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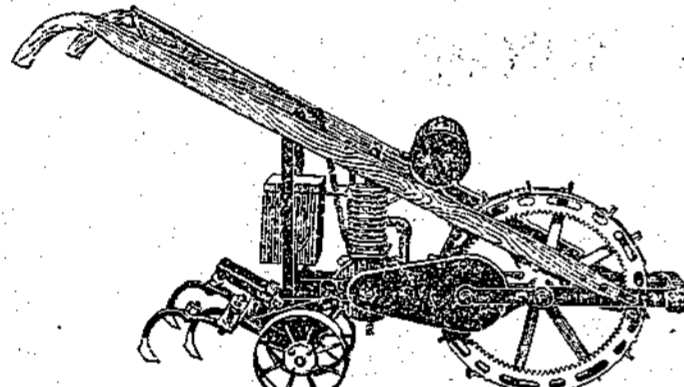
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PEACHLAND

The postponed section of the School Board investigation into the recent accident in which Kenneth Wright was hurt by the school van was held last week. No blame was held on the driver. Considerable further evidence heard, that of Mrs. Hohensee and Mrs. Baptist and several children. There was no clear evidence as to what actually happened to the boy and it is still a matter of conjecture as to whether or not the wheel went over the lad. The only person apparently who was looking at the time of the accident to the boy was Mrs. Baptist and as she was in Mrs. Weitzels home some distance away at the time and looking out through the window she could not be certain as to whether the wheel passed over the lad or not. She saw him fall from the side of the truck, but when he struck the ground the wheel of the truck appeared to be between her and the boy, and although she felt sure the wheel was at least very close, she stated that she could not take her oath on sufficient evidence to make a case, the matter was dropped and the driver exonerated.

After a pleasant and busy Easter holiday spent on her fruit lot in Peachland, Miss M. Smith left on Friday to return to her school at Ollala.

Mr. Earl Weitzel has traded his "Studafor" in and brought home with him a brand new car with which he is taking considerable satisfaction.

At the meeting of the Loyal Orange Lodge No. 408, held in Peachland on Friday last, the Rev. F. A. Coad, Francis Cousins, Frank Verney and H. E. McCall were initiated through the Orange degree. The regular business of the lodge was transacted. In connection with new business it was decided to hold an open public meeting in the evening before the next regular meeting which would be on May 5 and 6, when it is expected the Provincial Organizer, Mr. Jago, will be present to address the public gathering on Orangeism. It will be a good opportunity for any one not familiar with the Orange association to learn something of its origin and work. It is also expected the provincial organizer of the True Blues will be present on the occasion and address the meeting. There will be a few musical numbers on the programme as well. After the business of the above meeting the lodge was closed and the ladies entered, bringing with them a good supply of refreshments. A very pleasant social time was spent, with a little music interspersed.

Mr. Geo. McBean was a visitor to Kelowna on Saturday last, going up by the morning boat.

Mr. J. Marr and Mr. Jack Hamilton who were spending their Easter holiday in town, left by stage on Saturday to return to their respective posts of service, to complete the term till the summer holidays.

Mr. Geo. Keyes, Mr. McDonald and Mr. J. L. Elliott motored to Kelowna on Saturday last, returning the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. McCall and family motored to Summerland and back on Saturday on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Mr. Tomlin who recently went down to Oliver, found suitable occupation there and has decided to locate. He sent for Mrs. Tomlin and the family, and they went down by truck taking their household effects with them on Saturday last. Mr. Alpaugh made the trip down and returned the same day.

Fruit Inspector B. M. Whyte and Mrs. Whyte paid a short visit in town last week end in passing through on a business trip.

Miss Doris Bradbury returned home on Monday morning after a short visit down the lake.

Mrs. J. McLaughlin Jr. spent a couple of days in Kelowna this week, returning home on Tuesday evening's boat.

Mr. W. L. Williams was a visitor to Kelowna on Monday, returning the same day.

After a pleasant visit with Mrs. Shaw and Mrs. Craig, at the Trepanier townsite, Meryl Iverson and her sister returned on Monday evening to their home in Naramata.

Mr. Harris returned on Monday morning's boat after having spent his Easter holidays at his home in Summerland.

Mrs. Vicary came up from Penticton by stage on Monday to attend to some of her business affairs in Peachland, returning home on Tuesday evening.

Dr. Pierie, Sanopractic doctor of Summerland, spent Tuesday last in town treating some patients he has taken over and making arrangements to spend a couple of days a week. He regrets the fact that Peachland does not have the electric power on in the day time as he has electric equipment for use with his patients. He has hinted however, that should there be enough patients requiring the electrical part of the treatment he might be able to make arrangements to spend some evening here for that purpose.

Mr. E. F. Gummow received a message on Tuesday evening last acquainting him with the fact that he has a coming assistant, who he will have to initiate into the various me-

thods of good fruit culture, in the person of a young son, born in the Kelowna hospital. He took the Wednesday morning boat and spent the day in Kelowna and reports wife and son doing fine.

Mr. and Mrs. Cudmore, Miss Williamson and Miss Anne White, returned home on Tuesday evening's boat, after a days visit out of town.

Mrs. H. Williams spent a couple of days in Vernon, a delegate from the Peachland Child Welfare Committee, attending a child welfare conference being held there. She returned home on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Keating and family entertained a number of friends at their home on Tuesday evening last. A very pleasant evening was enjoyed by all present.

After a pleasant visit, a guest in the Keating home, Miss June Jefford left on Wednesday evening's boat to return to her home in Penticton.

George White left on Thursday morning's boat en route for Cedar Creek district in search for some of the rich metal which is being reported to be in plenty in that region.

After a three weeks holiday which was spent at his home in Peachland, Bert Keating left on Thursday morning to resume work at his post in the Royal Bank at Kelowna.

Mr. W. Buchanan Jr., left on Thursday morning to pay a short visit to Vernon. In his absence Mr. A. E. Henderson takes charge of the Union business.

Beach avenue is experiencing some permanent improvements in the form of cement sidewalks. The municipal council has recently had a cement walk laid down from the avenue to the entrance of the municipal hall. Mrs. Clarence is also having a walk laid from the avenue in to the Inn.

Mr. E. Wentzel paid a visit to Kelowna on Friday returning the same evening.

The new Lake Shore Stage line, operated by Messrs. Kudelka and Weitzel, of Peachland, commenced to run on Monday morning last, to connect with K.V.R. trains and Kelowna ferry service.

Rev. Mr. Saddler (who it is expected will succeed the Rev. F. A. Coad in the Union church here) with Mrs. Saddler and one of their children, paid Peachland a visit last week, coming up from Penticton, where they have been residing for a short time since coming out from Montreal. They spent the day with Mr. and Mrs. Coad. They feel that they will like the location here very much.

Dr. Pierie, of Summerland, spent Friday in town looking after his patients in the district.

A splendid concert was given on Friday evening last in the Orange Hall. The concert was given by the Peachland branch of the Canadian Girls in Training, and their leaders, Mrs. Vivian and the Rev. F. A. Coad. The concert was a decided success, being well attended and very much enjoyed by all. The programme consisted of choruses, duets, solos, recitations, a dialogue, a drill, piano, instrumental and violin solo. A novel feature was a chorus by the girls, to which a number of the boys whistled the accompaniment. A touching number was the singing of "Rock of Ages," rendered softly behind the scenes by Mrs. Vivian, while a number of girls acted out the verses. At the line "Simply to Thy Cross I Cling," Miss Ivy Lay stepped out from behind the curtain and kneeling at the foot of the cross, posed in a clinging position throughout the remainder of the singing. The girls were dressed in white and the scene was very impressive.

After about a year spent in Peachland, Alex MacKenzie, nephew of Mrs. N. S. Davidson, left on Saturday morning last to return home to Scotland. While in Peachland he was employed by Mr. Davidson on his fruit lot in the Trepanier district.

Mrs. J. Wright was a passenger for Kelowna on Saturday last to spend the week-end there and visit with her son Kenneth at the hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Elliott, Mrs. Thompson and daughter Vivian, Mrs. Michael and Mrs. Smalls with her son Sydney, were out of town visitors on Saturday last.

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. F. Moore and Mrs. Arthur Moore, of Penticton, were visitors in town on Sunday last, motoring up and back the same day.

NARAMATA

Miss Merle Iverson returned to Naramata on Monday, after spending the Easter holidays with friends in Peachland.

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Robinson were visitors in town on Thursday morning.

Mrs. Kenyon, who went up the lake early in the week to attend the child welfare convention at Vernon, returned on Wednesday evening by the Sicamous.

At the meeting of the Ladies' Aid Society held in the church on Wednesday afternoon the following officers were elected: Pres., Mrs. J. Lyons; vice-president, Mrs. F. Young; secretary, Mrs. Meyers; treasurer, Mrs. T. I. Williams. There was difficulty in filling the office of president, which Mrs. Allen refused to take again, having served a considerable term of years in that capacity. Mrs. Lyons, we understand, yielded to solicitation in that regard, on the urgent request of the members.

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Much regret is expressed throughout the district at the approaching departure of Mrs. Hayward, who goes to make her home in Penticton. Mrs. Hayward will be a special guest of the Unity Club at its meeting on Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Stokes are spending a few days in the Lyons cottage, before leaving for the Coast.

The thanks of the community is due to Mrs. J. O. Hughes and Mrs. Roe, who are engaged in making-over the hideous eye-sore left in the middle of the town by the burning building's there over a year ago. This unsightly spot has been levelled, ploughed and harrowed, and made ready for planting. In due season, if summer comes this year—it will be a green and pleasant spot. So does time and effort heal our scars. It would be well for the appearance of our town if we all, at this season of the year, stressed the "effort" a little. Our public bodies will no doubt be calling on us shortly to clean up. We hope they will add a rider to it, that it would be as well to stay "cleaned-up." We have heard whispers as to the feasibility of some form of garbage-collection during the summer months—perhaps once a month. It would seem to be a good idea, and perhaps not financially impossible even during these somewhat stringent times.

The public school boys have been collecting for base ball supplies, and have been meeting with fair success.

"Off in the stilly night
 Ere slumber's chain hath bound me,
 The wailing of the steel guitars,
 Drives thoughts of sleep far from me."
 —By request.

Mrs. McGregor, of Penticton, will speak at the Women's Institute on Tuesday, on Baby clinics, outlining the procedure at a baby show. It is hoped to hold one later in the summer.

Mrs. M. B. Smith, who has recently disposed of her ranch here, left on Tuesday morning by the K.V.R. for the coast, where she will take up her residence on Vancouver Island.

Capt. and Mrs. Languedoc returned last week from an extended visit to the East, in the course of which they spent some time in the Gaspé peninsula, as well as in the large eastern centres. Many friends welcomed them back to Naramata when they arrived here.

Mrs. Goldsmid of West Vancouver, who has been spending some months with her daughter, Mrs. Bruce Cash, left on Saturday for her home at the coast.

All Naramata and its wife went to Penticton on Saturday, and despite the much advertised financial stringency, laden with many and various parcels. These, judging from the outer aspect of the bundles, ranged all the way from the meek and lowly sausage to that luxury of luxuries, a new spring hat. Some of the ladies attended the meeting of the Women's Institute in Burch's hall and were the guests of the Penticton ladies at tea; but the majority concentrated their attention upon the shops and the ice-cream parlors. We feel sure Penticton spent a profitable afternoon.

Judge Helen Gregory McGill, a member of the minimum wage board of B.C., and Miss Alice Cameron, secretary of the board, paid a short visit to Naramata on Monday in the course of a tour of the valley in connection with the coming "fruit and vegetable" conference to be held in a few weeks in Vancouver. A request has been made by certain fruit and canning interests for a reconsideration of the minimum wage in this industry, though it appears on investigation that the industry by agreement is considerably greater than the minimum wage set by the board. Judge McGill conferred with some of the girls engaged in the fruit industry in Naramata on Monday evening, and also had an open discussion with the board of trade on subject. She

left with Miss Cameron on Tuesday morning for Summerland and other valley points.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Stokes and their family left on Monday for their new home at New Westminster.

Mrs. Hayward was the guest of honor at a tea given by the Ladies Aid of Naramata church, at Mrs. Lyons' home on Monday afternoon of this week. Mrs. Cross recited during the afternoon and Mrs. Hayward gave one of her humorous readings, which was much appreciated. Mrs. Hayward was presented with a bar brooch set with pearls, as a remembrance from her many friends in Naramata, who regret her departure exceedingly.

A feature of the annual meeting of the Unity Club held last Friday afternoon was the presentation of Mrs. J. Hayward, a member of the club of long standing, a gold mounted fountain pen and an address. Mrs. Hayward is leaving Naramata to make her residence elsewhere, much to the regret of her many friends here. The address to Mrs. Hayward: "The women of the Unity Club of Naramata learn with much regret of your intended departure from our midst to make your home in another district. We take this occasion to express to you our heartfelt appreciation of the time and the interest you have devoted to our club and our community during your residence here. From the early days of Naramata you have been a devoted and valued member of this association. We could not allow you to depart without some token of our love and esteem for you, and ask you to accept this slight gift from your fellow-members." The address was signed on behalf of the club by Mrs. J. M. Robinson, Mrs. F. C. Manchester, Mrs. D. M. Mackay and others.

Officers for the ensuing year were elected by the Unity Club as follows: President, Mrs. J. M. Robinson (unanimously); secretary, Mrs. F. C. Manchester (unanimously); treasurer, Mrs. D. M. Mackay (unanimously); board of directors, Mrs. Greene, Mrs. Nuttall, Mrs. Cook, Mr. Stanley Dickson. Mrs. Dickson was made an honorary member of the club in appreciation of his generous service in the past two years in the auditing of books. A committee convened by Mrs. R. C. Robinson was appointed to bring in a report with regard to what plan might be followed in aiding the Arts and Crafts Association. The annual report of the society showed a considerable record of work done, particularly with regard to the cemetery.

IT'S ALL IN THE STATE OF MIND

If you think you are beaten, you are
 If you think that you dare not,
 you don't,
 If you'd like to win but you think
 you can't,
 you can't,
 It's almost a "cinch" that you
 won't,
 If you think you'll lose, you're lost,
 For out in the world you find
 Success begins with a fellow's will,
 It's all in the state of mind.

Full many a race is lost
 Ere even a step is run,
 And many a coward falls
 Ere even his work's begun,
 Think big and your deeds will grow;
 Think small, and you'll fall behind;
 Think that you can and you will;
 It's all in the state of mind.
 If you think you are outclassed, you
 are;
 You've got to think high to rise;
 You've got to be sure of yourself before
 You can even win a prize.
 Life's battles don't always go
 To the stronger or faster man;
 But soon or late the man who wins
 Is the fellow who thinks he can.
 —Selected.

St. John, Newfoundland.—A new method of transporting furs from the north to the fur markets of the world was innovated recently by Major Cotton when he brought several packages of furs from the Hudson's Bay Company and other concerns at Cartwright, Labrador, by airplane to St. John's. Ordinarily this fur would not have reached the market until October, owing to the lateness of the opening of navigation.

Synopsis of Land Act Amendments

Minimum price of first-class land reduced to \$5 an acre; second-class to \$2.50 an acre.

Pre-emption now confined to surveyed lands only.

Records will be granted covering only lands suitable for agricultural purposes and which is non-timber land.

Partnership pre-emptions abolished, but parties of not more than four may arrange for adjacent pre-emptions with joint residences, but each making necessary improvements on respective claims.

Pre-emptions must occupy claims for five years and must make improvements to value of \$10 an acre, including clearing and cultivation of at least 5 acres, before receiving Crown grant.

Where pre-emptor in occupation not less than 3 years, and has made proportionate improvements, he may, because of ill-health, or other cause, be granted intermediate certificate of improvement and transfer his claim.

Records without permanent residence may be issued, provided applicant makes improvements to extent of \$300 per annum and records same each year.

Failure to make improvements or record same will operate as forfeiture. Title cannot be obtained in less than 5 years, and improvements of \$10.00 per acre, including 5 acres cleared and cultivated, and residence of at least 2 years are required.

Pre-emptor holding Crown Grant may record another pre-emption, if he requires land in conjunction with his farm, without actual occupation, provided statutory improvements made and residence maintained on Crown granted land.

Unsurveyed areas, not exceeding 20 acres, may be leased as home-sites; title to be obtained after fulfilling residential and improvement conditions.

For grazing and industrial purposes areas exceeding 640 acres may be leased by one person or company. Mill, factory or industrial sites on timber land not exceeding 40 acres may be purchased; conditions include payment of stumpage.

Natural hay meadows inaccessible by existing roads may be purchased conditional upon construction of a road to them. Rebate of one-half of cost of road, not exceeding half of purchase price is made.

PRE-EMPTOR'S FREE GRANTS ACT.

The scope of this Act is enlarged to include all persons joining and serving with His Majesty's Forces. The time within which the heirs or devisees of a deceased pre-emptor may apply for title under this act is extended from one year from the death of such person, as formerly, until one year after the conclusion of the present war. This privilege is also made retroactive.

No fees relating to pre-emptions are due or payable by soldiers on pre-emptions recorded after June 26, 1918. Taxes are remitted for five years.

Provision for return of moneys accrued, due and been paid since August 4, 1914, on account of payments, fees or taxes on soldiers' pre-emptions.

Interest on agreements to purchase town or city lots held by members of Allied Forces, or dependents, acquired direct or indirect, remitted from enlistment to March 31, 1920.

SUB-PURCHASERS OF CROWN LAND.

Provision made for insurance of Crown grants to sub-purchasers of Crown Lands, acquiring rights from purchasers who failed to complete purchase, involving forfeiture, on fulfillment of conditions of purchase interest and taxes. Where sub-purchasers do not claim whole of original parcel, purchase price due and taxes may be distributed proportionately over whole area. Applications must be made by May 1, 1920.

GRAZING.

Grazing Act, 1919, for systematic development of livestock industry provides for grazing districts and range administration under Commissioner. Annual grazing permits issued based on numbers ranged; priority for established owners. Stock owners may form Associations for range management. Free, or partially free, permits for settlers, campers or travellers, up to ten head.

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PREMIER WAS PLEASED WITH SOUTH LANDS

Says Town Which Bears His Name Has Bright Future

THINKS NURSERY STOCK IS FINE

Box Lumber Factory May Get Its Power From Big Ditch

PENTICTON, B. C.

The showing already made by Oliver, taken as a whole as an earnest of what may be looked for in the future, is most encouraging, states Premier John Oliver, after a pleasant drive to the southern town and district. The Premier and Mrs. Oliver, arrived on the K.V.R. train on Sunday morning from Victoria, and were met by Engineer F. H. Latimer, who later took them, accompanied by Mrs. Latimer and Mr. Chas. E. Oliver, the premier's son, to see the government project.

Speaking to a representative of The Herald, Premier Oliver said: "I took the trip south because I wished to see for myself the progress that was being made on the project, and also the consequences of the wash-out last spring. I should say that while a good deal of damage was done, and the experience was expensive, it was fortunate that we had it when there was no crop depending upon the water supply. While it was bad, it might have been much worse, and precautions have now been taken which will prevent such a thing happening again."

Referring to the scheme as a whole, he went on to say: "I notice there has been a lot of land broken and planted out to trees. I was told there would be 1300 acres in crop this year. I was very pleased with the soil which has been turned over. I do not think some of the soil could be nicer, and while other parts are somewhat stony, there is sufficient soil among the stones to make it excellent land for orchard purposes."

"I viewed the whole project," he stated, "from the intake at the syphon, and from that place there was a fine view of the town and the lands. It presents a very attractive appearance. In the town there are some good substantial buildings, and while some others are of a temporary nature, there is good accommodation for all the prosperous businesses which have started up there. Taken as a whole as an earnest of what we may expect, it is very encouraging."

"I was particularly pleased with the demonstration and nursery plot. There is a large number of young trees on the plot as well as many that have been set out in private orchards. I want to pay a special tribute to Mr. Simpson, who is in charge of the demonstration plot. I do not think I have ever seen nursery stock as good as that which is being grown there. It consists of clean, straight, vigorous young trees which are almost a marvel of perfection. I think it showed good judgment on the part of the minister when he undertook to grow nursery stock, the trees which is acclimatized is bound to be better than that which is imported, and it is transplanted in such a short time that the roots have no chance to become dry and therefore the trees have a much better opportunity to make good."

Premier Oliver stated, "I was also pleased with the progress which is being made with the grading of the railway. I had the promise of Mr. Coleman two or three months ago that the railway would be finished in time to move the produce out of the district this season, and this is an important thing, as there will be a large area planted to tomatoes, and this is under contract with the Dominion Canners. I see no reason, however, why the railway should not be completed."

"Another thing which pleased me," he continued, "was the manner in which the cement ditch is standing up under the pressure. I could see no sign of cracking or subsidence. Another thought has occurred to me in connection with this ditch. From the lower end of the concrete ditch to the Osoyoos lake level there will be a fall in excess of 100 feet, and the ditch has a carrying capacity sufficient to generate economical power. The water when not required for irrigation purposes can be used for generating power for manufacturing box lumber and doing other work necessary in such a district as Oliver. This will provide work for the people of the district when other work is not available, and will be just another factor in making the project a success."

Referring again to the more stony portions of the land Premier Oliver said, "While it is tedious work collecting stones, yet they have considerable value, and by looking ahead the settlers can save themselves considerable labor and expense. Most of the stones are of the small boulder class, which are well adapted for use in connection with cement or concrete for constructing foundations for houses, or even the entire house. Houses built in this way are very ornamental, and there is plenty of other material, gravel and clean sand, available in the district, thus residences could be built very economically in that way. They also make very attractive boundary fences. Many look on these stones as something to be got rid of, and do not realize they have a building value and that that value will increase in years to come. By using a little foresight settlers can save themselves work and preserve value."

Premier and Mrs. Oliver left on Tuesday morning for Nelson, and may also visit Cranbrook.

SAYS CONDITIONS IN PROVINCE GOOD

Compensation and Pensions Acts Are Satisfactory, States Chairman Winn

Vancouver.—In a trip through the Okanagan there is nothing strikes one so much as the almost boundless optimism of the people, says Mr. E. S. H. Winn, K.C., chairman of the Workmen's Compensation Board and administrator of the Women's Pensions Act, who returned last night after an absence of three weeks.

Mr. Winn visited all the centres of importance in the Okanagan Valley, then proceeded eastward by Trail, through the Crows Nest Pass and back by the main line, holding conferences with employers and employees in regard to the operation of the Workmen's Compensation Act. "We found very little unemployment anywhere," he said. "There is the utmost harmony existing between employees and the employers. There was no complaint from any of the workers in regard to unsafe conditions and we found employers ready and willing to make any changes suggested for making conditions still more safe for their men."

At Trail smelter, said Mr. Winn, more than a hundred additional men were put on the payroll the week he was there. In the mining and smelting business prospects seemed good for a profitable and busy year.

In regard to the operation of the Mother's Pensions Act, Mr. Winn said it was regarded throughout the country as one of the most advanced pieces of social legislation in the continent, and highly appreciated by the women. In the area he had covered in his trip of inspection there were 210 widows enjoying the benefits of the act.

The season in the interior is a little later than usual, Mr. Winn said, but there was almost daily sunshine and the buds were beginning to appear on the miles of orchards. Another ten days and the fruit country, he stated, would be a veritable picture of pink and white blossoms.

GROWERS NEED REAL HARMONY

Closer Co-operation Necessary, Declares Dominion Fruit Inspector

Vancouver.—If British Columbia's fruit crop is to be marketed successfully in the future, closer co-operation between the growers and shippers themselves, is an absolute necessity, according to the views expressed by Chief Dominion Fruit Inspector R. G. L. Clarke, who recently made a trip through the Okanagan, attending the special meeting of shippers and growers at Kelowna.

At the Kelowna meeting four hundred growers were present to hear the answers to a series of about 30 questions which the shippers had been called upon to reply to dealing with the marketing of the fruit and vegetable crop of the valley last year. Speaking of the big gathering, Mr. Clarke says:

"When some 400 growers, representing practically the fruit district of the Okanagan, turned out, it was quite evident that conditions were far more satisfactory and the growers wanted to get at the real cause. They only got through about half of the questions, when a prominent grower remarked: "I think we have had enough linen—saying nothing of the color—washed for this season, and it is time we forgot and got together and made our plans for marketing next year's crop."

"We require all the fruit men we have and the storage and packing house accommodation to handle the crop successfully and good prices were received. In 1919 the B.C. Traffic and Credit Association was formed and functioned for two years, but in 1921 a large portion of the fruit was handled by the shippers on a consignment basis—the shipper having the first charge of cost of packing and operating charges, few of the shippers having any money in the fruit, as they were not buying."

"Nineteen twenty-one of all years was the one which should have received the closest co-operation on the part of the shippers," Mr. Clarke said, "but early in the season prices were broken, jealousies, lack of confidence one in the other, and personal feelings were evident, with the result that the growers were paying the price of the lack of team work of the shipping associations. It is now up to the growers to see that in future their fruit is properly marketed. Mr. Doberer's suggestion that representative growers from each district and shipping association should have a place on the B.C. Traffic and Credit Association was most favorably received and may bring forth good fruit."

"Okanagan fruit growers have suffered more from internal competition in the past than from any outside competition, and the only satisfactory and successful years they ever had were the three years the shippers co-operated on values and distribution. There are no brighter nor more capable men anywhere in the fruit shipping trade than we have here in British Columbia—if they work together as men should, but the grower can not afford to pay for petty jealousies or grandstand plays. What we must have and demand is team work," Mr. Clarke said in conclusion.

SATISFIED WITH CROP PROSPECTS

Growers Believe Coming Season Will be Better Than 1919

SPRAYING WILL BRING RESULTS

Likely Yield Estimated at Eighty Per Cent. of Last Year

PENTICTON, B. C.

Orchardists of Penticton claim that the prospects for the coming season are highly satisfactory and throughout the whole Okanagan Valley a good average crop is anticipated. It is said that while apples will be only about 75 per cent. of last year they will be considerably better than 1919, which was well ahead of 1920. Soft fruits will make a heavy crop, bringing the average up to 80 per cent. of 1921.

According to figures recently published in The Herald, Penticton district and in fact the whole Okanagan made a big gain, running from 100 per cent up in 1921 over 1920, for all fruits except peaches and cherries, which were about the same for the two years.

The fact that this spring is late, is thought to be an advantage rather than a drawback as the trees are now coming along rapidly. Apricots will be in blossom generally within the next few days, some orchardists reporting their trees already in bloom. The snowfall in the mountains during the past winter is stated to be unusually heavy and the continued cool nights will, it is believed, tend to conserve this in the hills, with the result that there will be a good supply of water during the whole season.

A better quality average is also looked for this year. Pruning has been carefully carried out and practically all growers have given their trees a thorough winter spraying. They also intend to carry out more summer spraying than has been done in the past. The question of thinning is being given more consideration this year and most orchardists now realize there is nothing to be lost and much to be gained from going over their trees very thoroughly in this respect. These things, it is held, cannot fail to raise both the quality and yield.

The opinions of some of the local growers, as expressed to The Herald during brief interviews are as follows:

Mr. E. W. Mutch: "The orchards are not far advanced yet, but there is every indication that there will be a good average crop. Soft fruits will be heavy."

Mr. J. A. Arney, Skaha Lake: "I can only speak of my own orchard. Peaches and apples look good, but my apricots will be quite light. Pears and cherries will be a good crop. The season is a little late, but the trees are coming along so well that the late spring will be no disadvantage. Some of my apricots are in bloom. I do not think plums and prunes will be as good as last year, but the crop will be a fair one."

Mr. W. G. Baskin: "So far as my own trees are concerned I should say there was a showing for a fairly good yield. McIntosh apples will be especially heavy. Throughout the valley I believe from what I have been told by growers from different points it is expected the crop will be better than 1919, but not so heavy as 1921. Of course 1920 was a light year. The season is late, but the trees are making rapid advancement and there seems to be no likelihood of a shortage of water. I have been told by those who know the hills that the snowfall was unusually heavy and as this has scarcely started to come down yet we shall have it later in the season, when we want it. The apricots will be in bloom this week and all my trees are well loaded. I believe this will be a very good year for cherries, and pears are going to blossom well, but it is too soon to give any estimate of the pear crop."

Mr. E. Carder: "I think we shall have a better crop than 1919, but of course it could not be expected to be so good as last season. Elberta peaches were never nicer than this year and I think the same can be said of apricots. Pears look good to me."

Mr. E. J. Chambers: "At Kaleden the crop will average 80 per cent of last year's yield. Peaches, in fact all soft fruits, will be better than last season and I should think apples will run about 75 per cent."

