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The Summerland Review

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF SUMMERLAND, PEACHLAND AND NARAMATA

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SUMMERLAND, B.C., FRIDAY, MARCH 4, 1921

\$2.50, Payable /ance

PROF. EASTMAN HEARD HERE

First of Several University Extension Lectures to be Given Here.

"Evolution of the League of Nations" Subject of Interesting Discourse by This Well Known Historian.

A crowded audience assembled on Sunday at the Rialto to hear Professor Mack Eastman, of the University of British Columbia. As previously noted in The Review the subject of the lecture was "The Evolution of the League of Nations," and it was felt by all who were privileged to hear it that the subject was fully and exhaustively handled by the speaker.

Introducing the Professor the chairman, Mr. D. J. Welsh, pointed out that the University of British Columbia, although one of the youngest in Canada, had become one of the largest, approximately nine hundred students being on the roll. The sending out of lecturers, as was now being done, served two purposes; one being the bringing of the University in closer touch with the people, and the other being the stimulation of interest in higher education. The University belongs to the people, and occasions like the present helped to bring about a more actual public interest.

Taking for his text the utterances of Mr. Lloyd George on the demoralized condition of the world to-day, and the warning of the British Ambassador to Washington against the tendency of the present drift towards antagonism between Great Britain and America, Professor Eastman asked, "Is this then the net result of the much discussed lessons of the world war? Is humanity a hopeless and helpless dupe of 'inhuman Fate'? Or is there a human remedy?"

In outlining the evolution of the League of Nations idea, the speaker pointed out two false notions held by many people concerning it, one of them being the delusion that it is a recent invention, the other being the conclusion that it is an old story which has faded like a dream, and left nothing behind. He said that the truth lay between these two errors, the League being neither a recent fact, nor a mere repetition of schemes previously tried and found wanting. The idea in embryo can be found in ancient Greece, and in the grandeur and unity of the Roman Empire, though it had at that time nothing international in its composition, resembling in that respect the later conception of the unity of Christendom under the Pope, (which unity, by the way, was never observed). Later on came the Renaissance and Reformation, which disrupted this dreamed of unity, and encouraged a spirit of nationalism, the result being strife and rivalry more bitter than before. The practice of statecraft at this period culminated in the unscrupulous philosophy of Machiavelli, which is still a by-word among men, and the fires of religious passions of the peoples, added to the cunning cruelty of their rulers, led to the desolating climax of the Thirty Years' War.

Then arose Hugo Grotius, the father of the Law of Nations, who in 1625 published the "Law of War and Peace," and thereby laid the foundations of international law. His treatise became a text book, and its leading principles were followed in the world's first international congress, which concluded the Peace of Westphalia in 1648. From this time on the company of international jurists has continued to grow, and their combined productions have been steadily leading up to the modern Hague Tribunal and the Court of International Justice lately established.

While the jurists of many nations were thus contributing his page to the book of International Law, the kings of the earth were also striving in the same direction. The chivalrous and liberal minded Henry IV. of France promulgated a design for a Christian Republic of Europe, with a Grand Council of plenipotentiaries from all the powers, his object being "to deliver himself and all his neighbours from the fear of bloody catastrophes, so common in Europe." Unhappily the knife of a fanatic cut short his life, or he might have united Europe as he had united France. (Continued on Page 2)

CAR PLUNGES INTO THE LAKE.

Jack Lawler and Brother Have Narrow Escape From Drowning.

An unexpected leap off the cliff foot, a drop of fifteen feet on to the beach, a double somersault, and a dive into cold water twenty feet out from shore—all these acrobatic feats were performed on Saturday night by Mr. Jack Lawler's McLaughlin car, Mr. Lawler and his brother being the bewildered occupants during the performance. The party were returning from Peachland, and had nearly reached the Great Ranch when the car suddenly left the bank, with the results described. The two occupants in some miraculous way escaped any injury beyond the cold plunge, and contrived to get safely to shore. The car, however, suffered badly, as was discovered the next morning. One wheel was smashed, and the front of the machine broken up generally. Mr. Lawler explains that the accident was caused by a sudden freak of the steering gear. The car had lately been overhauled.

Mr. Lawler had been up to Vernon, having taken his wife that far on her journey to the prairies, where she will visit relatives in Saskatchewan. His brother, a C.P.R. telegraph operator, who had been attached to the Vernon office for a few weeks, accompanied him back to Summerland.

LOCAL SCOTS IN A NICHT W' BURNS.

A large and appreciative audience gathered in the Rialto Theatre on the evening of Monday, February 18th, under the auspices of the Ladies' Aid Society of St. Andrew's Church, when a splendid programme of song and story was presented commemorating the life and times of the immortal Robbie Burns, Scotland's national poet.

The arranging of the programme, the duties of chairman and the appreciation of the great poet were in the capable hands of the veteran Scot, John G. Robertson; and the manner in which each item was rendered and the enthusiasm in which it was received proved sufficient acknowledgement of the untiring efforts of Mr. Robertson.

The Summerland Orchestra was in attendance, and on both occasions on the platform received well deserved applause.

Mr. Alex. G. Smith was heard to great advantage in the singing of "There Was a Lad," "Scots Wha Hae," and "O' A' the Airts The Win' Can Blaw." The sweet and plaintive rendering by Mrs. S. D. MacDonald of "Afton Water" raised visions of many a hallowed spot in that land beyond the sea. With pathos and humility Mrs. Steven described the humble life in the "Cottar's Saturday Night."

J. O. Smith in his usual humorous vein depicted the wooing of the Scot in "Duncan Gray," followed by "A Man's A Man For A' That" and "Auld Lang Syne." A waltz from the Highlands was given by our old favourite Jack Logie in the drinking song "John Highland Man," the audience readily joining in the refrain. Miss Fisher caught the spirit of the folks in the lilting strain of "Comin' Through The Rye," while Mr. Ben Newton betrayed his leaning to the Scotch in his inimitable rendering of "My Love Is Like A Red, Red Rose," and "Bonnie Mary."

ALLIED CHIEFS IN CONFERENCE.



The Supreme Council of the Allies met in Paris, the subjects for consideration including reparation by Germany and the payment of the indemnity. It was decided to make Germany pay \$11,300,000,000 during the next 42 years. (A) Count Sforza, Italian Foreign Minister; (B) Earl Curzon, British Foreign Minister; (C) Mr. Lloyd George; (D) M. Briand, French Premier; (E) M. Barthou, French War Minister.

FRUIT GROWERS HEAR FINE COURSE OF LECTURES ON PRACTICAL SUBJECTS

District Horticulturist Darlington of Wenatchee Tells of Importance of Alfalfa in Orchards of that District. Trees Must be Better Fed Declares Supt. R. H. Helmer.

Prof. Barss and Messrs. Hunter and Middleton Give Helpful and Convincing Talks on Scientific and Practical Sides of Orchardng. Terry Heard Again on Chickens.

Never has there been a better course of lectures given here under the Farmers' Institute than that of last week, and at no time in the history of our fruit industry has there been as much interest manifested in these courses as in this instance.

In our last issue reports were published of addresses given by Supt. R. H. Helmer on Irrigation, Inspector H. H. Evans on Pest Control, and another by Dominion Fruit Inspector R. G. L. Clarke, all given on Tuesday.

Mr. J. R. Terry followed on the subject of poultry keeping, and remarked that he was always put last because he had the habit of going on and on, unless a stop was put to him. He explained this by saying that at home he didn't get much chance to talk! He did not advise any person to go in very heavily for poultry at the present time, and with regard to choice of breed to keep, said this had been narrowed down to about half a dozen real utility fowls, foremost of which he would place the White Leghorn for eggs, and White Wyandottes for general purposes. He did not advocate the use of fancy fowls at high prices, but dwelt on the great value of milk as part of a fowl's dietary. He stated that there will shortly be a system of government registration, which will enable birds of proven high laying records to be entered as such in a pedigree table accessible to purchasers of eggs or stock. For use in incubators, he dwelt on the necessity of absolutely fresh eggs, also on the advantage of running the incubator in the kitchen in cold weather—if the wife permits! The speaker attached great importance to the selection of a good male bird, pointing out that his influence extended to all his progeny. He also deprecated too frequent changing of strain, claiming that a poultry keeper who indiscriminately introduces unknown strains into his flock to avoid inbreeding, can easily overdo the practise. His talk concluded with some references to the handling of the sitting hen, and the use of corn in winter.

Tuesday evening's session was opened by an address by Mr. P. S. Darlington, District Horticulturist of Wenatchee, who dealt with soil conditions. A starved soil usually shows itself in a pale colored and meagre foliage, with fruit small and light in crop. Also the bark of the trees would be more or less of a reddish cast, probably from sunburn. Such a condition may be brought about in many ways, prominent among them being clean cultivation without the necessary feeding to counterbalance. The trouble was often more physical than chemical, the chief lack being want of humus. In his own district the chief chemical need was nitrogen. Ample potash but little nitrogen is shown by analysis in the west, and the problem is to supply nitrogen and humus. Barnyard manure is the best medium, but it is impossible to get enough, and the alternative is to feed by means of cover crops. Of these the use of red clover in Wenatchee has proved a failure, by reason of the fact that it takes food nourishment in competition with the trees, and is therefore

not applicable to orchards. It has been found that alfalfa supplies more of the needed nourishment than any other crop, and ninety per cent. of the orchards in his district now use it as a cover crop. It produces a great mass of vegetation, ranging from three to six tons per acre, and almost as much below the surface. It is deep rooted, the tap root having been known to go 127 feet down. The amount of nitrogen gathered by this clover is remarkable, and it also obtains phosphoric acid and potash, the latter being brought from below by its deep running roots. These roots are always dying and adding fresh humus to the soil, and it is the universal experience of the growers that they get results from its use.

ARRESTED ON SERIOUS CHARGE

Sequel to Disastrous Fire at Naramata Early in February.

Mrs. I. H. Jones of Hotel Syndica Faces Charge of Having Set Fire to Buildings.

With the arrest on Wednesday of Mrs. Isabella H. Jones, who has been operating the Hotel Syndica, at Naramata, matters in connection with the recent disastrous fire at that place reached a climax. Rumours had been current for some time that Mrs. Jones was under surveillance of the police, and it is possible that her departure from Naramata on the Wednesday morning, allegedly for a visit to Kelowna, may have hastened the arrest. However, Fire Prevention Officer Thomas was at Naramata on Tuesday where he held an enquiry in connection with the fire on Sunday, February 6th, which destroyed the Russherry store and stock, the livery stable, and a cottage.

Mrs. Jones was given a preliminary hearing before Magistrate Guernsey on Wednesday on a charge of setting fire to certain buildings at Naramata. The case was remanded till Wednesday next, March 9th.

Upon Mrs. Jones' departure from Naramata on Wednesday morning by the boat, a telephone message was sent to Prov. Const. McConnell at Penticton, who immediately left by motor to overtake the boat at Peachland, word having been sent by him to hold the boat until his arrival.

According to current report Mrs. Jones had engaged a stateroom and locked herself in it, and before Const. McConnell could make the arrest, he had to gain admittance to the state room by using a master key.

Since the fire occurred there has been much talk of evidence of its being of incendiary origin, and an investigation was made by Chief Constable Spiller and Constables Graham and McConnell. The charge against the defendant was laid by the Chief Constable Spiller.

Careful records kept over a series of years showed a decided uniformity of results as compared with the trees in clean cultivated orchards, which alternate in poor and good crops to a much greater extent. In viewing the country from a neighboring hilltop, the observer can easily note the difference between orchards in alfalfa and those under clean cultivation. Alfalfa may be sown at almost any time, even on snow, but the best time is in August after shallow cultivation. It may then need a second irrigation. The results may not be noticeable for two or three years, as the soil does not get much protection from it at first. It may even appear detrimental the first year, but time will alter that. Some growers cut the crop for hay, but that does not allow of the best results; the cutting exposes the soil to sun and is detrimental. The best plan is to leave the crop on the ground to rot. On the speaker's own ground there was a layer of several inches of old rotting mulch, which was constantly feeding the soil. This system is fast superseding all other methods. For irrigation the speaker used two ditches only between rows, these ditches being big and carrying a good head of water, thus ensuring plenty of moisture for the trees. He irrigates four or five times during the season.

One weak point in the practice of leaving the crop on the ground is the possible danger from fire when no snow was lying, but the Wenatchee growers take that chance. To avoid trouble from mice it is a good plan to draw the alfalfa from around the trees.

Speaking of sweet clover, Mr. Darlington said it was a fairly good cover crop, but was biennial instead of perennial. Vetch was used more or less, and, although shallow rooted, was classed as next in value to alfalfa. It will reseed itself each year.

Mr. J. S. Tate remarked that his subsoil was gravel, and alfalfa roots would not go down.

Mr. Campbell's experience was that trees recovered fertility with alfalfa.

Mr. R. H. Helmer, who followed, said he went on the recent trip a pessimist, but came back an optimist, concerning methods practised there. The trouble was we did not follow proper methods. Fertility of soil had been reduced, and in very few cases had any system been followed to rebuild. Trees were inclined to lower yields, and with a downward trend to market prices we must increase production, either by fertilizers or cover crops. Each grower should study the best methods. It was necessary to build up humus and supply nitrogen, and if the land was not in condition that would take one or two years.

Mr. J. R. Terry's evening talk was on the feeding of young chicks, and he deprecated giving hard grain to day old chicks shipped in. Give bread and milk; sour butter milk being especially good. He also advised the little and often system of feeding. No large grain should be given the first few weeks, and then only once a week for a time. If early hatched hard boiled egg and onion, chopped fine, twice a day, with dry bread

SUMMER SCHOOL FOR TEACHERS

University of British Columbia To Give Special Course.

The University of British Columbia is arranging for the holding of a Summer School for teachers for six weeks, beginning July 4th.

In addition to lectures by the regular members of the staff, special courses will be given by outside professors. Of particular interest in this connection is a course of thirty lectures by Dean M. E. Haggerty, of the College of Education, University of Minnesota, on Mental Measurements. Dean Haggerty served during the recent war as one of a small board of psychologists, who, acting under the American War Department, developed a series of mental tests for use in the United States Army. He is generally recognized as a leading authority at the present time upon the newer methods of measuring the mental ability and attainments of school children. This course is provided by the University at the special request of members of last year's Summer School.

Other special courses in Education will be given by Dean Coleman of the Faculty of Arts and Science, and by a third lecturer, yet to be engaged.

In the academic subjects, in addition to those provided in the summer of 1920, there will be courses in Advanced Commercial work and English Literature for High School teachers. There is every reason to believe that this year's Summer School will be even larger than that of last year, and that, in point of numbers, it will go beyond the enrollment of any other similar school in Canada.

SCHOOL RESULTS FOR FEBRUARY.

Division I.—S. A. MacDonald. Rank: Dorothy Dunsdon, Dorothy Garnett, Helen White, Orville Dunham.

Perfect Attendance: Hazel Harding, Dorothy Dunsdon, Gertrude Arkell, Helen White, Lillian Darke, Florence Clark, Ella Morrison, Laura MacLachlan, Ella Bowering, Betty Caldwell, Mabel Shields, James Smith, Orville Dunham, Charlie Clark, Geo. Dewar, Archie Scott.

Division II.—D. Davidson. Junior Fourth. Class Standing: 1, Jean Blewitt; 2, Bessie Tomlin; 3, Rose Bardsley; 4, Emily Wallock.

Punctuality and Regularity: Jean Blewitt, Rose Bardsley, Jimmy Clark, Mary Dunham, Ernest Doherty, Adrian Howell, Arthur Morgan, Kathleen Monro, Jessie Rutherford, Ivor Solly, Nic. Solly, