmers farther along the railway will be able to secure this valuable material for their land.

A. H. Clouston—The two parcels came within a few days of each other. It is very kind of you ladies, and I assure you the good things are very much appreciated. Certainly you ladies know just what a soldier needs, although I am still quite dubious about the "Infants' Delight" soap. I want to impress upon you the fact that I have had a birthday since I left Summerland last May, and also that I have aged wonderfully. The garments for protection from the little fellows are wonderful. As soon as I received them I put them on and paraded around the billets to show the boys.

I even wanted to parade to the captain, but the boys convinced me that if I did he would confiscate them, and he is larger than I am and would probably split them, so I desisted and have been happy ever since.

Summerland is well represented in this battalion. Our contingent consists of Bert Nelson, Shorty Marson, Roddie Munroe, Ernie Smith, F. R. Walker and myself. We run into one another every now and then.

We are out for a long rest, and were fortunate enough to be out for both Christmas and New Year. None of the boys seem very sorry over the fact that we didn't spend the holidays in the trenches.

A few days ago we had quite a severe rain, and in consequence our billet was surrounded with water four feet deep. Our meals were brought to us by a pontoon. We didn't have any ferry boat tickets good on this line so we had to stay in our hay loft for three days. I offered the ferryman a ticket good on the boats between Oakland and San Francisco but I couldn't corrupt him.

Shortly before leaving England I ran into Roy Stevens and his father, also Joe Graham, Jennings, Vanderburg, and Bill Angove. Hardly knew Bill Angove, he is as big as a house.

Please thank the Home Comfort Club for me. The club is surely well-named.

F. R. Walker—Will you please thank the Summerland Home Comfort Club for the Christmas parcel they sent me.

It was very welcome, and I am afraid I made short work of the contents. The shirt was much appreciated, as it is very hard to keep clean out here, and the authorities certainly do not help you.

As far as I know there has been only one casualty from Summerland in the 11th C.M.R. draft, and that was Dick Horon, who I understand was killed when coming out of a dugout by a shell. He was with the 20th Battalion.

Marson and Nelson are well and with the 7th, and so far we have all been quite lucky.

That reminds me I saw Billy Haddroll who is flourishing, and Bill Angove, who said "Punch" Elliott was around the district and in good health.

### From Our Soldiers

Gilbert F. Mackenzie—Just a few days ago I received a parcel, with card enclosed, from the Home Comfort Club of Summerland with the season's greetings. Many thanks. Such a delightful selection of eats and useful toilet necessities. Sure enough, you ladies know exactly what is most acceptable to us boys out here. When Canadian mail arrives there is always a little excitement until the distribution of same is past. Four or five boys brought me the Summerland parcel, and as per usual, waited to see the contents, and I guess probably to get a taste too. After a general inspection and free sampling (not mentioning who the parcel came from) the boys came to the conclusion that she was "some kid" that sent Mack that parcel, and wished me to send their united thanks also. The reading you enclosed came in very useful, as at the time we just arrived in new quarters and had absolutely nothing to read. When "up the line" lately I received quite a bundle of Reviews from an intimate friend, and I managed to get through them all in a few nights. By what I read Summerland must have sent her last man to the colors, just done splendidly. But we need as many as possible to help us out here this

spring, as sure enough the miserable Hun is to get a hurry home, believe me, and that very shortly. It's sore to think of those that have given their lives in this war, but we will have "to lose to win." Many months ago I mentioned that the war was to finish by the fall of 1917, now I'm doubtful if it will last that period. Fritz is some tired of the war and doesn't want to fight any more; scared about the quick run home he is to get shortly. Now again on this side the fighting element and spirits of the troops seems great, and all are looking forward to settle the matter finally this year. Great determination and spirit to make a clean sweep, but Fritz might come to his knees before he is wanted to and not give us the chance to give him what he gave our brave fellows out here two years ago. That's the spirit at present here. I should like to say much more on this but censorship won't permit.

I haven't met any of the Summerland boys this part for three or four months, possibly I may knock up against some of them at any time now. Being kept busy all the time on duty, one isn't allowed long enough time to have a trip around to look up old friends. (the only possible way to do out here). The winter so far has been very mild, too relaxing to suit me though. It can't be compared to the crisp, clear winter you have in the Okanagan at this time.

## Own Two Pairs of Shoes

A man who buys one pair of shoes and wears them until they are worn out, isn't treating his purse or his feet right.

Buying two pairs of shoes and alternating their wear, rests your feet and keeps them in good trim.

And those two pairs of shoes will last longer than two pairs bought on any other system. --- Shoes need rest just as feet do.

But whether you want one pair of shoes, or two, doesn't affect the HIGH QUALITY and GOOD VALUE of those you buy here.

# A. B. ELLIOTT

THE MAN WHO SAVES YOU \$\$\$

Summerland and

West Summerland

# Ogilvie's Royal Household FLOUR

Canada's BEST Flour

It is carefully milled from the very choicest wheat grown in Canada, and each day's milling is subjected to a

Practical Baking Test before it is distributed.

There is a real demand for this good flour, and we can highly recommend it

We are Agents for

## Fleischmann's & Royal Yeast

Also Dr. Price's, "Magic," and "Eggo" Baking Powder.

## Summerland Supply Company, Limited.

March 1st, 1917

### Summerland Telephone Company

Additions to Directory:

- 568 Donald, J. B.
- 528 McCutcheon, C. E.
- 7 Riley, Thos. H., Office
- 922 McAlpine, T. J.

### Cut Flowers

Freshly Cut Flowers On Sale At

Hotel Summerland

Arriving twice a week, Monday and Thursday Nights.

IBEN PRIEST Funeral Director and Embalmer.

Refined Service. Prompt Attention.

Phone 30 PENTICTON 1917, P. 25

### FOR SALE.

EGGS (guaranteed fertile) from selected pens of W. Wyndolites—Solly's large size laying strain. \$2.00 per setting.

BALCOMO RANCH. R. V. Agur, Mgr.

BERT HARVEY, Architectural Designs and Specifications Prepared.

WEST SUMMERLAND, B.C.

J. R. BARCLAY, Painter & Decorator.

Victoria Gardens, West Summerland



# The Summerland Review

PUBLISHED BY THE REVIEW PRINTING & PUBLISHING COMPANY LIMITED.  
RALPH E. WHITE, MANAGING DIRECTOR

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: \$2.00 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE. SIX MONTHS \$1.00.

### Advertising Rates:

LEGAL NOTICES.—Twelve Cents per line for the first insertion; Eight Cents per line for each subsequent insertion.  
LAND NOTICES.—\$7.00 for 60 days, \$5.00 for 30 days.  
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FRIDAY, MARCH 16, 1917.

### OUR IDLE EVAPORATOR.

IS SUMMERLAND going to have its evaporator and jamming plant in operation this year or is it again to remain idle? In our news columns this week is an article telling of plans being made for the reopening of the cannery at Peachland. Cannot something be done at once to assure our fruit and vegetable growers of the market, a jam factory and an evaporator would afford? Never before has there been assurance of such a good market for dried vegetables and fruits as this season, and this year more than any before should make the operating of such a plant a profitable undertaking.

There were reports current some time ago that the plant of the defunct Okanagan Jam Co., which plant also includes an evaporator, was to be taken over by a local concern but there is nothing more heard of this. Cannot this firm or other local citizens be induced to operate the plant?

### From Our Soldiers

H. J. Collas—I have just heard that your club was kind enough to send me a parcel. Unfortunately it never reached me, but I am very grateful to you for the kind thought. My battalion has been on the move for a long while and there must be much mail, including your parcel, waiting for us some where.

Parcels are always tremendously appreciated, especially in the trenches, where the menu is a simple one.

Summerland has, indeed, done splendidly in sending men, as I see by the Review that you have already sent out over one hundred parcels.

Please accept and convey to the members of your club my very sincere thanks for their kindness.

F. Le Roy Black—Again I want to thank the Summerland Home Comfort Club for parcel sent me via London. A nice selection and all in good condition. Might say that I received it on Christmas Day so it made a nice Christmas present whether or not it was intended as such.

Expect by now there are quite a number of Summerland boys over on this side to look after. I occasionally see one, but not often. No doubt they are well scattered.

Personally I have been residing in England since September, but expect to be in France before many weeks.

This very nice little summer resort is the Canadian Casualty Assembly Centre and Command Depot. Many, many, many pass through here, and those fit again for France stop for physical training.

Well I will stop and give you time to make up a parcel for some other Summerlanders.

A coal mine has been bought by the city of Lethbridge, with the idea of operating it for the benefit of the citizens.

An English farm is devoted exclusively to raising butterflies, of which more than 230,000 are sold annually.

A number of returned soldiers are acting as special guards on the Legislative buildings at Victoria while the House is in session.

Civil authorities of Greenwood, B.C., are considering the establishment of manual training and domestic science classes in the schools.

Holland's production of butter, which amounts to about 154,000,000 pounds annually, is controlled by the government so as to practically insure its purity.

The healthiest city in the United States is Seattle, where the mortality rate is 8 per thousand. Spokane stands next with a mortality rate of slightly over 8 per thousand.

The Nizam of Hyderabad, ruler of the largest and most populous of the internal states of India, has sent to the British government £100,000 for use in the anti-submarine campaign.

### Honoring Memories of Soldier Heroes

Two more memorial shields now hang on the walls of St. Andrew's Church, erected in loving memory of two Summerland heroes who have given their lives for the advancement of freedom and right. These last two, placed without ceremony, by relatives and friends, will bear evidence of the supreme sacrifice made by Lieut. Gordon Kerr and Private James Gordon.

The tablet bearing the name of Lieut. Kerr is inscribed as follows:

Sic Itur ad Astra  
In Loving Memory of  
Lieutenant Gordon Kerr  
Killed in Action in France  
October 15, 1916  
A Gallant Soldier and a Christian Gentleman.

The other reads:  
Faithful Unto Death  
In Loving Memory of  
My Friend  
Private James Gordon  
Killed in Action in France  
November 18, 1916  
Isaac Blair

### Okanagan Indians

In a review of the agricultural progress of the aborigines of this province, the Vancouver World has this to say of the Okanagan agency:

Okanagan Indians as a rule do not live up to their opportunities. They have the most land and the best land of any in the south-eastern inspectorate, but they do the least with it. When the condition of some of the bands in this agency is compared with what it was twenty years ago, the retrogression is only too apparent. This does not appear to be due to any one cause, but to a combination of causes, and the greatest of all is firewater. If for no other reason than for the sake of the Indian, British Columbia should have Prohibition. Fortunately, however, there are a few exceptions, and perhaps the most conspicuous case is that of Isaac Harris, near Larkin, whose farm is most creditable to him. He is a member of the Armstrong Farmers' Institute, and farms on up-to-date principles. He has won first prize in this agency for two years, and he is another example of the fact that the rich man cannot win over the Indian of moderate means who uses up-to-date methods.

The second prize man in this agency was Chief Batiato George of Inkameep, who is a successful stockraiser. The third prize man is Chief Charlie Allison of Chuchu-wei-ha reserve in the Similkameen Valley, near Hodley, and it may be added that there are quite a number of Indians in the Similkameen Valley who are prosperous. Allison is more of a stock-raiser than general farmer.

Meetings of the Kolowna Growers' Exchange will be held quarterly hereafter. At the annual meeting just completed a committee was appointed to look into methods of buying and selling.

### LOCALS.

Rev. H. G. Estabrook returned last night from a visit of some days to Armstrong and vicinity on military Y.M.C.A. business.

Mr Ben Priest has opened undertaking rooms on Shaughnessy Avenue, opposite R. H. English's livery, where he will keep a complete stock of funeral supplies. 33p

Mrs York, of Mineola, has been holding a series of services for women in the Parkdale Baptist Church. The whole series, the last of which was held on Wednesday afternoon, was full of interest and help.

Mr G. J. C. White returned last night from a United Growers committee meeting at Vernon. This committee is preparing the way for the appointment of a successor to the late manager. They are finding that good men are all demanding high salaries. It is probable that at the annual meeting on Tuesday, a readjustment of the duties of the heads of the organization may be made.

A picture post card of the front line trenches of more than usual local interest reached Summerland recently. It came in the usual course as do thousands of others, but in this case the recipient, Mrs Faulder, thought she discovered a familiar face, and took it to Mr and Mrs A. B. Elliott who, too, quickly recognized none other than the picture of their own son who, with others, was administering first aid to some of the enemy's wounded. Keith's face was full of sympathy for the suffering prisoners.

While on the return trip to Naramata and just as the boat was about to tie up to the wharf there "Billy" Robinson took a plunge into the lake. He was standing on the edge of the boat ready to spring ashore and carrying several parcels under one arm while he made his position secure with the other. Needed attention to the burden of parcels called for momentary release of his grip, and just at that moment a sudden lurch of the boat threw him, parcels and all, into the water. Several Boy Scouts were on hand, and immediately saw an opportunity to put into practice some of their scout training. With coolness, confidence, and precision they quickly effected the rescue under the wordy direction of one of their number as self-appointed chief. After a good rubbing, and a change of clothing, the unfortunate one was little the worse of his unpleasant experience.

### United Farmers

At a meeting of Farmers last Saturday, called by Messrs Helmer and Tate, these two gentlemen, who were the local delegates to the provincial organization meeting of the United Farmers of B.C. held at Victoria, gave full reports of the proceedings there and of the constitution adopted. The occasion was taken advantage of on Saturday to complete the organization of the two local branches. A resolution asking the Federal Government to put an embargo on the importation of foreign apples, in view of the British embargo, and the probable result of the excessive dumping of American apples on the Canadian markets, was proposed and adopted after very little discussion. It has developed since that a number of those who favored this action at the meeting now feel that a better plan might be to ask for voluntary action on the part of the prairie dealers that would have the same object, namely the excluding of American fruit.

### HOME COMFORT CLUB BANQUET GREAT EVENT.

(Continued from p. 1)  
a reading by Mrs C. J. Duncan, whistling solo by Mrs F. W. Andrew, and a vocal solo by Mrs C. W. Lees. These artistes were given very warm receptions, and the ladies demanded encores.

Mention must also be made of the efficient staff of waitresses, who gave splendid help during the progress of the dinner. They were Mrs Bennett, Miss Edna English, Miss Kathleen Brown, Miss Ilesie Phinney, Miss Muriel Phinney, and Miss Shields.

The Fruit Union has been advised that the Central has closed a contract for some 200 tons of onions for preserving that will net the growers at least \$14 per ton. Other lines contracted for include cherries, pumpkins, squash, and other vegetables.

Many Hindus are being employed in place of Chinese in the plant of the Duchesney Packing Co. at Ladner. This firm is engaged in filling orders from the British and French Governments for evaporated vegetables.

Advertising is the education of the public as to who you are and what you have to offer in the way of skill, talent, commodity.

### A General Meeting

OF THE  
**Farmers' Inst. & Fruit Growers' Assoc.**  
WILL BE HELD

In the Campbell Hall,  
ON  
**Tuesday Evening, March 20th, at 8 o'clock**

An Address will be delivered by  
**W. E. McTAGGART**  
(Market Commissioner), on

"What has been done in the Advertising Campaign of B.C. Fruit in the Prairie Markets."

This Meeting is open to all Fruit Growers, who are all cordially invited.  
JNO. TAIT, Secretary.

### Musical and Literary Evening

By Local and Summerland Talent,  
**Wednesday Evening, March 28th,**

— AT —  
**Unity Club Room, Naramata**

COLLECTION—in aid of RED CROSS.

Special Ferry Service.

I now have a Full Stock of **LUMBER** of All Kinds.

**Bricks, Lime and Cement,**

Doors and Windows of All Sizes.

Also a large line of Mouldings of different sizes

PLUMBING SUPPLIES, &c. &c.

Phone 28 **WM. RITCHIE.**

Leave Your Orders For **Copper Plate Printing,**

Engraving, Etc. At The Review Office.

For WEDDING STATIONERY, CARDS, SOCIETY PRINTING, Etc.

## BRITAIN— CALLS TO CANADA—

THE FACTORY THE FARM

### She must have Food—

for her Armies in the Field—for her Workers in the Factory—in the Munition plant—in the Shipyard—in the Mine.

### THERE'S DANGER IN SIGHT—BUT YOU CAN HELP

**DO YOU KNOW—**  
that the rapidly rising price of food stuffs means that the World's reserve supply is getting small?

**DO YOU KNOW—**  
that a world-wide famine can only be averted by increasing this supply?

**DO YOU KNOW—**  
that a "food famine" would be a worse disaster to the Empire and her Allies than reverses in the Field?

**YOU CAN—**  
help thwart Germany's desperate submarine thrust on the high seas.

**YOU CAN—**  
do this by helping to make every bit of land in Canada produce—the very last pound of food stuffs of which it is capable.

**AND REMEMBER—**  
that no man can say that he has fully done his part—who having land—be it garden patch, or farm, or ranch—fails to make it produce food to its utmost capacity.

**THESE FARM PRODUCTS ARE NEEDED FOR EXPORT**

**WHEAT, OATS, BEEF, BACON, CHEESE, EGGS, BUTTER, POULTRY, BEANS & PEAS, WOOL, FLAX AND FLAX FIBRE, DRIED VEGETABLES**

**BRITAIN APPEALS TO CANADA**

THE NEAREST PRODUCER OF STAPLE FOODS

India and Argentina are more than twice the distance away and Australia more than four times.

Canada to Britain

2625 MILES

India & Argentina to Britain

6000 MILES

Australia to Britain

11500 MILES

"No matter what difficulties may face us, the supreme duty of every man on the land is to use every thought and every energy in the direction of producing more—and still more."  
Martin Durrell—Minister of Agriculture.

The Department invites every one desiring information on any subject relative to Farm and Garden, to write—

INFORMATION BUREAU,  
**DOMINION DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE**  
OTTAWA

Under New Management.

Hotel Summerland

Warmth and Comfort Assured. MEALS at usual Hotel hours.

Lunches served at any time between 10 a.m. and 10 p.m.

Good Cuisine - Good Service

We aim to cater for the public, giving the best possible service, and to make our guests comfortable and contented.

Mr. & Mrs. J. Downton

Irrigation Water Will Soon be Running.

NOW IS THE TIME to make those planned extensions to your flume system, or effect needed REPAIRS. We can furnish the right kind of material at right prices.

Summerland Lumber Company, Ltd.

Buy Home Grown Beef.

We are receiving many compliments on the excellent quality of our BEEF. This is all the product of our own range-land, fertile with the rich bunch grass, supplemented with grains. We are now holding our animals up to their highest quality by careful feeding.

Try a Cut. Better than anything imported. Prices Right.

Store Closed Mondays. Delivery down town Tuesdays & Saturdays.

J. R. CAMPBELL.

Motor Service.

If You Want To Go Anywhere On Call Anytime, Us.

We have added a Motor Car to our equipment, and are always at your service. Rates moderate. Car meets all Eastbound Trains at K.V.R. Station, W. Summerland.

PHONES Garage - 41. Residence - 951.

Pioneer Livery Stables

R. H. ENGLISH, Proprietor.

Neilson's Chocolates

A fresh Stock of those Delicious Confections just arrived. BULK and PACKAGES.

Riley's Toffee Stuffed Mints Cough Drops Throat Pastilles

Summerland Drug Co.

Box 23 Phone 17

During LENT I will specialize on

Fresh FISH. Freshly caught Fish on Ice arriving every Tuesday & Friday

J. DOWNTON

BEAVER TRAPPERS - Get More Money! For Beaver, Foxes, Lynx, Wolves, Mink, Fishes, White Weasels, Marten, Muskrat, and other Fur Beavers collected in your section. Write for it - NOW - 15-27 WEST AUSTIN AVE. BOSTON, MASS., U.S.A.

Doings of Peachland

A Weekly Chronicle Furnished By Our Local Representative.

Ambulance League and Comfort Club Sale Great Success.

The sale which was held on Wednesday afternoon by the ladies of the district was very successful. The hotel was kindly loaned for the occasion by the Peachland Townsite Company, and proved to be a very convenient place, and well suited for the purpose.

their biers when they are dead, he said that they were desirous of showing their warm appreciation of the many services he had and was rendering to them as a church and Sunday School. The Lord Jesus, he felt sure, also appreciated his loving ministry, for He had said that "He is greatest who serves his brethren most."

BORN—On Friday, March 9th, to Mr and Mrs J. Hyde, a son.

The Ambulance Society met on Tuesday afternoon in the class rooms of the Presbyterian Church when a good deal of work was accomplished. Tea was provided by Mrs A. Miller and a pleasant social time enjoyed.

February Honor Roll

Report of Second Division of Peachland Public School for the month of February: Pupils enrolled, 31; average attendance, 25.80. Second Reader—Ray Harrington, Frances Clement. First Reader—Edgar Taylor, Eddie Williams. Second Primer—Isabelle Taylor, Gertrude Hohensee. First Primer—Vivian Thompson, Pearl Law, Irvine Ashley. 2—Hertha Hohensee, Douglas Elliott, James Clements.

Postponed Meeting of Board of School Trustees.

The adjourned meeting of the Board of School Trustees was held in the Board room of the school on Monday evening. A letter from the Superintendent of Education was read stating the terms on which classes may be dismissed by the Trustees for the purpose of picking and packing fruit. A report was received with regard to the desks needed for the primary room. Arrangements were made to have plans of the school grounds prepared to send to the Department of Education, and to secure some shrubs and vines for planting. The usual accounts were passed. The Trustees have tested the fire drill of the pupils, and although all had to leave by the south doors on account of the north doors being closed, all were out of the building in less than sixty seconds.

Council Meets.

The Reeves was absent in Vancouver so the matter of membership in B.C. Municipalities was left over until the next meeting. The report with regard to what is being done in connection with irrigation matters was very satisfactory. Mr Dryden was appointed Assessor, and instructed to make the assessment between the 10th March and the 18th April.

Presentation to Mr. L. D. McCall.

Mr and Mrs L. D. McCall were taken by surprise on Tuesday last when a number of the members of the Baptist Church invaded their home and took possession of it for the time being, bringing with them some delicious specimens of the ladies' culinary art. After a very pleasant social season had been enjoyed Pastor Scott interrupted the proceedings by addressing Mr McCall and revealing the chief object of their visit. After stating that it is better to put flowers upon the brows of our friends while they are living than to place them upon

Mr C. Vansermortier, who is employed at the Summerland Experimental Farm, came over last week to look after his lot. Messrs J. R. Brown, G. Gartrel, and G. A. MacLaine of Summerland were visitors in town on Thursday.

Mr W. J. Robinson spent a couple of days in town this week making arrangements for the summer's work of the irrigation company.

Rev. A. Henderson of Summerland was in town making arrangements for the summer for his lot, and went over to Kelowna on Friday.

Mr W. D. Miller came up from Penticton to spend the week-end with his family.

Miss Vina McLaughlan went to Penticton on Saturday to visit her sister, Mrs D. A. Kirkby.

Mrs Hendrickson is visiting friends in Penticton.

Reeve Morrison went out on Saturday night for Vancouver. He expects to be away a week or ten days.

Mr R. J. Hogg returned home on Monday morning from the Coast. Mrs Hogg is staying in Vancouver until next week.

Messrs H. H. Thompson and H. E. McCall visited Summerland on Monday returning the same day.

A meeting of the Comfort Club was held on Monday afternoon at Mrs Dryden's when it was decided to send a parcel to each of the boys in the trenches. The ladies are to meet on Friday afternoon at the same place to pack the parcels.

Mr Robison, the newly appointed manager of the local Fruit Growers' Union, arrived on Friday night to make arrangements for the summer's work.

Mr W. E. Morsch of Summerland is staying in town for this week.

Mr J. T. Long was a passenger south on Tuesday night. He is going to New Westminster to make arrangements for the summer's work on the Greta Ranch.

Interesting Meeting of Women's Institute

The regular monthly meeting of the Women's Institute was held in (Other Peachland Notes will be found on page 6).



Okanagan District

FERRY — SUMMERLAND-NARAMATA, OKANAGAN LAKE.

In accordance with chapter 85, R.S.B.C. 1911, "Ferries Act," the Government of British Columbia invite applications for a charter for a ferry to ply between Summerland and a point on the opposite side of Okanagan Lake known as Naramata, a distance of about two miles and three-quarters.

Applications will be received up to 12 o'clock noon, Monday, 26th March, 1917. The charter will cover a period expiring on the 31st March, 1918.

The ferry shall make two trips each way every day, weather permitting.

Applicants shall give a description of the vessel or vessels it is proposed to use, which must conform in all respects to the requirements of the "Canada Shipping Act" and amending Act.

Applicants shall state the tolls they propose to ask for—

Each adult passenger.

Each child (not in arms) under thirteen years.

Each head of cattle, horse, mule, or donkey, etc.

Each calf, sheep, goat, or swine, etc.

Each vehicle with one horse and driver.

Each cart or wagon with one horse and driver, loaded.

Each vehicle with two horses and driver, unloaded.

Each vehicle with two horses and driver, loaded.

Each automobile and driver.

Each parcel of 25 lb. and under.

Freight, per 100 lb. and under, non-perishable goods.

Freight, per 100 lb. and under, perishable goods.

To the successful applicant the Government of British Columbia will pay, at the expiration of every three months of satisfactory service, the sum of two hundred and fifty dollars (\$250).

The Government of British Columbia is not necessarily bound to accept the lowest or any application submitted.

J. E. GRIFFITH, Deputy Minister and Public Works Engineer.

Department of Public Works, Victoria, B.C., 8th March, 1917. mh15 33,34

Optical Goods

We are BETTER THAN EVER prepared to supply anything and everything in Spectacleware.

Eyesight Tested. Broken Lenses Replaced, at short notice, occasionally while you wait.

Special attention to all kinds of REPAIRS—Optical, Watch, Clock and Jewelry.

J. Rowley, Jeweler and Optician, Summerland and West Summerland.

Weather Report

Abstract from weather records for February, 1917, kept at the Government Station, Balcom Ranch, Summerland, B.C.

Table with columns: Feb., Maximum, Minimum, Sunshine hr. min., Rainfall Ins., Snow equiv. in.

Weather Report

Extract from Meteorological Record for February, 1917, kept at the Dominion Experimental Station, Summerland, B.C.

Table with columns: Feb., Max. Temp., Min. Temp., Sunsh' Hrs., Rainfall Ins., Snow equiv. in.

Averages and Totals:

1017 20.67 18.02 61.1 .03 Rain 5.60 Sn. 1016 31.77 17.52 17.00 Sn. (Entries of Sunshine are made in tenths of an hour.)

# Our Naramata Section.

## Farmers' Institute Hold Good Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of the Farmers' Institute was held in the hall on Friday evening last. The attendance was not as large as it might be, attributed to other meetings of one kind or another, following in close order.

In the midst of a whole budget of correspondence two items of special interest to the community were unearthed. One referred to the Express Office at Naramata. The other was a communication from the Kelowna Growers Exchange.

Regarding the Express agency it was learned that at last the wishes of the people are to be listened to, and the Institute was asked to recommend a suitable party. It was unanimously agreed to submit the name of Mr H. P. Davies. There has been some hitch about placing the agency here on account of the Express people putting their men on a salary basis instead of a commission basis. However, it is believed that the agency will be established.

The Kelowna Exchange sent in a resolution for adoption by the Institute calling for protection of the Canadian market for Canadian fruit.

The next meeting of the organization will be addressed by a government lecturer on the subject of Live Stock.

could write separate letters of thanks.

The 62nd Battery is still in England, but as soon as we have our complete equipment we expect to leave for France. A month should see us ready to go. In the meantime we are learning to do all kind of things that were never necessary in any previous call to arms. Just now we are learning to fix gas masks. We have to put masks on the horses as well as on ourselves so you may imagine we are a weird looking outfit when we are so dressed. "Morgan," known around the Okanagan as "Hop," is the only one from home that I have met as yet, and he leaves for France within a week. Perhaps I shall meet some more of the boys over the water.

Things are moving along slowly on the western front, but judging by the elaborate preparations there will be something doing this spring. Naturally we all hope the war will finish in 1917. Anyway as soon as it does finish I am coming straight back to Naramata, for besides being the garden of the Okanagan, it has, I believe, a prosperous future. Again thanking you for your remembrance. I am, sincerely yours,

GORDON HAYMAN.

Joe Morsch, a former resident of Naramata, but now of Peachland, paid a visit to Mr and Mrs D. J. Walters over the week end.

## Current Events - OF - Town & District

Mr and Mrs Ford Dynes have returned to Penticton.

Mr F. H. Rounds paid Penticton a business visit on Wednesday.

The regular monthly Anglican service was conducted on Sunday last by Rev. H. A. Solly of Summerland.

Messrs F. W. Rolt and M. Wilson attended the meeting of the Fruit Union directors in Summerland on Tuesday.

Taking advantage of the special ferry on Sunday Mr W. Steel and Mr A. Aveson spent a short hour's visit at Naramata.

T. H. Boothe received official notice from Ottawa on Wednesday that his eldest son, Reg. L. Boothe, was wounded on February 27th. The message contains no details.

Mr J. M. Schreck treated the school students to a half hour of surcease from the grind of study last Friday afternoon. The treat was of a musical character, furnished by a really fine graphonola. The scholars and teachers say come again Mr Schreck.

Pte. Arthur Stiff, a bugler attached to the R.M.R., Kamloops, is home on sick leave for an indefinite period.

Mrs Panrucker and Mrs Mitchell, two ladies from Alix, Alberta, have come in to enjoy for a month or so the exuberating climate of the Okanagan. They are guests, in the meantime, of Mrs T. I. Williams.

Mr and Mrs Carroll C. Aikins and young son John, returned on Wednesday morning's K.V.R. service on the final lap of the return journey from California, where they spent the winter. Accompanying them from Los Angeles as far as Victoria was Mrs J. M. Robinson and three daughters, the Misses Gladys, Kathleen, and Marguerite.

Rayner, Harold Stiff, Gordon Williams, Lester Williams.

CLASS LEADERS.  
Third Reader—Malcolm Walters.  
Senior Second—Florence Lyons.  
Junior Second—Eric Rayner. First Reader—Wilfred Brodie. First Primer—Alice Walters.

## Will there be Camp at Vernon this Year?

Despite the fact that information apparently given out from Winnipeg and published in the daily papers that only one military camp would be operated in the west this year, and that in Manitoba, some people at Vernon seem to be confident that the camp there is not to be discontinued altogether. According to the dispatch from Winnipeg a short time ago, fifteen thousand troops from all over the west are to be mobilized for their training at Camp Hughes, in Manitoba, this summer. This step was going into effect, it was stated, on grounds of economy.

On the other hand parties in Vernon claim to have received private information to the effect that the military authorities are now preparing estimates for the conduct of the mobilization camp there on a scale about half as large as last year. It is even hinted also that owing to sanitary difficulties at Sarcee, the Alberta camp near Calgary, the men from that province may be sent to Vernon also. This sounds somewhat improbable, however, since it would be far more logical to send the Alberta men east instead of farther west.

## W.C.T.U. Notes

The regular monthly meeting of the local branch of the W.C.T.U. was held at the home of Mrs J. Russell Wells on Tuesday afternoon last. After the regular business routine had been disposed of there was a short program given as follows: Duet entitled "My Father Knows," sung by Mrs Lyons and Mrs Hunt, accompanied by Mrs King; war anecdotes read by Mrs Hunt, after which refreshments were served by the hostess.

## Naramata Junior and Intermediate Grades

Perfect attendance for February, Stanley Allen, Roy Hunt, Florence Lyons, Margaret Mitchell, Dorothy Partridge, Bert Partridge, Eric

## Red Cross Notes

62 Batt., 15th Brigade, London, England.

Dear Mrs Aldridge,

I should like through you to thank the Red Cross workers of Naramata for the most acceptable and useful parcel that arrived here safely to-day. I wish I knew just who made each article for then I

**The Old England**  
JULIUS W. A. BLOCK,  
NARAMATA, B.C.

Gentlemen's Outfitter, etc.  
Chiefly British Goods Imported Direct.



## SYNOPSIS OF COAL MINING REGULATIONS.

COAL MINING RIGHTS OF the Dominion in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta; the Yukon Territory, the North-West Territories, and in a portion of the Province of British Columbia, may be leased for a term of twenty-one years at an annual rental of \$1. per acre. Not more than 2,500 acres will be leased to one applicant. Application for a lease must be made by the applicant in person to the Agent or Sub-Agent of the district in which the rights applied for are situated.

In surveyed territory the land must be described by sections or legal sub-divisions of sections; and in unsurveyed territory the tract applied for shall be staked out by the applicant himself.

Each application must be accompanied by a fee of \$5, which will be refunded if the rights applied for are not available, but not otherwise. A royalty shall be paid on the merchantable output of the mine at the rate of five cents per ton.

The person operating the mine shall furnish the Agent with sworn returns accounting for the full quantity of merchantable coal mined and pay the royalty thereon. If the coal mining rights are not being operated, such returns should be furnished at least once a year. The lease will include the coal mining rights only, but the lessee may be permitted to purchase whatever available surface rights may be considered necessary for the working of the mine at the rate of \$10 an acre.

For full information application should be made to the Secretary of the Department of the Interior, Ottawa, or to any Agent or Sub-Agent of Dominion Land.

W. W. CORY,  
Deputy Minister of the Interior.

N.B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be held for.

# WAR LOAN

## DOMINION OF CANADA

### Issue of \$150,000,000 5% Bonds Maturing 1st March, 1937

Payable at par at Ottawa, Halifax, St. John, Charlottetown, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Regina, Calgary, Victoria, and at the Agency of the Bank of Montreal, New York City.

INTEREST PAYABLE HALF-YEARLY, 1st MARCH, 1st SEPTEMBER.

PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST PAYABLE IN GOLD.

### ISSUE PRICE 96.

A FULL HALF-YEAR'S INTEREST WILL BE PAID ON 1st SEPTEMBER, 1917.

THE PROCEEDS OF THE LOAN WILL BE USED FOR WAR PURPOSES ONLY.

The MINISTER OF FINANCE offers herewith, on behalf of the Government, the above-named Bonds for Subscription at 96, payable as follows:—

10 per cent on application;
30 " 16th April, 1917;
30 " 15th May, 1917;
26 " 15th June, 1917.

The total allotment of bonds of this issue will be limited to one hundred and fifty million dollars, exclusive of the amount (if any) paid for by the surrender of bonds as the equivalent of cash under the terms of the War Loan prospectus of 22nd November, 1915.

The instalments may be paid in full on the 16th day of April, 1917, or on any instalment due date thereafter, under discount at the rate of four per cent per annum. All payments are to be made to a chartered bank for the credit of the Minister of Finance. Failure to pay any instalment when due will render previous payments liable to forfeiture and the allotment to cancellation.

Subscriptions, accompanied by a deposit of ten per cent of the amount subscribed, must be forwarded through the medium of a chartered bank. Any branch in Canada of any chartered bank will receive subscriptions and issue provisional receipts.

This loan is authorized under Act of the Parliament of Canada, and both principal and interest will be a charge upon the Consolidated Revenue Fund.

Forms of application may be obtained from any branch in Canada of any chartered bank and at the office of any Assistant Receiver General in Canada.

Subscriptions must be for even hundreds of dollars.

In case of partial allotments the surplus deposit will be applied towards payment of the amount due on the April instalment.

Scrip certificates, non-negotiable or payable to bearer in accordance with the choice of the applicant for registered or bearer bonds, will be issued, after allotment, in exchange for the provisional receipts.

When the scrip certificates have been paid in full and payment endorsed thereon by the bank receiving the money, they may be exchanged for bonds, when prepared with coupons attached, payable to bearer or registered as to principal, or for fully registered bonds, when prepared, without coupons, in accordance with the application.

Delivery of scrip certificates and of bonds will be made through the chartered banks.

The issue will be exempt from taxes—including any income tax—imposed in pursuance of legislation enacted by the Parliament of Canada.

The bonds with coupons will be issued in denominations of \$100, \$500, \$1,000. Fully registered bonds without coupons will be issued in denominations of \$1,000, \$5,000 or any authorized multiple of \$5,000.

The bonds will be paid at maturity at par at the office of the Minister of Finance and Receiver General at Ottawa, or at the office of the Assistant Receiver General at Halifax, St. John, Charlottetown, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Regina, Calgary or Victoria, or at the Agency of the Bank of Montreal, New York City.

The interest on the fully registered bonds will be paid by cheque, which will be remitted by post. Interest on bonds with coupons will be paid on surrender of coupons. Both cheques and coupons, at the option of the holder, will be payable free of exchange at any branch in Canada of any chartered bank, or at the Agency of the Bank of Montreal, New York City.

Subject to the payment of twenty-five cents for each new bond issued, holders of fully registered bonds without coupons will have the right to convert into bonds of the denomination of \$1,000 with coupons, and holders of bonds with coupons will have the right to convert into fully registered bonds of authorized denominations without coupons at any time on application to the Minister of Finance.

The books of the loan will be kept at the Department of Finance, Ottawa.

Application will be made in due course for the listing of the issue on the Montreal and Toronto Stock Exchanges.

Recognized bond and stock brokers having offices and carrying on business in Canada will be allowed a commission of three-eighths of one per cent on allotments made in respect of applications bearing their stamp, provided, however, that no commission will be allowed in respect of the amount of any allotment paid for by the surrender of bonds issued under the War Loan prospectus of 22nd November, 1915, or in respect of the amount of any allotment paid for by surrender of five per cent debenture stock maturing 1st October, 1919. No commission will be allowed in respect of applications on forms which have not been printed by the King's Printer.

SubSCRIPTION LISTS WILL CLOSE ON OR BEFORE THE 23rd OF MARCH, 1917.

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, OTTAWA, March 12th, 1917.

## NO ALUM



## Canning Factory For Keremeos.

A syndicate of Coast capitalists have organized a company and are completing arrangements for the establishment this spring of a \$12,000 fruit and vegetable canning plant at Keremeos. Mr Robert Broder, who operates a similar canning establishment in New Westminster, is interested in the project, and will have charge of the work of installing the plant. The company behind the project has been incorporated. An up-to-date plant will be installed, capable of handling the fruit and vegetable products of that district.

## KETTLE VALLEY RAILWAY

TIME TABLE		
No. 1 Daily Westbound Read down		No. 2 Daily Eastbound Read up
C.P. Ry.		
Lv. 7.40	Nelson	Ar. 21.30
12.25	Grand Forks	16.30
Ar. 14.20	Midway	Lv. 14.50
		C.P. Ry.
K.V. Ry.		
Lv. 14.40	Midway	Ar. 14.40
16.37	Carmi	12.34
17.50	McCulloch	11.17
Ar. 21.15	Penticton	Lv. 7.50
Lv. 21.25		Ar. 7.40
22.05	WEST SUMMERLAND	6.45
1.05	Princeton	8.45
2.39	Brookmere	1.57
3:00	Brodie	1.46
Ar. 6:10	Hope	Lv. 22.45
Lv. 6.30		Ar. 22.25
C.P. Ry. (junction C.P. Ry.)	K.V. Ry.	
Lv. 6.40	Petain	Ar. 22.15
Ar. 10.20	Vancouver	Lv. 18.40
		C.P. Ry.

Passengers for Coast points, via Hope, leave W. Summerland 22:05 daily. Arrive Vancouver 10:20 the next morning.

Passengers for Merritt, Nicola, and Spence's Bridge change at Brodie. Arrive 8:00. Leave 9:10 daily. Arrive Merritt 10:25. Nicola 10:55. Spence's Bridge 13:55.

Canadian Pacific trains leave Spence's Bridge:

- Number 3 Westbound, 14.13.
- Number 4 Eastbound, 16.25.

O. E. FISHER, H. B. YOUNG,  
Traffic Manager. Agent, West S'land.

## CANADIAN PACIFIC

TICKETS,  
Sleeper Reservation

Or Information as to  
Passenger Service

Furnished on application to

H. W. BRODIE, R. W. KELLY,  
G.P.A. Vancouver. Agent, Summerland

Invest in Government War Bonds at 97 1/2!

10 p.c. on applic'n 18 p.c. 15 Nov. '16  
80 " 16 Oct. 1916 27 1/2 " 15 Dec. '16  
Interest, 5 p.c., payable Oct. & Ap. 1st

For particulars apply to:  
W. J. ROBINSON  
Real Estate & Fire Insurance  
Summerland B.C.





A man well fed  
On Home made Bread  
Will be proud of his wife  
And love her

You can now be the best  
bread maker in your  
neighborhood  
and here's  
how

**ROBIN HOOD FLOUR**

Distributed by Summerland Fruit Union, Summerland and Naramata.  
Also by Peachland Fruit Union, Peachland.

REGULAR COUNCIL SESSION.  
(Continued from Page 1.)

A. A. Derrick was granted a rebate from water rates to a Peach Orchard lot to which service cannot be given. He also asked for some measure of control over the dogs of the place, to curb the damage animals running at large are causing, particularly at nights to poultry, rabbits and such like. Mr Derrick said he had suffered fifty dollars worth of damage last year, and he knew of another man who had lost a large number of rabbits. It developed during the discussion on this point that a person is quite at liberty to shoot or otherwise dispatch a dog on their premises if the animal is caught doing damage. The law is quite specific on this point.

This brought up the appointment of a constable to succeed Mr Brown. The appointment, it would seem, has to be made by the police commission, but it has been customary to combine in one the offices of sanitary inspector and constable. Mr Derrick was asked if he would consider taking the position, and though quite unprepared for the offer intimated that he would entertain the idea. No appointment was made in the end, however.

Accounts authorized by the Finance Committee for payment were as follows:

A. Stewart & Sons, stable rent	\$19.98
W. R. Shields, smithing	10.98
J. S. Ritchie, harness repairs	7.40
J. Fyffe	7.50
Review Publishing Co., advertising and printing	68.95
Summerland Supply Co., gasoline, nails, etc.	8.35
W. P. Secrest, horse hire	12.00
A. Rutherford, horse hire	14.00
D. C. Barr, damage 1916	10.00
Agricultural Association grant	12.00
D. Dickson, horse hire	11.50
Bank of Montreal, interest	50.27
Postages	18.00
Irrigation and General	
Water Rates, real estate	463.80
School Board, February	1,068.70
Pay Roll	842.71
Sundry Small Items	21.13
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$2,647.19</b>

water Inn last week were as follows: R. T. Buxton, Vancouver; E. A. Baker, Vancouver; J. R. Terry, Victoria; A. K. Knight, Victoria; D. Curell, Kelowna; W. McConachie, Penticton; J. R. Brown, Summerland; G. N. Gartrell, Summerland; G. A. MacLaine, Summerland; C. Vanseymortier, Summerland; F. M. Clement, Vancouver; Ben Hoy, Kelowna; T. J. McAlpine, Summerland.

**PATENTS PROMPTLY SECURED**  
In all countries. Ask for our INVENTOR'S ADVISER, which will be sent free.  
**MARION & MARION,**  
384 University St., Montreal.

Doings of Peachland

[Continued from Page 3.]

the school room of the Baptist Church on Friday afternoon at three o'clock. The president, Mrs Douglas, was in the chair. A communication from Mrs R. C. Lipssett of Summerland was read by the secretary, Mrs Robinson, asking that the Peachland Institute co-operate with other Institutes in the Valley to procure a motor car for the military branch of the Y.M.C.A. The car would be of great service to Mr H. G. Estabrook, secretary, who is collecting funds for the work, and whose territory covers the Cariboo district and other outlying places in B.C. which are only reached by stage once or twice a week. It was decided to give \$10 out of the Institute treasury and to collect as much as possible to add to this amount. Mrs Ferguson and Mrs Smalls were appointed to collect the money. Mrs A. Town gave the following motto for the month: The thing that goes the farthest in making life worth while That costs the least and does the most, Is just a pleasant smile.

'Tis sweet to be remembered and a pleasant thing to find That though you may be absent you still are kept in mind.

The roll call was answered by names of British Columbia lakes and rivers. Mrs Clarence read an

instructive paper on the care of house plants, which gave many valuable hints to flower lovers. Misses Olive Ferguson, Pentland, Ilva Murdin, and Verna Town, accompanied by Mrs Mitchell gave a pleasing song.

An amusing and instructive competition in buttonholes followed. Thread, needles, and the buttonholes already cut were given out, and twenty minutes allowed to complete them. There were some funny looking buttonholes, or attempts at buttonholes, and a good many laughs because some did not know how to start nor which way to sew, but there were many beautifully worked ones, and the competition was pretty keen. Mrs Douglas and Mrs Clarence were the judges, and Mrs Smalls came first, and Mrs Keating second.

Mr A. J. McKenzie went to Olds, Alberta, on Wednesday morning, where he hopes to make an exchange of his fruit lot for a wheat farm there.

Mr Hugh Williams went to Gellatly's on Wednesday morning to do some blacksmithing work for Mr Gellatly.

Mr J. D. McDonald and Miss Montgomery of Penticton came up on Wednesday morning and are visiting Dr and Mrs Buchanan.

Guests registered at the Edge-

Ogilvie's  
**Royal Household FLOUR**

Canada's BEST Flour

It is carefully milled from the very choicest wheat grown in Canada, and each day's milling is subjected to a

Practical Baking Test before it is distributed.

There is a real demand for this good flour, and we can highly recommend it

We are Agents for

**Fleischmann's & Royal Yeast**

Also Dr. Price's, "Magic," and "Eggo" Baking Powder.

**Summerland Supply Company, Limited.**

Boy Scout Column

SUMMERLAND TROOP BOY SCOUTS.

Headquarters—ELLISON HALL.  
Meets every Friday in Ellison Hall. Visitors cordially invited to attend. Recruits apply at any meeting. Scoutmaster J. Tait.

The Scouts held their weekly meeting on the 2nd, the chief item being the choosing of Patrols. The leaders and seconds had already been chosen, so the choosing was quickly done.

After the roll had been called by the Assistant Scoutmaster the boys closed in and the Patrol Leaders chose their boys. A list of the patrols will be given next week. Scoutmaster Tait then spoke a few words to the patrols. The Scouts are expected to give a monthly donation to the funds, the idea being to have a fund on hand for the purchasing of badges. After a discussion on various matters the meeting broke up for the evening. Robert Hatfield has been chosen as librarian for the year 1917.

Last Friday night, the 9th, was a busy one for the Scouts. The Scoutmaster was only able to stay a short time, but the Patrol Leaders were left in charge. Each patrol was put through its paces by its leader, and a real good night's work was done. The patrols are each intending to specialize in a certain line, such as: Ambulance, Signalling, etc.

After an hour's work of marching, staff drill, and signalling, the meeting was broken up for the night. Some Tenderfoot tests were passed.

Each Scout has now a printed card on which is set forth all the badges won and initialled by the examiner. Thus the Scout has a complete record with him all the time.

Next Friday will be tumbling exercises.

A SUMMERLAND BOY SCOUT.

State your needs in 'THE REVIEW' 'WANT' Column.

**The Last Day**

Monday Next, the 19th, is the last day on which you will be able to save **Fifty Cents** by paying your February Telephone Rentals.

**Summerland Telephone Company**

**Own Two Pairs of Shoes**

A man who buys one pair of shoes and wears them until they are worn out, isn't treating his purse or his feet right.

Buying two pairs of shoes and alternating their wear, rests your feet and keeps them in good trim.

And those two pairs of shoes will last longer than two pairs bought on any other system. --- Shoes need rest just as feet do.

But whether you want one pair of shoes, or two, doesn't affect the HIGH QUALITY and GOOD VALUE of those you buy here.

**A. B. ELLIOTT**

THE MAN WHO SAVES YOU \$\$\$

Summerland and

West Summerland

**Cut Flowers**

Freshly Cut Flowers  
On Sale At  
**Hotel Summerland**

Arriving twice a week,  
Monday and Thursday Nights.

**BEN PRIEST**  
Funeral Director and Embalmer.

Refined Service. Prompt Attention.

Phone 59 - PENTICTON 1214, 928

**FOR SALE.**

EGGS (guaranteed fertile) from selected pens of W. Wyandottes—Solly's-large size laying strain. \$2.00 per setting. Also a few Pure Brood Cockerels.

**BALCOMO RANCH.** R. V. Agur, Mgr.

**BERT HARVEY,**

Architectural Designs and Specifications Prepared.

WEST SUMMERLAND, B.C.

**J. R. BARCLAY,**  
Painter & Decorator.

Victoria Gardens, West Summerland



# The Summerland Review



DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF SUMMERLAND, PEACHLAND AND NARAMATA

Vol. 9, No. 34. Whole No. 451.

SUMMERLAND, B.C., MARCH 23, 1917.

\$2.00, payable in advance.

## Peachland Union Reports Progress Made

### Last Year Showed Slight Increase in Fruit and Substantial Gain in Feed Business.

The annual meeting of the Peachland Fruit Growers' Union was held on Wednesday evening this week in the Council rooms. Vice-President Wm. Douglas took charge of the meeting in the absence of the president, Mr Hardy.

Secretary Wm. Dryden read the report of the directors for the past year, and also the financial statement. A report from the feed department was given by Mr Douglas.

The election of directors for the new year was taken up, and the following were chosen by acclamation: Messrs Hardy, Buchanan, Douglas, Powell and Keyes.

A letter was read from Mr Powell repudiating the rumor that he was in favor of Chinese labor for the orchards.

A resolution submitted by the Penticton Board of Trade was read and endorsed. This urged that the Dominion Government place an embargo on the importation of American apples into Canada during the continuance of the British apple embargo, enumerating the many reasons why such action on the part of Canada should be taken.

Mr Morrison then addressed the growers in connection with the canneries, and asked their co-operation by the planting of tomatoes to insure the operation of the cannery this year.

The directors report in part was as follows: The number of boxes shipped through the Union for 1915 was 36,733, in 1916 37,166 boxes, or an increase of 433 boxes. The total tonnage was greatly affected through the decrease in soft fruits, particularly peaches. The number of boxes of peaches shipped in 1915 was 14,259, in 1916 9,947, or a decrease of 4,312 boxes. On the other hand the total number of apples of all grades in 1915 was 12,554 boxes, in 1916 17,017 boxes, or an increase of 4,463 boxes.

The total value of the fruit shipped through the Union for the year amounted to \$35,743.44, an increase of \$3,582.83 over the previous year. From this total the sum of \$3,006.23 Central charges for selling has to be deducted. This is equal to a commission of a little less than 8 1/2 per cent.

The amount retained for Central Reserve is 8 per cent. of the total value of the shipments, for which the grower receives a note payable in three years, bearing interest at 4 per cent. The first of these Reserve Notes became due at the beginning of the year, and have been fully paid.

The Feed Department has been better supported by the members, the sales during the year amounting to \$10,248.72, or an increase of \$3,658.21 over the preceding year. The prices for feed and hay have been cut as low as it was possible, and compare favorably with the other points on the lake.

The first instalment towards repaying the Provincial Government Loan has been paid, and War Certificates have been purchased to provide a Sinking Fund for the repayment of the mortgage on the warehouse, in accordance with the resolution passed at the last annual meeting of shareholders, to offset the amount deducted for depreciation on the buildings.

## Favors Change In Bank's Location

The Bank of Montreal will remove its office to the upper town if the recommendation of Mr Hungerford, one of the inspectors of the bank in this province, is acted upon by the head office.

Mr Hungerford came in the first of the week and looked over the situation and expressed his approval of the recommendation of the local manager for such a change.

It is understood that the bank has under advisement the matter of erecting a building suitable to its needs here. Otherwise, if the change is made, which now seems likely, the bank may accept an offer to lease a building to be put up expressly for it by a private citizen.

## Coming Back.

Mr and Mrs A. E. Smith of Alberta came in this week from the prairie province for the purpose of locating here. Mr Smith will probably lease a ranch near his brother-in-law, T. J. Garnett, and if he takes to fruit growing will buy later.

Mr Smith, who is a brother of W. J. Smith, a former resident of Garnett Valley, says the latter has sold out his Alberta farm and plans on coming back to the Okanagan. That he was doing well here, he admits, and did not know then how well off he was. He plans on his return to give most of his attention to cattle.

G. H. Bent left here on Thursday morning with a car of household effects, which he is taking to Chemainus, Vancouver Island, where he has a 300 acre farm. Mrs Bent followed the same evening.

## Revives Question of Operating Jam Factory

### Evaporator Is Also Needed. Further Considers Creamery

The importance of having the jam factory and evaporator in operation this year is fully realized by the Board of Trade. At a meeting of the council of the board this was one of the topics discussed. Correspondence will be opened with concerns financially capable of handling the business and in position to market the output. Wholesale grocery firms doing business over a large territory are considered as being the most likely people to interest themselves in the proposition.

Other matters of importance were discussed at this council meeting, held in the office of the president last Tuesday evening. One of these was the local labor situation, and the answering of a number of questions from the C.P.R. on this subject. The proposition to sign-post the roads of the district was further advanced, and will be brought up again at the next board meeting. On another subject, that of the early establishment here of a creamery, the Board of Trade is seeking further information, as will be noted in our advertising columns. It is essential to the intelligent treatment of this subject that the data asked for be furnished.

A London oculist has advanced the theory that if white clothing for babies could be abolished, in a generation there would be a 20 per cent. decrease in the number of persons with defective vision.

## Gives Valuable Information on Fruit Marketing

### With Persistent Advertising and United Effort B.C. Fruit Growers Can Extend and Hold Market.

### Situation Created by Apple Embargo.

### Markets Commr. McTaggart Gets Support to Advertising Scheme.

Realizing that advertising is vital to the maintenance and extension of the selling of our fruit on the prairie markets the fruit growers of this province are responding readily to the appeal for a cent a box on all apples shipped, and a half cent on a number of other lines to create a fund for advertising purposes, as well as to finance the B.C. Fruit Growers' Association, the organization doing so much to further the interests of the growers in the various markets. That Summerland will give full support to the movement is apparent from the endorsement given it by a number of growers and shippers who assembled on Tuesday night in Campbell's Hall to hear the address of Mr W. E. McTaggart, Fruit Markets Commissioner.

Mr McTaggart, in a brief and forceful talk, told of what had been done to extend the markets, maintain prices, and obtain the goodwill of the prairie farmer for B.C. fruit. There was much of hope and optimism in his reference to the outlook for the coming season. His story of the results of advertising left the growers ready to endorse the movement to give more power to the advertising campaign.

Declaring that the growers of the South Okanagan do not face the marketing problems that those in other districts do, Mr McTaggart advised loyalty to the existing local organizations. In the end the prices obtained would average up through the "five year cycle of prices."

One of the advantages which this district enjoys is its early season, and hence its ability to put fruit on the markets earlier than the more northern centres. For instance, when our McIntosh Reds came on the prairie they killed the demand for the Wealthies of Salmon Arm and Vancouver Island.

The prairie farmer wants good apples. To think otherwise is to be mistaken. The crate is being too much used. Good 8s well packed and mixed in cars with 1s and 2s will sell well. This district can grow the fruit. He did not like to see it going out in crates, which are not yet standardized. The speaker then described at some length how the farmers of the prairies were organized. Each province has two organizations, one for the general benefit and advancement of its members, such as our B.C. Fruit Growers' Association, and another to conduct their business, as does the Okanagan United Growers. These are again linked up in larger form covering all the grain growing country. The grain growers are thus getting into position to buy through the organization.

If the grain growers had carried out their intention to boycott B.C. apples we would have lost a big market. This determination was largely overcome by a round-table talk between the farmers of B.C. and those of the prairies, but still

(Continued on Page 2.)

## United Growers' Turnover Exceeds Million Dollars

### Interesting Reports are Submitted at the Annual Meeting held This Week at the Central Office.

### Will Apply For Dominion Charter.

### Proposed Separation of Fruit and Vegetable Selling. Smaller Pools Favored.

At the annual shareholders meeting of the Okanagan United Growers, held at Vernon this week, Messrs E. R. Simpson, M. G. Wilson, and F. W. Rolt were present as representing the Summerland Fruit Union and Mr T. Powell the Peachland Fruit Growers' Union.

President F. D. Nicholson gave the following striking figures indicating the marked success which had attended its operations: During the year the sales of fruit and vegetables amounted to \$886,120, not including sales made for Kootenay growers through the United Growers. In addition to this \$163,977 in supplies were handled. There were 1695 cars shipped from Okanagan points during the season, and 105 from Kootenay, and Grand Forks, making a total of 1,800 cars of fruit, vegetables and hay. This shows an increase from the unions over 1915 of 158 and one-third cars, and including Kootenay shipments a total increase in the year's business of 263 and one-third cars. The increase in expense due to this larger volume of business was only \$5,539, or 4.5 per cent. on the sales, while in 1915 it came to 5.36 per cent. The total business for the year amounted to \$1,035,467, not including that from Kootenay.

The total of 1,800 cars shipped in 1916 does not include shipments invoiced direct by Kootenay Associations and on which Handling Charges were collected.

President Nicholson voiced the feeling of the meeting when he gave expression to deep regret over the death of the late manager, Mr F. T. Jackson. He had worked early and late for the success of the business, and it had been a pleasure for his associates to work with him. His position would be hard to fill, and his loss would be felt for many years.

A subject of importance that was introduced was a skeleton plan of a scheme to provide a separate selling organization for the vegetable business, the idea being that the vegetable section of the organization's business should be controlled by a section of the board of directors to consist of one member from the chief vegetable shipping unions, and a sales manager to handle that part of the business.

In view of the fact that the death of Mr Jackson, who had favored the plan, might change the situation no definite decision was reached, it being decided that the matter be left in the hands of the new board of directors.

It was decided to seek incorporation under the Dominion Act, instead of continuing under the Companies' Act of B.C. Secretary Mc Dowell stated in this connection that this would give the organization a standing in the other provinces without the annual expense of registration. Their solicitors had advised them to take this course.

At the session on Wednesday morning the following directors were appointed for the ensuing year:

Vernon—Capt. J. T. Murtie, E.

(Continued on Page 2.)

## Pte W. H. Milligan Killed In Battle

Another of Summerland's soldiers has fallen in battle in France. Word was received here on Wednesday night that Pte. W. H. Milligan had been killed in action on March 1st, the information coming to W. C. W. Fosbery from a sister of the deceased who resides in Alberta, who had been advised by cable. Another former citizen of Summerland, and a member of the same battalion as Pte. Milligan, Douglas Male, was reported wounded but returned to duty.

The West Summerland Improvement Club went to work yesterday afternoon and got in a fine start on their ambitious program of beautification. Every business concern in that section with perhaps one exception was represented in the turnout of fifteen men, and the use of three teams was also given. The first work being undertaken is the laying of a gravel walk on the north side of Granville Road, from the Campbell block down to Roseale Avenue. This is being laid between neatly placed rows of large stones. The portion completed yesterday was roughly about the distance between two telephone poles. A few more such Thursday afternoons and a striking change will have been wrought to the landscape of that vicinity. The public spirited motives of those interested in the movement is something to be commended, indicating as it does a certain pride in the home town, and a desire to strive for better appearances, even at the expense of a little personal effort. Are there no other sections of the district where such a movement could be put on foot to great advantage?

## Will Britain Maintain The Apple Embargo?

### Word from London says Matter Not Yet Finally Settled.

Representations have been made from Ottawa to the Imperial Government in London to have Canadian apples removed from the embargoed list of commodities recently drawn up by the British authorities. The representations are being made through Sir Robert Borden and the Canadian High Commissioner in London. A cable received a few days ago in Ottawa from the Colonial Office, London, stated that the question of the prohibition of fruit into the United Kingdom from the colonies was still under consideration. Meanwhile it has already been decided that supplies of fruit from overseas in the way of gifts from dominion governments will be allowed to enter Britain, whether the fruit embargo stands or not. This is taken to mean that the question of including apples under the general embargo has not yet been finally passed upon.

It is pointed out that while apples are a good food, a ship can carry in the same space as a box of apples concentrated foods, such as flour, butter, cheese, nearly seven times its value. And in Britain just at this juncture, the great question is how to utilize the available shipping to the greatest advantage in keeping up the essential food supply of the nation. Nevertheless it seems strange in the eyes of many that while it is proposed to exclude apples altogether, free entry is allowed to oranges and lemons, though in slightly reduced quantities.

## District Liberal Association Met Last Week

### Will Support Govt. in Proposed Civil Service Reform. Elect New Officers.

With an attendance thoroughly representative of the different points of the riding, the South Okanagan District Liberal Association met last Friday, the 17th inst, in the Board of Trade rooms, Kelowna. It was the annual meeting of the association, and the accredited representation from Summerland consisted of Mr W. C. Kelley, last year's president, and Messrs K. S. Hogg and T. J. Garnett.

Mr Kelley occupied the chair, and much business of importance to the constituency was brought before the meeting. The irrigation problem was one outstanding item discussed. Summerland's policy of municipal ownership of its irrigation system has proved the means of staving off the pinch of this problem locally, but in almost every other point in the district the matter is a live one indeed. The meeting discussed the proposed program which the government has announced for dealing with the matter. This policy, in a word, is to back the irrigation companies sufficiently to allow their undertaking work which will assure for the men on the land their water supply for this season. Further investigation is promised before a permanent policy is decided on.

Mr Dan McKay of Naramata advocated that the government engineers should look into the possibilities of artesian wells, particularly as a means of securing greater water reserve for his district, at any rate. He had sunk a well at Westbank and secured a steady flow of water, and if proper artesian wells were sunk the result might be proportionately more successful. The government will be asked to instruct its engineers to look into the suggestion.

The proposed location of the government offices for the new constituency at Kelowna was also brought up.

The matter of making recommendations to the government for filling the public offices was introduced, but the final decision of the association was that no recommendations of this nature be made until such time as the government makes known definitely its proposals in regard to civil service reform. Mr Kelley spoke very strongly on this point, emphasizing the fact that the Liberals had gone to the people strong on the abolition of political patronage. Now, he thought, it was for the Liberals of the province to stand with the government, harmonizing their actions with the avowed policy of the party leaders. The meeting was unanimously of the opinion that no recommendation should be made at this time.

It was felt that the upper country should have a definite representation on the Agricultural Credits Commission, under which arrangement the Interior would be more likely to get equal treatment compared with the Coast and lower mainland districts.

A committee was named to adjust the constitution of the association to allow of the membership of women, the franchise now being extended to them.

The election of officers for the ensuing year also took place. Mr Kelley was again nominated for president, but declined to consider re-election on account of pro-

(Continued on page 2.)





Under New Management.

Hotel Summerland

Warmth and Comfort Assured. MEALS at usual Hotel hours.

Lunches served at any time between 10 a.m. and 10 p.m.

Good Cuisine - Good Service

We aim to cater for the public, giving the best possible service, and to make our guests comfortable and contented.

Mr. & Mrs. J. Downton

Irrigation Water Will Soon be Running.

Will Soon be Running.

NOW IS THE TIME to make those planned extensions to your flume system, or effect needed REPAIRS. We can furnish the right kind of material at right prices.

Summerland Lumber Company, Ltd.

Buy Home Grown Beef.

We are receiving many compliments on the excellent quality of our BEEF. This is all the product of our own range-land, fertile with the rich bunch grass, supplemented with grains. We are now holding our animals up to their highest quality by careful feeding.

Try a Cut. Better than anything imported. Prices Right.

Store Closed Mondays. Delivery down town Tuesdays & Saturdays.

J. R. CAMPBELL.

Motor Service.

If You Want To Go Anywhere Any time, On Us. Call

We have added a Motor Car to our equipment, and are always at your service. Rates moderate.

Car meets all Eastbound Trains at K.V.R. Station, W. Summerland.

PHONES: Garage - - - 41, Residence - - - 951.

Pioneer Livery Stables

R. H. ENGLISH, Proprietor.

Neilson's Chocolates

A fresh Stock of these Delicious Confections just arrived. BULK and PACKAGES.

Riley's Toffee Stuffed Mints, Cough Drops Throat Pastilles

Summerland Drug Co.

Box 28

Phone 17

During LENT I will specialize on

Fresh FISH. Freshly caught Fish on Ice arriving every Tuesday & Friday.

J. DOWNTON

Advertisement for A. B. SHUBERT, Inc. featuring 'Safety First' and 'Ship to Shubert' text, with an image of a building.

Orchard and Farm: Topics of Timely Interest and Helpfulness in the complex Business of Farming.

Topics of Timely Interest and Helpfulness in the complex Business of Farming.

Temperatures Dangerous to Fruit Buds

The hardness of fruit buds varies with the season of the year, weather of the preceding days or weeks, the kind and variety of fruits, the condition of the tree during the preceding autumn, the position of the buds on the limb, etc. In general it is believed that the temperatures given below are safe temperatures if the cold is not of too long duration, but that damage would result if the temperature is below these values for any length of time. These are the results of extended official tests in the State of Ohio.

PEACHES—When the peach buds are showing pink, the dangerous temperature is about 20 degrees F. When almost open, 25 degrees; when newly opened, 26 degrees; when petals are beginning to fall, 28 degrees; when petals are all off, 30 degrees; when the shucks or calyx tubes are beginning to fall—that is, just after the fruit is formed, 32 degrees.

APPLES—When the petals are beginning to show, 22 degrees; when in full blossom, 29 degrees; when the petals are dropping and the young fruit is increasing in size, 32 degrees.

PEARS—When just opening, 28 degrees; in blossom, 29 degrees; setting fruit, 30 degrees.

CHERRIES AND PLUMS—When just opening, 29 degrees to 30 degrees; when in blossom and setting fruit, about 31 degrees. Observations made at Haydeville, Ohio, in 1914 showed that cherries were not injured, although the temperature fell to 28 degrees while they were in full bloom. At Clyde, Ohio, in 1913, the temperature reached below 25 degrees while cherries were in bloom, and yet a fair crop was harvested, so that further investigations may develop the fact that cherries will stand a lower temperature than given above.

Fully dormant apple, pear, cherry, and plum buds will stand the usual winter temperatures that may be experienced in that state. Just how much cold a fully dormant peach bud will stand, it is difficult to determine. Some investigations made as to winter damage to peach buds in Fulton County, Ohio, covering a period of 30 years showed that few, if any, peaches were harvested whenever the temperature during the preceding winter fell to -17 degrees F. Much depends upon the weather of the previous autumn and winter and the condition of the trees when they go into winter.

The question of protecting peach buds from low winter temperatures by heating is receiving consideration in that state.

How to Obtain an Early and Abundant Crop of Tomatoes

A translation of a treatise, or rather an excerpt therefrom, under the above heading, has just been issued by the Canadian Commissioner of the International Institute of Agriculture, in which the author, E. Bassi, an Italian, outlines a method whereby this object is accomplished.

The following is the method advised: Sow in a hot bed at the end of January or the beginning of February; in March when the third leaf has sprouted, replant under glass frame; at 2 by 2 inches apart; early in April transplant again into small pots 3 to 4 inches in diameter, one plant in each pot, and put them in a frame with a southern aspect, the glass roof of which is closed and covered with matting during the night. Towards the end of April or the beginning of May, plants about 12 inches high are planted out in the open field. It is of great importance that the first topping should be at a suitable time, in many cases while the plants are still in pots, and that all the buds developing in the leaf axil should be cut away; to each bunch three of the young fruits first developed should at first be left, and afterwards not more than 5 or 6. By this method, with careful manuring and antifungous treatment, ripening is hastened by 12 to 15 days, and a finer and larger crop obtained.

ONIONS FOR THE NERVES.

Onions are almost the best nerve known. No medicine is so useful in cases of nervous prostration, and there is nothing else that will so quickly relieve and tone up a worn-out system. Onions are useful in all cases of coughs, colds, and influenza; in consumption, insomnia, hydrophobia, scurvy, gravel, and kindred liver complaints. Eaten every other day they soon have a clearing and whitening effect on the complexion.

The home production of garden food is not something in which a particular class may indulge and from which all others are barred. The scheme should apply to everyone who has, or who can get the use of, a few feet of land. While the laborer may thus find a means of producing a part of his living in spare moments, and thus help out his finances, it is the duty of the wealthier classes also to make an attempt to grow their own food, for the sake of the soldiers who are representing Canada "Somewhere in France," and who are depending upon Canadian farmers for their daily bread.—Canadian Horticulturist.

This may be of service to readers who have small gardens. In April or early in May set forty potatoes; in twenty put a bean in each, and in the other twenty a pea. You will have a good crop of peas and beans, and the potatoes will be free from disease, with an average of thirty tubers.

Economy is a hard road to travel, but it leads to the land of wealth.

Some wives being much taken up with the rights of women, forget that their husbands have any.

Weather Report

Extract from Meteorological Record for February, 1917, kept at the Dominion Experimental Station, Summerland, B.C.

Table with columns: Feb., Max. Temp., Min. Temp., Sunshine Hrs., Rainfall Ins. Lists daily weather data for February 1917.

Averages and Totals:

Summary table showing averages and totals for 1917 and 1916, including rainfall and sunshine.

KETTLE VALLEY RAILWAY TIME TABLE

Time table for Kettle Valley Railway, listing routes between Westbound and Eastbound stations like Nelson, Grand Forks, Midway, Carmi, McCulloch, Penticton, Hope, and Vancouver.



Okanagan District

FERRY—SUMMERLAND-NARAMATA, OKANAGAN LAKE.

In accordance with chapter 85, R.S.B.C. 1911, "Ferries Act," the Government of British Columbia invite applications for a charter for a ferry to ply between Summerland and a point on the opposite side of Okanagan Lake known as Naramata, a distance of about two miles and three-quarters.

Applications will be received up to 12 o'clock noon, Monday, 26th March, 1917.

The charter will cover a period expiring on the 31st March, 1918. The ferry shall make two trips each way every day, weather permitting.

Applicants shall give a description of the vessel or vessels it is proposed to use, which must conform in all respects to the requirements of the "Canada Shipping Act" and amending Act.

Applicants shall state the tolls they propose to ask for—

Each adult passenger.

Each child (not in arms) under thirteen years.

Each head of cattle, horse, mule, or donkey, etc.

Each calf, sheep, goat, or swine, etc.

Each vehicle with one horse and driver.

Each cart or wagon with one horse and driver, loaded.

Each vehicle with two horses and driver, unloaded.

Each vehicle with two horses and driver, loaded.

Each automobile and driver.

Each parcel of 25 lb. and under.

Freight, per 100 lb. and under, non-perishable goods.

Freight, per 100 lb. and under, perishable goods.

To the successful applicant the Government of British Columbia will pay, at the expiration of every three months of satisfactory service, the sum of two hundred and fifty dollars (\$250).

The Government of British Columbia is not necessarily bound to accept the lowest or any application submitted.

J. E. GRIFFITH, Deputy Minister and Public Works Engineer.

Department of Public Works, Victoria, B.C., 8th March, 1917. mh15 83,84

CANADIAN PACIFIC

TICKETS,

Sleeper Reservation

Or information as to

Passenger Service

Furnished on application to

H. W. BRODIE, G.P.A. Vancouver. R. W. KELLY, Agent, Summerland.

Optical Goods

We are BETTER THAN EVER prepared to supply anything and everything in Spectacleware.

Eyesight Tested. Broken Lenses Replaced, at short notice, occasionally while you wait.

Special attention to all kinds of REPAIRS—Optical, Watch, Clock and Jewelry.

J. Rowley, Jeweler and Optician,

Summerland and West Summerland.

Weather Report

Abstract from weather records for February, 1917, kept at the Government Station, Balcom Ranch, Summerland, B.C.

Table with columns: Feb., Maximum, Minimum, Sunshine hr. min., Rainfall Ins., Snow equivalent. Lists daily weather data for February 1917 and 1916.

Averages and Totals: 1917, 28.00, 16.21, 57.54, 0.80, 8.00; 1916, 30.27, 16.55, 72.48, 1.81, 18.10.

# Our Naramata Section.

## Community Problems Get An Airing.

At a public meeting summoned by the Water Board or committee last Saturday evening a number of the common problems of the community were given an airing. For lack of a better word let that pass.

Chief of these was the report of progress by the committee. This report was a perfectly candid statement—even to that of the misunderstandings of the Board. These, however, have been washed off the slate, and it is to be hoped wiped out of the book of remembrance. The committee were accorded a vote of confidence, and will continue to represent the district in the solving of the pending irrigation water storage problem.

The matter of certain prizes from a well-known seed house was presented and the delay in having the order for the prize seed was given a satisfactory explanation by Mr H. P. Davies.

The question of motor truck transfer of fruit was presented by Mr F. W. Rolt, through Mr Frank Rounds. The general opinion was that while the idea is a good one for some districts, too many of the orchardists here are as yet able to handle their own output, and for the immediate present the idea is premature. T. H. Boothe acted as chairman and J. H. Rounds as secretary.

Rev. R. M. Thompson of Penticton was here on Sunday afternoon to conduct the regular weekly service in the Methodist Church. A pleasing and special feature of the service was the singing of an anthem "Remember Now Thy Creator," by Mr George Weaver. He was supported by Mrs Languedoc as accompanist.

**The Old England**  
JULIUS W. A. BLOCK,  
NARAMATA, B.C.

Gentlemen's Outfitter, etc.  
Chiefly British Goods Imported Direct.



SYNOPSIS OF COAL MINING REGULATIONS.

COAL MINING RIGHTS of the Dominion in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta, the Yukon Territory, the North-West Territories, and in a portion of the Province of British Columbia, may be leased for a term of twenty-one years at an annual rental of \$1 per acre. Not more than 2,560 acres will be leased to one applicant. Application for a lease must be made by the applicant in person to the Agent or Sub-Agent of the district in which the rights applied for are situated.

In surveyed territory the land must be described by sections or legal sub-divisions of sections, and in unsurveyed territory the tract applied for shall be staked out by the applicant himself.

Each application must be accompanied by a fee of \$5, which will be refunded if the rights applied for are not available, but not otherwise. A royalty shall be paid on the merchantable output of the mine at the rate of five cents per ton.

The person operating the mine shall furnish the Agent with sworn returns accounting for the full quantity of merchantable coal mined and pay the royalty thereon. If the coal mining rights are not being operated, such returns should be furnished at least once a year. The lease will include the coal mining rights only, but the lessee may be permitted to purchase whatever available surface rights may be considered necessary for the working of the mine at the rate of \$10 an acre.

For full information application should be made to the Secretary of the Department of the Interior, Ottawa, or to any Agent or Sub-Agent of Dominion Lands.

W. W. CORY,  
Deputy Minister of the Interior,  
N.B.—Unauthorised publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.

## Current Events OF Town & District

Miss M. S. Gordon is having a commodious barn erected on her lot.

Messrs D. McKay and G. Partridge attended a meeting of the Liberal executive at Kelowna last Saturday.

Mr and Mrs John O. Noyes announce the engagement of their daughter Edna to Mr George C. Hume of Kelowna.

Mr G. Hume of Kelowna spent the week-end in Naramata. While here he was a guest at the home of Mr John O. Noyes.

Mr W. W. Mitchell, after several tedious months of illness, has so far recovered as to be able to move about a little.

Mrs J. M. Robinson and daughter Kathleen returned from Los Angeles early this week, after an absence of five months.

Miss Violet Mitchell returned on Saturday evening last from Blackie, Alta., where she has been visiting her sister, Mrs McDonald.

Mr William Nuttall is preparing to move out to his fruit ranch where at least during the summer months his family will reside.

Miss Edna Noyes, daughter of Mr John O. Noyes, of this place, after an extended visit to Ottawa, returned on Friday evening's boat.

Pte. Arthur Stiff, after a period of convalescence as the result of the operation for appendicitis, rejoins his battalion, and expects to leave for Kamloops on Saturday morning.

Messrs John Power and A. H. Wade of Penticton, were here on Friday looking into the condition of the flumes and water ditches, preparatory to deciding the amount of repair work needed before again turning on the flow of irrigation water.

Mrs E. P. Roe, who has spent the past year or so at Ottawa and Montreal, has again taken up residence in Naramata. Mrs Roe speaks as though Naramata was a place dear to her heart, and in common with others, has much to say in praise of the Okanagan spring weather.

The provincial Gazette contains the information of the appointment of a number of persons as Provincial Election Commissioners. These appointments are to facilitate the production of a correct and full list of persons duly qualified to vote. For this district two recently appointed commissioners are H. T. Davies, and T. H. Boothe.

Sgt. H. M. Steers of the 231st Highlanders, one of our Naramata boys, has distinguished himself as a football player in recent contests in the Vancouver league. In last Saturday's game at Athletic Park, in a match with the Hearts, the Highlanders made a score of 4 goals against their opponents, 2 of which Harold accounted for—half the record—and is credited with materially assisting with the other two tallies.

## School District Has Been Enlarged.

At the regular monthly meeting of the School Board on Tuesday the question of enlarging the former boundaries of the Naramata school district was settled. The whole of the correspondence relative to the matter dating back as far as July 1916 was placed before the board and the people's special committee, Messrs Partridge and Armour. The final communication from the Department of Education, containing the gazetted description of the new boundaries leaves nothing to be desired. From now forward there need be no more school moneys returned from the assessor's office, Vernon, with the illuminating (?) information that the sender is not in the school district.

Incidentally it is learned that the K.V.R. is exempt till the year 1926, and that the tax on the Okanagan Telephone Co. is collected direct from Victoria.

Mrs Victor L. Watson went out on Monday evening on a short trip to Vancouver. She expects to be absent only a few days or a week.

Mr and Mrs Beddome from Bradenborough, Sask. are at present visiting at Naramata at the home of the latter's father, Mr Geo. H. Partridge.

A Mr Shillingworth, on his way to Atascadero, California, where Mr and Mrs Walters have many friends, took a day off on his way south to visit at Naramata. The visit, though but of a few hours' duration, was a delightfully pleasant one.

Miss Gladys Robinson with her two younger sisters, Miss Dorothy and Miss Marguerite, reached home yesterday after having passed the winter at Los Angeles, California. During the interval of residence south full advantage was taken of the educational facilities of the southern city.

The presence still of a light splash of snow on the upper benches above the lake is a gentle reminder that it is not June yet. The presence of so many of our spring song birds and the swelling peach tree buds is proof sure that the warmest of the balmy days of the season of Hope is near at hand.

The Vernon News school report of recent date shows the names of Kathleen and Bertha Mulford, the two young daughters of our former citizen, A. E. Mulford, to be heading their respective classes. This would appear to indicate, aside from the natural intelligence of the little folks—that the Naramata school is being kept strictly up to the mark as far as standard of education is concerned.

Another proof of several things; one thing that the world is getting smaller—and another that the Review is becoming a globe trotter—or would "flier" be more to the point—In a recent letter from a brother, a soldier, employed in the censor's office in India, writing to Mr W. M. Armour, relates the fact of his running across a copy of this paper, the very first day he went on duty, and needless to say the soldier was much surprised and equally as much pleased to get such a "letter" from a brother at Naramata.

## A Year Ago

This section said in part: In referring to a public meeting at which the late Mr Jackson, Manager of the Okanagan United Growers: In the matter of Naramata organizing a separate branch, that, whatever course was pursued, he himself was prepared to further the problem of financing the undertaking, yet he would point out that it might be more judicious to postpone the change for another year. He advanced two reasons in support of this decision, because the year now past was one with a heavy crop and the consequent likelihood of the 1916 crop being light—tending to increase cost of operation; and second, because the existing conditions of finances were all too precarious to warrant our assuming any unnecessary risks.

Another item of interest a year ago: "It is refreshing to again see the lake free from ice and to have the ferry boat again in operation."

The City of Victoria is probably taking the most advanced attitude of any place in the west in the matter of urging the need of the utmost production in the way of foodstuffs upon the people generally. Victoria is controlling its activity especially upon vacant lots, though lands owned by the city itself are also being brought into use for vegetable garden purposes. The city has provided a team and man who are doing nothing but plow and harrow vacant lots as desired by amateur gardeners, for the nominal sum of \$2.75 per lot. The response to this offer has been so great that it is expected that another man and team will have to be put on the work to get the lots in shape by planting time. The city authorities are also ready to provide first-class potato seed in small quantities at reasonable prices. The amount of seed they are disposing of in this way will reach an astonishing figure.

## Doings of Peachland

A Weekly Chronicle Furnished By Our Local Representative.

## St. Patrick's Day Concert Enjoyed by All.

The concert on St. Patrick's Day, given by the ladies of the Methodist Circle in the Orange Hall, was well attended. The platform was draped with flags and white curtains decorated with shamrock leaves made a fitting background.

The program was very varied, and was much appreciated by the audience by the way in which they encored the various items. The quartettes, duets, solos, and instrumental selections were delightful, and the readings and dialogues, which were of a humorous nature, provoked many a good laugh. Those who took part have given a lot of time and thought in preparation, but were well repaid by the pleasure they gave to those present and by the amount which was raised for patriotic purposes. The collection amounted to the goodly sum of \$25.25.

An unexpected addition to the program, and one which added to the enjoyment, was a talk on "Children's Playgrounds and Town Beautifying," by Mr Leeson of Vancouver. Reeve Morrison introduced the speaker and said that he had known Mr Leeson some years ago in Manitoba and that he had heard him give an address just recently in Penticton and had prevailed on him to give at least a part of it that night, for he was sure that every one present would be much benefitted by hearing Mr Leeson's talk.

In beginning Mr Leeson said that in the short time at his disposal he could only touch very briefly on the subject. Mr Leeson said that the city children had no chores to do

and therefore had so much spare time on their hands to get into mischief. That the city supervised playground was the solution of the trouble. He said that he had taken a great interest in the playground movement from its very inception, and had been impressed by the great need for them in the city of Vancouver when he had watched the children playing on Richards Street in the midst of heavy traffic and in constant danger of being run over. When the juvenile court was started he thought that it might prove the solution to the difficulty, but it did not seem to prevent crime. The children not only needed a place to play but they needed those who took enough interest in them to study games and teach them how to play properly, for he said that many children did not know how to play. Mr Leeson took a trip to the eastern cities to study playground conditions. He visited a playground in Winnipeg called mother's playground on William's Avenue, which had so altered conditions that there had not been a single delinquent since the playground was started. Boston started the playgrounds about 25 years ago, but Mr Leeson found that they had not kept up to date, but Chicago was thoroughly abreast of the times and he said that there was no need to go anywhere else to study the best methods to use in connection with playgrounds. They are spending \$100,000 a month for the supervision of playgrounds. On the west side is a playground where nearly two hundred buildings were pulled down to provide an open space. On this ground is a gymnasium with complete equipment, and an auditorium which will hold about 2,000 people. One hundred clubs meet there, and concerts and

lectures are held there. There are 1,000 little gardens about 8 by 10 feet, and the children are furnished with seed and are instructed in the planting and care of the gardens. Three crops are grown on this land by three different sets of children in the year, and each child has the privilege of taking home the flowers or vegetables that he grows. Mr Leeson said that the gardens were wonderfully well kept, and that the flowers and vegetables grown were first-class. They have so many foreigners in this district, but in the supervised playground these children met on equal terms and by playing and working together came to understand each other and become friends, and when they grow up they will be better adapted to do business together.

Mr Leeson said that he thought that if every town and city formed a city beautiful and a children's playground association and went to the council with their plans they would get what they want nearly every time for they had proved this to be the case in Vancouver. In conclusion he said that he was much struck with the natural beauty of the Okanagan, and if the people would only get together and do everything they could to beautify the streets and gardens of the towns that all kinds of tourists would be attracted to the place, and that it would become the health resort of the Coast cities, and would be famed for its beauty and climate.

The following is the complete program:

Chairman's Address Rev. J. A. Rowland  
Instrumental Duet  
Mrs Mitchell and Mrs W. Arthur

(Continued on page 6.)

# Keep up the Food Supply and Help Make Victory Sure

"I AM assured that my people will respond to every call necessary to the success of our cause—with the same indomitable ardour and devotion that have filled me with pride and gratitude since the war began."

HIS MAJESTY KING GEORGE

OUR soldiers must be fed; the people at home must be fed. And—in spite of Germany's murderous campaign to cut off the Allies' Food supply, by sinking every ship on the High Seas—an ample and unflinching flow of food to England and France must be maintained.

This is National Service—  
Not to the Farmer only—  
But to YOU—to everybody—  
This appeal is directed

WE must unite as a Nation to SERVE—to SAVE and to PRODUCE. Men, women and children; the young, the middle aged and the old—all can help in the Nation's Army of Production.

PLANT a garden—small or large. Utilize your own back yard. Cultivate the vacant lots. Make them all yield food.

EVERY pound of FOOD raised, helps reduce the cost of living and adds to the Food Supply for Overseas.

WOMEN of towns can find no better or more important outlet for their energies than in cultivating a vegetable garden.

Be patriotic in act as well as in thought.

Use every means available—  
Overlook nothing.

For information on any subject relating to the Farm and Garden, write:  
INFORMATION BUREAU  
Department of Agriculture  
OTTAWA

Dominion Department of Agriculture  
OTTAWA, CANADA.

HON. MARTIN BURRELL, Minister.





**Bread Direct From Wheat.**

**"Natural Wheat Bread" Made Without "Milling" The Grain.**

In the municipal bakery of Bergamo, Italy, the manufacture of "natural wheat bread," i.e., bread obtained from the whole grain, has been undertaken with excellent results.

The wheat, after careful cleaning and sifting is put into a bath of lukewarm water in which it is steeped for 48 to 60 hours according to its hardness. During this steeping the wheat is "vitalized," that is to say, the germs begin to develop and the constituents of the integument soften and change in a marked degree. The wheat when vitalized to the required extent is put into a grinding and kneading machine, where it is converted into dough, from which the loaves ready for baking are cast. All milling operations are thus eliminated, and with them every risk of adulteration and deterioration of the flour. The "natural bread" is grey in color, of a very pleasant odor and much superior in nutritive qualities to common white bread, being richer in fats, vegetable lecithin and pepsin.

As the whole of the wheat is utilized, the returns are very high; at the municipal bakery at Bergamo, in February, 1915, the wheat converted into bread yielded for 100 pounds weight, an average of 136 pounds of "natural bread," with an average of 26 to 27 per cent of moisture. On the other hand, with ordinary methods of bread-making, even when flour which gave 85 per cent in bolting is used, 1 cental of wheat cannot yield more than 102.2 pounds of bread, reckoning a yield of 120 pounds of bread per cental of flour. The Bergamo bakery sells the "natural bread" in small rolls of just over 2 ounces at the price of 4 cents per pound.

The recently appointed municipal committee of the new legislature at Victoria has been considering a number of proposed amendments to the Municipal Act. They have endorsed new clauses which will be added to the Act after being brought before the House. Provision will be made for the better control of animals running at large, defining and limiting the proceedings which may be taken for trespass. Municipal enactments will also be authorized allowing the offering of prizes not to exceed five hundred dollars for the cultivation of backyards, vacant lots, etc.

**Doings of Peachland**

[Continued from Page 4.]

Solo, English and Welsh  
Mr W. Williams  
Duet Mrs J. Elliott & Mrs J. Wright  
Dialogue, "Mr O'Hooligan's Mistake," Miss Ferguson, Arnold Ferguson, Willie Williams and Herbert Keating.

Violin and Banjo  
Messrs Fulton and Smalls  
Male Quartette  
Messrs Huson, McDougald, Ferguson and McCall

Recitation Miss Rena Elliott  
Solo Mrs Mitchell  
Address Mr Leeson, Vancouver

Solo, The Swallows, Mrs J. Elliott  
Mixed Quartette Mrs W. Aitken,  
Mrs J. Wright, Messrs Hogg and H. McCall

Dialogue, The Train to Mauro,  
Mrs Keating, Arnold Ferguson  
Violin and Banjo  
Messrs Fulton and Smalls

Solo "Killarney," Mrs W. Aitken  
Reading Miss Robinson  
Tableau "The Irish Washerwoman"

A hearty vote of thanks was tendered to all those who had so kindly taken part. Refreshments were served at the close.

Messrs. Hoy and Clement at the Farmers' Inst.

On Thursday the 8th inst a meeting of the Farmers' Institute was held at the Orange Hall when Mr Ben Hoy of Kelowna, and Mr Fred M. Clement delivered addresses.

Mr Clement spoke on "How to Make a Farm Pay." He said that he expected that an agricultural college for the province would be opened next fall. Addressing himself to this subject he said: "Manage as you will and work as you will there is no getting rich quick on the land." In Ohio, the banner agricultural state of the United States, hogs paid for six years and lost for six years. Most of us like to reap quickly, sow in the spring and reap in the fall, but ours is a long-term investment. We must not neglect the quick crop but the general plan is for the long term. The man who grows apples alone will not be as successful as the man who grows rhubarb, strawberries, raspberries, etc. as well, and follows it over a period of five years. Not once in the last twenty years have big prices for onions or potatoes come twice in succession. With respect to apples the larger proportion of Canadian production are grown in other parts of Canada outside B.C. The price in the West is fixed in Ontario, the Maritime Provinces, or New York. Under what conditions are apples produced in Ontario, the Maritime Provinces and New York? They make their profits on general farming, and when apples are high in price they

pick and sell them. The Eastern apple is a barrel apple, and not graded as ours are for size. The box apple is purchased by a different class and gets a little better price. Therefore to command the best price the quality must be of the best, and the variety must be of the best. That is the No. 1 quality and the No. 1 variety. No. 2s equal the barrel apple. Turning his attention again to how to make the farm pay, the aim of the farmer should be to so arrange his sources of income that he will dollars coming in every month of the year. Speaking of enriching the land he said that farm yard manure was better than clover or rye, or any other kind of vegetable matter. Chemical fertilizers such as nitrate of soda, phosphates, etc., never paid for themselves except in conjunction with farmyard manure. "Put the manure as your best friend on the farm." The relative value of horse manure and cow manure depends largely on what the animals were fed on. Sheep manure is the best of all.

Mr Hoy spoke on Pest Control, including insect pests and plant disease. There are two kinds of insect pests, the biting and the sucking. The grasshopper is of the biting class and the aphid belongs to the sucking kind. It is necessary to know this because the spray that will kill the one will fail to kill the other. The aphid is the worst insect we have to fight. This is of two kinds—the green and the woolly. To kill them you must have the contact spray, because they breathe through the sides of the body. Thoroughness in dealing with them is most important. Lime sulphur is not effective for killing aphid eggs. The best time to spray for green aphid is just when the buds are beginning to sprout and when they first hatch. The woolly aphid is to be found early in the season around the lower part of the tree and later all over it. It looks like cotton against a tree. The cotton is the secretion, rub that away and the insect is found. You have to get through that covering to kill it. Aphid can be controlled if properly sprayed, but if neglected will spoil the crop and the trees too. Lime sulphur is the best spray by test for it kills by caustic action and stopping breathing places. First spray when the blossoms are opening, and again when the petals are falling. An interesting discussion took place as to whether clean cultivation was better than growing alfalfa or red clover between the trees. Mr Clement said that "As far as I know there is not one place where sod is better than clean cultivation," and Mr Hoy said "I believe alfalfa has done more harm than good."

Mr Sam Murdin asked "What are we to do when one lecturer at one time tells us to do one thing and another afterwards tells us to do just the opposite?" After several had taken part in the discussion the question was left undecided, but one who was present, afterwards said in conversation, "Both are right. Where there is plenty of water alfalfa is right, but if there is not enough water for both the trees and alfalfa then clean cultivation is best."

Miss Vina McLaughlan returned from Penticton on Thursday.

Mr J. Tait, Fruit Pest Inspector, was in the district on Thursday.

Mrs Robison, the wife of the manager of the Fruit Union came in on Thursday. Mr and Mrs Robison have taken the Bulyen house.

Mr George Needham came home from Princeton on Friday, and is visiting his mother.

The Comfort Club met at the home of Mrs Dryden on Friday afternoon and packed the parcels to send to the boys at the front. Twenty-four parcels were sent. After refreshments were served the secretary read another letter of appreciation from Mr Cresswell, who said that he received the parcel just after he was wounded, and so could not reply at once, but had written just as soon as possible.

Miss Leona Morrison came home on Friday night from Westbank. The teacher there has recovered sufficiently to resume her duties.

The regular meeting of the Chess Club was held at the home of Miss Macdonald on Friday evening.

Mr M. N. Morrison returned from the Coast on Saturday morning, where he has been making arrangements for the opening of the local cannery. He was much encouraged, and Mr Leeson of Leeson, Dickie and Gross, wholesale grocers of Vancouver who came to look into the question of the cannery and that he believed that the canning factory could be successfully operated this season if all the people

of the district would co-operate in growing. Messrs Morrison and H. H. Thompson are working the thing up.

The confirmation service by the Bishop of Kootenay was somewhat delayed owing to the muddy roads which were encountered by Rev H. A. Solly and the Bishop on their way from Summerland in a motor. In spite of the delay, however, the people were rewarded by a most excellent sermon. Miss Freda Buscombe and Mr Fred Young were confirmed.

Mr Thos. Powell went to Vernon on Monday to attend a meeting of the United Growers.

Miss Mary McLaughlan went to Penticton on Monday to visit her sister, Mrs D. Kirkby of that place.

Mr J. S. Moore and Mr N. S. Davidson were passengers to Penticton on Monday night, coming back on Wednesday morning.

Rev. James Lang was a passenger to Vernon on Tuesday morning.

Mrs C. W. Aitkin went to Kelowna on Tuesday where she is visiting Mrs Lupton.

Mr D. J. White was a passenger to Penticton on Tuesday where he has gone to work as a blacksmith for the Penticton Lumber Co.

Mrs Hugh McDougall and J. E. Kerr were passengers to Westbank on Tuesday. Mr Kerr came home on Tuesday night and Mrs McDougall on Wednesday night.

Mrs Watkins of Vernon came in on Tuesday night and is visiting her sister, Mrs Robison.

A very happy wedding party gathered at the home of Mr and Mrs John N. Gummow on the occasion of the marriage of their daughter Gertrude to Edgar William Dynes of Penticton. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Wm. J. Scott. The bride and bridegroom left by motor for Penticton on their way to New York State, where they intend making their home.

The ladies of the Methodist Circle met at the Orange Hall on Monday afternoon and decided to divide the proceeds of the St Patrick's concert as follows: \$10 to be given to the military branch of the Y.M.C.A., and \$15.25 to the local Ambulance League.

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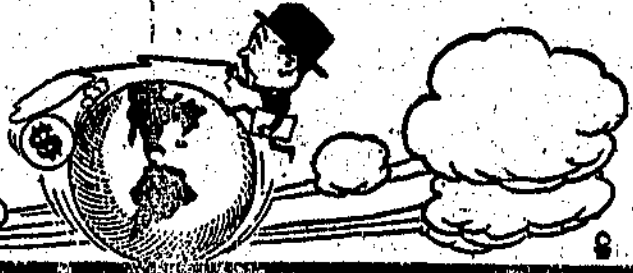
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# The Summerland Review



DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF SUMMERLAND, PEACHLAND AND NARAMATA

Vol. 9, No. 35. Whole No. 452.

SUMMERLAND, B.C., MARCH 30, 1917.

\$2.00, payable in adv.

## Hope-Princeton Section Cannot Be Completed

### New Government pleads lack of Funds, while Premier Admits Early Completion Necessary.

Victoria.—“We are in the position of trying to stretch a revenue of \$6,500,000 for this year to cover desirable expenditure of \$10,800,000,” explained Premier Brewster in telling the Hope-Princeton highway delegation that, at the present time, the government could not guarantee that it would construct the uncompleted section of the trans-provincial highway immediately, although he promised the work would be undertaken as soon as possible. The Premier intimated that perhaps portions of the road might be started this year.

The delegation presented a request for the early completion of a 71-mile stretch of highway between Hope and Princeton, and it was introduced by Mr. L. W. Shatford, M.L.A., who is the one responsible for the original trans-provincial highway undertaking of the McBride administration.

The delegates presented arguments showing the advantage of linking up the interior road system with that of the Coast from the tourist, marketing, mining, and general commercial standpoints. The twenty-six miles of road constructed on the trans-provincial highway section between Hope and Princeton cost \$177,000, but the delegation felt certain that the remaining seventy-one miles would not cost much more. It was pointed out that the completion of this section would open up the Kootenay, Cariboo, Nicola, Okanagan, Similkameen, and Boundary districts to the Coast highway traveller.

### CASE FOR DIVERSION.

Mr. W. Clayton of Penticton, in supporting the completion of the Hope-Princeton section, made out a strong case for diversion, when the time came for the final location of the other portions of the trans-provincial highway, so as to tap the Okanagan at Penticton instead of traversing that portion of the province at the international boundary line. Mr. Burton of Kamloops, while in favor of the Hope-Princeton road, which offers access to almost any part of the interior, thought that from Princeton the trans-provincial highway should run through Kamloops to the Yellowhead Pass. Mayor Acres of Grand Forks, advocated the southern British Columbia route.

Coast point delegates refrained from expressing any opinion as to where the road should go from Princeton, and Premier Brewster intimated that before the government reached any decision on this point it would have to obtain more data.

### MINISTER'S VIEWS.

Hon. Mr. King, Minister of Public Works, conceded that there must be some construction of this nature. According to departmental estimates, it would cost \$250,000 to build the seventy-one-mile section referred to. The matter of a route beyond Princeton for the highway would have to be taken up later. At the present time, while he was sympathetic with the idea of finishing the section to Princeton, this being practically the only large section to be built to give a road from Vancouver to Winnipeg, the financial question had to be taken

## Loan Over Subscribed By Hundred Million Dollars.

### Third Canadian Call Brings \$250,000, 000 To National Treasuries.

The third Canadian war loan raised in the Dominion has been over-subscribed to the extent of \$100,000,000. The government called for \$150,000,000 and \$250,000,000 has been subscribed. This is exclusive of conversions of other Canadian bonds. Only the amount authorized will be accepted, so that the banks will not receive any part of the sixty millions of subscriptions offered by them, while other large subscriptions will be considerably scaled down.

Including the loan just floated, the amount subscribed by the Canadian people and accepted in the three loans totals \$350,000,000.

Sir Thomas White states that “out of the proceeds of the present war loan the government will be able to assist the British Government in its Canadian financing for munitions and supplies to be purchased in Canada to the amount of at least fifty million dollars.” The minister is much pleased at the friendly interest of citizens of the United States in the issue.

## Farmers Taking to Ayrshire Breed.

At a meeting of the Garnett Valley Live Stock Association held last Saturday afternoon, the main business transacted was the authorization to admit as members farmers outside the Garnett Valley district. Hitherto the use of the pure bred bull the association has loaned to it has been confined to residents of Garnett Valley or vicinity. Under the decision to throw the membership open the association just about doubles its membership right away, there being nearly as many farmers outside the Valley who desire to build up Ayrshire dairy stock as the original membership. The meeting last Saturday, held in the schoolhouse, and presided over by Mr. H. Dundon formally ratified the extension. Ayrshires have from the first been a favorite breed here and until the more recent introduction of the Holstein was the prevailing variety. For a number of years admirers of this type of dairy cow have been improving their stock by pure bred sires. The Ayrshire will evidently continue popular with a number of our farmers while others will stay with the Holstein.

## Next “Review” A Day Earlier.

The calendar says that next week is Easter week. No one would know it by the feel of the weather, but it seems to be the case without gain saying. Will advertisers, correspondents and others specially affected please remember that the Review of next week will therefore be brought out on Thursday instead of Friday, and make their plans accordingly.

Into consideration. The other two uncompleted sections, if the southern route were chosen, are Cascade to Roseland, thirty miles, and Proctor to Kootenay Landing, forty miles. If the North Thompson route was selected there would be one or two gaps to fill in.

The Premier agreed that the Hope-Princeton road should be put through, but this was a year of heavy burdens. While the work would have to be undertaken soon he did not want to hold out false hopes of immediate construction.

## May Confiscate Water Systems

### Amendment to Water Act Puts Land Owner and Water Carrier in New Relation.

### Provision for Financing Water Distribution.

An important new principle which in effect provides for the possible confiscation without compensation of irrigation systems for the benefit of the landowners has been introduced in the new Water Act amendment, submitted to the Legislature by Hon. T. D. Patullo, Minister of Lands, of which a copy has just reached the editorial desk.

Section 8 of this amendment states that the Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council may, in the case of a company authorized to carry irrigation water, declare that all reservoirs, dams, flumes, pipelines, ditches, etc., are and have been appurtenances of the land, or in the event of the company not being able to provide adequate means for conserving a sufficient water supply for the whole of the lands, then such irrigation systems are and have been appurtenances of the lands of the individual owners as distinguished from the lands of the company. The first portion of the clause covers the case of interlocking water and land companies so as to provide that the water system belongs to the land; the second portion makes it clear that if the land company operating the system does not keep up a supply, its works may be taken from it and considered as being owned by the landholders. The company would in that event merely be an owner to the extent of the land holdings remaining in its individual possession.

### FIRST CHARGE ON REVENUE.

Power is given the Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council to provide for inspection of the water systems and an enquiry, and the company may be ordered to complete any works of maintenance, or order that the cost of maintenance, repair, and operation shall be a first charge against the water tolls revenue of the company to the exclusion of all fixed charges, whether by debenture, mortgage, or otherwise. The government may order the company to devote the whole or any part of its water tolls revenue to paying advances made to it by any person for maintenance and repair or make any other order deemed necessary for the protection of the water users.

An important provision of the bill states that the Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council may, upon it, being shown that it is necessary in the public interest, authorize or guarantee the payment of moneys to be disbursed in the repair of water systems. This clause is designed to enable the government to provide temporary relief in the case of those companies not able to provide necessary repairs for a season's operation. Any such payment or guarantee shall be a first charge on the revenues and assets of the company to the exclusion of all other charges.

The bill does not contemplate the principle of government ownership of storage reservoirs and main canals as sought by the water users and many of the irrigation companies. Investigation of this feature of the irrigation situation is to be made by the minister during the coming summer.

The purpose of the bill is, however, to give the companies an opportunity

## New Management of United Growers

### Central Selling Agency Makes Important Change In Its Arrangements. Only One Pool.

### Summerland Loses Seat on Executive.

At a meeting of the new board of directors of the Okanagan United Growers last Friday, when the appointment of a successor as manager to the late F. T. Jackson was under discussion it was decided to effect a change in the system hitherto in vogue which placed the whole business under one official. Previous to Mr. Jackson's death it had become apparent that no single man could efficiently look after all the varied details of management, including board meetings, etc., and at the same time devote the necessary attention to the marketing end of the business.

Under the new arrangement now adopted, Mr. W. J. McDowell, the secretary-treasurer of the organization, will also be the general manager of the company, while a sales manager will be appointed to take full charge of the marketing part of the work.

If the arrangement contemplated at this meeting had been carried into effect the position of sales manager would have been held by Mr. D. McNair, of Armstrong, the unanimous choice of the directors having fallen upon him. Mr. McNair gave an acceptance of the offer, but subsequently withdrew it, and the position still remains unfilled. Mr. McDowell, however, will remain as general manager.

Captain Mutrie, Mr. Traak and Mr. Allen of the board of directors have left for Calgary to meet the prairie agents of the organization, and it is possible that on their return they may be able to make further announcement regarding the appointment of a sales manager.

The new executive is as follows: Captain J. T. Mutrie, Vernon, president; G. L. Allen, Kelowna, vice-president; C. Little, Enderby; E. Traak, Vernon, and J. Anderson, Penticton. It will be seen that Summerland's seat on this board has gone to Penticton.

## To The Women Of Canada.

By Lady Kinloch-Cooke.

There's many a home in Canada Where women watch and pray; There's many a home where women weep In Canada to-day.

Sad-eyed your vigil keeping Yet brave, as well we know, When for the fame of Canada You bade your loved ones go.

Proudly you sent your dearest, Gladly your best you gave; The bugle call from England Rose high above the wave.

It echoed o'er your prairies And wak'd the great North West; It ran through ranch and homestead And in your hearts found rest.

Fearless and strong your soldiers Set out to lands unknown; Where flames of war are leaping And death comes to its own.

Oh! there with dauntless valor, They sprang to peaks of fame, Nor death nor time shall tarnish The lustre of their name.

We thrill with pride of kinship Trailing those deeds of might, We mourn with you those heroes Who fell in gallant fight.

We in the old land greet you; Sisters! though seas divide, Our hearts are linked together, Our men fight side by side.

## American Settlers Now Coming To Canada.

### More Have Entered This Spring Than in Entire Year of 1916.

Ottawa.—That the movement of American settlers to the western provinces will be greater during the coming season than for several years back is the confident prediction of W. D. Scott, Superintendent of Immigration.

Mr. Scott declares that already this spring more settlers' effects have crossed into Canada than during the whole of last year, and the movement is only starting. The new settlers are coming from numerous states through the ports of Emerson, North Portal, and Coutts. Many of them are purchasing lands, though some are seeking homesteads in the Peace River district and other parts.

The Department has for some time past been assuring intending settlers from the United States that they need not fear conscription in any form. Even were conscription enforced in Canada, it is pointed out that new settlers would not have had time to secure full Canadian citizenship before the war was over.

## Three Thousand Offer Their Help

Determined not to permit Orientals to gain a footing in the fruit industry during the absence of the men now in the army, the women of Vancouver and vicinity three thousand strong, have declared their determination to offer their services to help gather the fruit crop, or in other words take and hold the place of the men now at the front. So determined were some that open threats were made that if Oriental labor was substituted for that of our men now overseas the fruit handled by such labor would be boycotted.

At a mass meeting held Tuesday night in Vancouver, under the auspices of the B.C. Consumer's League, at which many organizations were represented, the above decision was reached. Provincial Horticulturist R. M. Winslow was present to represent the Okanagan fruit growers. J. L. Hilborn of Summerland was also present by special request.

Fifteen hundred of the three thousand will be needed in the gathering of the small fruit crops in the Mission-Hatze district. Mr. Winslow, speaking of the Okanagan, said that some 2,500 men had enlisted from this Valley and that last year 70 per cent of the labor in the orchards was Oriental. The women had it in their power to save the orchards for the soldiers, 3,500 to 4,000 of whom could be absorbed in the industry when the war was over.

The fruit growers, Mr. Winslow continued, would do all they could for the convenience of the pickers—1,500 would be needed between the first of July and the middle of November. The bulk would be wanted for the harvesting of the apple crop in October. As to wages, the rate was not yet determined, it would depend on later conditions, but wages would be higher than those paid last year.

“If the sentiment of the women of Vancouver is all right,” Mr. Winslow added, “there will be no trouble in arranging details in the way of accommodation at the Okanagan end.” Replying to a query he could not say that children were particularly desired. He would girls of 12 better workers than boys.

## Summerland and The Other Valley Schools

### Comparison of Reports from the School Districts of the Valley as Published from Victoria.

We give below an excerpt from that portion of the recently published provincial school report which treats of the Valley public schools and which was kindly prepared for the Review by Principal C. W. Lees.

The receipt of the annual school report recently issued by the Education office at Victoria makes possible some interesting comparisons that should be studied by every citizen of our municipality interested in the progress of education.

For instance, the percentage average daily attendance here is the lowest in the Valley—despite the fact that we have four expensive conveyances. Our percentage of attendance is 74.4 of the total while those of the other Valley towns are: Armstrong 84.03; Enderby 86.11; Vernon 74.5; Kelowna 88.63; Peachland 80.87; Penticton 81.07.

These figures cover the school year 1915-16—that is from July 1, 1915, until June 30, 1916. It will be seen that this does not include the autumn months of 1916, before the new heating system was installed. Hence the present year will probably show an even lower average and no other town has any conveyances.

(We believe that Peachland has a one-way conveyance for portion of the district. Whether assisted by the province we do not know.—Ed.)

A comparison of the expenditures is also of interest. The government gives each school board a grant to apply on teachers' salaries, and in our case to pay 50 per cent of the cost of transporting the children. This is supplemented by the board in each place to make up the requirements for school purposes. The following table shows the percentage of total expenditures by each town furnished by the government and also the percentage raised locally:

	From Govt.	Locally
Armstrong	42	58
Enderby	44	56
Vernon	35	65
Kelowna	34	66
Peachland	50	50
Summerland	42	58
Penticton	39	61

Thus Enderby and Peachland are the only two schools where the local board is able to provide educational facilities by a lower percentage expenditure of the total than at Summerland.

The other way of looking at it is by comparison of the expenditure per pupil.

The expenditure per pupil is as follows:

	Expenditure per Pupil
Armstrong	\$51.00
Enderby	45.77
Vernon	43.21
Kelowna	53.78
Peachland	61.31
Summerland	52.84
Penticton	47.14

In analyzing the above we should remember that at the time this report was completed we had two ward schools where the cost per pupil is of course higher than in larger schools, and also that the vans cost roughly \$1,000 a year. For the 200 pupils this means \$8 apiece, so that without the expense



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**Orchard and Farm:**  
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**New Method of Economic Cultivation of the Potato.**

Under present market conditions it becomes exceedingly important to obtain a normal production of potatoes with the least possible quantity of seed. Various methods are suggested for this purpose, but the fact is too often forgotten that the method must be adapted to the soil.

A recently published treatise which is being given notice in many languages tells of a novel method of propagating the homely "spud." It is the report of the results of experiments by a French scientist.

The writer recalls the Aime Girard method (planting at distances of 24 by 24 inches of entire tubers weighing 2.8 to 4.2 ounces) which gives excellent results in well prepared, deep, fertile, and rich soils; and the Ch. Allier method (planting at distances of 4 by 20 inches or 8 by 24 inches of 2 or 3 eye cuttings, weighing 1.76 to 2.11 ounces, from large tubers). This method, formerly adopted in the School of Practical Agriculture of Avignon, France, in irrigated soil, gave excellent results.

The writer then, describes his own method, consisting of planting budding stalks instead of tubers, which he has tried in the "Ardeche" for several years and obtained good results. The tubers are sorted out and spread in a dry cellar at a temperature above 17 degrees C. (63 degrees F.) if possible. In a few days, before the tubers wrinkle, rooting sprouts are obtained, which must be cut before they reach a length of 8 inches.

After cutting, they must be planted as quickly as possible. The sprouts are planted in twos on the ridge sides at distances of 8 by 20 inches at a depth of 2 1/2 to 3 1/2 inches, according to the soil. In a few days the outside part becomes green and puts out one or two stalks, the roots taking hold at the same time. Each planted shoot gives one or two tubers which are seldom very large, but never small; a crop of nearly 8 1/2 tons per acre of marketable potatoes may be reckoned on. The method is applicable to all loose, light and relatively dry soils. Its advantage is that it leaves for consumption those potatoes which, on the ordinary method, would have been used for planting. The shoots given off by the potatoes on germinating keep for several days, and can be planted direct, or even forwarded some distance for planting.

Mr W. E. McTaggart, Prairie Fruit Markets Commissioner, has just returned to the Coast after a lecturing tour through the fruit districts of the province. He states that the growers, on every hand seem to realize fully that one of the essentials now being demanded in the fruit buying centres is quality. In the Kootenay country, especially, he says, the growers have made mighty strides in the matter of packing and grading, and if they can maintain the standard they have set for themselves some of the older fruit districts will have to look to their laurels. Mr McTaggart says that the advertising scheme advanced by the B.C. Fruit Growers' Association is meeting with great success.

The Department of Agriculture is very desirous of having the boys and girls take an interest in the care of live stock on the farm, and have issued Bulletin No. 75, "announcing Boys' and Girls' Competitions for 1917." There are five distinct competitions, viz.: potato growing; corn growing; pig raising; poultry raising; calf raising. These competitions were very successful in various parts of the province last year. The prizes offered are worth while. Now boys, how about planting a potato patch or raising a pig "all on your own" this year, and the girls raising a nice flock of chickens? Be patriotic and a true sport!

Provincial Horticulturist R. M. Winslow announces that the provincial government has endorsed the idea of establishing a labor bureau at the Coast to provide help for the fruit harvesting season. This project, it is hoped, will provide many women to work as fruit packers in the various districts of the Interior, and also at other lines of light work in connection with the orchard. The scheme is being taken up with considerable enthusiasm in some districts as a welcome alternative to the employment of Oriental labor.

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**ONIONS FOR PNEUMONIA.**  
 The Health Board of Washington, New Jersey, published the following remedy, which is said to be a cure for pneumonia: Take six to ten onions, according to size, and chop fine, put in a large saucepan over a hot fire, then add the same quantity of rye meal and vinegar, enough to form a thick paste. In the meanwhile, stir it thoroughly, letting it simmer five or ten minutes. Then put in a cotton bag large enough to cover the lungs, and apply to chest as hot as patient can bear. In about ten minutes apply another and thus continue by reheating the poultices, and in a few hours the patient will be out of danger. This simple remedy has never failed to cure this too often fatal malady. Usually three or four applications will be sufficient, but continue always until the perspiration starts, freely from the chest. This remedy was formulated many years ago by one of the best physicians New England has ever known, who never lost a patient by the disease, and won his renown by simple remedies.

**Weather Report**  
 Extract from Meteorological Record for February, 1917, kept at the Dominion Experimental Station, Summerland, B.C.

Feb.	Max. Temp.	Min. Temp.	Sunsh' Hrs.	Rainfall Ins.
1	25	-2		1.25 sn
2	20	1	2.1	
3	33	25	.3	
4	42	26		.08 ra
5	38	32		
6	31	28		
7	36	30		
8	43	30		
9	38	33	3.9	
10	36	32		
11	35	32		
12	35	31		1.05 sn
13	32	24		
14	31	28		
15	39	28		
16	40	29	1.7	1.00 sn
17	37	26	4.6	
18	24	10	1.8	
19	25	17		.75 sn
20	18	9		.25 sn
21	15	3		
22	16	6	.1	
23	20	11	7.3	.75 sn
24	22	1	4.1	
25	22	12	7.4	
26	23	12	5.4	
27	24	8	2.8	
28	27	8	9.8	

Averages and Totals:  
 1917 29.07 18.92 51.1 .09 sn  
 1916 31.77 17.32 17.00 sn.  
 (Entries of Sunshine are made in tenths of an hour.)

Jews will be admitted to the free or public schools of Russia under the new democratic government of that nation. This tremendous reform in Russia's antipathy to the Jewish race is one of the first reforms instituted by the new government.

Kelowna farmers have established a scale of wages for the season as follows: white day laborers, a minimum of 22 1/2 cents per hour; teamsters, \$40 to \$45 per month and board; Oriental laborers, \$40 to \$45 per month without board.

The life of service is the only life that permanently satisfies.

If we did not have to work, there would be no fun in loafing.



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 A Complete Stock of  
**Canadian Power Sprayers**  
 Now on hand.

- IN -  
**Second Hand Goods**  
 we still have quite an assortment, including  
**Double Light and Heavy Harness**  
 Saddles, Churn, small **GRAIN GRINDER**, Stoves, Democrats and Wagons, Cream Separators, &c.  
**We do TEAM WORK** of all kinds.  
 Let us figure on your Spring Plowing.

**THOS. B. YOUNG**  
 'Phones - Office 49. Residence 803.

**Weather Report**  
 Abstract from weather records for February, 1917, kept at the Government Station, Balcom Ranch, Summerland, B.C.

Feb.	Maximum	Minimum	Sunshine hr. min.	Rainfall Ins.	Snow equivalent:
1917					
1	6.0	-3.0	0.00	0.15	
2	27.0	5.0	1.12		
3	31.0	18.0	0.00		
4	39.0	28.0	0.00		
5	38.0	28.0	0.00		
6	32.0	25.0	0.00		
7	36.0	25.0	0.00		
8	38.0	32.0	0.12		
9	38.0	32.0	0.42		
10	36.0	30.0	0.00	0.05	
11	37.0	20.0	0.00	0.15	
12	36.0	20.0	2.12		
13	39.0	20.0	3.06		
14	32.0	28.0	0.00	0.05	
15	33.0	27.0	0.00		
16	40.0	25.0	2.42		
17	34.0	23.0	5.00		
18	26.0	7.0	1.42		
19	27.0	14.0	0.00	0.25	
20	22.0	6.0	0.00		
21	17.0	-1.0	0.00	0.15	
22	20.0	2.0	7.30		
23	14.0	5.0	1.06		
24	10.0	-0.0	5.30		
25	22.0	15.0	7.18		
26	21.0	0.0	6.18		
27	27.0	2.0	3.54		
28	20.0	3.0	0.30		

Averages and Totals:  
 1917 28.00 10.21 67.54 0.80 8.00  
 1916 30.27 16.55 72.48 1.81 18.10

# Our Naramata Section.

## Water Question Is Discussed By L. V. Rogers

That the citizens of Naramata have no grass growing under their intellectual feet was evidenced lately by their wide-awakeness to the vital question of the district—that of the water. Not long ago a petition signed by every lot worker in the whole place was sent forward to the government with a request for aid in solving the difficulty, at least for the present year. Under the direction of the Farmers' Institute a public meeting was called to have an opportunity afforded everyone of hearing an address on the situation by Mr L. V. Rogers of Kelowna, and to discuss the question from every angle.

While Mr Rogers holds no brief with the government it was evident that the gentleman had given the subject very careful attention, and threw a good deal of light upon the relation existing between the water users and the water company who are anxious to collect the rates, whether the "goods" are there to be delivered or not.

As is pretty well known, the local organization that sold the Naramata fruit lands to settlers and intending settlers find themselves with heavy contracts of irrigation water to deliver, but are badly crippled for funds to maintain the storage dams and the distributing flumes and ditches.

Without mentioning any name, Mr Rogers paid a glowing tribute to the pioneers, many of them real estate men, through whose foresight, intelligence, and splendid optimism this Valley has had its possibilities brought to the attention of the world at large.

As a result, however, of some of the blunders of those early days, we as a big community are suffering

to-day. Here the speaker reviewed the whole water situation in the Valley in general, and Naramata in particular. In reference to the agreement for water which everyone who bought land here had to sign, the speaker is of opinion that the rights of the one are by at least a moral obligation associated with the other, a vital point, as in such case the fruit men would have much to say as to the administration. So far they have none—or at least have never exercised it.

Coming to the question of guarantees in case the government should appropriate funds this season with which to carry on the system, Mr Rogers made a plea that the rentals as at present collected, be a first charge, and should take precedence even over the bond holders. This plan, if adopted, would afford the needful security for going to the banks to borrow the money.

After the address, which extended well up to an hour, and was punctuated with applause as the speaker drove home a good point with the sharp end of a timely illustration, another half hour of discussion followed. In this several citizens participated, amongst whom were F. H. Rounds, H. P. Salting, G. Cook, and W. M. Armour. The meeting was in charge of the president, of the Institute T. H. Boothe.

## Current Events OF Town & District

Rev. R. M. Thompson paid Naramata his usual weekly visit on Sunday.

Mr Ernest Steers is again back to town after having spent the winter as camp cook to a survey party on Vancouver Island.

Mr G. Hume of Kelowna was a visitor to town over the week-end, returning to his home on the Monday morning boat.

Mrs M. M. Allen is having a commodious fruit packing house erected upon her grounds preparatory to the coming of the busy fruit season.

The C.P.R. tug "Naramata" drew into the dock with a carload of hay and thus relieved the situation in as far as that needful commodity is concerned.

It is understood that the local water committee had up for consideration at their meeting on Monday night the first draft of the proposed amendments to the water act, and that the proposed changes were passed upon without demur.

Mr E. R. Simpson spent a couple of days in Naramata this week with a view of making himself acquainted with the Fruit Union situation at this centre. Mr Simpson is thus evidencing a commendable interest in Union affairs.

Mr V. L. Watson, after several months at survey work on Vancouver Island, returned to town on Thursday last. He has rented the Ranch cottage, and will take possession on the first of the month, and will engage in work on his ranch during the summer.

A house party was given by Mr and Mrs Partridge on Monday evening in honor of their visitors from Bradenborough, Sask., Mr and Mrs G. Bedome. The evening passed pleasantly with games, cards, and a number of impromptu dances. Mr and Mrs Bedome left on Wednesday morning for their home, accompanied by Miss Dorothy Partridge, who will make an extended visit in her former home town.

Only slightly wounded—a bullet wound in the second finger of his right hand is the word sent to his parents, Mr and Mrs T. H. Boothe, by Reg. L. Boothe, from a hospital in France. A small piece of the nickel capping of the bullet had lodged in the affected member, but was not considered dangerous at all. Reg. is again back into line taking his chances with the rest of the boys of his scout detail.

WHEN BUYING YEAST INSIST ON HAVING THIS PACKAGE



DECLINE SUBSTITUTES

A real estate deal of some significance took place lately here whereby the Aveson property on which is situated a fine greenhouse, passed into the ownership of Mr C. W. Johnson. Mr Johnson, or "Charlie" as we know the gentleman, intends to go quite extensively into the growing of vegetables.

Miss Gladys Robinson, accompanied by her two younger sisters, Dorothy and Marguerite, came in on Wednesday morning by the K.V.R. line from Vancouver, where they had been spending few days on the return trip from Los Angeles, Cal. The merry trio appear to have fully enjoyed their experience at school in the Southern city.

The condition of the public roads in and around Naramata are such as to lead to the inquiry: "Who is responsible for this condition of affairs?" In some places the centres have been washed out so badly as to make it necessary to drive to the side of the road, with some risk of upsetting, in the case of big loads, while in other places, the stones and boulders have lodged right in the centre. It is to be hoped that the "powers that be" may soon bestir themselves and remedy this state of affairs.

In the course of an interesting missionary service on Sunday last, Superintendent Mr Bartlett read a number of letters of thanks and appreciation from our boys at the front to whom the Sunday School had at Christmas time sent the fellows parcels. The point about this to emphasize is that the parcels got there. So many people are prone to say—in a thoroughly irresponsible manner—"that money and gifts so donated never reach the intended destination." These letters are proof positive that the gifts all get there.

Mr F. W. Rolt Naramata director of the Fruit Union, spent a couple of days at Vernon last week in attendance at a shareholders meeting. Part of the business was to elect a directorate for the Central Organization for the coming year. It is to be noted that, while the Summerland branch of the larger concern is supplied with the usual number of representatives, the local president is not on the directorate at Vernon. It is to be hoped that this may not work to our loss. Hoped is the word. We would have given a larger sense or feeling of security had our president been accorded a place. Let us live in hope.

## Musical and Literary Evening a Brilliant Success.

The musical and literary program arranged by a special committee of Red Cross ladies on Wednesday evening was a pronounced success from every standpoint. The attendance was a capacity house, the program a varied series nicely intermingling the musical with the literary. From Summerland Mr Dunrobin provided three excellent readings, while Miss Evelyn Brown and Mr Beavis, two soloists, were accorded repeated and deserved applause. In local talent Mrs Hayward, Mrs Hunt, and Mr Boothe provided well-received readings, while in the wealth of high musical talent outside of the committee of three—Mesdames Williams, Walters, and Miss Walker—Mesdames Cash, Languedoc, King, Dempsey, Brock and the Misses Enid Rayner and Edith Roe were heard to advantage. One young performer, Master Ralph Boothe provided an

(Continued on Page 6.)

# Doings of Peachland

A Weekly Chronicle Furnished By Our Local Representative.

Verner Winger is at home again after working for the C.P.R. for some time.

Miss Mary McLaughlan came home from Penticton on Thursday where she has been visiting her sister, Mrs D. A. Kirkby.

Messrs W. D. Miller and W. L. Williams came in on Friday morning and spent the day in town.

Mrs R. J. Hogg returned on Friday morning from the Coast, where she has been visiting for some time.

Mr H. Hardy came home last Friday night from Vernon, where he has been interviewing his dentist.

Mrs W. C. Aitkins came back from Kelowna on Saturday night, where she had been visiting Mrs Lupton.

Mr J. Brown returned from the Coast on Saturday night. He said that when he left there Mrs Brown, who has undergone a serious operation, was doing well, and that the doctors were pleased with the way in which she is progressing, and believe that she will soon be able to return to her home.

Mrs Skinner and her little daughter arrived from Penhold, Alberta, on Saturday night, while her husband and brother came in on Monday with a car of settler's effects. They moved into Mr A. Town's house at the new townsite.

Archie Seaton left on Saturday to join his regiment at Vancouver, and his mother accompanied him as far as Penticton, returning on Monday morning.

Mrs Cutbill, Mrs Ramsay, Miss Whitworth, and Miss Robinson drove to Summerland on Saturday, returning the same day.

Mr J. McKinnon, J. McLaughlan, Miss Olive Ferguson, Miss Vina McLaughlan, and Mr W. I. Suddaby were passengers to Kelowna on Monday.

Mrs Watkins, who has been visiting her sister, Mrs Robison, returned to her home in Vernon on Monday.

Mr J. Winger was a passenger south on Monday. He went to Demuth's mill to build a brick oven.

Mr R. J. Hogg was a passenger south on Tuesday night, and is returning on Thursday.

## Prohibition During War

Mr. A. Town to Represent Peachland at Prohibition Convention at Victoria

A meeting was held at the call of Mr R. J. Hogg, president of the local prohibition association, on Thursday, the 22nd inst., in the Baptist Church. It was preceded by the prayer meeting conducted by Rev. J. A. Rowland, in which Rev. W. J. Scott, Mr A. Town, and Mr Hogg took part. After Mr Rowland had delivered a very helpful address, he handed over the presidency of the meeting to Mr Hogg. The following resolution was unanimously passed:

Whereas, We learn with regret that certain parties representing the liquor traffic have sought to manipulate the overseas vote in the interests of that traffic, things having been brought to light that would be shameful at any time, and seem doubly so at this period of awful strife, and Whereas men have gone into the trenches and sought to influence dishonorably those who are every moment facing death, and that for the purpose of defeating the will of the people, that the liquor traffic might have right of way in this province.

Therefore, be it resolved, that we call upon the government of the province to enact a prohibitory measure for at least the duration of the war and the period of demobilization, and that a referendum be submitted before the date at which such law as may be passed shall cease to be effective.

And it is further resolved that a copy of this resolution be forwarded to the Hon. the Prime Minister of this province.

Mr A. Town was appointed to represent Peachland at the convention at Victoria called for the 28th and 29th insts.

## Dropped 50 Feet From the 'Laconia'

We are pleased to report that Mr W. Coldham has had word from Mr Gus Hanson. When it was known that he had sailed on the ill-fated "Laconia" it was feared that he was among the missing. Mr Hanson indeed had a very thrilling

experience. He was in his berth when the first torpedo struck the boat, and it landed right underneath his stateroom, but as the ship's hold was full of wheat the torpedo did very little damage to the upper part of the boat. He hurriedly dressed and succeeded in getting a woman and child into one of the boats in which were two other women, but when he tried to lower the boat into the water the ropes became jammed in some manner so that he could neither lower nor raise it. There they were suspended in the air fifty feet above the water, when Mr Hanson suddenly thought of his jack knife and as a last resort used it to sever

(Continued on page 6.)

**The Old England**  
JULIUS W. A. BLOCK,  
NARAMATA, B.C.  
Gentlemen's Outfitter, etc.  
Chiefly British Goods Imported Direct.

## SYNOPSIS OF COAL MINING REGULATIONS.

COAL MINING RIGHTS of the Dominion in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta, the Yukon Territory, the North-West Territories, and in a portion of the Province of British Columbia, may be leased for a term of twenty-one years at an annual rental of \$1 per acre. Not more than 2,560 acres will be leased to one applicant. Application for a lease must be made by the applicant in person to the Agent or Sub-Agent of the district in which the rights applied for are situated.

In surveyed territory the land must be described by sections or legal sub-divisions of sections, and in unsurveyed territory the tract applied for shall be staked out by the applicant himself.

Each application must be accompanied by a fee of \$5, which will be refunded if the rights applied for are not available, but not otherwise. A royalty shall be paid on the merchantable output of the mine at the rate of five cents per ton.

The person operating the mine shall furnish the Agent with sworn returns accounting for the full quantity of merchantable coal mined and pay the royalty thereon. If the coal mining rights are not being operated, such returns should be furnished at least once a year. The lease will include the coal mining rights only, but the lessee may be permitted to purchase whatever available surface rights may be considered necessary for the working of the mine at the rate of \$10 an acre.

For full information application should be made to the Secretary of the Department of the Interior, Ottawa; or to any Agent or Sub-Agent of Dominion Lands.

W. W. CORY,  
Deputy Minister of the Interior.

**PATENTS PROMPTLY SECURED**  
In all countries. Ask for our INVENTOR'S ADVISORY, which will be sent free.  
MARION & MARION,  
284 University St., Montreal.

# Serve Save Produce

EVERY ONE CAN do something for his country

Some can bear arms  
Some can produce food  
Some can make munitions  
Some can give money

*It is the privilege of all to help.*

## YOU CAN SERVE by Fighting—Working—Saving—Giving

This is NATIONAL SERVICE  
*Are YOU doing your part?*

# ALL EYES turn now to the Canadian Farmer, for he can render the Empire SPECIAL SERVICE in this sternest year of the war.

But—our farms are badly undermanned—25,000 men are needed on the land.  
With insufficient help, the Man on the Land fights an uphill fight to meet the pressing need for Food.

# CITY and TOWN can help.

Municipal Councils, Churches and Schools, and other organizations, both of men and women, can render National Service by directing all available labour to the Land.

Farmers themselves can exchange labour. School boys can assist.

Were you raised on a farm? Can you drive a team? Can you handle fork or hoe? If you can't fight, you can produce. Spend the Summer working on the Farm.

Let every man, woman and child in the Dominion who has access to Land, no matter how small the plot, make it produce Food in 1917.

For information on any subject relating to the Farm and Garden write—  
INFORMATION BUREAU  
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
OTTAWA

**DOMINION DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE**  
OTTAWA, CANADA.  
HON. MARTIN BURRELL, MINISTER.



# REPAIRS

TO

## Shoes and Harness

I have made arrangements to call for and deliver all Shoe and Harness Repairs for patrons living in the down-town section from Peach Orchard to T. P. Thornber's residence.

A Phone Call - "464" - will bring our Messenger for any Repair Work in the above-named district.

### "Good Work and Quick Service"

IS MY MOTTO,

and I am now in a position to prove both points of this motto beyond any dispute.

Send me your Old Boots, and I will return them to you LIKE NEW

I OIL Men's Working Boots sent for Repairs FREE of CHARGE

Have you ever had your HARNESS Oiled in a

### TANK OILER?-- Immersed in Oil?

Bring your Harness early in the morning and take it away the morning following, thoroughly repaired, and oiled, blackened, glossy, soft to the touch, easy to adjust, the life of the leather lengthened and looking like new.

New Harness Manufactured

### "Right Here in Summerland"

to your own specifications, and delivered quickly.

Test these Statements

# A. J. BEER

#### THREE THOUSAND OFFER THEIR HELP.

(Continued from p. 1)

of 14. The latter might be all right if they had an overseer with them. The Department of Education had under consideration definite plans regarding the extension or adjustment of school holidays in the summer to permit of the children helping in the orchards.

The women will go out "not as earners of money, but as servers of our glorious Empire," said Mrs. Kemp, president of the B.C. Consumers' League. "The women must make that plainly known." They would go forward in response to the cordial invitation of the fruit growers with the supreme object in view of doing the work which otherwise would have to be done by an influx of Orientals, thus saving the orchards from ruin, and maintaining home production "until the boys come home" to resume their civilian vocations.

#### SUMMERLAND AND THE OTHER VALLEY SCHOOLS.

(Continued from page 1)

diture for conveyances the per capita cost would be reduced to \$44—the lowest in the Valley with the single exception of Vernon.

It might be well to note further that while the vans cost \$1,600, less than 75 pupils use them, so that the cost of conveying the children who ride is over \$21 apiece for the year. As the government pays half of this the net cost to the school board per child is about \$11.00.

#### NARAMATA SECTION, Cont. fr. p. 4

also solo in a promising style.

A feature of special mention was a stirring patriotic and enlisting song by Mr. Beavis, which called for repeated recalls and was the hit of the evening.

Another feature that contributed very much to the success of the evening was the thoroughly sympathetic way in which Mrs. Languedoc accompanied the performers.

Postmaster Bartlett carried out the duties of chairman in keeping with his reputation for wit and wisdom.

The proceeds, a collection, amounted to \$16.30.

#### Ferry Slip Needed.

At the public meeting at the hall on Friday night last, in the course of a discussion on the condition of the government wharf, Capt. P. S. Roe put in a word for the need of a regular ferry slip for the use of the public. He stated that there had been a near fatality quite recently, as a direct result of there being no proper facilities for landing passengers. Especially is this so in times of rough seas. It is likely that the matter will be given a further consideration at the hands of the Farmers' Institute.

#### Doings of Peachland

(Continued from Page 4.)

the three, inch and a half ropes which held the boat. They dropped into the water with tremendous force, and the boat filled with water when she struck, but righted herself and kept afloat for several hours until a rescue party found them and took them safely to land.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Town left for Victoria on Tuesday night to attend the Prohibition Convention.

Another carload of settler's effects arrived on Tuesday's boat. They belonged to Mr. Jeffords, who has bought Mr. C. G. Elliott's fruit lot.

The semi-monthly meeting of the Ambulance League met in the school room of the Presbyterian

Church. Two sewing machines were kept busy, and a good deal of work accomplished. Tea was served at the close.

Mr and Mrs. D. A. Kirkby came up from Penticton on Wednesday morning to attend the marriage of Mrs Kirkby's sister, Miss Vina McLaughlan, to Mr W. J. Suddaby.

#### Bridal Shower.

By the invitation of Mrs Ferguson nearly forty of the friends of Miss Vina McLaughlan met at her home last Thursday evening. The rooms were beautifully decorated with potted hyacinths, asparagus fern, and carnations, and white garlands entwined with Oregon grape leaves depended from the chandelier to the dining-room table, and a white bell covered with sprays of the glistening green leaves hung over a white draped chair in the bay window.

During the evening songs, instrumental selections, and readings gave pleasure to all. Mrs J. Elliott and Mrs. J. Wright sang a duet, Mrs. Mitchell and Miss Hay played a duet on the piano. Miss Rena Elliott gave a reading, Mrs. A. Itchell sang a solo, and Mrs. Robinson gave some very sensible advice, put in a very amusing way, to the bride-elect, called "How to Cook a Husband," which, among other things, told her to use some sugar, but never, no never to use pepper or vinegar for seasoning.

The real business of the evening began when the bride-elect was led to the white draped chair by Miss Olive Ferguson and Miss Rena Elliott. Miss Ferguson pulled the clapper of the bell and out came a shower of confetti over the bride-to-be, while at the same time Miss Elliott opened a parasol over Miss McLaughlan's head, which sent a shower of pretty things all about her. But this was not all, for only a few of the presents were contained in the parasol and the rest were brought forward and presented. These were all displayed on the tables afterwards, and made quite a showing of both useful and ornamental articles.

Refreshments were then served by the hostess, assisted by several of the young ladies, and the pleasant occasion came to an end by the singing of "Auld Lang Syne."

# SPRING - CLEANING

## HOW TO REMOVE the Dust and the Dirt

THE EARLIER the house is given a thorough cleaning the better. During the long winter, with stoves and furnaces going all the time, dust and dirt accumulates in every nook and corner—disease germs find no better places. Take no chances, but get your supply of house-cleaning ammunition at once.

Read carefully the following list:

- Powdered Ammonia
- Sweeping Powder
- Chloride of Lime
- Liquid Ammonia
- Sink & Bath-tub Cleanser
- Lye
- O Cedar Polish
- Liquid Veneer

- Silver Polish
- Metal Polish
- Brushes and Brooms
- Dustless Mops
- Soaps

- Mops, Washboards and Clothes Pins

PLEASE REMEMBER we Guarantee Every Line of House Cleaning Helps advertised. They have all been tried and tested. Select your requirements at once from a full Stock.

## Summerland Supply Company, Limited.



A Time Saver Hence— A Money Saver

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### ORDER YOURS NOW

and get on the

## NEW DIRECTORY

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### Cut Flowers

Freshly Cut Flowers

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Funeral Director and Embalmer. Refined Service. Prompt Attention.

ST. AUGUSTINE AVENUE SUMMERLAND. Orders may be left with H. H. Tomlin.

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