Mr. J. B. Cooper, Poplar Grove: "Peaches are particularly good this year and I should estimate my apricots as far better than 1919. I do not think my apples will be over 50 per cent of last year."

Mr. Stanley Evans, of Evans Bros.: "I have done considerable pruning in orchards other than my own and am well satisfied with the prospects. Soft fruits are all good. The growers have done a great deal more winter spraying than has generally been the case and they also all say they intend to do more summer spraying. This will have the effect of improving the average grade and a better average grade will, of course, increase the yield."

Port Arthur, Ont.—Work is to commence very shortly on the new mill of the Provincial Paper Company here. Orders for 700 tons of steel and a large quantity of cement have already been placed.

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SUMMER FERRY SERVICE. Leave Summerland.....9 a.m., 11 a.m. and 4.45 p.m. Leave Naramata.....9.30 a.m., 12 noon and 5.00 p.m. OKANAGAN LAKE BOAT CO., P. S. Roe, Mgr.

SATURDAY AFTERNOON FERRY TRIP TO PENTICTON AND RETURN. Starting on Saturday, April 22, and Continuing Until Further Notice. Leave SUMMERLAND at 1.00 p.m. Leave NARAMATA at 1.30 p.m. Return leaving PENTICTON at 5.00 p.m. (After Matinee) 50c—RETURN FARE—50c Okanagan Lake Boat Company

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They cannot be equalled.

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We do not sell ordinary "mill run" lumber.

If you want clear lumber, flooring, siding, No. 1 common or No. 2 common boards, dimension, ship-lap, or any description of lumber, timbers, etc. phone us.

We guarantee our lumber to be of grade called for, and our experience is at your service in choosing your grades to erect as economically as possible.

No substitution of inferior grades.
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Estimates Given.

TALKED WITH PREMIER OVER ROAD ISSUES

Local Deputation Met Premier Oliver in Conference Here

TRANSPROVINCIAL ROAD IS SUBJECT

Penticton Men Also Asked For Employment Office and New Building

PENTICTON, B. C. Executive officers of the local board of trade and the Penticton Good Roads League interviewed Premier Oliver at the Penticton club on Monday afternoon in an endeavor to extract from him some promise with regard to transprovincial road construction. The provincial prime minister declined, however, to do more than promise to discuss the matter with Hon. Dr. Sutherland, minister of public works, particularly in connection with the statement of the local men to the effect that if some construction work was not undertaken this season the road could not be finished for three years.

The Penticton deputation also asked the premier to arrange for the opening here of a provincial employment office, pointing out that Kelowna and Greenwood both have half time offices and Vernon has a full time office. The records of the S. C.R. showed more employment activity in Penticton than any of these other towns. The premier asked to have further data sent to Victoria and promised to give early consideration to the matter.

A request was placed with him for early construction of the proposed provincial government buildings here. He announced that a building would certainly be built and it would be adequate for the purpose. Further than that he would not go, save to point out that the lease on the present premises is for one year with option of renewal for another year, which would appear to indicate that the government intended to make a comparatively early start on a permanent structure.

The delegation discussed features of the southern settlement area with the premier and learned from him of some of the details of the effort which is being made to attract officers of the Indian army to the Oliver and Osoyoos tract. Major Clarke, of the land settlement board, is now in India at the suggestion of Agent General Wade, of London, who informed the government that a large number of younger officers of the Indian army would be leaving the service and would naturally be seeking suitable settlement areas. B. C. had been recommended to them and Major Clarke's mission was to outline to them the attractions of the various provincial areas suitable to their requirements. It was hoped that many of them would come to this province, in which case no doubt the southern project would receive its share. Premier Oliver told the local representatives that he was greatly pleased with the progress being made at Oliver, particularly with the cultivation of the soil and the progress of the demonstration farm.

On the subject of the transprovincial road the premier was reticent, although the delegation discussed the subject from all angles. The Penticton men pointed out that while they favored the Hope-Princeton route, at the same time their chief desire was to obtain "a road," no matter which route was chosen. Several years had been given to a consideration of the subject by the government and Hon. Dr. King had finally announced in the house that the Hope-Princeton route via the Dewdney trail had been selected. His successor-in office, Hon. Dr. Sutherland, later, however, had intimated that more data would be required. The delegation appeared to consider that there was something curious about the situation.

Premier Oliver would say nothing further, however, than that the minister had told him he needed more information before making a choice. He was asked to see if it would not be possible to have some construction work started this year, on whatever route was adopted, thus bringing the interior into connection with the Coast by next year.

The delegation stressed the importance of the tourist traffic, but the premier was inclined to discount this point and claimed that those who planned their hopes upon the tourist traffic alone justifying the construction of a Coast interior road were doomed to disappointment. He said that roads to give settlers access to their pre-emptions were more important.

"The financial condition of this province is such that we cannot be too careful about where we spend our money," he went on. "We do not want to make such a mistake on this transprovincial road as has been made in the past in this province on various projects, the P. G. E. for instance. The loss on the P. G. E. every year would easily build the transprovincial highway. Furthermore, the revenue from the natural resources of this province does not at the present time even meet the interest on our bonded debt, hence such expenditures as schools, roads and so forth must come from the taxation of the people."

After further discussion on the question, the interview came to a close, the premier promising to take the whole matter up with the minister of works, particularly mention-

JOBBERS WILL FAVOR WHITE GROWERS' FRUIT

Vernon.—Prairie fruit wholesalers will not handle any produce grown or shipped by Orientals in British Columbia, if the fruit and produce can be supplied by the whites. This was the statement made at the fruit conference held here last week when the committee from the Western Canada Fruit Jobbers' Association discussed trade relations with valley shippers. "We had no idea that conditions are such as they are in British Columbia," asserted one jobber in speaking on the question, and while the committee would not commit their association definitely on the matter they said that every wholesaler would be asked to deal with whites only.

PLANTING THE VEGETABLE GARDEN

Experimental Farms Note

There are so many different phases of work to be considered in connection with the planting of a garden that one needs to have a thorough grasp of the proper procedure. The first operation to be conducted when weather conditions are right, is the preparation of the soil. Where the soil is of a sandy nature there is little danger of injuring its physical make-up, but if the soil is of clay texture, working while too moist will cause puddling, which would render the soil lumpy for that season. However, the cultivation given the garden prior to sowing the seed should be thorough in every respect, because upon this tillage will depend, to a very great degree, the success or failure of the garden.

To obtain the maximum returns from any garden, it is necessary to employ successional sowings of such crops as peas, beans, beets, carrots, radish and lettuce. The sowings should be regulated at intervals of a week or ten days apart, so as to have a succession of tender fresh vegetables available throughout the season. The first sowings should be made as early as weather and soil conditions will permit and continued in succession until the last week of June.

Regarding the sowing of the seed, one must be careful to regulate the depth in accordance with the season of the year. During the early part of the season, shallow planting is essential to quick germination, but as the season advances and the soil becomes warmed to a greater depth it will be found necessary to increase the depth in the ground to which the seed is placed, bearing in mind, of course that large and small seeds must be planted in depth in accordance with their size.

Whether the garden be large or small, the ambition of every gardener should be to obtain the most from the given area. This can be done by a system of double cropping, or catch cropping, using such quick maturing crops as radish and lettuce. The early maturing crops are sown between the rows of cabbage, cauliflower, tomatoes and potatoes, or as markers in rows with the seed of slow germinating sorts such as parsnips and beets, and are ready for use and gone before the standard crops require the space for their development.

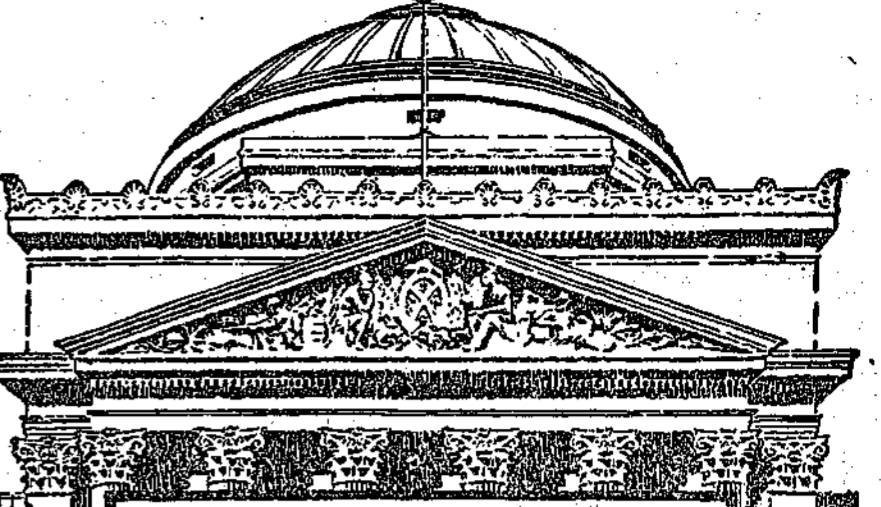
A few suggestions regarding the mode of procedure in connection with the growing of successional crops might not be amiss. In the first place, let us consider peas. The first sowing should be made using a smooth seeded variety such as Alaska or Early Morning Star. This type of pea can be sown very early when conditions for the wrinkled sorts would be entirely undesirable. It may be necessary to make a couple of sowings of the smooth sorts before it would be possible to sow the wrinkled peas. For the successional sowings of a wrinkled variety use Thomas Laxton, this early sort has been found very desirable and possesses all round good qualities. If, however, a dwarf variety is desired, English Wonder is recommended, followed by Amazon and the variety with beans it has been found much better to use some early sort, such as Round Pod Kidney Wax, for a golden podded sort, and Early Red Valentine if a green-podded variety is desired. Beans cannot be planted very early, therefore the range of the season is not so great as in the case of the peas. Other recommended varieties are: Beet, Detroit Dark Red; carrots, Chantenay; radish, Scarlet Turnip, White Tip; lettuce, Grand Rapids.

All plants that are to be transplanted, should be hardened off well in a cold frame prior to planting in the open. Select only the stockiest, well grown plants. Choose a dull day for planting or the evening towards sundown. In setting out all classes of plants, it is very important that the earth be firmly pressed about the roots. If loose planting is practised the roots of the plants cannot form proper contact with the soil to obtain plant food and moisture.

Avoid crowded conditions in the garden. While it is desirable to crop the land intensively, yet good judgment must be the guide in order to prevent strangulation of one plant by another or making conditions congenial for the development of fungus diseases.—T. F. Ritchie, Assistant in Vegetable Growing, Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa.

Winnipeg, Man. — Building operations in Western Canada during the past week were valued at \$2,148,925. Of this sum Manitoba accounted for \$446,850, Saskatchewan \$439,600; Alberta \$457,900, and British Columbia \$804,575.

The local men at the conference were Pres. J. F. Park and Secretary D. McN. Lowe, of the Board of Trade, Pres. J. A. Greenhill and Secretary F. L. Roe, of the Good Roads League, and Messrs. L. F. Dosse and R. J. McDougall.



SMALL ACCOUNTS

"I would like to take the opportunity of stating that we cordially welcome small accounts at all our offices."

—Sir Frederick Williams-Taylor, General Manager, at the annual meeting of the Bank of Montreal.

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The New Fruit House

As already announced in these columns, I have leased the large building formerly occupied by Ned Bentley and am having it altered to suit the fruit packing and shipping business.

Many growers have shown their confidence in our ability and experience by contracting with us; and others have signified their intention of signing up.

If you are not one of these let's talk it over.

JOHN LAWLER

BERNARD TAYLOR
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Washings called for around town on Mondays. Other patrons please leave at house or Phone 981.

Good Dry and Green Wood for Immediate Delivery.
All Kinds of Trucking Done.

SOME GOOD BUYS

320 Acres A1 mixed farming land at Cochrane, Alta., for sale or trade.

Ford Truck, all overhauled — What offers.

Many Good Buys in Prairie and Garnett Valleys.

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The Review Classified Advertisements

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First insertion, 3 cents a word. Two cents a word each subsequent insertion; minimum charge, 50 cents per week.

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HOUSE TO RENT—Phone 734. 742-3-4

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FOR SALE—EGGS THAT HATCH—From vigorous, healthy, bred-to-day White Wyandottes. All eggs tested and guaranteed fertile. Any number, 10c each. Also eggs from Mammoth White Pekin Ducks, \$1.00 per setting. Phone 744, Balmoral Ranch. 741-3

FOR RENT — Warehouse 25 x 50. T. B. Young. 740tf

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FOR SALE—or will trade for good quiet milk cows, a Ford car. Apply Mrs. Allen Gould or phone 745. 743-4

FOR SALE—I Holstein Jersey Cow, fresh in September; giving a good flow of milk. Phone 962. 743-4-5

BABY BUGGY FOR SALE in good repair, price \$8. Mrs. A. E. Craig, Phone 654. 743p

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DAY-OLD CHICKS and Hatching Eggs, Banded Plymouth Rocks and Single Comb White Leghorns. High class utility stock. Write for illustrated price list to C. G. Golding, Qualicum Poultry Farm, Qualicum Beach, V. I., B. C. 780-746

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of the so-called diseases is nerve impingement or pressure somewhere along the spine. Chiropractors locate and remove the pressure on the nerves and health is the result. Let us examine your spine. Examination and Consultation Free.

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CHIROPRACTOR. Phone 118. Penticton, B.C.

Shoe Repairing

I wish to inform the public that I have opened a shoe repairing shop in the Mellor building, west of Dominion Bank in the Empire Block, and am prepared to guarantee satisfaction. Your patronage is respectfully solicited. CHARLES ROVERS

A. B. & A. M. Summerland

Lodge, No. 56. Meets Third Thursday in the month. K. S. Hogg, W.M. E. H. Piant, Secy

I. O. O. F.

OKANAGAN LODGE, No. 58. Meets Second and Fourth Monday at 8 p.m. in Masons' Hall. R. S. Jackson, C. H. Sismey, Noble Grand. Rec. Secretary

OLIVERS MOVE SPRAY PLANT TO PENTICTON

PENTICTON, B. C. Penticton will soon number among its business houses an orchard spray and chemical works. Construction will be started shortly by the Oliver Chemical Co. upon a site near the Recreation grounds, which was purchased on Monday by that firm from the Stirling & Pitcairn interests.

Wanted.

WANTED TO BUY—If you would like to turn into cash that something you don't need, try a "For Sale" Want Ad. The cost is trifling. You are reading this ad., others will read yours.

LOST

LOST—Between home and the Presbyterian church, heart shaped locket and chain. Finder please return to Mrs. Hargraves. 741

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank my friends for their kind expressions of sympathy in my great unhappiness, and trust that my not having done so individually will not be construed into lack of appreciation. Their many kindnesses will not be forgotten. J. H. ROBERTS.

LAND REGISTRY ACT

Section 160. TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Re Lots 441 and 974, Group 1, Osoyoos Division, Yale District

Whereas proof of loss of Certificate of Title No. 5836a, issued to Jeremiah Robert Brown, and covering the above land, has been filed at this office; Notice is hereby given that at the expiration of one month from the first publication hereof, I shall issue a Provisional Certificate of Title unless in the meantime valid objection thereto is made to me in writing.

MISSING MEN LOCATED

A striking instance of the work of the G.W.V.A. in locating men who have become separated from their relatives is that of Hugh M. Montgomery. His relatives in Ottawa lost trace of him three years ago and tried unsuccessfully to locate him. Enquiries were instituted through G.W.V.A. branches and as a result the missing man was discovered to be in Winnipeg, where he is staying at the Sir Douglas Haig Hotel.

A REQUEST FROM MALTA

The work of the G.W.V.A. touches practically every known corner of the earth. A recent instance illustrating this point was the receipt of a letter from Major E. Douglas-Jones of the Royal Artillery at Sreina, Malta, in which he requests an adjustment for the relatives of Pte. Constantino Borg, formerly of the 6th Battalion, Canadian Railway Troops, who met his death as a result of an accident while in the Imperial Service at Malta.

COURT OF REVISION DEALS WITH APPEALS

The court of revision on the irrigation and general water rates sat on Friday and Saturday last. There was a fair budget of appeals for reduction or rebates of one nature or another.

OBITUARY

The sudden death of Jane Myfanwy Roberts, the young wife of J. H. Roberts, of the Bank of Montreal staff, came as a great shock to the community when news of her decease was received on Friday morning, and deeply stirred the feelings of her many friends and acquaintances.

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VERNON GRANITE AND MARBLE COMPANY

Quarrying and Cut-Stone Contractors. Monuments, Tombstones and General Cemetery Work. PRICE STREET. VERNON

URGES BUILDING OF KELOWNA LINE

J. A. McKelvie, of Yale, Tells Commons of Importance of Branch

Ottawa, April, 26.—During the discussion on the railway estimates yesterday, Mr. J. A. McKelvie of Yale asked the minister of railway for some assurance that the case of the Kamloops-Kelowna branch of the Canadian National will receive consideration. He pointed out that important territory was being served and a large quantity of traffic being carried, including for the past season 3220 cars of fruit and vegetables and 165,000 packages of express.

WOULD BUILD HOPE PRINCETON ROAD

Ernest Waterman Thinks the Provincial Government Should Take Action

Vancouver.—It is to the advantage of Vancouver quite as much as of the Upper Country that the government should immediately carry out its promise to build the Hope-Princeton section of the transprovincial highway. Ernest Waterman, J.P., of Princeton, told a luncheon meeting of the Vancouver Automobile Club directors today.

C.P.R. ADDS MANY MEN TO PAYROLL

One Thousand Put on in Two Weeks—Five Hundred More Wanted

Vancouver.—Now that winter weather has disappeared, the Canadian Pacific Railway is beginning to increase its force of employees. During the past two weeks the company has added 1000 men to its British Columbia payroll.

SEEK BLACK BASS FOR VERNON LAKES

Vernon.—At a meeting of the executive of the Vernon Rod and Gun Club a few nights ago, the question of asking the government to stock Long Lake with fish was thoroughly discussed. After going into the subject in its many phases, it was decided to ask the government to stock the lake with Black Bass.

READY TO START ON COSTLY MOTH FIGHT

Vernon.—While it has been announced from Victoria that the government is prepared to make an additional grant of \$20,000 to fight codling moth in the valley this year, it still remains with the growers as to whether the campaign against the pest will be carried on a big scale.

HOUSES FOR EX-SOLDIERS

During the past three years the G.W.V.A. has constantly pressed upon the government the need of special housing legislation in order to assist in the re-establishment of ex-service men and dependents. This has been opposed from a number of sources, principally by the statement that any housing benefits decided upon by the Federal authorities should be open to all citizens. The Veteran, the official organ of the G.W.V.A., in its issue for April 29, publishes a statement setting forth the views of ex-service men on the subject, and pointing out that while 100,000 marriages took place in Canada last year and some 100,000 marriages took place in Canada last year and some 100,000 immigrants entered the country, only some 12,000 homes were built.

advantage of a housing act would be at least four times that number.

Housing benefits for ex-soldiers at the present time would bring widespread advantages. Many branches of industry would be stimulated, thus alleviating in a considerable degree unemployment and business depression; the opening of new homes would relieve congestion in existing housing facilities, thus permitting more comfort to the non-veteran population; more houses would mean lower rentals; under less contested conditions the general health of the nation would improve and there would be less hesitancy towards bringing children into the world. Practically every new home means the starting of a small garden, so that many settlers would be stimulating much-desired production from the soil in their spare hours. Adequate housing also means stability of population. Last year there were more than 100,000 marriages in Canada, and in excess of 100,000 immigrants settled here. During this period less than 12,000 houses were built. Nearly 9,000 houses were destroyed by fire, so that the total housing facilities were increased by a doubtful 3,000 homes. Where did the 150,000 new families find quarters? Private enterprise has failed to keep pace with growing need for new homes. It is time that the government of the people in the interests of the nation as a whole, and in the interests of the individuals who comprise the nation, should take more comprehensive steps to meet this need. A special housing measure, looking primarily to the requirements of ex-service men, will provide the solution.

New Summer Things For Women Buyers. Summer Underwear for Women and Girls—Our stock in this line is complete, and you will find our prices right. Spring and Summer Hats. Ours is perhaps the finest showing in millinery ever put on here—Many pretty designs now being sold at popular prices. OUR NEW BILLY BURKE DRESSES. are proving very popular. Simple and neat in design, and made in the latest patterns. You are invited to inspect them. SILK HOSIERY. Many new lines now being shown, and a large variety from which to make your selection. SUMMER VOILES. In latest shades and patterns, nothing prettier ever shown in this popular material. When in town have your friends meet you at FINLEY'S MILLINERY AND DRY GOODS

WONDERFUL VALUES ARE BEING GIVEN BY ELLIOTT. BED SPRINGS, MATTRESSES AND PILLOWS AS WELL AS BEDSTEADS. These are stocked in two well-known Makes RESTMORE AND SIMMONS. And in all regular sizes. Get our prices on these. They will please you. REMEMBER! ELLIOTT SELLS FURNITURE AT CLOSEST PRICES. A. B. ELLIOTT "The Man Who Saves You \$\$\$\$" SUMMERLAND WEST SUMMERLAND

The Summerland Review

Established August, 1908. Published at Summerland, B.C., every Friday by THE REVIEW PUBLISHING COMPANY, LIMITED...

Friday, May 12, 1922

MOTHER'S DAY

What is home without a mother? Many people who have for years been without maternal care, do not and cannot forget the loving heart and tender hands of mother who sympathized with their troubles and participated in their joys...

SUMMERLAND SPORTS DAY

Advertising to an editorial in our issue of April 21st, The Review is very pleased if the article mentioned was in any way connected with, or helped to bring about a revival of the question of holding Summerland's annual sports.

LOCAL NEWSPAPERS BEST PUBLICITY

Says the Pacific Northwest Tourist Association in a circular letter to all commercial organizations and automobile clubs in the Pacific Northwest: 'The tourist season will soon be upon us. We have had one conference as to how to take care of these tourists...

FOREST EXHIBIT CAR HERE SOON

Shows Most Interesting Range of Subjects—Well Worth a Visit. It is expected the exhibition car of the Canadian Forestry Association, which is touring the country, will be in Pentiction about the middle of the present month.

will amply repay all for the effort required in so doing. Mr. Gerald Blyth, assistant manager of the Canadian Forestry Association, says regarding the subject of forests, 'In view of the fact that the pulp and paper industry employs more than 31,000 men and that there are 100 mills in Canada...

SPRING CLEANING

These nice spring days give the housewife that joyous desire to turn the house upside down so that her lord and master doesn't know in which room or in which corner of the room to find his bed, let alone such trifles as his razor or his cigars.

PASSING EVENTS LOCAL, PERSONAL, SOCIAL & OTHERWISE

The grocerteria is giving free a package of cocoa to week-end buyers, see their advertisement. The high school baseball boys will journeying down via ferry or auto to Pentiction on Saturday afternoon to meet the high school team of the lake-end town.

A large consignment of perennial plants have been received by Secretary Bowring from the asylum nursery at Escondido, for the children to make use of in the public school garden.

James Marshall, son of Gabriel Marshall, has returned from studies at the Agricultural college, Guelph, Ont., where he led his class by 102 points, and took first class honors in 13 out of 15 subjects.

M. G. Wilson, president, and E. R. Simpson, manager, of the Fruit Union, are away on a business trip to Winnipeg.

J. W. Jones, M.P.P. for this constituency, was a visitor to Summerland and Naramata during last week, looking up old friends and making new ones.

F. M. Brody, of the Dominion Bank staff at Vancouver, has arrived at Summerland and taken over the management of the local branch. J. Craig is also now installed as teller in place of J. Garland, who has been transferred to the coast.

Dr. Darke, from across the line, has been visiting his brothers, J. A. and S. R. Darke, and together with Miss Carol Graham, left on Sunday for Mount Vernon, Wash., where she will visit with relatives.

P. S. Roe is putting up a new house on Beach avenue, close to the government wharf.

The erection of W. J. Robinson's house on the first bench, is proceeding rapidly, the walls of the main building being now in position. A garage building has been completed, and the furniture saved from the fire will be stored there till the house is complete.

H. P. Scott of the Dominion Bank staff was a visitor to Pentiction on Saturday.

The Summerland public school boys went to Pentiction on the ferry on Saturday afternoon, and got a good trimming from the school baseball team there.

A letter from Peachland addressed to H. P. Scott in answer to feelers put out by the letter in regard to arranging some baseball games this summer, indicates the desire of the 'Peaches' to be 'licked' by the Summerland boys if the latter think they can do it. No word has been received from Kelowna or Pentiction yet as to proposed games with them.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Wilberforce were visitors to Vancouver over the week-end, going down on Saturday's train and returning on Tuesday.

The young people in connection with the Baptist church are making a tennis court at the back of the building, for use this summer.

ANNUAL MEETING OF TROUT CREEK FARMERS' INSTITUTE

The regular meeting of the Trout Creek Farmers' Institute was held at the school on Monday evening last when there was a good attendance. As usual the question drawn provided some useful and interesting subjects for discussion. The subject of the programme was 'Meteorology in Relation to Agriculture,' by Geo. W. Johnson, which proved both interesting and instructive.

The slight frost on Sunday night, has not as far as can be ascertained, done any material damage, beyond freezing down a few tomatoe plants which had been planted in the open a trifle early. All indications point to little damage to the fruit blossoms.

Messrs. Crehan, Mout & Co. had a representative at the municipal office over the week end, on their periodical checking of the municipal books, of which they are auditors.

T. J. McAlpine accompanied by his wife and family left on Tuesday for Kelowna, where Mr. McAlpine will supervise the construction of a bridge 240 feet long across the Mission Creek on the road leading to the K.L.O. bench. On completion of this Mr. McAlpine will be in charge of other similar work during the coming summer.

On April 27th, at the hospital, a son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Phillip G. Dodwell.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. D. P. Ewen on the 7th of May at the hospital.

C. J. Duncan of Naramata was a business visitor to Summerland on Monday.

While lowering a horse collar from off the wall in his harness shop on Saturday night, John S. Ritchie, had the misfortune to severely injure his nose, when the hook slipped and let the full weight of the falling collar on his face, narrowly missing his glasses.

Having been offered a pulpit for a month at his old church in California, Rev. Jas. Dunlop has wired an acceptance, and will leave shortly for the south, on a holiday trip.

The Arts and Crafts cabin on the lakeshore road is about completed in readiness for the opening on June 1, and the committee are making a canvass for contributions toward exhibits, which may either be loaned, or sold as may be desired by the contributors.

As will be seen by perusing our advertising columns, Mr. G. Y. L. Crossley calls attention to the fact of having completed one year's business in real estate and insurance lines, with the results of which he is well satisfied.

Miss Wilson of the local hospital staff will be taking her annual holiday of three weeks shortly.

Mrs. Vivian and Mrs. Lingo, both of Peachland, were visitors for a few days last week with Dr. and Mrs. R. C. Lipsett, returning on Monday morning's boat.

Although the irrigation water has been available for some little time, very little of it is being used at present. The use of water for irrigating is nearly a month later than last year, on account of the backward spring.

Mrs. J. W. Harris went down to Vancouver a few days ago to be present at the graduation of her two sons who have been attending the university. Howell completes his agricultural course and get a B.S.A. degree, while Allen takes the B.A.

The Vancouver World this week says: 'Miss Blanche Babbit, who has been relieving in the hospital at Golden, is expected home shortly.'

Dominion department of agriculture and more especially by the Summerland experimental station. The principle of the barometer was explained, the hygrometer, the evaporimeter, the anemometer, etc., and some interesting figures were given out to the audience. The highest temperature recorded since records have been taken at this station was 100 degrees F. on two occasions, in July, 1913 and July 1919; the lowest, 11 deg. below zero, in January, 1916. The highest velocity of the wind was 72 miles per hour, whilst the greatest mileage in one hour was 57. For 24 hours, 941, and for one month, 2603 miles, all these records were taken in October last.

The wettest year of the last six was 1921 with a total precipitation of 11.25 inches; the driest was 1913 with 7.96 inches. The relative humidity figure clearly showed the extreme dryness of the atmosphere during the summer months, July, as would be expected, being the driest. The evaporation records showed that during the months, June to October (inclusive), 1921, the amount of water evaporated from an open tank amounted to not less than 21.99 inches, whilst the precipitation during that period amounted to 2.76 inches only.

RAILWAY MEN PLAN FOR CROP

Canadian Pacific Officials Discuss Handling of 1922 Fruit Shipments

Vernon.—The annual meeting of the agents and officers of the Canadian Pacific Railway was held here on Tuesday and Wednesday to discuss the fruit crop movement from the Okanagan Valley and other territories, to find out if there was anything that escaped in the past that could be provided for in future movements to arrange staffs and organization, and discuss any matters brought up by the shippers covering the transportation of this important crop.

The last meeting has resulted in very many less complaints than formerly, and the damage claims at a minimum.

The statement made by the officials of the Canadian Pacific Railway at the meeting held here this week that the company would super-heat all refrigerator cars insofar as it was possible, coming into the valley, was best received with much satisfaction throughout the valley, because it is now felt that the danger of codling moth being imported, is to some extent at least, minimized.

The railway company has agreed to do the work at cost at Revelstoke and Kamloops and now the question before shippers and growers is as to how the fumigation charge is to be levied and how it will be collected. This is a matter of detail which will be discussed by government officials, growers, B.C.F.G.A., representatives and shippers at the next meeting of the B. C. Traffic and Credit Association which will be held at Kelowna shortly.

The following were present at the railway meeting:

- F. W. Peters, General Supt. B. C. District, Vancouver; T. C. McNabb, Supt. Revelstoke; H. A. Plow, Division Freight Agent, Vancouver; H. W. Brodie, General Passenger Agent, Vancouver; W. B. Harris, Car Service Agent; J. H. Armstrong, Chief Dispatcher, Revelstoke; R. S. Gullivan, Agent, Armstrong; J. Kirkpatrick, Agent, Pentiction; J. W. Davison, Agent, Kelowna; Capt. D. Brown, Supt. B. C. L. & R. S. Nelson; A. McCulloch, Gen. Sup. K. V. R., Pentiction; O. C. Walker, Chief Inspector, Perishable Traffic, Montreal; S. A. Shaw, Asst. Agent, Vernon; W. Manson, Supt. Perishable Traffic, Winnipeg; O. E. Fisher, Traffic Manager, K. V. R., Pentiction; Capt. Geo. Robertson, 'S. S. Okanagan'; J. Carters, 'Freighting' Freight Agent, Vancouver; S. J. Weatherly, Asst. Agent, Kelowna; C. E. Robitaille, Agent, Salmon Arm; J. Black; Freight Claims Agent, Vancouver; T. H. Crump, Trainmaster, Revelstoke; G. Twist, Div. Master Mechanic, Revelstoke; J. Griffiths, Refrigerator Insp., Vancouver; A. E. Dinsdale, Foreign Freight Office, Vancouver; J. S. Carter, District Freight Agent, Nelson; A. W. Lee, Travelling Agent, Dom. Express, Vancouver; J. D. Tompkins, Agent, Vernon; W. T. Hunter, District Horticulturist, Vernon; R. M. Winslow, B. C. Traffic & Credit Association, Vernon; W. H. Robertson, Prov. Horticulturist, Victoria; C. E. Barnes, Pres. B. C. F. G. A., Vernon.

Coming Events

Notices under this heading are inserted at 3 cents a word. Each repeat, 2 cents a word; minimum charge, 50 cents. Contract rates on application.

Concert by Baptist C. G. I. T., May 23rd, at Rialto Theatre. Program of playlets and music. Admission 35c.

The Ladies Hospital Auxiliary will hold their regular meeting in the Parish Hall, Tuesday afternoon, May 16th at 3 o'clock.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF BIRTH Born—To Mr. and Mrs. Phillip G. Dodwell, on Thursday, April 27th, at Summerland hospital, a son, Peter Laurence. 744p

W.J. ROBINSON NOTARY PUBLIC REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE Office at HOTEL SUMMERLAND 40 acres of land—a choice Buy

Edmonton, Alta.—Two hundred and two cars of grain have come into Edmonton during the past few weeks from over the lines of the Edmonton, Cuvavegan and British Columbia Railway. There were received in addition nearly two hundred cars of coal, cattle and livestock, lumber and hay. One hundred and twenty-seven cars of general merchandise and settlers' effects entered the Peace River over the line in the same period.

LANDS FOR SALE

Unquestionably the best bargain today is the Oldham Property in Prairie Valley; 10 acres old orchard and 10 acres fenced timbered range adjoining. Price \$5,000, on terms at 7 per cent.

Comfortable five roomed house, stable, garage and two chicken houses on 1/4 acres good land in Peach Orchard. Well sheltered, lake view, strong spring, bearing trees... Suitable for poultry and small fruit ranch. Price \$2,900.

Choice residences... Small and large orchards and mixed farms up to \$70,000. Stock Farms. Meadows. Range lands with timber.

Your choice of over 80 properties listed for sale. State your requirements by letter or call at Office in Peach Orchard.

F. D. COOPER, Real Estate Broker, Peach Orchard Established 1907. Phone 613

EMPRESS

FRI. and SAT., MAY 12 & 13— "WITHOUT BENEFIT OF CLERGY" A Rudyard Kipling Story "CIRCUS CLOWN"

MON. and TUES., MAY 15 & 16— FOX NEWS "OVER THE FENCE" Lloyd Reissue

WED. and THURS., MAY 17 & 18— "THE MYSTERIOUS RIDER" (Zane Grey) "DINING ROOM, KITCHEN AND SINK"

FRIDAY, MAY 19— "MR. PIM PASSES BY" B. C. University Players

The Rialto Theatre

FRI. and SAT., MAY 12 and 13— "THE WOMAN GOD CHANGED" THE END OF ALL AND THE BEGINNING

One stinging moment of disillusionment—and a dotting love-life shattered! Maddening jealousy—a fatal shot—and another moth of Broadway's lights fleeing from the law! Then far to the south: on a sun-kissed island washed by summer seas, two lonely victims of wreck. The woman who killed and fled. The man who was sent to bring her back. Is there anything bigger than love, bigger than duty, bigger than love? Come see this heart-stirring romance of a woman who learned to know!

FRI. and SAT., MAY 19 and 20 What miracle awakened the last flickering spark of good in Black Pawl, hardest man on all the seven seas? See this great picture.

Reginald Barker's Production of "GODLESS MEN" Adapted from the famous story "Black Pawl" by Ben Ames Williams

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH West Summerland REV. W. A. ALEXANDER

Morning Service 10.30 a.m. Subject: "Divine Discipline" Evening Service 7.30 p.m. Mothers' Day— Subject: "[I am Proud of My Mother." Speaker, Mrs. H. W. Welsh.

SUMMERLAND BAPTIST CHURCH

SUNDAY 14th MAY Morning Service 10.30 Bible School 11.45 Evening Service 7.30 Music by the choir Preacher—Rev. James Dunlop

"Mr. Pim Passes By" WILL BE PRESENTED AT THE Empress Theatre PENTICTON Friday, May 19th 1922 BY THE University of B. C. Players Tickets on Sale at Chittenden & McKeen's on and after FRIDAY, MAY 12

LAND OWNERS TAKING OVER WATER WORKS

Irrigation Systems Gradually Pass Into Hands of Orchardists

PROVINCE WRITER ON McDONALD'S LABORS

Tribute is Paid to Work of Water Branch Engineer in Valley

(By Ronald Kenwyn in the Vancouver Province)

Vancouver and Victoria people who followed rugby football in pre-war days may remember a tall, rugged graduate of Dalhousie, who used to lend his weight—which was considerable—to the pack of the Vancouver Rowing Club. James Campbell MacDonald was his name, but he was generally called "Big Mac."

Then came the war and "Big Mac" evolved into Major MacDonald of the Canadian Engineers, saw service, returned to the Coast and then dropped from sight, except in his intimate friends. I was in Kelowna recently and ran into the major hopping out of an auto after a lengthy drive and subsequently discovered that for three years he had been laboring on a reconstruction scheme for the many irrigation systems of the Okanagan Valley.

While officially he is known as the superintendent of construction for the water rights branch of the department of lands, with headquarters at Kelowna, he is actually friend and adviser to hundreds of fruitgrowers and assistant to Mr. E. A. Cleveland, an eminent civil engineer, who is controller for the provincial government of these newly-formed "improvement districts" as they are termed.

In these several irrigation systems have been reorganized and brought to efficiency, thousands of acres have been given a regular water supply and about a million and a half dollars advanced to the various districts.

Repayment began last fall and there seems no reason to doubt that the loans will all be met.

Appealed For Help

The reason for all this is that ten to fourteen years ago there was a considerable boom in Okanagan fruit lands. Numerous companies sold land, and in order to attract buyers from the competing concerns, offered to provide the necessary water at a very low rate, in some cases about three dollars a year.

The average life of a wooden flume is said to be about ten years, so about the time the settlers were seeing the orchards fully bearing there began to be trouble with the irrigation systems. Some of the companies threw up their hands and there was general disorganization. The situation became so acute that in the winter of 1917-18 delegations began to stream to Victoria and implore assistance from the provincial government.

In February, 1919, Hon. T. D. Pattullo, minister of lands, asked Mr. E. A. Cleveland to clean up the mess. He picked Major MacDonald as his right-hand man and with other officials they spent three months in investigating amendments to the Water Act, which gave them powers which they deemed necessary if they were to be successful.

The broad feature of the plan was to get the systems organized into improvement districts, let the water users elect their own trustees to manage them after the manner of municipalities and Major MacDonald in a general adviser to these organizations.

Districts Acquired

After the government had investigated the situation and heard from its engineering experts, the next step was to get the water-users together and arrive at a definite policy. They were invited to name their own committees, who would confer with the engineers and long the debates. As an example it may be cited that before the Vernon district was organized, it was necessary to hold between thirty and forty meetings. Ten of these were held in four days, and not one lasted less than three hours.

The general idea of the engineers was to help the users to acquire the irrigation systems and fix the price to be paid. The Southeast Kelowna District acquired the systems of the South Kelowna Lands Co. and the Kelowna Land & Orchard Co. for \$220,000.

The Black Mountain system was taken over from the Black Mountain Water Co. for \$100,000.

The Glenmore district acquired the system from the receiver in return for what he had expended in operating it after the original company went into his hands.

At Vernon, the White Valley Irrigation Co. was acquired by payment of the principal amount of the debentures and bank loans, without the interest which had been accruing for ten years. Getting a bank to forego its interest was considered a good bargain.

The Coldstream system at Vernon was taken over at a careful valuation and at Peachland the system was acquired in return for the payment of an outstanding indebtedness of \$5000 and \$1000 to the previous owners. The Naramata system was taken over for \$3000.

Amounts Advanced

The first to be organized was the

Peachland irrigation district which became effective on October 23, 1920. This contains 700 acres of irrigable land, of which 600 are under irrigation, and nearly all in orchard. The amount advanced was \$45,000.

Naramata came into line on November 1, 1920. Irrigable land in this district is estimated at 1100 acres of which 1000 are irrigated and in orchard. Advances to Naramata amount to \$82,000.

The Southeast Kelowna district was organized on November 4, 1920, with 6000 irrigable acres. There are 2600 under irrigation and of these 2000 are in orchard. This district also operates a domestic water system and the amount advanced by the government totals \$230,000.

Black Mountain Irrigation District was formed on the same date as Southeast Kelowna and its irrigable area is 74000 acres. Three thousand of these are connected with the water supply and 2000 acres under orchard. The advance to Black Mountain amounts to \$410,000.

The largest district organized is the Vernon one, which comprises 14,000 acres suitable for irrigation. It was formed on December 9, 1920, and there are 10,000 acres under irrigation of which between 5000 and 6000 are in fruit. The amount advanced to date is \$630,000, which, as in all the cases referred to includes the acquisition costs.

Glenmore came in on December 30, 1920, with 2500 irrigable acres. There are 2000 acres under irrigation and 1500 in orchard. Money advanced amounts to \$104,000.

The most recently organized was the Kaleden district, seven miles from Penticton. This was formed on March 11 last, and has 640 irrigable acres, of which 200 are irrigated and under orchard. No money has been advanced to this district, but the cost of repairing the works, which are in bad shape, is being borne by Sir William Hutcheson Poe, who owns a large block of undeveloped land in that section.

When the writer was in Kelowna early in May, Major MacDonald was busy organizing West Bank and Trepianier, two lakeside districts.

Repayment Made

Now, how does the government propose to obtain repayment of the large loans made?

In the first place the loans are made a tax on the land and enforced by tax sale. The moneys have been advanced at 6 per cent and the sinking fund is calculated at 6 per cent also. The districts now pay the actual cost of irrigation and the tax rate including conservation fund, operation and maintenance runs between \$7 to \$15 per acre per year. It is estimated that on an average year the fruitgrower should realize about \$200 an acre, so with an assured water supply properly organized the taxation is not as "stiff" as might appear at first glance when the condition of affairs before the reorganization is remembered.

The rates are usually set so that the tax covers all interest and sinking fund requirements, while the toll covers operating and maintenance. The tax levied on irrigable acreage and the toll is levied on the amount of water used. The works carried out include the rebuilding of all temporary structures in the conveying systems, the lining of ditches where there has been seepage, the extension of the distributing systems to newly developed lands and increases or additions to the storage reservoirs in this mountains.

Last fall the first repayments fell due. It had been a bad season for the fruitgrowers of the Okanagan, but out of \$150,000 interest and principal repayment due, all but \$500 was received on the due date.

So "Big Mac," who is the field officer of this movement, feels cheery and confident for he can see that the three years' hard work of his chief, Mr. Cleveland and himself are bringing stability and prosperity to the Okanagan.

MAGISTRATE HANDS STIFF SENTENCE TO W. T. JONES

PENTICTON, B. C.

W. T. Jones, who was to have appeared yesterday before Magistrate T. A. Pope in the municipal police court, to answer a charge of being intoxicated while in charge of a motor vehicle on a highway, failed to do so, but entered a plea of guilty through his legal representative, Mr. H. H. Boyle. Magistrate Pope handed out a stiff sentence and in doing so said, "This man pleads guilty to a charge of driving a motor car while in a state of intoxication. His previous record of drunkenness and for offences under the Motor Act is before me and shows that he is not a fit person to be entrusted with a motor car. He is a public danger and a public nuisance and I am not at all sure he ought not to be sent to jail. He will pay a fine of \$200 and costs or in default of payment will go to jail for six months. This conviction and sentence will be endorsed upon his car license and a recommendation forwarded to the superintendent of provincial police that the license be cancelled. A further recommendation will be made to the liquor board that he be permanently interdicted from purchasing liquor."

HOW ABOUT ROADS

Now that freight rates are lower, prices nearer to normal, and conditions generally more favorable, it does not seem unreasonable to hope that road work during the coming season will surpass that of previous years. Money spent on building and maintaining good roads is never wasted, but comes nearer to returning to the farmer full value for the taxes he has paid than does any other project which the government undertakes. Good roads mean less expense to the farmer, and consequently more profit in his business. The manager of a prosperous factory insists on having adequate transportation facilities from his plant to the market. Why should not the farmer insist on having the best roads possible over which to convey his product to market?

STRONGLY RAP PLAN TO BRING OFFICERS HERE

Britishers Living in Victoria Send Protest to Morning Post

THEY OBJECT TO OKANAGAN PROJECT

Spirited Reply is Given by Agent-general Wade in London

London, May 3.—(Canadian Press).

A letter from Victoria, B. C., signed by Vice-Admiral Pears, General Jocelyn Percy, Col. Colville, Col. Simmons, Col. Gale, Capt. Noble, Major Paget and Col. Scott Moncrieff appears in Morning Post today with regard to the proposed visit of a representative to India from the minister of lands of British Columbia with a view to inducing young officers now being discharged from the Indian army to take up land in the Okanagan district.

The signatories to the letter, while expressing the greatest confidence in the future of the country, declare that many men there are now accepting offers through lack of employment or failure in business. They say it is doubtful if the present is an auspicious time to add indiscriminately to those already existing on charity.

The letter refers to the heavy cost of the proposed journey to British Columbia and suggests that brains should be pumped into the people on the spot before they undertake to bring Indian officers to B. C.

The signatories add that the provincial system of education in British Columbia is not English, according to their rights.

The letter to the Morning Post, signed by eight ex-officers of the Imperial army and navy from Victoria, B.C., advising their comrades against "succumbing to the wiles of immigration and publicity bureaus," which are represented as tempting them to burn their boats behind them and come to British Columbia, has brought a pointed reply from F. C. Wade, agent-general for British Columbia in London.

The tone of the ex-officers' letter may be gathered from its statement that "friends of our own ex-officers have suffered from the inability of paid land settlement and immigration officials to differentiate as to the particular needs and social requirements of their clients. At present many here are living on doles."

The statement is added that "the provincial system of education is un-English according to our lights and the ideas of those to whom this warning is directed." The letter is replete with allusions to the despatch of a provincial immigration official to India to induce ex-officers of the Indian army to settle in the Okanagan Valley.

Mr. Wade, after pointing out that the provincial representative has gone to India only to place hard facts before retiring officers there, continues: "What we wish to guard against is the sending to British Columbia of misfits and men who prefer polo to work. To the ex-officer of sound judgment and capacity for hard work British Columbia presents great opportunities. It does not, however, promise success, the elements of which must be taken there in the heads and hands of the ex-officers themselves. The provincial education system is second to none in the Empire, but if the children of intending settlers can not be permitted to mix with other children in the Okanagan, their parents had better remain in England, as they will make poor Canadians."

So much for British Columbia. In correspondence published in the Glasgow Herald, other British emigrants have been paying their respects to the prairie provinces in much stronger terms than those used by the ex-officers. It was stated by one emigrant that ex-service men, under the soldier settlement scheme, have paid extortionate prices for their lands and implements, buying land which it was hopeless to try to farm at these profiteering prices; that they brought English wives with them who had to face conditions in which "women in childbirth died in agony through want of attention"; that existence was one long round of hopeless work, at the end of which "nobody has two cents to rub one against the other."

Col. Obed Smith, Dominion immigration commissioner, this week took up the cudgels for Canada and made a warmly worded and fitting reply to the foregoing and other misstatements.

English girls are "treated as aliens in Canada," according to a letter received by the Society for Overseas Settlement of British women from one young woman, whom they assisted to emigrate to the Dominion. "Aside from this wrong sort of advertising, which is attributed partly to the blanketing of the Canadian publicity propaganda in Great Britain, through motives of economy on the part of the government at Ottawa, Australia and New Zealand have eclipsed Canada in the public eye here of late."

Sir Edmund Walker, president of the Canadian Bank of Commerce, was among those Canadian visitors who have noted and commented upon this condition while here, and Colonel J. S. Dennis of the Canadian Pacific Railway has been pointing it out in Canada.

Your correspondent understands, however, that there may shortly be a change in the Dominion's immigration regulations, which will facilitate British emigration to Canada and at least restrict that from Poland and Central Europe.

AT THE GATE

There is a knocking just outside,
But you do not heed its sound,
It is lost in the confusion
Of which the streets abound.
But if you opened wide the door
Before it was too late,
You would find there was standing
An angel at the gate!

And though he keeps on knocking,
You open not the door,
And let him stand, for he has stood
There oft in years before,
And sometimes with a frowning
brow
You turn away in hate,
But if you raised the latch you'll
find
An angel at the gate!

With light a' shining on his brow,
With gifts into each hand,
With voice so gentle it would soothe
The sorrows of the land,
But you will not heed his knock,
His ways seem not your fate,
But oh! if you would let him in,
This angel at the gate.

Now let me tell to you the name
Of him that's standing nigh
And keeps on gently knocking
As the years are passing by,
His name is love—true, warm sweet
love,
And he does stand and wait
For you to take within your heart
This angel at the gate!
—Mary M. LaFarge.

CONVENTIONS HELP

The conventions no longer exercise the same tyranny which they formerly did. The growing generation does not respect them, but is rather inclined to scoff at their demands. It goes its own way, heedless of the paths marked out for it by society. It sees the injustice and wrong in individual cases, and consequently it condemns the whole system.

It should not be forgotten, however, that conventions are not laws arbitrarily laid down by some out-

side force, but are rules of conduct which have grown up in order that the greatest good may result to the greatest number. In some instances individuals are caused to suffer undeservedly, but these cases are greatly overshadowed by the many many instances in which evil and harm are prevented and good is insured.

It is well to realize that conventions are not inflexible, but this should not lead to wholesale destruction of the rules built up. If someone suf-

fers through the application of the rule, we should be wise enough to endeavor to help the sufferer without condemning the system. As to our own conduct, it is always best to live up to the standards set by our associates, unless, as may occasionally be the case, our conscience dictates that some other course be pursued. Then, and only then, are we justified in setting aside the principles which have been formulated, generation by generation, for the good of the greatest number.

CORPORATION OF SUMMERLAND

Shale and Gravel

Any parties who have shale or gravel, suitable for road material to dispose of are invited to communicate with the undersigned.

F. J. NIXON
Municipal Clerk

11th May, 1922

BATTERY BARGAINS

I have several REBUILT STORAGE BATTERIES FOR SALE at \$20.50, suitable for any make of car; batteries are in A1 shape and guaranteed.

O. ATKINS



NEW CANVAS FOOTWEAR

A time when cool, light footwear will be desirable is approaching, and to meet this demand we have put in a large, well varied and attractive stock of Summer Footwear, comprising all the latest designs in white and assorted Canvas Pumps, Strap Slippers, Oxfords and Boots.

Shoes suited to all requirements will be found in our stock and shoes to fit all kinds and sizes of feet. We invite you to see our Window Display, and to enquire our prices to see the larger variety inside. Life-long experience is at your service here, and careful buying protects you from inferior stocks, whilst our well known business policy secures you from being over-charged. Your best satisfaction is our greatest interest.

BEER'S SHOE STORE

FOOTWEAR HEADQUARTERS

We sell Tents, Awnings, Picking Bags, Rope in all sizes, Gloves, Trunks and Bags, Harness, Etc.

Keep your house cool. Let us quote you for House Window Awnings, you'll find them an immense benefit.

Your Pocket
 used as a bank has many disadvantages.
 Money carried in it is easy to spend on trifles or may be lost or stolen.
 Weekly deposits in our Savings Bank will accumulate rapidly.
 Small or large accounts are welcome.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

PAID-UP CAPITAL : : \$15,000,000
 RESERVE FUND : : \$15,000,000
 WEST SUMMERLAND BRANCH—A. B. Morkill, Manager

LUMBER

"QUALITY LUMBER" with "UNEQUALLED SERVICE"

FLUME LUMBER
 Order now and save money. If you delay the price is sure to be up. We can fill your requirements immediately.

BUILDING LUMBER
 Get our prices on this material. They cannot be equalled.

All our lumber is strictly graded by an expert grader before piling and before shipping.

We do not sell ordinary "mill run" lumber.

If you want clear lumber, flooring, siding, No. 1 common or No. 2 common boards, dimension, ship-lap, or any description of lumber, timbers, etc. phone us.

We guarantee our lumber to be of grade called for, and our experience is at your service in choosing your grades to erect as economically as possible.

No substitution of inferior grades.
 A satisfied customer is our aim.

SUMMERLAND LUMBER CO., LTD.

PHONES—West Summerland 72
 Mineola Mill L11

CAR BARGAINS

Ford	- - -	\$175.00	All in First-Class Shape
Chevrolet	- - -	\$400.00	
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We try to give the Motorist Real Service in a Courteous Way. Come to us with your troubles

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Estimates Given.

WILL SET LAKE LEVELS DURING NEXT AUTUMN

Representatives at Conference Here Unable to Reach Decision

WATER TOO LOW NOW FOR BOATS, SAYS C.P.R.

Company Desires the Low Water Figure of 100, but Offers 99½

PENTICTON, B. C. Efforts to reach a common agreement upon a suitable lake level range for Okanagan lake having failed, delegates present at a conference at the Incoila Hotel on Wednesday evening decided to lay the whole question over until the Autumn.

The gathering, which was called by Dominion government Engineers, Brydone Jack and Doncaster, was attended by representatives of the Dominion and provincial governments, Kelowna and Penticton municipal corporation, the Canadian Pacific Railway and various private interests. The discussion lasted for several hours without any definite result beyond the decision to allow the water level issue to stand over until Autumn. It was realized that nothing further could be done this year in any case insofar as lowering the existing level was concerned and by Autumn much additional information will be gleaned, especially as to the requirements of Kelowna.

The low water level sought by Penticton and Kelowna and supported by the provincial road and water rights engineers was 99 with a high water level of 102. Okanagan Lake is at present standing at 99.65 and representatives of the Canadian Pacific Railway claimed that the company's boats could not be handled on the lake at any lower level on account of the steep pitch occasioned at the wharves and with the necessity of further dredging. It was stated in fact that even at 99.65 the car barges could not be accommodated at some of the slips.

Capt. Robertson of the lake service said that at the present time the barges could not get into Summerland at all, and if loaded could not get in to Kelowna. The steamer had difficulty at Sunnyfold and one or two other points. These difficulties were on account of the level of the slips and wharves. He thought that the low level of the lake should be 100.

Both Capt. Robertson and Capt. Brown, supt. of interior lake service said that it would be impossible for the boats to operate at the wharves here at a level of 99. President Adams, of the Kelowna board of trade, pointed out that a range of water levels of 100 to 103, as desired by the transportation interests, would occasion considerable expense to the towns along the lake every year. If the railway company adjusted its wharves once for a low level of 99, that expense would not have to be repeated. A reduction in the height of the wharves and slips, with some dredging, would meet the situation.

Engineer Brydone Jack made the comment that some persons wanted the dam here removed, but if it were taken out, very soon there would be extremes of both high and low water and the river would silt up. These conditions were certainly not desirable.

Capt. Brown, for the Canadian Pacific, offered a compromise when he said that the company might be able to get along with a low water level of 99½, which would mean a high water level of 102½. Major McDonald, water branch engineer, pointed out that the property owners affected by high water could not dyke, hence high water would mean damage to them every year. He considered that once the transportation situation was altered insofar as dock levels were concerned there would be no further difficulty. He said that a high level greater than 102 would do a lot of damage at Kelowna as well as along the river at Penticton. It was pointed out that high water meant much decaying of vegetation and consequent disease. High water spoiled Kelowna's sewage system and also prevented owners of low lying land from using their property.

Road Engineer Gwyer stated that the low level of the lakeshore roadway was 105. He said he would be satisfied with a water range of from 99 to 102, and considered the road would then be safe except in case of heavy winds at high water time. Engineer Latimer gave figures showing the requirements of the southern ditch, which will ordinarily handle 170 second feet of water although its greatest capacity is 230 second feet. He pointed out that his department naturally wished to prevent extensive or long continuing flooding of the lands along the river through the southern project.

Kelowna delegates said they did not mind a low water level as great as 100, if the high water level could be kept down to 102, but the Dominion government engineers appeared to think that they could not handle a smaller range of level than three feet. It would not do to let the water get too low for if that happened there would not be sufficient flow through the river to take care of the needs of the big ditch, they said. They pointed out that the evaporation from the lake in the dry season was greater than the creek flow into the lake.

Finally, after considerable discussion it was agreed to let matters stand for the season, seeing that the flood time will soon be here and it will be impossible before its arrival to reduce the lake level from the present figure of 99.65. After Kelowna and Penticton interests ascertain the actual amount of high water they can reasonably take

CHINAMAN MEETS TRAGIC DEATH

Falls on Head as He Steps From Running Board of Moving Automobile

PENTICTON, B. C. Woo Lee, a respectfully dressed Chinaman, who had just arrived in Penticton from Nelson, was fatally injured on Main street yesterday afternoon, through stepping off the running board of an auto while it was in motion, and falling backward onto his head. He died within half an hour of the accident, in Dr. J. E. Affleck's surgery, to which place he was conveyed with all possible speed after the accident. A brother of the deceased was riding in the car.

The accident occurred about 1.30 p.m., while Mr. T. Lamb, of the West Kootenay Power and Light Company was taking the deceased man to the company's office on a car driven by Mr. Robert Guise. Woo Lee was standing on the running board and his hat blew off his head. Before the car could be stopped he stepped off the running board in the wrong way. Although he landed on his feet, he fell with a crash on his head on the hard road.

He was picked up and rushed to Dr. Affleck's surgery, and the doctor was in attendance upon him within a few minutes. The injuries sustained, however, were so serious that he died half an hour later. The body was removed to Howson & Baker's undertaking parlors, and Coroner Dr. Andrews, of Summerland, was notified, owing to Dr. R. B. White, the local coroner, being absent at the coast.

The coroner's investigation was held this morning in the municipal police court. Evidence was given by Thomas Lamb and Robert Guise regarding the accident it being shown that the deceased was asked to ride inside the car, but refused to do so. He stepped from the running board of the auto in the opposite way to that in which it was going and this was the cause of his fall. The car being driven slowly and was stopped before it had quite passed the place where the deceased fell.

Dr. Affleck told of the measures he took upon seeing the injured man in his surgery and explained that Woo Lee had passed away before the stretcher could be brought from the hospital. The cause of death, he said, was a fracture of the base of the skull. He estimated the age of the deceased at about 40 years.

Woo Check, brother of the deceased said they had just arrived from Nelson where their home was. He did not know his brother's age, but believed he was about 40 years old. He was also unable to throw any light on his brother's objection to riding inside the car.

It appeared to be the general impression that the deceased had at some time been in an auto accident and for that reason was afraid to ride on the inside.

The coroner decided that the indirect cause of death was stepping off the car in the wrong way accidentally and the direct cause was a fracture of the base of the skull. Arrangements for the funeral have not yet been made. The deceased's father is residing in Nelson and friends here are awaiting word from him.

WORLD GROWS SMALLER

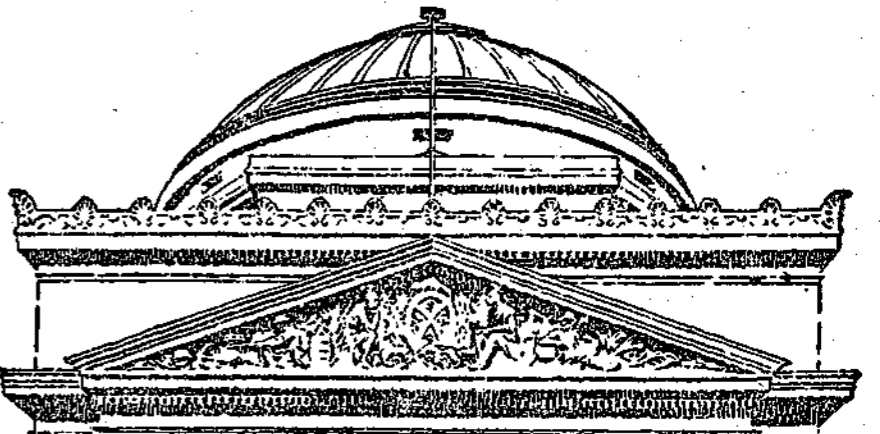
It is surprising how small the world has grown in the last few years. It is not difficult to remember the time when the Balkan States meant only a green spot on the map in our school geography. As for the island of Yap—who ever heard of it? Japan and India were remote places only visited by adventurers and poets, and even France seemed quite a distance away. But now the Atlantic Ocean seems to have shrunk, and a visit to foreign countries is no longer nothing but a dream. The places where our soldier boys have been have become real to us, and many are the people—school teachers, clerks, farmers and small town business men—who are planning to visit the battlefields. The Canadian people can no longer be satisfied to concern themselves with their own affairs alone. They have become interested in the people in all parts of the globe, and are beginning to realize that all mankind are joined in the common bond of brotherhood.

BE WILLING TO WORK

Occasionally we hear or know people who refuse to work because they cannot find the job which suits them and which pays the salary to which they have been accustomed. But a poor position is better than none. It helps to tide over the period of depression, and puts the occupant in line for a better place. When more remunerative positions are to be filled, the man who is already at work, no matter how humble that work may be, will be given preference over the unemployed.

care of this spring, a session will be held in the Fall to reach some final decision as to the levels at which the lake will be held.

Those present at the conference were Engineers Brydone Jack and Doncaster for the Dominion department of works; Engineer W. K. Gwyer for the provincial department of works; Major McDonald for the water branch; Engineer F. H. Latimer for the southern irrigation project; Messrs. Adams and Grote Stirling of the Kelowna board of trade; Messrs. J. F. Park, D. McN. Lowe and R. J. McDougall of the Penticton board of trade; R. F. Dynes for Penticton meadow land owners; A. McCulloch, Capt. Robertson, Capt. Brown, J. S. Carter and J. Gobo, representing the Canadian Pacific and Kettle Valley interests and Engineer J. C. Dufresne.



SMALL ACCOUNTS

"I would like to take the opportunity of stating that we cordially welcome small accounts at all our offices."

—Sir Frederick Williams-Taylor, General Manager, at the annual meeting of the Bank of Montreal.

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ESTABLISHED MORE THAN 100 YEARS

WEST SUMMERLAND BRANCH, C. B. Winter, Mgr.
 Sub-Branch at Naramata

OUR COPPER STEEL ALL METAL FLUMING

The metal used in our flumes is an alloy made by the addition of a certain percentage of copper to well-made steel, thereby greatly increasing its wearing qualities and rust resistance under actual service conditions.

This explains why this material is unequalled for Fluming, Culverts, Etc., where resistance to corrosion is a big factor.

If you are thinking of renewing or adding to your fluming, it will pay you to get our prices and see our samples before you buy.

Write, telephone or call

W. W. BORTON

PLUMBING AND HEATING

PHONE 122. WEST SUMMERLAND

The New Fruit House

As already announced in these columns, I have leased the large building formerly occupied by Ned Bentley and am having it altered to suit the fruit packing and shipping business.

Many growers have shown their confidence in our ability and experience by contracting with us; and others have signified their intention of signing up.

If you are not one of these let's talk it over.

JOHN LAWLER

Peace River, Alta.—That the coming season will see a great deal of activity in the way of drilling in the Pouce Coupe oil field is evidenced by the fact that several large companies have intimated their intentions of drilling this summer, and there are several other companies waiting until the field is proven further. The first drill for the field this spring has been brought into Spirit River by the Community Drilling Company, a company formed of Edmonton interests.

BERNARD TAYLOR

Agent for Penticton Steam Laundry

Washings called for around town on Mondays. Other patrons please leave at house or Phone 931.

Good Dry and Green Wood for Immediate Delivery.

All Kinds of Trucking Done.

Vancouver, B. C.—Wheat shipments from the port of Vancouver during the month of March exceeded all previous records, a total of 11,850 tons having been shipped during the month to Great Britain, and 22,350 tons to China and Japan. The total quantity of wheat shipped through Vancouver during the winter season, November to March—1921-1922—is somewhat in excess of 150,000 tons, or upwards of 5,000,000 bushels.

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Residence: Hospital Hill. Phone 693

The Review Classified Advertisements

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First insertion, 3 cents a word. Two cents a word each subsequent insertion; minimum charge, 50 cents per week.

For Sale.
FOR SALE—Small 4-hole cook stove, with oven; in good condition, \$15. Phone 623. 744-5p
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FOR SALE—Overland Car Model 90 in good repair, been lately overhauled, new tyres, new battery. Will sell for cash or bankable note, or trade for farm machinery, such as mower, rake, disk, wagon. Inquire at Read's Garage. 740lf
Wanted.
WANTED TO BUY—If you would like to turn into cash that something you don't need, try a "For Sale" Want Ad. The cost is trifling. You are reading this ad., others will read yours.

LAND REGISTRY ACT
Section 160
TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Re Lots 441 and 974, Group 1, Osoyoos Division, Yale District

DAY-OLD CHICKS and Hatching Eggs, Barred Plymouth Rocks and Single Comb White Leghorns. High class utility stock. Write for illustrated price list to C. G. Golding, Qualicum Poultry Farm, Qualicum Beach, V. I., B. C. 730-746

Strange, But True
6 ACRES—Prairie Valley, 5 apples, 1 'cots \$2,000
20 ACRES—10 orchard, 10 hay \$10,250
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30 ACRES—Prairie Valley, 6 acres orchard, 20 range, fair buildings \$6500
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PRICE STREET VERNON

90 PER CENT.
of the so-called diseases is nerve impingement or pressure somewhere along the spine. Chiropractors locate and remove the pressure on the nerves and health is the result.

Drs. J. C. & Jean M. Fish
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Phone 118. Penticton, B.C.

A. F. & A. M. Summerland Lodge, No. 511
Meets Third Thursday in the month.
K. S. Hogg - W.M.
E. H. Plant - Sec'y

I. O. O. F. OKANAGAN LODGE, No. 58
Meets Second and Fourth Monday at 8 p.m. in Masons' Hall.
R. S. Jackson, C. H. Sismey, Noble Grand. Rec. Secretary

Shoe Repairing
I wish to inform the public that I have opened a shoe repairing shop in the Mellor building, west of Dominion Bank in the Empire Block, and am prepared to guarantee satisfaction.
Your patronage is respectfully solicited.
CHARLES ROVERS

THINNING OF FRUIT CROP
(Experimental Farms Note)
The fruit crop of 1922 will soon be borne. Past experience points to the wisdom of taking every precaution to eliminate culls and small sizes; these have been stumbling blocks in the past and will be in the future. Let us consider for a moment how culls and small sizes occur. If our trees are making a poor growth it is quite likely that they will have a heavy crop and furthermore if this is the year for bearing our trees will be over-burdened. Both of these conditions crowd the fruit, one against the other, causing rubbing or poor color and the three with such a heavy crop cannot make growth, and form and feed fruit spurs for the 1923 crop. Therefore if the trees are left over-loaded, we are only exaggerating the off year habit and increasing culls and small sizes. We believe the British Columbia orchardists are now fully alive to the fact that soil building and plant food have a tremendous bearing on returns per tree and have taken this up in a whole-hearted way which is gratifying to those who have preached the gospel. The method of the thinning of the fruit should now be considered. Where trees are heavily and evenly loaded the rule should be one fruit every eight inches and spurs that are apt to interfere with other spurs to rest and mature for 1923. Where trees are not heavily laden, good judgment must be used to get the best quality apples at the minimum risk of making them into culls. If the chances are that they will interfere before reaching full size it would certainly pay to space them so that no injury would come to them. Nitrate of soda undoubtedly plays an important part in fruit bud formation, but we should remember that if the surface soil is fairly dry when we broadcast it on the land only, that which is sown on the small area near the irrigation furrows will be available unless heavy rains occur. Bear this in mind as it is closely interwoven with the thinning of apples as regards size and bud formation. With more spraying and more time given to the thinning of the crop the cost per box is increased and it behooves our growers to consider the cheapening of production along other lines such as the consideration of the relative cost of various cover crops. Are commercial fertilizers paying their way? Under cover cropping would one heavy horse be sufficient on a ten acre orchard instead of two? All this is very closely allied to thinning and the profitable production of extra fancies.

WILD LIFE IS HERITAGE OF THE OKANAGAN
Major Allen Brooks Gives a Fine Address on Bird Life
ORNITHOLOGISTS COLLECTING HERE
Cotton Tail Deer Require Protection—Last of Kind in the Dominion

Wanted.
WANTED TO BUY—If you would like to turn into cash that something you don't need, try a "For Sale" Want Ad. The cost is trifling. You are reading this ad., others will read yours.

Superintendent, Experimental Station, Summerland, B. C.

WILD LIFE IS HERITAGE OF THE OKANAGAN
FINDS INTERIOR IS OPTIMISTIC

Major Allen Brooks Gives a Fine Address on Bird Life
ORNITHOLOGISTS COLLECTING HERE
Cotton Tail Deer Require Protection—Last of Kind in the Dominion

PENTICTON, B. C.
Renewed interest is being taken in the Penticton Fish, Game and Forest Association as a result of the recent successful crow shoot and an excellent address delivered at the annual meeting on Monday evening in the municipal hall, by Major Brooks.

Some idea of the value of that heritage is given by the fact that Mr. P. A. Taverner, curator of the Victoria National Museum, Ottawa, arrived in Penticton about a week ago and is now conducting research work and collecting specimens of bird life between this point and the International line.

On Monday evening Major Brooks told his hearers that approximately 75 per cent of the first setting of game birds' eggs were destroyed, by the depredations of crows and magpies. During the early spring when the first setting of eggs is being hatched, he explained, the grass is short and affords less protection than later in the year.

Major Brooks also spoke of the necessity of protecting the few cotton tail deer remaining in the southern portion of the valley. Those of the Okanagan, he said, were the last of their kind in the Dominion.

SUMMERLAND WEATHER REPORT
Below is a report furnished by the Dominion Experimental Station here for the week ending Tuesday:

Table with columns: Max, Min, Rain, Snow, S.S. and rows for dates May 3-5, 4-5, 5-6, 6-4, 7-5, 8-5, 9-5.

Quebec, Que.—According to a report issued by the provincial automobile license bureau there were 54,670 licensed automobiles in the year ending April 1st, as compared with 41,562 in 1921, an increase of 31,108 or 31 per cent.

CARD OF THANKS
F. G. Haddrell wishes to thank all friends for their kind thoughts and material aid, especially the St. Andrews and Caledonian Societies for their actions on his behalf and anyone who in any way assisted his wife, following his recent accident.

Victoria, May 8.—"Generally speaking, the people of interior British Columbia are optimistic and there is no unemployment of any consequence," stated Premier Oliver today on his return from a week's trip. He was particularly impressed with conditions in South Okanagan. At the new town of Oliver he found a substantial settlement, with good buildings and a population of several hundreds.

The new two-room school is crowded at Oliver and more accommodation is required. The premier said that there would be 300 acres of irrigated land in crop this year. Much of this has been planted in fruit trees, with a large area devoted to small fruits. Contracts have been made for 100 acres of tomatoes.

Speaking of the new irrigation system, he said it would be possible for the settlers to use water for industrial purposes. Many miles below the intake the ditch was at an altitude of 100 feet, which would mean power for small electric light plants and for the construction of fruit boxes and similar purposes.

The premier visited Nelson, where he met a delegation from Trail asking for the incorporation of Tadanac, which includes the Trail smelter. This is being considered by the council, but Mr. Oliver expressed the view that there was not a large enough population of property-owning residents to warrant the step.

At East Robson the premier found the settlers anxious to secure a government loan in order to bring water from Pass Creek. At Kimberley more schools were being asked for.

SWARM CONTROL
(Experimental Farms Note)
The control of swarming is one of the most important factors of bee-keeping. Swarming is the natural method by which bees increase, this causes a division of the working force of the colony which in turn is a hindrance to the best results in honey production.

Colonies do not all behave alike as to swarming. Some colonies make no attempt to swarm even if swarming is general; other colonies will respond to simple preventive measures while others will persist in swarming until the storing instinct is completely subordinated and the desire to swarm is satisfied.

Swarming may often be prevented by: The introduction of a young queen early in the season; giving plenty of room for maximum brood production prior to and during the early part of the honey; giving adequate shade and ventilation during the hottest part of the season; raising a few combs of emerging brood to a super two or three weeks in succession to relieve congestion of the brood chamber at the time the main flow commences.

Colonies that have made advanced preparation for swarming by having larvae in queen cells often require more drastic treatment.

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SAMPLE FREE WITH GROCERY ORDER FOR THE WEEK END
Lye, per tin 13c
Mustard, 1-4s ... 15c
Creamery Butter, per lb. 48c
Cream Sodas, family size, large pkg. 23c
Ontario Cheese, per lb. 27c
Pure Lard Special Swift's Lard in bulk, per lb. 21c

Summerland Grocerteria
Phone 222

Harvey & Elsey
DEALERS IN LUMBER AND BUILDERS' SUPPLIES

HARDWARE
We are carrying a complete line of Builders and Shelf Hardware, including
NAILS, SCREEN WIRE AND GLASS
Orders for Screen Doors and Windows can now be promptly executed
West Summerland B. C. Phone 4

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BED SPRINGS, MATTRESSES AND PILLOWS
AS WELL AS BEDSTEADS
These are stocked in two well-known Makes RESTMORE AND SIMMONS
And in all regular sizes. Get our prices on these. They will please you
REMEMBER! ELLIOTT SELLS FURNITURE AT CLOSEST PRICES
A. B. ELLIOTT
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SUMMERLAND WEST SUMMERLAND

ber is then filled with empty combs and the queen with some of the bees from the brood combs are left below in the brood chamber. All queen cells in the super containing the raised brood can be destroyed nine days later. A more effective method is to remove the queen from the colony at the time the first active queen cells are discovered and to destroy the cells. Nine days later again examine the colony and destroy all queen cells and introduce a young laying queen. It is a good plan to keep the queen's wings clipped for should a swarm emerge the queen will be unable to fly and will fall to the ground when she leaves the hive.

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Create an Atmosphere of Artistic Taste at Small Cost

Its beautiful natural grain is a feature unobtainable in any other like product. The great economical point in Lamatco Veneer Board is permanency. The special Patent cementing process employed between each ply renders it absolutely immune from the effects of moisture. There is a grade, size, thickness for every use—its application is a simple effort. LAMATCO can be finished with any of the popular tints and the best natural grain effects can be procured with Lamatco's Special Finish.

We will be glad to show you the finished and unfinished panels.

The Community Lumber Co.

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A. C. PATTERSON, Manager.

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Automobile Tires Are Cheap or Expensive Just in Proportion to the Service They Give

Careful attention by us to the cost per mile to our customers the several makes of tires have shown has enabled us to select those tires which will give the most economical service on your particular car.

Many Motorists Will Take No Other than the tire we recommend. Consult us when next in need of a tire.

Read's Garage

WEST SUMMERLAND

SHERWIN-WILLIAMS

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THE MODERN FINISH
FOR STAINING & VARNISHING IN ONE OPERATION

BUTLER & WALDEN BROS.

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Concrete, Brick, Stone, Lath and Plaster Work, Etc.
CONCRETE MIXER ESTIMATES GIVEN
P.O. Box 50. West Summerland

Trail, B. C.—A custom zinc plant to handle the ores of the Slocan and other silver districts, is now under construction by the Consolidated Ining and Smelting Company in connection with the Trail smelter. Upon completion of the new plant, the company will be able to take care of the Slocan custom zinc ore in an efficient way, while the great tonnage from the Sullivan mine will continue to be treated in the existing zinc plant.

Victoria, B. C.—Vancouver Island's population is 116,730, which is 299 per cent. greater than the population of the Island in 1911, according to figures compiled on the basis of the census figures announced by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics recently. The population of Greater Victoria, including the three adjacent municipalities and surrounding districts, is approximately 60,000, although details are yet lacking for the district municipalities.

CROP OUTLOOK NEARLY GOOD AS LAST YEAR

Heavy Showing of Bloom All Through Okanagan Valley

TREES ARE SAID TO BE IN GOOD CONDITION

Penticton Expects Increase in Peaches and Cherries—Others Normal

(Weekly News Letter, No. 2—Horticultural Branch, Vernon, B.C.)

DISTRICT NO. 1—VANCOUVER & GULF ISLANDS

Heavy local showers and hailstorm on Saanich peninsula on the 8th inst., followed by a most severe frost during the night. Impossible at the present time to accurately estimate the damage to the bloom of strawberries, sweet cherries, plums and pears.

Sour cherries, Italian prunes and apples just coming into bloom.

No damage to gooseberries or currants, which are now well formed.

Local asparagus and rhubarb are now on the market in fairly large quantities. Cold weather has held back the greenhouse tomato crop.

DISTRICT NO. 2—LOWER MAINLAND

Spring is very backward, the days are cloudy and cool and the nights cold. The last three nights frost has apparently done considerable damage.

The early strawberry blossoms are nipped and the stone fruits are showing some slight indications of injury. The damage done seems more severe from Abbotsford to the coast than further east. The late and damp spring is holding back both root and field crops.

The insects are not very active among the blossoms, and so far the bees have hardly left the vicinity of their hives.

The blossom on stone fruits is very heavy, and with some good weather everything would go ahead. Pears and apples are showing fair indications of a good crop.

DISTRICT NO. 3—OKANAGAN

Salmon Arm and Main Line Points

The weather continues cold and frosts frequently occur. If present conditions continue, the first spray for apple scab will not be applied for a week or ten days. Last year growers were applying this spray by the 6th.

Considerable injury is showing on loganberries; in the writer's opinion it will amount to at least 30 per cent. of the canes. Raspberries are showing signs of slight injury in some locations but not enough to seriously affect the crop. Strawberries are in good condition.

Blackberries have come through the winter in poor shape, some plantings having been top-killed to the ground. The Snyder variety has come through in most cases, while the El Dorado has been severely injured.

Tree planting has been heavier this year than has been the case for several seasons past, the principal varieties planted being Wealthy, McIntosh, Delicious, and to a lesser extent, Rome Beauty. Moisture conditions are very good and the trees should get away to a good start.

Sorrento and Notch Hill Districts will be visited this week in connection with blight inspection, etc.

Vernon

Weather conditions have improved considerably during the last week, although the nights still remain cold. On the night of Sunday, May 7, considerable frost was registered, varying in different locations from 8 to 10 degrees; little damage, however, has occurred. The only trees out at this time were apricots and a few odd cherry blossoms, and from observations apparently a few odd blossoms were here and there touched.

The early strawberries on the other hand got a severe shaking as apparent in very few locations are free from frost injury on these berries. No other two fruits were far enough advanced to suffer injury. Growth is now moving a little more freely. Cherries, plums and prunes are now coming into bloom, although slowly. Crabs, McIntosh and Wagners are showing in the very early pink stage. In most other varieties blossom clusters are just nicely breaking apart. Have not to date noticed any of the pears well advanced towards blossoming. Grain crops are coming along fairly well but the cold nights are having a considerable effect in retarding growth.

Since the issue of the first news letter it has been observed that in some locations considerable of the fall wheat has not developed, showing that root injury to a certain extent occurred last season. Spring grains and hay meadows look very healthy at time of writing, although before much real growth occurs it will be necessary for us to have a few good warm rains, which will help to eliminate the cold nights which still persist. As bud development proceeds it becomes more evident that there will be in general a good to heavy blossom in both stone and pome fruits with one or two exceptions in the apples.

Kelowna

The weather remains cold, frost having been reported in the district during the past few nights. Little damage has been done. Early cherries are in full blossom and show a fairly good crop. Present indications are that stone fruits will be a good crop all round.

It is too early yet to say anything definite about the apple crop, but the outlook on Jonathans, McIntosh and Delicious is that there will be a heavy crop. Wagners, Newtons and Crabs will be more or less patchy. It is a little early to estimate the other late varieties.

There is a much larger acreage in

onions this year, approximately 650 acres having been sown. So far as can be ascertained the tomato acreage will be more than that of last year.

Summerland

Weather conditions are improving very slowly, the nights still being very cool. The district was visited with local showers on the 9th inst. On the night of the 7th degrees were experienced in the district, causing some loss amongst tomato growers. Those neglecting to give extra cover protection lost heavily in cold frame stock. Those growers who sprinkled the cotton of cold frames had little or no loss. This practice never fails if done in time. Tomato seedlings are available to make up the loss.

From observations, sweet cherries show considerable damage, but to what extent it is hard to ascertain as yet.

Apricots have suffered no apparent damage here. Early peaches are in bloom. Early apples are beginning to show pink. Pears will be in bloom in a few days.

The measuring worm is doing some damage to the fruit buds in some sections.

Penticton

The trees have come through a rather cold winter in good shape, and although the weather has been cool for the most part during the spring, orchard work is well in hand. With the extra spraying done this season there should be a high percentage of No. 1 fruit.

Although it is difficult at this time to form an estimate of the crop from general appearances, there is a notable crop of apples, pears and apricots, with an increase of peaches and cherries over last year. The first apricots to bloom opened April 29.

General Fruit Conditions in the Okanagan

While it may seem unwise to forecast the crop for 1922 at this time, a general statement as to the relative condition of the orchards at the present moment would not be out of place. Following our large 1921 crops, many have been of the opinion that our trees could not repeat, or at least could not come back with even an average good crop, as measured by the years preceding. But judging by the show of buds on our leading varieties at present we will this year have pretty nearly as good a show of bloom as in 1921. And it all depends on the vitality of the trees as to whether or not the bloom will set. In this connection it should be borne in mind that our orchards have been receiving better care the past few years—more cover crops are being used and more fertilizers are being applied. Therefore, we are safe in assuming that the trees have more vitality and strength than they may have had in past seasons, and that a fairly good set of fruit should be secured.

From Salmon Arm reports are that all apples, particularly Jonathans, are showing up well. In the Vernon district Wagners, Duchess and Wealthy will fall off very slightly from 1921 records, but Jonathans will show better, and McIntosh will repeat. In Kelowna district, both pears and apples look particularly well, while the stone fruits showing is well above normal. In the southern Okanagan, from Kelowna south, all varieties of apples are promising well. Summerland will undoubtedly be much heavier than in 1921. Pears, cherries, peaches and apricots and other stone fruits are looking better than ever before.

Early crop forecasts have never been very reliable in the past, but this season, as stated above, will have to be borne in mind that the condition of the valley are in better condition than they ever were before and that the show of bloom can be more indicative of the crop to follow than ever before. It is not anticipated that any frost damage will be experienced this season, owing to the extreme lateness of the season.

visitors to Kelowna on Wednesday, returning in the evening.

Rev. F. A. Coad spent Wednesday in Kelowna attending the district meeting of the Methodist church.

Three of our townsmen in the persons of Messrs. Ruffie, Williams and Higgins left by the Wednesday evening's boat, bound for Penticton, where they expect to work on the power line crew.

The regular monthly meeting of the Peachland municipal council was held on Wednesday afternoon, May 10. The Reeve and Councillors Harrington, Huston, McBean and McGill were present. The minutes of the last regular meeting were read and confirmed. Communications were read and dealt with. The chairman of the Fire, Water and Light committee submitted a written report also names of persons willing to serve on a volunteer fire brigade.

The number of tenants who have defaulted in payment of light and water rates. This was an injustice to the owners of such properties as the rate became a charge against the property the same as ordinary taxes. The following motion was passed: That in future electric light and domestic water users who are tenants must pay in advance, otherwise service will be discontinued. The chairman of the properties committee reported on the municipal hall improvements and said that the trees for the cemetery had arrived and the flume was under construction. The following motion was passed: That the accounts for the month of April amounting to \$551.03 be accepted and paid.

The municipal rate has been struck and will be 42 mills made up as follows: 14 for general, 19 for school and 9 for debenture.

Mr. J. H. Clements has just received a shipment of Spry Whens in stock and since has been busily engaged demonstrating what can be done with them out in his garden field.

Mr. C. D. Drake returned home on Friday morning after a short visit out of town.

Mr. R. H. Huston paid a short visit to Naramata last week, going down on Friday evening's boat.

After a pleasant visit with friends in Peachland, Mrs. F. R. Jeffords returned home to Penticton on Friday evening last.

Major R. G. Hardisty was a visitor to Kelowna on Saturday last, returning on the evening boat.

Excitement was rife at the basket ball grounds at the school on Saturday evening last when two picked teams from the young ladies and young men contested for mastery. It was an evenly matched game and was, both fast and furious, the young ladies coming off victorious. The players were as follows: Young ladies' team: Cora Wilson, Mildred Robins, Annie Kudelka, Alice Hohensee and Ruby Cousins. Young men's team: Douglas Morrison, Earl Murdin, Charlie Verey, George and Eddy Topham.

Mr. and Mrs. George Keyes enjoyed a short visit from some of the members of the Gellatly family, who motored down on Saturday last and spent a portion of the day at their home. Will Gellatly returned home with the auto after bringing the others down, and Mr. and Mrs. Keyes motored home with them in the evening.

The irrigation committee held a special meeting on Saturday evening last to deal with the applications for irrigation water. Nearly all the applications were in, found in order, and have been passed on and the committee are now expecting early payments of irrigation rates.

Rev. Isaac Page motored up from Penticton to conduct his fortnightly service in the Baptist church on Sunday last. He was accompanied on his trip by one of the Penticton church members, Mr. A. S. Matheson, Mrs.

PEACHLAND

After a few days spent with his relatives here, Walter Shaw left on Monday evening's boat to join another bridge crew on a bridge over in the Kootenay district.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Slater spent Monday evening in town en route on a vacation tour to Wenatchee.

Mrs. Dynes, of Beaverdell, was among the arrivals on Tuesday morning's boat, to visit here with her daughter Mrs. Ben Gummow.

Mrs. P. N. Dorland left by the southbound stage on Tuesday en route for Vancouver via K.V.R., where she expects to spend a week or so.

Mr. B. F. Gummow was a passenger north on Tuesday via Lakeshore stage and returned in the evening by boat, accompanied by Mrs. Gummow and the baby.

Mr. and Mrs. Robins and daughter

THE WRONG NUMBER

Good telephone service depends vitally upon care in calling telephone numbers. A wrong number called causes loss of time to you, to the party called and to the operator. Every instance means avoidable inconvenience to all concerned.

It is not the loss of time to you alone or to the operator that concerns us most, but it is the annoyance to the party called. Your mistake cannot be explained to him, and the Telephone Company is held responsible for your error.

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Estabrooks, Sr. who has been visiting in the community, a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harrington, returned south with Mr. Page.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Dark and younger members of the family, motored up from Summerland on Sunday last to pay a short visit with Mr. and Mrs. L. D. McCall and family, old friends of former days of residence in Peachland.

Mrs. Cudmore left on Monday morning's boat for Kelowna, where she expects to spend a few days with friends.

The "Mother's Day" spirit was recognized in the various church and Sunday school services held in Peachland on Sunday last in the preaching and teaching as well as special singing suited to the occasion. The important place that "mother" holds to the individual, the community, the country, in fact the world, is not by any means a disputed fact but the special recognition of "Mother's Day" helps to keep that great fact clearly in our minds, and Rev. F. A. Coad in the Union church, and Rev. Isaac Page in the Baptist church, played their part in attributing all honor to the mothers of the land.

The regular meeting of the Women's Institute was held on Friday last with a large number present. A report from the educational committee was read dealing principally with an offer of a collection of books from Rev. A. E. Coad. They recommended the purchasing of fifty, and on motion at this meeting it was left to the committee to make the purchase. The local "neighborhood needs" committee brought in a report stating that they had met with the committee from the municipal council appointed for that purpose, and discussed the question of improvements to the cemetery. The suggestion was made by them that the institute undertake the payment of the expense in connection with the planting of the trees recently bought for the cemetery and the building of the flume. This cost was approximated at about \$30. A motion was passed that the institute undertake this expense and pay same out of the proceeds of the recent tea held for that purpose out of which they have \$34.50 on hand. At this stage in the programme Mrs. O. Keating delighted the audience with a recitation entitled "Miss Florida McPimsey" of Madison Square." There was a communication brought forward which had been received from Westbank to the effect that a number of the Westbank friends would be willing to come down and put on an entertainment in Peachland which they had recently given in their home town and asked only for their expenses and a small percentage which was to go toward paying for a piano for their public entertainments, the same purpose for which their own local concert had been devoted. The balance of the evening's proceeds would be for the local organization under whose auspices they operated. A motion was passed accepting the offer of the Westbank entertainers, and it was decided to have the entertainment on the following Friday evening if that suited all parties concerned. Mrs. Elliot then favored the audience with a solo. Mrs. H. Williams gave a report of the recent child welfare conference held in Vernon, to which she had gone as a delegate from the Peachland branch. This was reported by all to have been a splendid report, and well given. Then followed a piano duet by Mrs. Jones and Miss Dryden. Some time ago the women's institute had gotten up a public entertainment for the purpose of raising an amount to donate to the memorial fund, and quite a goodly sum was raised. It had been the purpose of the institute for this money to be used to plant a tree for each of the names appearing on the monument, and have them put in order when the street in which the monument sits was beautified. At that time there was some thought of closing that portion of the street to traffic and beautifying the whole section, but it was found later that this was not feasible and that made it impracticable to plant the trees in question as intended. At the meeting of the institute it was decided to place the amount

(Continued on Page 7)

Synopsis of Land Act Amendments

Minimum price of first-class land reduced to \$5 an acre; second-class to \$2.50 an acre.

Pre-emption now confined to surveyed lands only.

Records will be granted covering only lands suitable for agricultural purposes and which is non-timber land.

Partnership pre-emptions abolished, but parties of not more than four may arrange for adjacent pre-emptions with joint residences, but each making necessary improvements on respective claims.

Pre-emptions must occupy claims for five years and must make improvements to value of \$10 an acre, including clearing and cultivation of at least 5 acres, before receiving Crown grant.

Where pre-emptor in occupation not less than 3 years, and has made proportionate improvements, he may, because of ill-health, or other cause, be granted intermediate certificate of improvement and transfer his claim.

Records without permanent residence may be issued, provided applicant makes improvements to extent of \$300 per annum and records same each year. Failure to make improvements or record same will operate as forfeiture. Title cannot be obtained in less than 5 years, and improvements of \$10.00 per acre, including 5 acres cleared and cultivated, and residence of at least 2 years are required.

Pre-emptor holding Crown Grant may record another pre-emption, if he requires land in conjunction with his farm, without actual occupation, provided statutory improvements made and residence maintained on Crown granted land.

Unsurveyed areas, not exceeding 20 acres, may be leased as homesteads; title to be obtained after fulfilling residential and improvement conditions.

For grazing and industrial purposes areas exceeding 540 acres may be leased by one person or company.

Mill, factory or industrial sites on timber land not exceeding 40 acres may be purchased; conditions include payment of stumpage.

Natural hay meadows inaccessible by existing roads may be purchased conditional upon construction of a road to them. Rebate of one-half of cost of road, not exceeding half of purchase price is made.

PRE-EMPTOR'S FREE GRANTS ACT.

The scope of this Act is enlarged to include all persons joining and serving with His Majesty's Forces. The time within which the heirs or devisees of a deceased pre-emptor may apply for title under this act is extended from one year from the death of such person, as formerly, until one year after the conclusion of the present war. This privilege is also made retroactive.

No fees relating to pre-emptions are due or payable by soldiers on pre-emptions recorded after June 26, 1918. Taxes are remitted for five years.

Provision for return of moneys accrued, due and been paid since August 4, 1914, on account of payments, fees or taxes on soldiers' pre-emptions.

Interest on agreements to purchase town or city lots held by members of Allied Forces, or dependents, acquired direct or indirect, remitted from enlistment to March 31, 1920.

SUB-PURCHASERS OF CROWN LAND.

Provision made for insurance of Crown grants to sub-purchasers of Crown Lands, acquiring rights from purchasers who failed to complete purchase, involving forfeiture, on fulfillment of conditions of purchase interest and taxes. Where sub-purchasers do not claim whole of original parcel, purchase price due and taxes may be distributed proportionately over whole area. Applications must be made by May 1, 1920.

GRAZING.

Grazing Act, 1919, for systematic development of livestock industry provides for grazing districts and range administration under Commissioner. Annual grazing permits issued based on numbers ranged; priority for established owners. Stock owners may form Associations for range management. Free, or partially free, permits for settlers, campers or travellers, up to ten head.

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DATE IS SET FOR IMPERIAL FRUIT SHOW

October 27 to Nov. 4 is the Period for Big Empire Display

CANADIAN APPLES TO BE PACKED BY SEPT. 25

This Is a Somewhat Early Date for Fruit From Here

(By E. Cora Hind)

Liverpool, April 22.—Canadians everywhere will recall with pride the standing made by Canada at the Imperial fruit show in London last year and growers, more especially in British Columbia and Ontario, will be interested in the progress of plans for this year. The date has been definitely fixed for October 27 to November 4 at the Crystal Palace, and the closing date for entries for Canada is Sept. 25, that is, the entries must be in the hands of C. W. Baxter, the fruit commissioner for Canada, at Ottawa, on that date.

All exhibits must be delivered at the Crystal Palace not later than Oct. 24, Forsyth Smith, special fruit commissioner for Canada, with headquarters at Liverpool, together with the agents general for the various provinces has been working hard on the securing of better conditions for Canadian apples than were enjoyed last year.

The date of the show will be somewhat of a disappointment to Canadian exhibitors as the show is mainly for the purpose of advancing the selling of apples. And Canadian commercial varieties suitable for this market will have to be picked and packed by September 25, which does not give them time to mature to the greatest perfection, while English exhibitors will be able to allow their apples to remain on the trees until October 15.

To give a concrete example of the disadvantage of this early date British Columbia Jonathans have never reached this market before November 8, with the single exception of 1921, which was a very early season. English growers wanted the show as early as Oct. 20, and it was only by vigorous protest that Canada won even as late a date as Oct. 27 to Nov. 8.

These details may sound dry and unimportant, but they really emphasize the quality of Canadian fruit which is able to win out even under these rather serious handicaps.

Some very important changes have been made in the regulations which render them fairer to Canada. Among them being that "diagonal" pack only must be used. "End packs" will be disqualified and no packing material will be allowed except wrapping papers and paper linings. Last year the box apples which were awarded first prize had been packed in straight rows thereby giving the largest point of contact between apples, instead of the smallest, as is achieved by the diagonal pack, and in addition had two inches of excelsior to fill up the end of the box. These were English apples of course.

The Score Card

The score card was the subject of long discussion and while it is not absolutely decided upon it is pretty well assured that the points have all been agreed upon.

One of the most contentious points was "color." English apples have little or no color while Canadian apples, especially B. C. apples, are rich in color and present a most attractive appearance to the would-be purchaser, and as this is a show to promote trade in apples it was felt by the Canadian commissioner and the agents-general that so attractive a selling feature as "color" should be emphasized in the score. The English members of the committee wanted to allow only five points for color. This has now been raised to 20. The score card now tentatively agreed on reads:

General appearance, 5 points; solidity, 5 points; bulge, 5 points; height at ends, 5 points; wrapping, 5 points; color, 20 points; uniformity of size and color, 20 points; condition of soundness, freedom from bruises and blemishes, 20 points; quality, 10 points.

If this score card goes through it will be fairly satisfactory to Canadian growers.

Forsyth Smith has endeavored to have all arrangements as nearly complete as possible, as he leaves at once for a trip to Norway, Sweden and Denmark, where there is a growing demand for Canadian apples and excellent opportunities for extending the trade. Following this trip he will go to Canada and will lecture right across the continent on the possibilities of extending Canada's apple trade.

Port Inspection

At Liverpool probably more apples are unloaded than at any other port in the British Dominions, and handling from vessel to quay of such a perishable product is a very important matter and through the efforts of Mr. Gabler, cargo inspector at Liverpool, an arrangement has been made whereby apples as they come over the ship side are sorted as to grades, varieties and packers; for example, if John Jones of Horning's Mills, Ont., had shipped 100 barrels No. 1 Northern Spys and 150 barrels No. 2 ditto and 100 barrels of No. 3 Greenings these lots would be all grouped according to grade and variety, thus greatly assisting the inspection of condition on arrival, the inspection of prospective buyers, and lastly, when sales have taken place these apples will only have to be moved from the quay to the truck of the purchasers.

Great saving is effected in this

way, as much handling tends to slackening the packing and slackness and consequent injury from bruising, etc., may easily lead to losses running all the way from 2s to 3s per barrel to as high as 8 shillings. The United States maintains no port inspection on this side of the Atlantic and that fact alone is responsible for the lower standing of many of the most perishable products from the United States.

Of course cargo inspection is not confined to apples and a day with a cargo inspector at Liverpool is most truly a "pleasure exertion." Some years the inspector at Liverpool personally inspects 350 cargoes and 175 to 200 is nothing in his life.

In the "dear dead days beyond recall" Canada used to maintain a chief port inspector, with headquarters at Liverpool as well as the inspectors at Liverpool, London, Manchester, Bristol and Cardiff, and it is difficult to understand why this excellent practice was abandoned, as there are many items in connection with the trade over here which a chief inspector could handle and which the port inspector cannot possibly take time from actual cargo inspection to look after, but of that more anon.

Selling Apples

After chats with the commissioner and the inspector I had a very interesting chat with A. Parkin, of James Adam & Co., fruit brokers, and one of the six brokerage firms who sell by auction any and all kinds of fruit, in the very comfortable and commodious Sales Amphitheatre on Victoria street.

I wonder how many Canadians realize that Canada's apple trade with Britain is half a century old? This firm of Adam & Co. were pioneers in the Canadian apple trade and have handled Canadian apples for rather more than 50 years, and like the famous Johnny Walker are still going strong and are ardent believers that the auction is the only method of selling fruit. There can be no doubt that the auctions establish the prices of fruit here and some of the very largest of the importing houses employ this method.

In reply to the query, "Have you any suggestions to make as to the Canadian apple trade?" Mr. Parkin said: "Ontario knows all there is to know about packing barrel apples, but she should be very jealous of maintaining her reputation; her box packing is not quite so good. It is a matter of regret that we are not receiving as many Ontario apples as we did before the war. This is especially true of Northern Spys. With regard to B. C. box apples, Mr. Parkin thought that even if British Columbia was not securing as large a profit as her growers felt they were entitled to she should make every effort to remain on this market regularly, as her reputation is steadily growing. He thinks the new grading, mentioned in my letter from Glasgow, highly important. At the moment the package buying is small in Liverpool and surrounding cities. Hardly a family thinks of buying a barrel of apples and comparatively few buy a 40-lb. box, but this trade by advertising and pointing out its merits could be developed. Retail merchants themselves need educating to the value of package selling, at present they seem not to understand that it would be an advantage to them, as it would encourage more general and extended use of fruit."

An Auction Sale

A visit to a fruit auction proved very interesting. The room, which would hold possibly 300 to 350 was packed. It is not unusual for 150 buyers from outside points to attend these auctions. There was a full house when we entered about 10.45, and oranges were being sold.

Away, way back at the Spring Hill school, township of Artemisia, county Gray, Ontario, we used to play a game in which we circled round singing:

"Apples and oranges
Two for a penny,
Am not I a good scholar
To count so many.
The grass is green, the roses red,
God bless King George's noble head."
I never did know what was the connection between King George's head (presumably George IV.) and the price of oranges, but the old jingle came back the other day when I actually saw oranges sold two for a penny from barrows on the streets of Liverpool. The importations of oranges to this market this year are enormous and prices are very low. I hope some of this luck in orange prices is reaching western Canada. They were down to 2d a piece off the barrows last week in London here they are, as already pointed out, cheaper, and while they do not equal California navel they are a sweet, juicy orange and very palatable.

The Spanish agents sold orange growers were quite in evidence at the auction; selling was far too rapid for the ordinary layman to follow. Next to oranges came Spanish onions and lastly apples. Samples of the article to be sold are displayed in the pit of the Amphitheatre immediately in front of the auctioneer, sacks of onions or barrels of apples being dumped out into huge baskets.

Every buyer had his catalogue in front of him on which were marked the condition of the various lots. This knowledge would have been ascertained either by the man himself or by someone from his office, for him, and here let me stress the importance of establishing and maintaining a reputation for outstanding excellence of quality and pack. For example, James O'Brien, we will say, establishes a reputation of exceptional quality and pack; prospective buyers visit the quay and note that there are 100 barrels of No. 1 Northern Spys James O'Brien pack. They are listed to be sold within the second half hour of the auction; by that time all the buyers are in the room and each man wanting Northern Spys has his eye out for that 100 barrels. Bidding is rapid and keen and on more than one occasion such a man has secured 3 to 5 shillings, and occasionally as high as 8 shillings over the ruling price of the day. And incidentally the general price for that variety has probably been stiffened. The reverse of the shield is the

NARROW ESCAPE FOR CAR PARTY

W. J. Manery's Auto Rolls Over Bank on Goodwin's Hill With Seven People

PENTICTON, B. C.

Mr. W. J. Manery's car, with seven passengers aboard, rolled over the edge of the grade on the Goodwin hill on the Keremeos-Penticton road on Sunday afternoon, but fortunately the occupants escaped with minor injuries. It is estimated the damage to the car will amount to about \$300. The Goodwin hill is up the Shingle creek road about three miles from Penticton.

Speaking to The Herald, Mr. Manery said he was returning to town from Allen Grove, after the afternoon service, with Rev. D. M. and Mrs. Perley and their little daughter, Mrs. Manery and Mr. and Mrs. Roadhouse were also in the car. Upon approaching the top of the Goodwin hill, he slowed down to about eight miles an hour and sounded his horn. When he turned the sharp bend at the top of the hill he found himself confronted by another car which was coming up the hill.

It was impossible, Mr. Manery pointed out, for two cars to pass on the hill, so he held his car down as slow as possible and expected the other car, which stopped immediately he came into sight, to reverse. Mr. Manery was not very clear on the point, but he said he believed he was all right until he had nearly passed the other car. Then the rear mudguards locked. With both cars remaining in that position, he said, he believed his car would not have turned over, but unfortunately the driver of the other car reversed just enough to unhook the guards. The Manery car then rolled down the bank. It made one complete turn and landed on its wheels.

Mr. Manery then went on to say he was still at the steering wheel when the car righted itself and he found Rev. Mr. Perley in the seat right behind him. Mr. Perley's daughter was on the floor of the car behind the front seat. He jumped from the car and found the three ladies on the grass at the rear of the car, and Mr. Roadhouse under the car. Mr. Roadhouse was quickly pulled out, and although he was unconscious, his condition appeared to be caused through the breath being knocked out of him. Mrs. Perley and little girl were shaken up. Mrs. Roadhouse sustained a bruised hip and a cut on the calf of the leg. Mrs. Manery had some flesh gouged out of one of her shins, and Mr. Roadhouse was cut behind the ear and his chest was bruised. Considering the nature of the accident, Mr. Manery considered every one escaped very fortunately. One of the front wheels of his car was broken, he said, the top was smashed and the windshield bent.

The Kerr of Kelowna, who has been staying in Penticton and giving demonstrations with a Maxwell car told The Herald he was the driver of the car which was met by Mr. Manery. He was driving up the hill and was nearing the bend at the top when he saw the hood of Mr. Manery's car. He immediately stopped and then commenced to back down the hill, because he realized it was not possible for the cars to pass. After backing about 15 feet he ran into a stone and could go no further, but Mr. Manery was not coming any faster than eight miles an hour he considered he had plenty of room in which to stop providing his brakes were working properly.

When he saw Mr. Manery running dangerously near the edge of the bank he shouted to him to stay on the road, because he knew no damage would be done even if the cars did come together. Mr. Manery, however, did not stop and his wheel went over the edge. Just then Mr. Manery's tender looked the grass cap of his front wheel and he was compelled to let his car run back slightly to avoid being dragged over the bank. He assisted in getting Mr. Roadhouse out from under the car, and then proceeded to Penticton as quickly as possible and secured the services of Dr. Affleck for the injured.

He further stated he was of the opinion that the sudden meeting must have confused Mr. Manery somewhat, as that gentleman had lots of room in which to stop if his brakes were working in that Manery could have turned into the clay bank or run into the Kerr car, either of which alternatives, he considered, would have been better than going over the bank.

Vancouver, B. C.—The growth of Vancouver as a seaport cannot be better illustrated than by the customs returns for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1922. The total revenue collected was \$12,986,875, an increase of \$3,400,000 over the preceding year.

Vancouver, B. C.—The Pacific Starch Products, Ltd., will build a plant for the manufacture of starch, glucose and dextrin in South Westminster, at a cost of \$40,000. They expect to use 7,000 tons of potatoes each year, buying culls from the Fraser River farmers, which have formerly been fed to cattle. Only farmers having stock in the company will be allowed to supply potatoes.

man who by carelessness as to detail and skimping as to quality of pack has established a reputation of being a good man to avoid. When his apples come up there are few bids and those mainly from that section of the trade supplying the barrow business for the poorer or slum districts, and the price obtained is very often as far below the ruling market price as the other man's was above it.

Eternal vigilance as to the maintenance of a high standard will be the price of Canada's position on the apple market over here and given that attention there is practically no limit to the possibilities of the trade development.

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Leave Naramata.....	9.30 a.m., 12 noon and 5.00 p.m.

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SATURDAY AFTERNOON FERRY TRIP TO PENTICTON AND RETURN

Starting on Saturday, April 22, and Continuing Until Further Notice

Leave SUMMERLAND at.....	1.00 p.m.
Leave NARAMATA at.....	1.30 p.m.
Return leaving PENTICTON at.....	5.00 p.m.

(After Matinee)

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If you want clear lumber, flooring, siding, No. 1 common or No. 2 common boards, dimension, ship-lap, or any description of lumber, timbers, etc. phone us.

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Farm and Garden Machinery of All Kinds; Orchard Ladders, Wheelbarrows, Cream Separators, Orchard Horse, Wagons from \$18.00 up

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We try to give the Motorist Real Service in a Courteous Way. Come to us with your troubles

Gasoline, Monogram and Polarine Oils, Tires, Oldsmobile Parts, Etc.

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OUR NEW PHONE No. 492

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Painters .. Decorators

Estimates Given.

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FRUIT GROWERS' EXECUTIVE MEETS

Arrangements Are Made for Visit of Fruit Commissioner Forsythe Smith

That the Okanagan Valley will be visited by J. Forsythe Smith, Dominion fruit commissioner in London, England during the month of July, was the information given to the members of the executive of the B. C. F. G. A. at their meeting held in Penticton on Friday last.

Mr. Smith who was here two years ago will be heard at a series of meetings to be arranged under the auspices of the B. C. F. G. A., and it is expected that large numbers of growers will make a point to attend to hear him speak on old country markets and other interesting items relating to fruit growing.

The principal business for which the executive meeting was called was to consider the asking for an additional grant of \$20,000 from the government, although the necessary promise has not yet been obtained, and the executive are using every effort to have the appropriation made.

The quarantining area of about 150 acres bounded by the north bank of Trout Creek was considered, one of the recommendations being not to allow any orchard boxes from the quarantined district to be sent to the packing houses. Every means possible will be used to confine the activities of the coding moth, in the hope of stamping it out at once.

POST-WAR HOUSEBUILDING

DONALD HANDLEY

Rumph! Rumph!! RUMPH!!! I turned over sleepily, muttering curses upon the Hun plane, whose peculiar hum could be heard overhead.

Rumph!!! The ground shook with the explosion of a sixty pound bomb, and I looked, as I had often looked before, at the vaulted roof of the cellar which formed our billet, wondering how it would withstand the direct impact of an “egg.” Luckily, however, the question was not to be settled this time, the bomb gradually dying away. I turned over again and went to sleep.

The architect invited me to sit down. He was a little grey man; grey-suited, grey-haired, grey-moustached, and with neat little busy grey whiskers, out of which peeped plump, ruddy cheeks.

“I would like you to design a house for me that would cost in the neighborhood of \$10,000,” said I.

The architect bowed, “\$10,000, yes that will build quite a nice little residence. Have you any particular ideas you wish to have embodied in the designs?”

“Yes, there must be a good, spacious cellar.”

“Certainly, certainly, that will be a simple matter. As to the house itself, have you a preference for any style?”

“Style! Well I think an arched roof would be best and strongest, would it not? I remember those French cellars.”

“Yes, yes, to be sure. We will put an arched roof on the cellar if you wish, but I was referring to the house. How many bedrooms would you like?”

“Yes, you might put two rooms, then we could fit one up as a bedroom if we needed it.”

“Two rooms, sir! But surely you want more than two rooms in the house? Do you mean two—?”

“The house! Oh, I was speaking of the cellar.”

“Yes, yes, we will make the cellar all right for you. That is a simple matter when we have the house decided upon. How many bathrooms now?”

“Yes, that is right. I think it would be a good idea to put a bathroom in the cellar. Nothing elaborate, you know.”

“All right, my dear sir, you shall have a bathroom in the cellar, but let us get upstairs for a little.”

“Oh yes, stairs! That reminds me I would like at least a right-angled turn in the stairs, and not too wide, just a nice comfortable width.”

He seemed a little surprised at my requirements for the stairs.

“Certainly, but may I ask why you are so particular about the stairs when you do not seem interested in any of the other above-ground details?”

“Above ground! It is not the above-ground stairs I am worrying about. It is the cellar stairs.”

“Cellar stairs?” The little man jumped from his seat, bristling with rage. “Cellar! cellar! You come to me wanting a house built, and yet whenever I ask you a question you talk to me of cellars, cellars, cellars.” As he shouted out the words his voice rose to a shriek, and he advanced, dancing in a frenzy of wrath, seeming to grow larger and larger; his erstwhile neat grey whiskers bristling, and his ruddy face becoming a fiery red.

As he shrieked out the last word his now gigantic hands gripped me and I found myself being helplessly shaken to and fro.

“Wake up, man, wake up. Gas, gas.”

As I sleepily slipped on my gas mask it came to me that I had forgotten something for my desirable residence—anti-gas doors and windows in the cellar.

LAW-MAKERS OF TOMORROW

Lady Astor, the first woman to gain a seat in the English Parliament and who has been paying a visit to her native country, America, believes that the only way to improve conditions is to unstill in the children a desire for better lives. And she is correct, for the little children of today will be the law-makers of tomorrow.

On the mothers and fathers rests the burden of the future welfare of the country and God grant that they may live up to their responsibility.

PUBLIC HEALTH NURSE COMING TO PENTICTON

Red Cross Will Provide One for Work in This Community

HER CHIEF DUTY TO BE IN THE SCHOOLS

School Board and Council Freed From Expense This Year

PENTICTON, B. C.

Penticton is to have a public health nurse provided by the Red Cross, according to the present plans of the local branch of that organization. Mrs. J. R. Standen, head of the local Red Cross with Mrs. C. Greer and Mrs. C. E. Burtch waited upon the school board at its last meeting and induced the board to take a nurse for what is described as a “demonstration period.” Members of the board declared that their estimates for the year were closed and accordingly they would not be able to provide funds in 1922. However, the understanding is that the Red Cross will pay the nurse's salary expense, less what she may earn herself, for the balance of this year with the idea that the school board and the council will each pay one third in 1923. The provincial government pays one third of the salary from the commencement.

Miss Whitaker, a sister of Mr. H. C. Whitaker, local surveyor, is to be the public health nurse for Penticton and she will assume her duties here about May 22. A room is to be provided for her in the school and she will cooperate with the local school doctor, Dr. McGregor. The latter has given his hearty endorsement to the project.

The nurse is to be paid a salary of \$125 per month. In addition to giving particular attention to the school pupils, she will make follow up visits to the homes. Those who cannot pay will not be overlooked. Regular charges will be from fifty cents to one dollar per visit. No second visit will be made to any home without a doctor being called in. All money raised through fees will be used by a local committee to reduce the amount to be raised for the nurse's salary.

While neither the council nor the school board is prepared this year to provide money for the expense necessary, the value of having a public health nurse in Penticton is realized by both bodies and it is quite likely assistance will be provided next year. In the meantime the government will pay its third of the cost and the Red Cross, provincial and local will provide the remaining two thirds for the balance of the year.

Council Cannot Help

In view of the present conditions the municipal council cannot see its way clear to grant \$25 a month or \$200 per year toward the maintenance of the district nurse to do “follow-up” work among the public and high school children. It is understood however, that the Provincial Red Cross society will supply necessary funds to enable a demonstration of public health nursing to be given here this year. An appeal for a grant to this extent was made on Monday evening to the council by Mrs. Standen on behalf of the local Red Cross society. Mrs. Standen said some time ago the society undertook to see what could be done to provide finances for the support of a public health nurse in Penticton. Matters were not arranged soon enough for her to be able to lay the matter before the council before the estimates were prepared, but the school board had been asked to supply one-third of the nurse's salary, the provincial government one-third and the local Red Cross society hoped if it could secure the assistance of the municipal council to undertake to give the remaining third. This could be done if the council would make the small grant of \$25 a month or a lump sum of \$200.

Mrs. Standen drew attention to the desirability of having a nurse to follow up the work done among the school children by the municipal health officer, and said that if that work was not too heavy she would give attention to cases to which she would be directed by the doctors. Her fees for that work would be arranged by a representative committee and would be put into a fund to defray expenses incidental to the work.

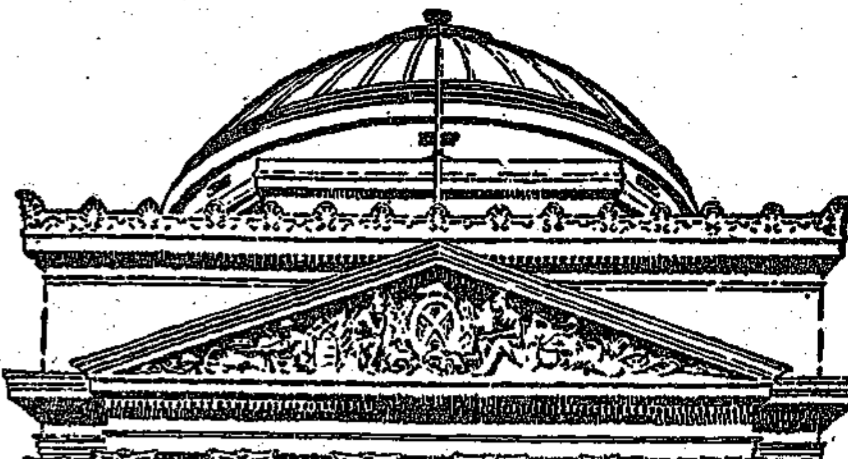
Mrs. Standen then pointed out that with the exception of a little equipment required in the schools all other equipment was provided by the Red Cross. The grant made by the Red Cross, she said was done to enable a demonstration of the value of a public health nurse to be shown here, and after that demonstration had been given she had no fear of any difficulty of providing the nurse's salary locally.

Had Met School Board

Editor R. J. McDougall said representatives of the Red Cross waited upon the school board with the proposition that it pay a third of the salary for the nurse, but as the estimates were closed and no provision made for this expenditure it was agreed that if the demonstration could run along until the end of the year the board would welcome the idea and consider supplying a third of the salary next year.

Mrs. Standen assured the council the demonstration would not be dropped until provision could be made in next year's estimates.

Reeve E. J. Chambers informed Mrs. Standen the matter would be decided that evening when the estimates came up for final consideration. He also remarked that he feared if the demonstration was accepted by the council it would be considered



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BANK OF MONTREAL

ESTABLISHED MORE THAN 100 YEARS

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OUR COPPER STEEL ALL METAL FLUMING

The metal used in our flumes is an alloy made by the addition of a certain percentage of copper to well-made steel, thereby greatly increasing its wearing qualities and rust resistance under actual service conditions.

This explains why this material is unequalled for Fluming, Culverts, Etc., where resistance to corrosion is a big factor.

If you are thinking of renewing or adding to your fluming, it will pay you to get our prices and see our samples before you buy.

Write, telephone or call

W. W. BORTON

PLUMBING AND HEATING

PHONE 122. WEST SUMMERLAND

The New Fruit House

As already announced in these columns, I have leased the large building formerly occupied by Ned Bentley and am having it altered to suit the fruit packing and shipping business.

Many growers have shown their confidence in our ability and experience by contracting with us; and others have signified their intention of signing up.

If you are not one of these let's talk it over.

JOHN LAWLER

BERNARD TAYLOR

Agent for Penticton Steam Laundry

Washings called for around town on Mondays. Other patrons please leave at house or Phone 931.

Good Dry and Green Wood for Immediate Delivery.

All Kinds of Trucking Done.

R. C. LIPSETT

VETERINARY SURGEON

Residence, Hospital Hill. Phone 693

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First insertion, 3 cents a word. Two cents a word each subsequent insertion; minimum charge, 50 cents per week.

For Sale. FOR SALE—Small 4-hole cook stove, with oven; in good condition, \$15.

For Sale. ONE GUERNEY COW FOR SALE cheap; 1 silo for sale, capacity 35 tons, can be seen at Burton Ranch.

For Sale. FOR SALE—Early Cabbage Plants, C. H. Taylor, Phone 773.

For Sale. HOUSE TO RENT—Phone 734 742-50p

Strange, But True

6 ACRES—Prairie Valley, 5 apples, 1 cows \$2,000

H. M. LUMSDEN Phone 722. West Summerland

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MOLAUGHLIN SPECIAL JITNEY "Anywhere at any Time"

VERNON GRANITE AND MARBLE COMPANY Quarrying and Cut-Stone Contractors

90 PER CENT. of the so-called diseases is nerve impingement or pressure somewhere along the spine.

Drs. J. C. & Jean M. Fish CHIROPRACTOR

A. F. & A. Summerland Lodge, No. 58 Meets Third Thursday in the month.

I. O. O. F. OKANAGAN LODGE, No. 58 Meets Second and Fourth Mon

Billy Sunday still a la Fairbanks



Billy Sunday, noted baseball evangelist, is still putting them over the plate on the Sawdust Trail, a la Doug Fairbanks, as shown here, despite his years.

CORRESPONDENCE

To the Editor, Summerland Review: Sir,—I have read the report in your issue of the 12th inst., of the meeting of growers called at Grand Forks to hear an address by Mr. Lowe.

Saskatoon, Sask.—Over 50,000 persons in the province viewed the twenty-six educational films distributed by the provincial government during 1921.

CANADIAN BRIEFS

Hamilton, Ont.—Industrial activity is in the ascendant again in Hamilton, a promising feature being the renewal of United States manufacturers seeking Canadian locations for branch plants.

Victoria, British Columbia—It is planned to start a shark tannery on the west coast of Vancouver Island.

Regina, Sask.—A total of 342 domestics have been brought to Saskatchewan from the United Kingdom under the government's assisted passage scheme.

Edmonton, Alta.—Over 13,000 persons attended the lectures held on the mixed farming special trains, which recently completed a tour of the province, under the auspices of the provincial government in conjunction with the railways.

Saskatoon, Sask.—The increased interest taken in dairying in the province is shown by the very good attendance at the dairy instruction car and at short courses where dairying is one of the particular subjects studied.

STOP AND COMPARE

Sunday Smoke Brier Tobacco, 1/2 lb. tin 78c

REALLY, IT IS SURPRISING WHAT SNAPS YOU CAN GET AT THE GROCETERIA

CAN YOU BEAT THIS? \$1.25 SALT for \$1.99

Table listing grocery prices: WHITE BEANS 5 1/2c, CREAMERY BUTTER 47c, Clark's Tomato 29c, Clark's Pork and Beans 12c, Canned Corn 17c, Shaker Salt 13c, 2-lb. tin 16c, Toothpicks 7c, 1-lb. tins.

Cash will Save You Dollars. Deal at the Groceteria

ANOTHER BIG HIT ONTARIO CHEESE, Friday and Saturday Only, per lb. 26c

Keep the ball a-rolling. Credit Stores will make you pay the long price every time. Don't you do it. Pay cash and be independent.

Summerland Groceteria

CASH AND CARRY

Harvey & Eisey DEALERS IN LUMBER AND BUILDERS' SUPPLIES

HARDWARE

We are carrying a complete line of Builders and Shelf Hardware, including

NAILS, SCREEN WIRE AND GLASS

Orders for Screen Doors and Windows can now be promptly executed

West Summerland B. C. Phone 4

WONDERFUL VALUES ARE BEING GIVEN BY

ELLIOTT

BED SPRINGS MATTRESSES AND PILLOWS AS WELL AS BEDSTEADS

These are stocked in two well-known Makes RESTMORE AND SIMMONS

And in all regular sizes. Get our prices on these. They will please you

REMEMBER! ELLIOTT SELLS FURNITURE AT CLOSEST PRICES

A. B. ELLIOTT

"The Man Who Saves You \$\$\$\$" SUMMERLAND WEST SUMMERLAND

Synopsis of Land Act Amendments

Minimum price of first-class land reduced to \$5 an acre; second-class to \$2.50 an acre.

Pre-emption now confined to surveyed lands only.

Records will be granted covering only lands suitable for agricultural purposes and which is non-timber land.

Partnership pre-emptions abolished, but parties of not more than four may arrange for adjacent pre-emptions with joint residences, but each making necessary improvements on respective claims.

Pre-emptions must occupy claims for five years and must make improvements to value of \$10 an acre, including clearing and cultivation of at least 5 acres, before receiving Crown grant.

Where pre-emptor in occupation not less than 3 years, and has made proportionate improvements, he may, because of ill-health, or other cause, be granted intermediate certificate of improvement and transfer his claim.

Records without permanent residence may be issued, provided applicant makes improvements to extent of \$300 per annum and records same each year. Failure to make improvements or record same will operate as forfeiture. Title cannot be obtained in less than 5 years, and improvements of \$10.00 per acre, including 5 acres cleared and cultivated, and residence of at least 2 years are required.

Pre-emptor holding Crown Grant may record another pre-emption, if he requires land in conjunction with his farm, without actual occupation, provided statutory improvements made and residence maintained on Crown granted land.

Unsurveyed areas, not exceeding 20 acres, may be leased as home-sites; title to be obtained after fulfilling residential and improvement conditions.

For grazing and industrial purposes areas exceeding 640 acres may be leased by one person or company.

Mill, factory or industrial sites on timber land not exceeding 40 acres may be purchased; conditions include payment of stampage.

Natural hay meadows inaccessible by existing roads may be purchased conditional upon construction of a road to them. Rebate of one-half of cost of road, not exceeding half of purchase price is made.

PRE-EMPTOR'S FREE GRANTS ACT.

The scope of this Act is enlarged to include all persons joining and serving with His Majesty's Forces. The time within which the heirs or devisees of a deceased pre-emptor may apply for title under this act is extended from one year from the death of such person, as formerly, until one year after the conclusion of the present war. This privilege is also made retroactive.

No fees relating to pre-emptions are due or payable by soldiers on pre-emptions recorded after June 26, 1918. Taxes are remitted for five years.

Provision for return of moneys accrued, due and been paid since August 4, 1914, on account of payments, fees or taxes on soldiers' pre-emptions.

Interest on agreements to purchase town or city lots held by members of Allied Forces, or dependants, acquired direct or indirect, remitted from enlistment to March 31, 1920.

SUB-PURCHASERS OF CROWN LAND.

Provision made for insurance of Crown grants to sub-purchasers of Crown Lands, acquiring rights from purchasers who failed to complete purchase, involving forfeiture, on fulfillment of conditions of purchase interest and taxes. Where sub-purchasers do not claim whole of original parcel, purchase price due and taxes may be distributed proportionately over whole area. Applications must be made by May 1, 1920.

GRAZING.

Grazing Act, 1919, for systematic development of livestock industry provides for grazing districts and range administration under Commissioner. Annual grazing permits issued based on numbers ranged; priority for established owners. Stock owners may form Associations for range management. Free, or partially free, permits for settlers, campers or travellers, up to ten head.

BUSINESS ON GOOD BASIS IN ENGLAND

Major C. E. Holden Tells of Conditions as They Appeared to Him

TAXES PROVIDE OUT-OF-WORK PAY

High Prices of Coal Caused Economy Which Became a Habit

PENTICTON, B. C. Major C. E. Holden, who recently returned to his home in Penticton after spending several months in England, sees better times ahead there than some of the reports received would lead the public to suppose. He also is of the opinion that the action of business men in writing down the value of stocks has resulted in placing business upon a solid basis.

In an interview with The Herald he said: "In December last a British Authority on trade remarked that the worst was over. 'We have finished sinking,' he said, 'and are dragging along the bottom.' In April of this year, when I left London it might be said that the dragging had become a series of bumps; bottom had been left and only a rock here and there, such as the coming dispute in the engineering trade, caused an occasional jar."

The British trader is essentially sound both in his methods and ideas. He has, within the last eighteen months, written his stocks down fearlessly to market value and in countless cases has shown an enormous loss on his balance sheet. This has created a feeling of confidence amongst those who understand these things, those who want facts and not fiction and who realize the great amount of trash in the shape of over-valued stocks, that since 1920 have cumbered the books of the world's trading concerns. So much for methods. As to ideas, the British trader has always maintained that high selling prices and large profits are the forerunners of trouble to the trade concerned; and this has been borne out. In the case of the coal trade, for instance, in which prices were forced up to the sky and wages with them, consumers were, for the first time in the lives of many of them, obliged to economize or find substitutes, and the economy and substitution has become a habit so much so that though coal is almost down to pre-war price a large number of colliers are out of work.

Export trade is still very dull, but so is that of the world in general. Money exchanges are upset and that affects the exchange of goods now as it has always done.

As regards the wage-earners of Great Britain, the two outstanding features are a general, if grudging, willingness to reduce wages, and a marked dislike of the Communist ideas which the extremists of the labor unions have been advancing for some years. Labor is gradually developing sound political principles and, for this reason, is becoming a real political force. It is more than possible that the next twenty years will see a labor government in power at Westminster, and there is no sound reason to fear that it's advent will do any great harm. Such men as Thomas of the Railway Union and H. H. Wood of the Food Ministry during the war, are sound though advanced thinkers in political affairs.

With regard to unavoidable unemployment, this is quite serious though lessening from month to month, and has been met by "out-of-work-pay" provided principally from taxation. There is no doubt this has been, and still is, abused, but the feeling in Great Britain is that it is better that some should receive help who do not deserve it than that help should be refused to those destitute through no fault of their own.

In Great Britain, as probably in most other countries, the war has reshuffled the cards of fortune so that the previously well-to-do men are cutting expenses in all directions, while others, quite unaccustomed to wealth, are scattering money around with prodigal hand. But this has followed every great war.

Taxation, which is almost all "direct," is very heavy, but the result is that Great Britain, almost alone among the great nations, is balancing her budget year by year and improving her credit abroad. Another sound point in British finance is that the amount of paper currency is being steadily reduced. This is lowering the apparent value of commodities, permitting the reduction of wages without detriment to the worker, and naturally bettering foreign exchange. It is interesting to note that Germany, where the pursuit of knowledge was once so prevalent, is taking the opposite course and increasing her currency with disastrous results to her external credit; as though she had not at one time produced some of the clearest thinkers in the world.

With regard to politics, very little interest seems to be taken. The most enlightened opinion is that, for the moment, domestic politics must stand down; that the House of Commons is doing its best against tremendous difficulties; and that Lloyd George, by his work in the war, has earned some further support in order to try and better European affairs. He is not trusted deeply but the nation is grateful to him for past work well done. It is believed that he will eventually receive a large grant from parliament and retire into the comfortable obscurity of the House of Lords.

There is just one point in British domestic politics which may be of interest and that is the "Protection of Industries Act," by which a heavy

import duty is put on to certain articles from abroad. This was wrong from the Coalition Government by the Conservative element and is proving a failure. It is impossible to deal with such a question within the limits of such an article as this, but it is practically certain that within a very short period Great Britain will have returned to her old policy of free trade which undoubtedly suits her best.

As regards emigration, I noticed one thing. Whereas before the war an intending emigrant could see nothing but Canada, now he sees Australia, New Zealand and South Africa as well. There appear to be reasons for this: first the war brought the stay-at-home Britisher into personal contact with citizens of the other Dominions who were excellent immigration agents and first class fighting men; and secondly those other Dominions show a very strong and practical preference for immigrants of British stock over the nationals of other countries in the world. Canada will live close to the heart of Great Britain for as long as history endures but the more Britishers Canada can absorb the stronger she will become and the more intense that bond will be. Personally I have always held that all English speaking peoples who, by descent, have radiated from the Islands that hold Westminster Abbey, the grave of Burns, of Owen Glendower and of O'Connell, should be formed into some sort of a combine against the rest of the world; but that is perhaps beyond the range of practical politics yet awhile.

There is one note of warning I would like to issue: Canada is a country of immense possibilities needing no exaggeration in their advertisement. The British are not accustomed to exaggeration; they are old fashioned enough to call it by a shorter name. When they read descriptions of places and conditions which subsequently turn out to have been misrepresented, they write home and tell their friends. This may seem a trivial point but in the competition for good immigrants and as an example of Canadian reliability, we ought not to let it pass, for there is no need to lie about this great land of ours.

You ask me, Mr. Editor, how I found England? Let me tell you a yarn. In the summer of 1911 I was in the smoke room of a C. P. R. train listening to a Canadian who was defending England against the attacks of a virulent citizen of the United States. The American enumerated all the wrong things that he considered England had done during the last hundred years and ended up with the question, "Where will England be a hundred years from now?" To which the Canadian replied, "Call it a thing and an I'll tell you; she'll be the same place doing the same darn fool things!"

HEARTH-GLOW AND HOMESPUN

AS TO OBLIGATIONS.

The Practical person is as full of practical kindness as of practical good sense and it was with a somewhat melancholy shake of the head that she said, the other day, speaking of some mutual friends, "They have an overwhelming sense of gratitude," adding, as if on second thought, "A sense of gratitude or a sense of obligation, or perhaps a compound of the two."

An ill-concealed grunt of decision from Bill and a gusty sigh from Clorinda reminded us of the youngsters, reading quietly in a corner by the window. "I wish to goodness they hadn't," Clorinda grumbled, "I wish nobody had any sense of obligation."

Eliciting no response to this emphatic radicalism she went on, with an air of sophistication in keeping with her newly turned up hair. "I've suffered more from people's sense of obligation particularly the Goodwin's sense of obligation than from anything else in the world. And it isn't fair. It's not for anything I've done. They're grateful to my mother or to Grandmother and Granddad and they take it out on me—and Bill."

Bill granted again in acknowledgment of his tardy inclusion. Later, when the young rebels had left the room, the Practical Person admitted, "It's quite true. I've suffered a lot from people's gratitude and in the sense of the Goodwins, it has continued even into the third generation. They had such a lot of sorrow and trouble of every sort when I was just a baby. We were neighbors and my mother and father shared their woes, shared them so deeply that the two of the family who are left never forget it. All my young days they were trying to express their gratitude or pay back their obligation or however you like to put it. I think expression of gratitude is the natural way. But their invitations to spend long dull afternoons giving up all the joys of dolls' houses and tool boxes and suspending all our home activities were a nightmare of our childhood and the whole story is being repeated with my children, though the tragedy isn't quite so acute for remembering how I suffered I let Clorinda and Bill out every time I can. Their idea seems to be to express their gratitude in a hospitality which invariably includes the whole family. Naturally their quiet life, while it interests me on account of their connection with my father and mother, isn't particularly absorbing to two stirring youngsters nor yet to my husband. But we are all asked over and over and over again and I've sacrificed my family, with Clorinda grumbling over the book she wanted to finish, Bill openly sulking over the ball game he has missed and Dick with his mind on a business coup or a bowling match, time and again on the altar of the gratitude of those two kind-hearted old ladies. Honestly I'm inclined to echo Clorinda's 'I wish nobody had any sense of obligation.'"

CARPET RAGS

Fresh from a visit to one of those quaint New England villages which cluster about Boston, the Nicest

PINNED BENEATH OVERTURNED CAR

Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Logie Have Narrow Escape Near Vasseaux Lake

PENTICTON, B. C. Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Logie, Lakeshore Drive, met with a nasty accident on Sunday afternoon while driving in their auto on the south road near Vasseaux Lake. Fortunately both escaped without serious injuries although they are still confined to beds in the hospital and are under the care of Dr. J. E. Affleck.

Mr. Logie was pinned for a considerable time under the car with a portion of one side of it resting on his back. It was feared he had suffered internal injuries, but no symptoms of these have appeared and he is reported to be making steady progress toward recovery from the bruising, shock and less serious injuries he sustained. Mrs. Logie was badly bruised and is still suffering from shock.

The accident occurred to the north of Vasseaux Lake at a sharp turn in a hill. The car suddenly swerved and turned over down the bank. Mrs. Logie made efforts to raise the car off her husband, but was unable to move it until assisted by Mr. C. L. Wrath, the driver of the Oroville stage, and Mr. Holt, of Vancouver, who is visiting at Oliver.

Speaking to friends at the hospital about the accident, Mr. Logie is reported to have accounted for it by saying the steering gear went out of order and he lost control of the car. He said he drove over a portion of road where gravel had been spread and believes a small stone caught in the gear.

The car was badly smashed. The top and windshield were completely wrecked and two of the mudguards were battered beyond repair. In addition to this there was a bad dent in the body and one wheel was broken. An examination of the steering gear, after the car was brought into town, showed that it was very loose, but whether this was caused by the accident or whether it was in that condition previously and thus caused the accident cannot, of course, be ascertained.

Another report, which was circulated in town, was to the effect that Mrs. Logie was driving the car at the time of the accident, but this was contradicted by Mr. Logie who said she had been driving, but he took the wheel at a point in the road about a mile away from the place where they went over the bank.

Careful Cutting



in only one of the branches of our business in which we consider we excel.

COURTESY, CLEANLINESS AND MEATS OF Best Quality

are assured if you leave your orders with us.

DOWNTON & WHITE TELEPHONE 35

HOTEL SUMMERLAND

The Hotel on the Lakeside

Dining Room Open From 5.30 to 7 p.m.

C. B. McCALLUM, Manager

SEASONABLE SUPPLIES FOR SPRING

FORMALIN
COLORITE DYE FOR HATS
WATER GLASS FOR PRESERVING EGGS

The SUMMERLAND DRUG Co.

11 WEST SUMMERLAND - SUMMERLAND 17

DRAYING

BY MOTORS OR HORSES

We do all kinds of draying and transfer work, and guarantee satisfaction.

Have us do your next job. We have in stock and ready for immediate delivery a large supply of

Seasoned Pine and Fir

In 16-inch Length

R. H. English & Son

Phones 41 and 415

SUMMER FERRY SERVICE

Leave Summerland.....9 a.m., 11 a.m. and 4.45 p.m.
Leave Naramata9.30 a.m., 12 noon and 5.00 p.m.

OKANAGAN LAKE BOAT CO., P. S. Roe, Mgr.

SATURDAY AFTERNOON FERRY

TRIP TO PENTICTON AND RETURN

Starting on Saturday, April 22, and Continuing Until Further Notice

Leave SUMMERLAND at 1.00 p.m.
Leave NARAMATA at 1.30 p.m.
Return leaving PENTICTON at 5.00 p.m. (After Matinee)

50¢-RETURN FARE-50¢

Okanagan Lake Boat Company

REVIEW WANT ADS
Bring Results—3 Cents a Word

Phone Penticton 39 Day or Night
BEN PRIEST,
Funeral Director.
Certified Embalmer.

Perfect Funeral Service.
SUMMERLAND | PENTICTON

The Summerland Review

Established August, 1908.

Published at Summerland, B.C., every Friday by THE REVIEW PUBLISHING COMPANY, LIMITED

An independent family newspaper covering Peachland, Summerland and Naramata and adjacent districts.

Subscription Rates—In British Empire, in advance, \$2.50 per year; six months, \$1.40. To U.S.A. and other countries, \$3.00 per year.

Advertising Rate Cards and information respecting territory and samples of paper mailed upon request, or may be seen at the office of any advertising agency recognized by the Canadian Press Association.

Advertisers must have copy in by Tuesday noon in order to insure changes for standing advertisements. New display advertising copy can be accepted one day later.

Correspondence—Letters addressed to the Editor and intended for publication must be short and legibly written on one side of the paper only. The longer an article, the shorter its chance of insertion. All communications must bear the name of the writer, not necessarily for publication, but the publication or rejection of articles is a matter entirely in the discretion of the Editor. No responsibility is assumed by the paper for the opinions expressed by correspondents.

Summerland, B. C., Friday, May 26, 1922

A PEOPLE'S UNION IS NEEDED

Surely the people have lost in large measure the sense of their power and place in the world's affairs. There is need of a new awakening. It is almost pitiable to hear men and women discuss business conditions as though the business of the nation was something apart, some strange, mysterious machine operating without any relation to the individual. Perhaps the people are so close to the picture they fail to see that the retailer is the lord and master of the great distributor, and that the people are the lords and masters of every retailer on earth. If business is stagnant, the people make business stagnant. They can bring about business revival whenever they decide to do so. Humanity's weakness lies in the desire to "let George do it." The people have come to accept the belief that their particular attitude or their personal action can have no bearing on anything, that it will be lost in the general result. Consequently, everyone "lays down." It is this knowledge of public apathy that gives strength to the political leeches that suck the life-blood of the nation, and, once fastened on the body politic, are so hard to get rid of. Trade revives when the people buy. Then the retailer gets busy, the jobber gets busy, and men and women become employed. Prosperity will come back when every man and every woman acts as though the whole problem rests on his or her individual shoulders. There is no meeting place in which to arouse common action on behalf of the people, unless leadership be grasped by the home-town newspaper. The economist who can devise a workable people's union will have performed a useful service.

"IF HE CAN GET AWAY WITH IT"

As a man is known by the company he keeps, so is he adjudged in the final analysis by his character. In business one of the first questions asked is "Is he honest?" meaning "is his character sound; is he four-square and punctilious in all his dealings both in trade and in private?" This general attitude to mankind is far more prevalent than the casual observer estimates. All our associations with our fellowmen are touched with this estimate of their characters, and it is often subconscious. We may forget the name of a man whom we have not seen for years, and in the endeavor to recall it, we search the memory for some association of ideas and in the process attempt to remember just how he stood to us as regards his general life. "Was he the right sort?" we ask, "was his character sound?"

On the street one constantly hears the phrase "if he can get away with it," standing for almost a principle in trade and commerce. Analyzed, it means: "If a man is within the law; if he can't be touched for his dealings, and if he does make a handsome profit by ways and means which are open to question, then I rather admire him for it; anyway, I should worry."

Which, says a contemporary, is all wrong, as everyone knows, and means only one thing on the part of the man who utters "if he can get away with it," namely, that he is morally oblique. He has a laxity of gods which stamps him perhaps of the same type as the trickster, minus the latter's courage. He really admires the other's methods, and his tone suggests that he wishes he could only put it over. And it is all for a price.

"You can't run business like a Sunday school" is one of this man's pet maxims. They are different, assuredly, but it has been proved that business can be run on perfectly honest lines, and is being conducted so every day.

The sense of honor of many has become atrophied under the mistaken conception of humanity, which suggests that "if you can get away with it" its all right and others will admire you for it. Some may, but the men who dare to be absolutely on the level, and whom in their hearts the lax secretly envy, will call the thing by its real name and judge the doers accordingly.

PASSING EVENTS

LOCAL, PERSONAL, SOCIAL & OTHERWISE

Starting on Monday morning, Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Sanborn left here on an automobile trip to Innisfail, Alberta, to visit their sons at the place. They expect to be gone about a month, and anticipate making the journey east in five days, via Osoyoos, Grand Forks, Spokane, Fernie and Calgary.

A. G. Williams, buyer and Mr. Broder of the Broder Canning Co. arrived at Summerland on Thursday evening, and went out again on Friday's train to the coast, after having made arrangements to leave J. Lawler in charge of affairs in regard to getting more contracts signed up.

Don't forget the exhibition of local handicraft at the Log Cabin, Thursday afternoon, June 1st. Meeting of the Art League at 4 o'clock. Tea and refreshments will be served, 25c, 746

In the absence of Rev. H. E. Livingston at the Methodist Convention at Vancouver, the services at Lakeside church on Sunday were conducted by Rev. O. E. Mann in the morning, and Principal D. J. Welsh in the evening. Mr. Gilbert Thornber undertook the Naramata service in the afternoon.

Game Warden R. M. Robinson of Pentiction was a visitor to town on Tuesday.

Some marvelous prices are being quoted by A. J. Beer in his sale advertisement in this issue.

The special attention of Peachland and Naramata readers is drawn to the wonderful bargains in summer footwear being offered this week by A. J. Beer.

Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Kelley went up the lake on Tuesday morning for a few days visit to Armstrong and Kamloops.

Rev. Jas. Dunlop will leave on Monday next on his vacation. During the month of June Rev. J. A. Eason, now of Seattle will be in charge of the services of the Baptist church.

Many citizens took advantage of the opportunity to see the much talked of picture, "The Food of the Gods" shown at the Rialto last Friday and Saturday. This picture was filmed under the direction of the Okanagan United Growers Ltd., and is being used to advertise the Okanagan brand of apples both in Canada and abroad.

The C.P.R. has a crew of men here making repairs to the underpinning of the Fruit Union building and railway spur. The workmen are housed in one of the regular work trains.

Mrs. Norman Board and young son arrived here Tuesday evening from Calgary to join Mr. Board who is manager here for Carorso Bros.

W. W. Borton, whose metal flume advertisement is published in The Review is doing a rushing business in the manufacture of this line. He is receiving many substantial orders from out of town points as well as at home.

R. Pollock was a business visitor to Kelowna on Tuesday.

The public school boys made a trip to Naramata on the 24th to play the school boys over there, an assisted by the cheers of a party of C.G.I.T. liked their opponents by 18-10. Of course, the girls claimed the credit.

Quite a considerable number of residents went to Oliver to take in the big day down at the infant city, and report a nice trip and a pleasant day.

The St. Andrew's C.G.I.T. went over to Naramata on the 24th, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Alexander, and had a delightful scramble up the canyon and along the creeks over there, breaking their fast at the Unity Club rooms.

Some ardent fishermen took the opportunity and went up to Fish Lake on Wednesday to engage in their favorite sport, while others stayed at home and used the hoe, with probably more advantage to themselves, both physically and financially, than any of the others.

About twenty-five friends of Mr. and Mrs. G. J. Coulter White "surprised" them one evening last week, on the occasion of their return from southern California.

The Kootenay Power Company on Saturday completed the installation of a meter for the Summerland district, near the K.V.R. bridge. The service was necessarily interrupted during the installation.

W. H. Snow was taken with a paralytic stroke early this week, and is now a patient at the hospital.

G. L. Salter returned home at the week-end to spend the holiday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Watkin arrived here on Monday from Manchester, En., with the intention of making their home here. They are at present guests of Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Riley.

The tennis court laid out on Shaughnessy avenue by the local organization is being rapidly levelled in readiness for the necessary apparatus to be installed, when an excellent and shady playing ground will be available to the members.

Mrs. Foster came in from the coast on Sunday to visit her son Fred, who is in the hospital. She returned on Monday's train.

Mr. Gowen, of Simpson & Gowen, returned on Saturday from a business trip to the coast.

Although it had been arranged that Pentiction Football club should come to Summerland on Saturday evening, they were unable to do so, and the local team journeyed down to the lake-end, where they put up a good fight and drew 1-1 with the home team. Warren Gayton and W. Atkinson played a grand game throughout, although the latter got rather a nasty jar from an opposing player which hurt his back considerably for a day or two.

BIG FISH AT SICAMOUS

Sicamous, May 10.—Despite the cold weather disciples of Isaac Walton are casting their lines into Shuswap Lake and pulling out trout. What is reported to be the biggest trout ever taken from the lake was caught last week when J. Hall caught a steelhead which tipped the scale at 20 lbs. Many fishermen from the Okanagan and other nearby points are trying their luck here now.

Coming Events

Notices under this heading are inserted at 3 cents a word. Each repeat, 2 cents a word; minimum charge, 50 cents. Contract rates on application.

St. Stephen's church services next Sunday will be as follows: Holy Communion, 8 a.m.; consecration of the church by the bishop at 10.30 a.m., followed by choral celebration of the Holy Communion; confirmation 7.30 p.m.

The Methodist Ladies' Aid will hold a sale of home cooking in Lakeside church, Wednesday afternoon, May 31st. Afternoon tea will be served.

W.J. ROBINSON

NOTARY PUBLIC

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE

—Office at— HOTEL SUMMERLAND

40 acres of land—a choice Buy

Ottawa, Ont.—Employees as a class paid the largest amount of income tax in Canada during 1921, according to an official statement of the department of finance. Their total was \$11,301,805. Manufacturers were next with \$3,217,730; merchants, including wholesalers and retailers, paid \$7,689,521; farmers paid \$611,736. The balance of the 1921 total of \$46,331,806 was made up of \$11,823,563 credited to "all others," and \$4,094,864 from groups not classified.

Prince Rupert, B. C.—George Bushby, of Victoria, has arrived to open up the fish by-products plant at Tucks Inlet for the manufacture of fish fertilizer and meal and the extraction of fish oil. It is expected to produce

1,000 tons of fertilizer and meal and 100,000 barrels of fish oil this season. The plant will operate all the year round and at the height of the season will keep four tugboats busy, as well as a large gang of men.

Edmonton, Alta.—Oil prospecting is about to begin in the Hay River region. The Montreal syndicate, under whose direction a survey of that region was made last year, has completed arrangements to take up an active development programme during the coming summer, and a practical test of the field will be made. The work planned for will be on a more extensive scale than any yet done in the Great Slave Lake or Athabasca areas.

LANDS FOR SALE

Unquestionably the best bargain today is the Oldham Property in Prairie Valley; 10 acres old orchard and 10 acres fenced timbered range adjoining. Price \$5,000, on terms at 7 per cent.

Comfortable five roomed house, stable, garage and two chicken houses on 1/4 acres good land in Peach Orchard. Well sheltered, lake view, strong spring, bearing trees....Suitable for poultry and small fruit ranch. Price \$2,300.

Choice residences.... Small and large orchards and mixed farms up to \$70,000. Stock Farms. Meadows. Range lands with timber.

Your choice of over 80 properties listed for sale. State your requirements by letter or call at Office in Peach Orchard.

F. D. COOPER, Real Estate Broker, Peach Orchard Established 1907. Phone 613

CRISCO 1 lb. size 29c FRIDAY AND SATURDAY PICKINGS A List that Speaks ECONOMY Royal Crown Cleanser—equally as good as Old Dutch. Try a package for 8c Re-cleaned Currants per package 18c MARVELOUS BARGAINS Jelly Powders any make 10c Cut Macaroni Per lb. 13c Clark's Tomato Catsup large bottles 29c Quaker Tomatoes, large tins Sale price 19c NOTE We still have a few pounds of White Beans left at per lb. 5 1/2 c Creamery Butter Going at per lb. 48c Summerland Grocerteria CASH AND CARRY

CHAUTAQUA WEEK Pentiction, B. C. JUNE 5 to 10 DAILY PROGRAMME SEASON TICKETS DAILY SCHEDULE Adults 3.00 Afternoon Concert 3.00 Children 1.00 Evening Lecture 3.40 Amusement Tax Extra 8.00 Evening Lecture 8.40 FIRST DAY Afternoon—Opening Announcements for the week, Chautauqua Supt. Concert—Music and Sketches....All Sisters Saxophone Quartet Night—Concert Prelude....All Sisters Saxophone Quartet Lecture—"Re-creation Through Recreation", Capt. T. Dinsmore Upton Admission 75c SECOND DAY Afternoon—Grand Concert....The Adanacs, All Canadian Quartet Admission 50c Night—Grand Prelude....The Adanacs, H. Ruthven MacDonald, Mgr. Lecture—"Family Remedies".....Herbert Leon Cope Admission 75c THIRD DAY Afternoon—Concert Prelude....Eller-Willoughby Ladies' Orchestra Lecture—"Present Day Problems of Self-Government in the British Empire".....Alexander Thomson, of London, England Admission 75c Night—Grand Concert....Eller-Willoughby Ladies' Orchestra Fenwick Newell, Canadian Lyric Tenor Admission \$1.00 FOURTH DAY Afternoon—Concert Prelude—"The One Man Band".....Emory Parnell Lecture—"Seeing Life Whole".....William H. Stout Admission 75c Night—Concert Prelude—Something Different.....Emory Parnell Lecture—"Storm Tossed Russia".....Moritz G. Hindus Admission 75c FIFTH DAY Afternoon—Rest Night—Read Metropolitan Players Present—English Comedy.....Mrs. Temple's Telegram Admission \$1.00 SIXTH DAY Afternoon—Lecture Entertainment—Chief Strongheart, An Interesting Chronological Outline of the Red Man, "From Peace Pipe to War Trail and Back Again" Admission 75c Night—An Evening of Mystery and Magic by the Man Who Mystifies.....Davis, Master Magician Admission 75c BUY YOUR SEASON TICKET EARLY—AVOID THE RAISE IN PRICE AFTER NOON OF OPENING DAY GENERAL INFORMATION SEASON TICKETS— Are on sale by the committee until noon of the opening day at regulation prices. After that time they advance fifty cents. They are transferable only within the owner's immediate family. CHILDREN'S TICKETS— At \$1.00 admit children in grammar grades. This ticket admits them to all regular Chautauqua programs as well as the Junior Chautauqua. SHOULD YOU FORGET— to bring your Season Ticket, purchase a single admission from the cashier and get a receipt. Bring your Season Ticket to the next session and hand to the cashier with your receipt. A refund of the amount of the single ticket will be made to you.

EMPRESS FRIDAY AND SATURDAY MAY 26 and 27—"DREAM STREET" Griffiths and "STEP FORWARD" MONDAY and TUESDAY MAY 29 and 30—"THE LANE THAT HAS NO TURNING" Gilbert Parker "MR. FATIMA" WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY MAY 31 and JUNE 1—"RED HOT ROMANCE" FOX NEWS and "PINCHED"—Harold Lloyd FRIDAY and SATURDAY JUNE 2 and 3—"SATURDAY NIGHT" Special

The Rialto Theatre FRI. & SAT., MAY 26 & 27—Wallace Reid in "THE CHARM SCHOOL" FRI. & SAT., JUNE 2 & 3—"THE IDOL DANCER" A. D. W. Griffiths' Production A story of love and wild adventure away in the South Sea Islands. ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH West Summerland REV. W. A. ALEXANDER Morning Service 10.30 a.m. Subject: "Loving God and One Another" Evening Service 7.30 p.m. Subject: "Hidden Among the Stuff"

SUMMERLAND BAPTIST CHURCH SUNDAY, 21st MAY Morning Service 10.30 John's Picture: "The Redeemed in Heaven" Bible School 11.45 Evening Service 7.30 "Neglected Factors in the Problem of Non-Church-Going" Soloist: Mr. Ben Newton Preacher—Rev. James Dunlop

Shoe Repairing I wish to inform the public that I have opened a shoe repairing shop in the Mellor building, west of Dominion Bank in the Empire Block, and am prepared to guarantee satisfaction. Your patronage is respectfully solicited. CHARLES ROVERS

MANUFACTURER'S DUMPING SALE!

I have purchased a large stock of Canvas Boots and Shoes of A1 quality from the Eastern Factories at a figure which enables me to present them to the Summerland people at prices far below the most recent wholesale values. NEARLY ONE THOUSAND PAIRS!

Of Men's, Women's and Children's White and Colored Canvas Shoes will be ON SALE on SATURDAY, MAY 27th, to continue until the goods are sold. These Boots and Shoes are OF STANDARD QUALITY, made by the largest manufacturers, and include many higher grades than are usually stocked outside of the largest cities. Footwear that "will fit up in the instep"; Goodyear Welts, Turn Sole Boots, Oxfords, Pumps, Strap Slippers, Etc., Etc., all absolutely 1922 Models.

Every Woman can afford a pair of White Canvas Dress Boots ordinarily sold from \$3.50 to \$4.00, now ON SALE AT 95 CENTS.

The Children's Footwear Problem is solved by Canvas Boots, regular \$2.25 for 50 CENTS PER PAIR.

Buy up several pairs and keep them by. Buy a few extra pairs for home use. SAVE MONEY and fit out the Boys and Girls with Canvas Footwear. Here are a few of the UNHEARD OF VALUES THAT WE ARE OFFERING:

Infants' Lace Canvas Boots, leather sole and heel. Regular \$2.25 to \$2.75. YOUR CHOICE **50c**

Women's High Cut Canvas Bals, leather sole and heel. Regular \$3.50 to \$4.75. Look at this price (not a misprint) **95c**

Women's Common Sense White Canvas Oxfords with round toes, leather soles and low rubber heels. Regular \$2.95. YOUR CHOICE **\$1.95**

Children's White Canvas Ankle Strap Slippers and Oxfords. Leather Soles. Regular \$2.50 and up. YOUR CHOICE **95c**

Women's Tie and Strap Pumps, covered heels, vanity plates, leather turn soles. Regular \$3.50 to \$4.00. YOUR CHOICE **\$1.75**

Women's Assorted Oxfords, including many with covered heels, vanity plates, turn and Goodyears soles. Regular \$3.25 to \$4.50. YOUR CHOICE **\$1.85**

Misses' White Canvas Boots with leather soles and low heels, just the thing for school use. Regular \$2.75 and up. Note this price. YOUR CHOICE **95c**

Misses' White Canvas Pumps and Oxfords, leather soles Regular \$2.50 and up. YOUR CHOICE **\$1.65**

Women's Colonial and Shimmy covered heels, leather soles and with exceptionally pretty buckles. Regular price \$3.25 to \$4.00. YOUR CHOICE **\$1.95**

Women's Low Heel Pumps with plain medium round toes; leather soles, the very thing for the house. Regular \$2.90 and up. YOUR CHOICE **\$1.95**

Men's Canvas Goodyear Welt Oxfords. Regular \$4.00 and up. YOUR CHOICE **\$2.35**

Men's Canvas Boots with rubber heels, leather soles. Regular \$3.80 to \$5.00. YOUR CHOICE **\$2.95**

Men's Canvas Bals, white rubber soles and heels. Regular \$3.50. Men, observe this price. YOUR CHOICE **\$1.85**

Boys' White Canvas Bals, leather soles. Regular \$3.50. YOUR CHOICE **\$1.95**

TERMS CASH ON ALL ABOVE BARGAIN PRICES.

We respectfully ask our patrons to assist themselves as much as they can. Everything has been made easy for them to do this. The shoes are laid out mostly in bins, brimfull of wonderful bargains and on tables in full view as far as our limited space has made it possible, and the prices are there in plain figures. By picking out your own size and choice you will enable us to attend to all fairly and quickly, and show us a consideration which we will greatly appreciate.

Door will be locked at 10 P.M. on Saturday and 6 P.M. other days except Thursday. Kindly refrain from seeking admission after these hours.

BEERS' SHOE STORE

SPRAYING NOTES

With the prospect of the new Fruit Marks Act regulations coming into effect this season, the question of finish and quality in fruit is one which should more than ever attract the attention of growers. The new regulations which are much more specific in their statement of what constitutes blemishes for the higher grades than the act now in force, make it extremely desirable that the sprays to be used should be carefully selected.

The wholesale use of Bordeaux mixture, accompanied as it generally is by lack of finish and often by an actual russetting of the fruit, should be practised with extreme caution. Russetting may now be responsible for as high a percentage of loss in the higher grade (extra fancy) as a moderate infestation of scab. Whereas Bordeaux is responsible for much russetting of the fruit, it is likewise admitted that lime sulphur is capable of actually improving the finish of the product and is in addition an efficient fungicide.

As the russetting is naturally caused by these sprays given after the bloom has fallen, the use of Bordeaux previous to that stage may be advocated where deemed necessary. Undoubtedly the old 4-4-40 Bordeaux is the greater sinner in respect to russet injury than the newer recommendations of 3-10-40, 4-8-40, etc., and the later formulae should be used in preference to the older one. Taking into consideration control of scab, finish of fruit and quality; in short, the pack out, the following recommendations of orchard use would seem to me the most commendable:

1st spray—either Bordeaux or lime sulphur.
2nd spray—Either Bordeaux or lime sulphur.
3rd spray—Lime sulphur.
4th spray—Lime sulphur.

The absolute necessity of applying three or more sprays should be understood. Trees not sprayed, or poorly sprayed, will not only produce poor quality fruit and less of it, but, on account of foliage injury brought on by fungous diseases as well as insect pests, are in no condition to form a crop of fruit buds for the succeeding year.

In order to determine possible reduction of crop by the use of spray mixtures an actual count of some thousands of bloom was made last season at the Central Experimental Farm and the following results noted: Where lime sulphur, specific gravity .007, was used 17.4 per cent of the blooms set fruit. Where Bordeaux 3-10-40 formula was used, 17.7 per cent of the blooms set fruit. There was practically no difference in the set of the two plots due to the spray used.

These results do not indicate a loss due to the use of lime sulphur as a spray for orchard use in the province of Ontario.

Calcium Arsenate for Potatoes

With the advent of calcium arsenate

as an insecticide it should, on account of its cheapness and insecticide properties, displace the use of Paris green on potatoes, which is always liable to be attended by foliage injury. For the control of fungus diseases of potatoes Bordeaux mixture of the 4-4-40 formula is to be highly commended. As an insecticide, to be combined with the Bordeaux, use one to one and one-half pound of dry arsenate of lime to every forty gallons of spray mixture. This combination has proved on the experimental farm to be a thoroughly efficient control for blight and potato bugs.—M. B. Davis, Experimental Farm.

BROODING TROUBLES

To judge by the number of inquiries regarding young chicks fresh from the drawer of the incubator, it would appear that the brooder is the cause of the chief trouble. Beginning with the unpreparedness of one who had had a record hatch—drawers full of orphans and no brooder ready, as he was trying to invent one that should be better than any yet on the market—to those who, having prepared all in readiness, were yet dissatisfied with the result.

There is one point to be considered—a point that is usually overlooked—which is that incubated chicks, like bottle-fed babies, start life handicapped, though this is not manifest at once. In the instance of the chicks, they are defended from diverse attacks by the antiseptic oil contained in the breast of the mother or foster mother, but even allowing that a perfectly healthy little specimen is taken from the drawer of the incubator, it must put up a fight for fresh air as soon as it is placed in the brooder. The fact that so many come through winners should encourage us to make an effort for more efficiency in the brooder if possible. When the hen broods the chicks their bodies are warmed, especially the backs, where the "sleepy" nerves lie—and the little heads can be seen looking out in every direction breathing "individual" air, and though the feathers of the hen are warm, the air can pass through; and again, there is always the subtle antiseptic oil to disinfect the air underneath the down comforter. However much fresh air creatures may breathe during exercise, it is the air that is breathed during sleep that is important to the lungs and general stamina. When the chicks crowd into the hovers for sleep, they are forced to breathe the used-up air from each other, and the fumes given off from the stale bur-laps, etc. I have frequently found a scarlet smudge where the lungs should have been in examining the interior of a dead chick, a discovery that makes one wonder how the creature managed to breathe even its last. It will be found to be an advantage to reduce the number in the hovers every few days, so that the rapidly growing chicks—as they increase in size—will be able to draw from a less restricted space. A large,

airy brooder, is an immense advantage, especially where there is plenty of scratching surface to keep up the circulation; but the more fresh air chicks can have the better, as I have found when one of the unprepared has brought me a record hatch and "nothing ready," and I have temporized with packing cases in which are placed four-gallon cans filled with boiling water and wrapped in sack- ing, the chicks being assembled round the cans and a coarse canvas placed over the top. This is a tedious but effectual manner of brooding, as it means constant watchfulness or the water may cool; but anything that makes for vigilance—the watchword of the poultryman—makes for success.

A few fresh-cut sods placed where the chicks travel backwards and forwards across them will keep the feet from shriveling and drying out.—G. E. Allen.

FODDER CROPS

Two years ago at seeding time a man went into a local grain dealer's and asked for seed corn. His acreage for ensilage corn was ready and waiting, disked and harrowed down to the required tilth, for he is a farmer who farms well, and he was now getting the seed.

As the order was being filled, another farmer came in and gave an order for sunflower seed. He was going to bank on sunflowers for his ensilage next winter. He cited government authority for the departure, then, and to such effect that on the spot the first man's order was cancelled and he left the place with sunflower seed in his motor instead of corn. Through the summer all went well. In the soil that had been prepared for that somewhat dainty exotic, corn, the sunflowers flourished into an immense crop. There was nothing wrong with the sunflowers as to yield. Unluckily, though, with cattle as with men, "the proof of the pudding is in the eating," and sunflower silage did not stand up under this last and supreme test. The cows were not keen on this new food, would scarcely touch it, in fact, and their owners failed in their final test. For naturally a crop however luxuriant and easy to grow is of no use if the cattle do not like it.

This experience is an example of the fate of some theories which rise and flourish and die again; they do not stand up under practical tests. Sunflower for silage has now been rejected in any district which can grow corn, which is in all respects an ideal fodder.

Corn does well on sod, and soil should be emphasized that the soil cannot be too rich in humus, but there are two places where corn will not thrive—on wet, swampy ground, or in the shade. It does very well if following potatoes, but in every case the soil must be rich enough and well worked before the seed is put in.

Cultivation during growth also is essential.

Where there is sufficient moisture alfalfa should be grown. No fodder crop is the equal of alfalfa in richness of protein, the quality that is necessary to the production of milk and meat. One practice in sowing is proved to be decidedly adverse to a good alfalfa crop, and that is sowing it with a nurse crop. Unlike clover, it will not flourish at all when sown with grain. In fact, it should be regarded as being in the list with corn, mangels and turnips for treatment the first year, being sown in drills sufficiently far apart to admit of cultivating.

TRAINING OF A FARMER

The attention of all governments is being directed to the development of the agriculture of the country, and settlers are welcome only if they announce that it is their intention to farm. Yet, after all, that country will flourish most which is developed by men who have been brought up to the business of farming.

The strongest reason why children brought up on a farm should look upon farming as their life work is because they are the ones best fitted to make a success of it. A boy of fifteen who has seen and taken part in all the activities of farm life since the days of short frocks when he would escape his mother's eye to stumble up to the barn and crawl under the horse's legs, has acquired a training and a stock of experience that is equal to a long and costly experience in any other profession.

By the time he is fifteen he knows all about the work of seeding, cultivating, haying and harvesting. With a small boy's curiosity he has watched intently the operations of the veterinary surgeon. The rotation of crops, the best treatment of different soils, the management of stock—all these matters he has heard discussed and has taken part in carrying out. He is not aware of what he knows, but his very familiarity with the subject makes his knowledge of the instinctive and most valuable kind.

That boy is outfitted for life. If he goes to the city to learn another business, it means that he will have to scrap a mass of knowledge that many a mature man would envy, and he must spend time and money in learning something new.

A general movement of this sort means an enormous economic waste. If the place of these naturally trained workers is filled at all it can only be by men of mature years who must learn the profession by dearly bought and very often painful experience, and even then the results are seldom equal to those in which the boy and bred farmer. The fact is that farming is a combination of many professions. To the exact knowledge and keen business sense of the manufacturer must be added the resourcefulness and adaptability to circumstances of a good housewife. It is

an art and a science both, and the necessary skill can rarely be gained after maturity is reached. The newer farming districts especially show too many tragic failures to leave any doubt as to this.

There will always be a certain proportion of farm-bred children who will find their vocation elsewhere. If the choice is dictated by aptitude, well and good, but it should never be forced upon them by the hardships and ungenial surroundings of their childhood. The farming profession has, since the outbreak of the late war, forced itself upon the attention of everyone as being of supreme importance, and every inducement in it should be given to those who by their training are best fitted to make it a success. Farm-bred children should be encouraged to stay on the farm unless it is evident that they can do better work elsewhere.

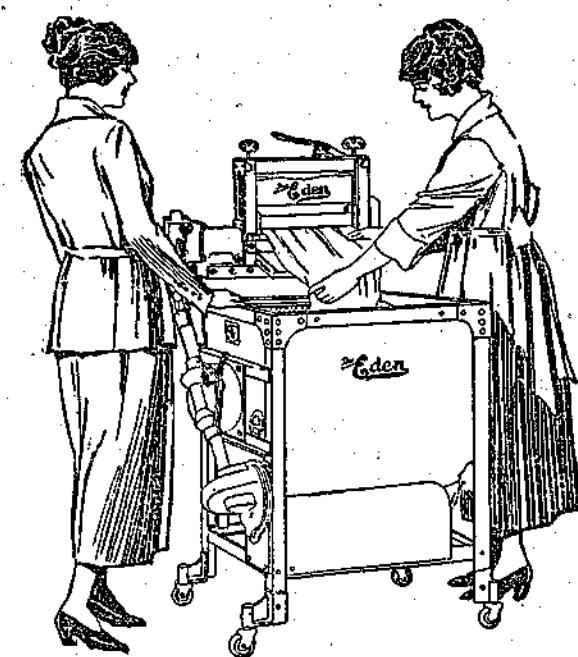
This is the time of the year more than any other, when the work we have done on the roads is appreciated. It is also the time of the year when, if we haven't done any work we are wishing we had been more far-sighted.

OPENING FAIRVIEW CLAIMS

This week the Federal Mining and Smelting company commenced work opening up a group of claims at Fairview. The report is current that this is a Guggenheimer enterprise, and if so there is no lack of capital behind the company. Some time ago this ground was thoroughly prospected with diamond drills, and on the strength of the showing made through the investigation with drills the work of development has been inaugurated. Should the Federal uncover pay ore a number of other properties in the old camp that have lain dormant for years will be resuscitated.

Sydney, N. S.—Plans for the establishment of 12, or possibly 14, maritime scholarships, were considered by members of the provincial executive of the Ancient Order of Hibernians. These scholarships will be allotted to the various Catholic colleges of the Maritime Provinces. At present there are eight scholarships in existence, but some of these expire at the close of the present term.

THE BUSINESS OF KEEPING HOUSE



Is the greatest business in the world; yet it is more poorly provided with time and labor-saving devices than any other business.

The greatest of labor savers is the

"EDEN" ELECTRIC CLOTHES WASHER

It is the ideal way—no labor, does the work in a fraction of the usual time, and doubles the life of your clothes.

Let us demonstrate this machine to you. We will be glad to show you its many superior points.

BUTLER & WALDEN BROS.

AGENTS—SUMMERLAND, B. C.

Headquarters for

HARDWARE, FURNITURE, CROCKERY, BOOTS, SHOES, ETC.

Profitable Opportunities



are offered to-day for investment in Government and Municipal Bonds, yielding a high return. The purchase, or sale of such securities can be arranged at any of our branches.

Our monthly list of offerings will be sent on request. 671

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

PAID-UP CAPITAL : : \$15,000,000
RESERVE FUND : : \$15,000,000

WEST SUMMERLAND BRANCH—A. B. Morkill, Manager

LUMBER

"QUALITY LUMBER" with "UNEQUALLED SERVICE"

FLUME LUMBER

Order now and save money. If you delay the price is sure to be up. We can fill your requirements immediately.

BUILDING LUMBER

Get our prices on this material. They cannot be equalled.

All our lumber is strictly graded by an expert grader before piling and before shipping.

We do not sell ordinary "mill run" lumber.

If you want clear lumber, flooring, siding, No. 1 common or No. 2 common boards, dimension, ship-lap, or any description of lumber, timbers, etc. phone us.

We guarantee our lumber to be of grade called for, and our experience is at your service in choosing your grades to erect as economically as possible.

No substitution of inferior grades.

A satisfied customer is our aim.

SUMMERLAND LUMBER CO., LTD.

PHONES—West Summerland 72
Mineola Mill L11

Service With a Smile

We try to give the Motorist Real Service in a Courteous Way. Come to us with your troubles

Gasoline, Monogram and Polarine Oils, Tires, Oldsmobile Parts, Etc.

NESBITT & FORSTER

OUR NEW PHONE No. 492

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Painters .. Decorators House Phone - 972
Estimates Given. Office do. - 584

CANADIAN BRIEFS

Banff, Alta.—The Cosmopolitan Production Company, consisting of twenty-five people, is at present located here working on the pictureization of James Oliver Curwood's "Valley of Silent Men." The supers of the film consist principally of Indians, and their dogs hired for the occasion from the vicinity of Banff.

Quebec, P. Q.—A personally conducted party of 90 sturdy settlers arrived here from England on board the Canadian Pacific steamer "Montcalm." The majority of them are destined for western points, where they will engage in farming. This is the second large party of land-seekers brought out from England this year by the Canadian Pacific railway.

Peace River, Alta.—A large volume of agricultural settlers from Wyoming to the Peace River country is expected this summer, and last week the vanguard of twenty-five families from that State arrived. Francis James, a prominent Wyoming rancher, states that big tracts of land are

to be taken in the area for ranching purposes.

Victoria, B. C.—It is reported that a strike of free milling gold, running high in value, has been made on Texada Island in the Gulf of Georgia, B. C. The samples submitted for analysis are free milling variety and stringers of gold are plainly visible in the quartz. The vein discovered is 1,500 feet long. A shaft will be sunk immediately and will show the depth of the lode.

Vancouver, B. C.—After nearly a year's labor the ten ton telescope being built by T. S. H. Sherman here for C. H. Fryre, of Seattle, is nearing completion. The glass is ten feet in diameter and it is estimated that the instrument will make visible four hundred million stars.

Dawson City, Y.T.—The outlook for mining and tourist business to the Yukon this summer is so promising that the Canadian Pacific Railway has advanced the date for a double service during the summer months, the first of the sailings to be on May 31st instead of June 10th as originally intended.

HOME CIRCLE

SONG

If you have loved and lost, lad,
And Life's a bitter story;
Stop not to count the cost, lad,
For you have drunk of glory.

But if you've loved and won, lad,
And Life's gold dawn is waking,
Go sing the world a song, lad,
For many hearts are breaking.

O, Love's road of thorns and briars
You cannot stop for breath:
It leads to stars and rainbows,
And sometimes, lad, to death.

But win or lose in love, lad,
Right bravely meet the morrow!
And sing a song of love, lad,
For love is joy and sorrow.

—J. Corson Miller.

The following taken from Sales management is a very concrete example of just what economists have been preaching regarding the present financial situation:

"It is always interesting to observe the different effects which similar causes produce. Take the case of two shoe concerns which we happen to know something about. One is located in Newburyport, Mass., and the other in Wheeling, West Virginia. Both do a business around a million a year. Both employ about ten salesmen. Both had piled up a nice surplus during the last few years. The first of the year both of these concerns took a big inventory loss, which made a bad nick in their surplus, and set them both to thinking.

The Wheeling concern decided to retrench—cut expenses to the bone. The sales manager and his staff was dispensed with. The advertising manager was sent on the road to sell shoes, and yet advertising was cancelled. Magazine subscriptions were cancelled without regard to whether they were helpful to the success of the business or not. Under short-ened sail the business is proceeding. It is making a little money, but it has dealt itself a cruel blow.

The Newburyport concern took just an opposite tack. Instead of becoming panicky and shutting off its gasoline supply just as it came to the hill, the directors of the business voted additional money for aggressive sales work and advertising. This concern had never had a sales manager. A young man who had shown ability to handle salesmen was put in charge of the selling end of the business, and it was divorced from the control of the financial powers. The results exceeded the expectation of even the most sanguine among the directors. Sales immediately increased. Today this concern is doing twice the business it did a year ago. It is making ten times the money; the other concern is making, and it has not only held its old organization together, but it has been in a position of being able to pick desirable salesmen at will from its panic-stricken competitors."

About this time of the year an occasional thought about vacations comes into one's mind. But most people could heartily shrug their shoulders and dismiss the thought from their mind as being too premature. However, they are mistaken. Thoughts of a vacation are never premature.

At least fifty per cent of the pleasure of a vacation comes in anticipation and the more we anticipate the greater the pleasure. Therefore, think about your vacation all you wish. Plan it all out. Live through all the glorious days of leisure. And when the time comes you won't have to waste time making plans. You'll have them all by heart.

It remains to be seen what a success Probation is to be, but we certainly have every evidence of the success of Tanlac. Over twenty million bottles have been sold in the last six years! According to the advertisements of Tanlac that means twenty million people with glowing health—not necessarily with glowing noses but that is not an improbable condition.

In a college in the middle west they have organized a "P. K." society the initials standing for "Preachers Kid's." Quite a number of students enrolled at the college, are the sons and daughters of ministers. They state they are forming the society for the sole purpose of disproving the theory that ministers' children are more mischievous and get into more trouble than the average child.

Business nowadays is for the "go-getters." The men who crawled into their shells to wait with the least possible expense, for better business are still in their shells. They don't know that business is picking up and the time they cautiously peer forth the "go-getters" will be leagues ahead of them.

The season for gardening is here again. Too much encouragement cannot be given to the home gardener. Many towns have gardening contests to encourage these efforts. Perhaps this might be a wise idea for us to try.

And gardening does not necessarily mean only the planting of vegetables—not by any means. Flowers and shrubbery are just as important and they add much to your property and to the beauty of your town.

Just recently I happened to hear the remark of a very nice girl with extremely keen insight. "I wish someone would tell me just exactly what virtue is. What do people mean by it? Just because my surroundings have set me on the right path and kept me there, just because my training has been only of the kind to instill strict morality in me, am I so much better than the girl who has not had those advantages? When a girl is born of parents of low morality, when the kind to drag her always downward, is she to be blamed if she falls? Or at least, am I so much better than her because I remain a moral person?"

Older people may think that such thoughts should not be in the head of a young girl, but that is simply one of the changes that have come about with this generation. And the thought should give us all something to think about. Before we condemn too strongly we should know the circumstances, and before we give too much credit to ourselves we should take into consideration the benefits which life has bestowed upon us.

VISION

The practical man sees a small wooden box
Strung tight with the gut of a cat
On which you can scrape with the tail of a horse;
There's nothing more to it than that
Or so he declares, and it's perfectly true
That's all that a violin seems
Unless you have vision which leads you to see
A casket of loveliest dreams.

The practical man knows a tree is a tree.
He figures its height and its girth:
How many board feet it would yield to the saw,
And just what the boards would be worth.
And yet to the man who has visions,
It stands
A miracle sprung from the sod,
A green living glory that ever proclaims
The spirit and purpose of God.

The practical man see a practical world
And runs it in practical style,
He's safe and he's sane as an every-day guide,
But still, every once in a while,
Though practical people make living run smooth,
Let's yield to the magic thrall
Of dreamers who see beautiful visions supply
The reason for living at all!
—Berton Brayley in Leslie's

The habit of arguing over every little point that comes up is certainly annoying to other people, to say the least. Of course, if there is some issue worth while at stake and you know the other fellow is in the wrong, it is your duty to show him that he is. But when it comes to trivial matters, let him have his way occasionally. You have nothing, or at least very little to gain, and the habit of continually arguing may lose you some good friends. The fellow who is continually right—infallible—is a great deal more unpopular than the one who is continually wrong.

People sometimes let themselves believe that humanity in general is a pretty selfish proposition. Yet there are plenty of proofs to the contrary. Every year in New York City, Ringling Brothers gives a free performance for the orphaned children. The actors and performers are not required to appear on that day unless they choose to, yet never since this custom was begun several years ago, has a single performer failed to make his or her appearance. And they make it a cracker-jack performance all around. The clowns are funnier, the trapeze performers swing higher, and even the animals seem to be imbued with the same spirit of brotherly kindness and love.

This seems to be a favorable time for any would-be author to get into print. The reading public seems to be ready to swallow most any kind of a book these days, and the publishers are forced to print anything they can lay their hands on to supply the demand.

Many a man in the past year has gone to bed after sending off his literary work to the publisher—something which seemed to him pretty poor, but on which he was willing to "take a chance"—and has waked up to find himself famous with his book talked about in all the clubs, police courts, reform societies and colleges of the country.

If you don't make your book famous the public will gladly do it for you. Previous training is not necessary. You need not have written a single line in your life. Just sit down, seize a pencil and a sheet of paper and write down your feelings and thoughts during life, dwelling perhaps a little more than necessary on the unpleasant scenes, throw in a few more that you have known, make them a little worse than the kind you have known, have one or two masculine friends who do considerable swearing, have several violent love scenes, which are thrown in for no purpose of plot or characterization so far as the reader is able to learn, and by all means everyone in the book must be married and religiously disregard their marriage vows. There you have a whole novel. Send it to the publisher. He will print it and you will sell a hundred thousand copies before you know it. It certainly looks like easy money, and it is becoming quite as easy as it looks.

You have often heard a man brag about the fact that he has not had a vacation for ten, fifteen, or perhaps twenty years. However, it is not a fact of which to brag, but one of which to be ashamed for it shows lack of common sense and poor judgment.

The man who does not take a vacation over a long period is bound to slow up in his work. The change is so gradual that he or his associates do not notice it. Nevertheless, compare his work over a period of ten years and you will notice a considerable change.

You all know the fellows who plug along year in and year out—good, steady-going chaps, and you wonder why they do not get ahead. The reason is because they are in a rut. They do not get out and see how others are doing but trot along at their own gait year after year.

The result is that their work and consequently their success suffers. The man who takes a good rest every year, who gets away and has a complete change, comes back with renewed vigor and added zest. His work receives a boost it can get in no other way. Therefore, be wise and take a vacation. Don't be a grub worm.

Travel Service

Whether your path lies across the Dominion or in other lands, you can obtain from us safe and convenient travel funds in the form of Letters of Credit or universally accepted Travelers' Cheques.

Particulars may be obtained from any branch of the Bank.

BANK OF MONTREAL
ESTABLISHED MORE THAN 100 YEARS
WEST SUMMERLAND BRANCH, C. B. Winter, Mgr.
Sub-Branch at Naramata

OUR COPPER STEEL ALL METAL FLUMING

The metal used in our flumes is an alloy made by the addition of a certain percentage of copper to well-made steel, thereby greatly increasing its wearing qualities and rust resistance under actual service conditions.

This explains why this material is unequalled for Fluming, Culverts, Etc., where resistance to corrosion is a big factor.

If you are thinking of renewing or adding to your fluming, it will pay you to get our prices and see our samples before you buy.

Write, telephone or call

W. W. BORTON
PLUMBING AND HEATING
PHONE 122. WEST SUMMERLAND

The New Fruit House

As already announced in these columns, I have leased the large building formerly occupied by Ned Bentley and am having it altered to suit the fruit packing and shipping business.

Many growers have shown their confidence in our ability and experience by contracting with us; and others have signified their intention of signing up.

If you are not one of these let's talk it over.

JOHN LAWLER

BERNARD TAYLOR
Agent for
Pentiction Steam Laundry
Washings called for around town on Mondays. Other patrons please leave at house or Phone 931.
Good Dry and Green Wood for Immediate Delivery.
All Kinds of Trucking Done.

R. C. LIPSETT
VETERINARY SURGEON
Residence: Hospital Hill. Phone 693

SHILOH STOPS THAT COUGH

For grown-ups or children. Safe, sure and efficient. Small dose means economy and does not upset the stomach. At all dealers, 30c, 60c and \$1.20.

A Fine Spring Tonic

Says The Druggist

There is no hesitation about recommending this blend of pure herbs and roots, so safe and sure for all.

CELERY KING

drives away feverish colds, dull headaches and skin eruptions. Brew it yourself, costs only a few cents. Gentle and pleasant to take. All druggists, 30c and 60c.

If nobody leaves you an estate buy one from

G. H. Inglis & Co.

REAL ESTATE

LOCAL PROPERTIES KALEDEN FRUITLANDS Fair Prices and Fair Advice. We want your Listings. WEST SUMMERLAND Phone 123.

B. L. HATFIELD

McLaughlin

AND Chevrolet Cars

DR. J. S. PIRIE

Chiropractor and Drugless Physician Office, First Door West of Drug Store, in Riley Block. Phone 73. West Summerland

J. A. REID

Teaming and General Hauling by Day or Hour. Orchard Work a Specialty. Phone 565. P. O. Box 92, West Summerland.

LICENSED AUCTIONEER

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Smith & Henry

Motor Drayage and Express Work

Dealers in Coal and Wood

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO

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Office 18 A. Smith 583 G. Henry 935

When in Vancouver put up at

Hotel Dunsmuir

Vancouver's Newest and most complete Hotel - 250 ROOMS - 100 with Private Baths.

EUROPEAN PLAN \$1.50 per day up

Electric Auto Bus Meets all Boats and Trains free.

Cor. Dunsmuir and Richards Sts.

CANADIAN PACIFIC

DAILY-EXCEPT SUNDAY Effective May 22, 1921.

Table with columns for South, North, and Lake branches, listing destinations like Sicamous, Enderby, Armstrong, Vernon, Okanagan Landing, Kelowna, Peachland, Naramata, and Penticton with corresponding times.

GOOD SET OF FRUIT IN SIGHT IN THE VALLEY

Orchard Bloom is Heavy, Especially for the Stone Fruits

GROUND CROPS AND SMALL FRUITS ARE O.K.

Apple Blossoms Have Come Forward with a Rush in Last Week

Weekly News Letter, No. 3. Horticultural Branch, Vernon, B.C., May 20th, 1922. DISTRICT NO. 1—Vancouver Island and Gulf Islands

Frost damage of May 7 and 8 was severe. Various estimates put the loss at from 30 to 50 per cent of the early bloom. In some cases it was a good deal heavier and in odd locations it was slight.

The weather has turned excessively hot during the past three days. May 14, 15 and 16. Bloom has opened very rapidly on strawberries, sour cherries and apples.

There is prospect of a good crop of apples and pears if blooming conditions are favorable. Cherries, plums and prunes look promising but it is difficult at present to estimate the frost damage.

DISTRICT NO. 2—Lower Mainland Warm weather has at last set in and things are moving rapidly in an endeavor to make up for the backward season.

Stone fruits have shown a heavy bloom throughout the district but some sections have suffered from frost and cold weather.

DISTRICT NO. 3—Okanagan Vernon—Weather conditions have improved considerably during the past week and growth of all kinds is now advancing freely.

Ground crops are now showing up quite well but are in need of some good warm rains as the drying winds which have been very prevalent this past week seem to have the effect of checking any rapid growth.

Small fruits are coming along nicely, but it is apparent in certain sections that there has been winter killing of the plants.

Kelowna—The weather during the past week has been exceedingly warm and all early varieties of apples are in full bloom.

Summerland—Since last week this district has enjoyed some ideal summer weather. Monday, May 15th, registered 32 degrees.

Peaches are all in full bloom and also give promise of a fine crop. Many growers have reported some injury with bud worms, and arsenate of lead has been applied in many cases.

DISTRICT NO. 4—Arrow Lakes and West Kootenay Kootenay and Arrow Lakes—Sweet cherries are in full bloom and plums,

and pears will be in bloom by the end of the week. Growers will be applying the first pink scab spray this week.

Prospects are very good for an increase in the apple crop this year; also sweet cherries, strawberries and raspberries.

Edmonton, Alta.—According to the mail received from the far north the past winter has proven a most successful one to the Indians and Eskimo trappers, and good catches of furs are reported.

The warm weather of the past week has induced considerable growth in fall sowings and clover patches.

Edmonton, Alta.—According to the mail received from the far north the past winter has proven a most successful one to the Indians and Eskimo trappers, and good catches of furs are reported.

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PEACHLAND

Mr. and Mrs. O. Keating's home was the scene of a very pleasant surprise on Wednesday afternoon of last week when a large number of the ladies of the town and the community gathered in honor of Miss Cousins, who is soon to be married.

Quite an exciting game of baseball was pulled off on the Peachland diamond on Thursday of last week between the Summerland and Peachland teams.

Ronald Elliott left last week en route for Edmonton and surrounding district where he expects to remain for some time.

Major R. G. Hardisty returned home on Friday evening, after having spent a few days in Vernon, attending meetings in connection with the O.U.G.

A little innovation was made in the entertainment circle in Peachland on Friday evening last when under the auspices of the Women's Institute a party of Westbank entertainers came down and put on a concert in the municipal hall.

Miss E. Carter came from Penticton on Saturday morning last and spent the week end visiting in Peachland, a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Dryden and daughter.

The Rev. Solly of Summerland motored up on Sunday afternoon to conduct his regular service in the Anglican church.

In the absence of the Rev. F. A. Coad who is at Vancouver attending conference, Mr. R. J. Hogg conducted the evening service in the Union church on Sunday last.

A few friends and acquaintances of Mrs. H. McDougall helped her celebrate her eightieth birthday on Saturday afternoon last.

Editor R. J. McDougall of the Penticton Herald, with his family, motored up on Sunday afternoon last to pay a short visit with relatives in Peachland.

Mr. Harris spent a pleasant week end at his home in Summerland, returning Monday morning.

School inspector Lord paid a visit to the Peachland school on Monday of this week.

Mr. J. T. and George Long spent Monday last visiting out of town, having taken the northbound morning boat.

Mr. Alf. Craig, L. Shaw and F. and E. Cousins left on Monday morning last, Mr. Alpaugh conveyed them by truck to Mileola, where they expect to fulfill a contract for cutting logs for Mr. Wheeler.

After a few days spent in Kelowna, Mrs. Cudmore returned home on Saturday evening's boat.

Mr. Duncan of Kelowna was among the arrivals in Peachland on Saturday night last. He is taking up his residence in the home of Mrs. E. House.

Mrs. Hackett was a passenger north on Monday morning last, spending the day in Kelowna.

Dr. R. C. Lipsett and Mrs. Lipsett motored up from Summerland on Sunday afternoon last, returning later in the evening.

Many men are constantly asking for advancement. When it comes and they find it means heavier responsibilities they demur.

Summerland Fruit Union. Make Your labor produce more by the judicious use of Fertilizers. We have on hand a stock of Nitros, per sack \$4.75, per ton \$92.00. Burns' Complete Fertilizer, sack \$3.40, per ton \$65.00.

McLaughlin Chevrolet Ford SERVICE STATION TIRES GAS OIL AIR Summerland Garage and Machine Shop BENTLEY & PECKHAM PHONE 30

CORPORATION OF SUMMERLAND Shale and Gravel Any parties who have shale or gravel, suitable for road material to dispose of are invited to communicate with the undersigned. F. J. NIXON Municipal Clerk 11th May, 1922

BATTERY BARGAINS I have several REBUILT STORAGE BATTERIES FOR SALE at \$20.50, suitable for any make of car; batteries are in A1 shape and guaranteed. O. ATKINS

OSOYOOS Fishing is now good in the lake, trout, bass and carp being numerous. Two crews are working on the Osoyoos hill. This highway will soon be in splendid condition. A survey party arrived on Thursday to do some work in connection with the Government Irrigation project.

KETTLE VALLEY RAILWAY TIME TABLE In Effect May 22 - EAST BOUND - DAILY No. 12—Leaves Vancouver 19.15 West Summerland 7.05 Nelson 22.55 - WEST BOUND - DAILY No. 11—Leaves Nelson 21.05 West Summerland 12.07 Vancouver 23.15 Observation and dining car service on all trains. J. W. RUTHERFORD, Agent. O. E. FISHER, Traffic Manager, Penticton.

The Review Classified Advertisements

RATES FOR CLASSIFIED OR WANT ADVERTISEMENTS
First insertion, 3 cents a word. Two cents a word each subsequent insertion; minimum charge, 50 cents per week.

For Sale.
FOR SALE—First-class mare, about 1250 lbs.; also harness and democat. Jas. O. Smith, Victoria Gardens, Phone 588. 746tf

For Sale.
FOR SALE—Overland Car Model 90 in good repair, been lately overhauled, new tyres, new battery. Will sell for cash or bankable note, or trade for farm machinery, such as mower, rake, disk, wagon. Inquire at Read's Garage. 740tf

For Sale.
FOR SALE—Early Cabbage Plants. C. H. Taylor, Phone 773. 745-6p

Wanted.
WANTED—A small orchard, two or three acres, with small house or large shack. Box 411 Review. 745-5pd

Day-old Chicks and Hatching Eggs, Barred Plymouth Rocks and Single Comb White Leghorns. High class utility stock. Write for illustrated price list to C. G. Golding, Quilicum Poultry Farm, Quilicum Beach, V. I., B. C. 730-746

Wanted to Buy.
WANTED TO BUY—If you would like to turn into cash that something you don't need, try a "For Sale" Want Ad. The cost is trifling. You are reading this ad., others will read yours.

Lost.
LOST—On Tuesday afternoon, believed to be between Finley's store and Mercantile Co., West Summerland, a gold wrist watch with wrist chain. Finder return to Mrs. R. C. Lipsett. 746tf

Wanted to Buy.
WANTED TO BUY—Small Cream Separator—E. E. Cowan. 746-7pd

Lots and Cots for Sale.
6 ACRES Prairie Valley, \$2,000. Hurry up, it's going. MODERN 5-ROOMED HOUSE and grounds to sell or rent. COTS by the ton, \$160; Cherries \$240. FORD TRUCK—What offers? H. M. LUMSDEN, West Summerland, Phone 722.

Legal.
LAND REGISTRY ACT
Section 160
TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Re Lots 441 and 974, Group 1, Osoyoos Division, Yale District

W. C. KELLEY, B.A.
Barrister, Solicitor, Notary.
Phone 722. West Summerland

Whereas proof of loss of Certificate of Title No. 5386a, issued to Jeremiah Robert Brown, and covering the above land, has been filed at this office; Notice is hereby given that at the expiration of one month from the first publication hereof, I shall issue a Provisional Certificate of Title unless in the meantime valid objection thereto is made to me in writing.

MONEY TO LOAN
Insurance of All Kinds.
WEST SUMMERLAND: B. C. 5-22p

IN THE COUNTY OF YALE
HOLDEN AT PENTICTON
IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Charles Van Seymourtier late of Peachland, B. C., deceased, and in the matter of the Administration Act.

DUFRESNE & WHITAKER
CIVIL ENGINEERS AND LAND SURVEYORS
Shatford Block, Phone A93
PENTICTON, B.C. 31-1-22p

TAKE NOTICE that by order of His Honour Judge J. R. Brown made the 6th day of May, 1922, I was appointed Administrator to the estate of the said Charles Van Seymourtier, deceased, and all parties having claims against said estate are hereby required to furnish same, properly verified, to me on or before the 20th day of June, 1922, and all parties indebted to the said estate are required to pay the amount of their indebtedness to me forthwith.

K. M. ELLIOTT
Barrister, Solicitor and Notary Public
Ritchie Block - West Summerland 708-tf

Dated at West Summerland, B. C. this 17th day of May, 1922.
W. C. KELLEY, Official Administrator. 745-6-7

THOMAS F. HICKEY
Hauling With Motor Truck by Day or Contract
PHONE 362

DANIEL WEBSTER SAID
"Deal with the man who does the biggest business. You will find there is a reason for it!"
ALL LINES OF INSURANCE WRITTEN
Life, Fire, Automobile, Accident, Sickness

VERNON GRANITE AND MARBLE COMPANY
Quarrying and Cut-Stone Contractors
Monuments, Tombstones and General Cemetery Work.
PRICE STREET VERNON

Nearly 200 Real Estate Listings
G. Y. L. CROSSLEY
Real Estate and Insurance
PHONE 424 WEST SUMMERLAND

90 PER CENT.
of the so-called diseases is nerve impingement or pressure somewhere along the spine. Chiropractors locate and remove the pressure on the nerves and health is the result.
Let us examine your spine. Examination and Consultation Free.
DRS. J. C. & JEAN M. FISH
CHIROPRACTOR
Phone 118. Penticton, B.C.

Man's favorite season is at hand—housecleaning. Do the ladies enjoy that tormented period of housecleaning? They certainly go at it with a lot of zest, the way a man goes on a fishing trip or to a baseball game. But we never claimed to understand the vagaries of women.

A. B. & A. M. Summerland Lodge, No. 58
Meets Third Thursday in the month.
K. S. Hogg, W. M. Sec'y
E. H. Plant

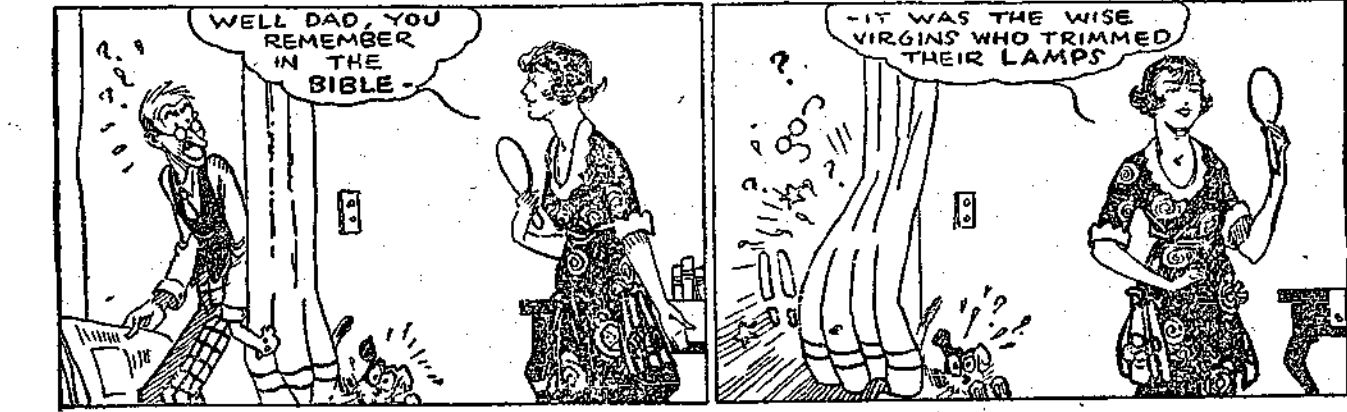
The man who knows just enough about the job he is holding to enable him to keep it is never going to be able to take advantage of an opportunity. He should always know a little more than enough to hold his job. Then when opportunity knocks he is ready for it.

O. O. F. OKANAGAN LODGE, No. 58
Meets Second and Fourth Monday at 8 p.m. in Masons' Hall.
R. S. Jackson, C. H. Sismey, Noble Grand. Rec. Secretary

SUMMERLAND WEATHER REPORT
Below is a report furnished by the Dominion Experimental Station here for the week ending Tuesday:
Max. Min. Rain Snow S.S.
May 17-73 53 ... 12.3
18-63 53 ... 3.0
19-63 36 ... 13.7
20-57 44 .03 ... 0.6
21-57 39 ... 5.5
22-61 37 .03 ... 10.3
23-70 41 ... 7.3

CORRESPONDENCE

THE O.U.G. AND CO-OPERATION
Editor, Summerland Review:
Sir,—From the grower to the consumer was the slogan with which the O.U.G. started its career. It is a good cry, and its aim is worthy all effort. There is only one means by which the desired result can be attained—co-operation. The O.U.G. has labored hard and conscientiously along co-operative lines, and great advantage has fallen to all fruit growers in consequence, whether they be members of the organization or not. And yet we find the O.U.G. members are "right up against it." Poor returns for the grower and no benefit to the consumer. There may be many reasons for this. There may have been bad, very bad management at central, say by the general manager, or by the sales manager, or by both. This is a question upon which I give no opinion. Quite properly a strong committee of O.U.G. members has been appointed for the specific purpose of fully investigating as to the Why and the Wherefore of the present unfortunate contingency. Until this committee has done its work, and made known its findings, it would border upon the contemptible for me or for anyone to express a definite opinion either of the management of the O.U.G. or of any individual member of its staff. Before placing blame or censure, in all fairness let growers wait until they possess all the evidence. Too much prejudging without full and detailed evidence has already been done. This is neither good for the institution, nor for the individual, and can cause nothing but harm. The vilest criminal who appears before a judge is never condemned until the offence with which he is charged has been thoroughly sifted. Therefore it is not with the O.U.G. management I now propose dealing.



"Letters From The Front" 1914-1919, Volume II.
Published by The Canadian Bank of Commerce

The remarkable series of human documents published some months ago by The Canadian Bank of Commerce, and recording in the form of "letters home" the personal experiences during the late war of the officers of this staff who served overseas, has now been supplemented by a volume of short biographies of all the members of the staff who saw active service. The extent of omissions from the various branches of this great financial institution may be gathered from the fact that the death roll alone now stands at 265. When the first volume was issued last year the figure was 258, and it is a tragic reminder of the aftermath of war that seven more have since passed away from causes directly attributable to their war service. These biographies are so succinct as they are, and marked by the utmost economy in the use of words, cover no less than 498 pages. As Mr. H. V. Franklin Jones, the assistant general manager, who contributes the introduction, says: "Unfortunately, the exigencies of warfare do not permit of chronicling the countless deeds of heroism performed on the field of battle, and many gallant acts must perforce go unrewarded and even unknown. It is inspiring, however, to read the citations from the London Gazette, and they contain flashes of fire which cannot fail to thrill the reader and visualize the scenes of gallantry which they record."

And now these waiting dreams are satisfied; From twilight to the halls of dawn he went; His lance is broken; but he lies With that high hour, in which he lived and died.

SWARM CONTROL (Experimental Farms Note)

The control of swarming is one of the most important factors of bee-keeping. Swarming is the natural method by which bees increase, this causes a division of the working force of the colony which in turn is a hindrance to the best results in honey production. The beekeeper's problem at the beginning of the honey flow is to prevent a division of the working force of the colony and, at the same time, to maintain the storing instinct of the bees to the utmost degree. Colonies do not all behave alike as to swarming. Some colonies make no attempt to swarm even if swarming is general; other colonies will respond to simple preventive measures while others will persist in swarming until the storing instinct is completely subordinated and the desire to swarm is satisfied. Swarming may often be prevented by the introduction of a young queen early in the season; giving plenty of room for maximum brood production prior to and during the early part of the honey; giving adequate shade and ventilation during the hottest part of the season; raising a few combs of emerging brood to a super two or three weeks in succession to relieve congestion of the brood chamber at the time the main flow commences. Colonies that have made advanced preparation for swarming by having larvae in queen cells often require more drastic treatment. In localities where the swarming season is short the separation of queen and brood is usually effective. All brood is taken from the brood chamber and placed in a super above a queen excluder. The brood cham-

ber is then filled with empty combs and the queen with some of the bees from the brood combs are left below in the brood chamber. All queen cells in the super containing the raised brood can be destroyed nine days later. A more effective method is to remove the queen from the colony at the time the first active queen cells are discovered and to destroy the cells. Nine days later again examine the colony and destroy all queen cells and introduce a young laying queen. It is a good plan to keep the queen's wings clipped for should a swarm emerge the queen will be unable to fly and will fall to the ground when she leaves the hive. The queen must be found and caged while the swarm is in the air and the parent colony moved to a new stand. A new hive fitted with drawn combs or full sheets of foundation is placed on the vacant stand and the swarm will return. When the queen can be released and allowed to run in with the swarm. The supers from the parent hive should be given to the swarm. All queen cells except one should be destroyed in the parent colony to prevent afterswarms, or all cells may be destroyed and a young laying queen introduced.

THE GREATEST OF THESE
If I should be asked my choice of the three Of the greatest of "all" gifts, why then sympathy Would be "one" of the three I would choose to be mine; For sympathy true, is the one most divine. But the greatest of "all" gifts which come from above I think you will answer are Faith, Hope and Love. Now think again calmly, and what do you find? That to be sympathetic one must also be kind. For the giving of alms from the rich to the poor Is as nought in itself—unless there be more. Whilst kindness and sympathy none can divide, For over them both all true love doth preside. And kindness and sympathy (joined) hand in hand Form the greatest charity love doth command. And so there remaineth for ever these three— Faith, Hope and the last but not least "Love"—Sympathy. (Mrs.) Edith A. Riddehough.

G. H. Inglis has had a nice tennis court laid out at his residence on hospital hill.

Harvey & Elsey
DEALERS IN LUMBER AND BUILDERS' SUPPLIES
HARDWARE
Our stock carries all metal work required in connection with the erection and completion of buildings, including:
NAILS, SCREWS, TACKS, SCREEN WIRE, BOLTS, SHELF BRACKETS, DOOR PULLS, DRAWER PULLS, HINGES OF ALL KINDS, DOOR AND CUPBOARD LOCKS, SASH PULLEYS, SASH AND WINDOW FASTENERS, ETC.
We carry a stock of GLASS in all standard sizes
CEMENT, PLASTER, LIME, BRICK
West Summerland B. C. Phone 4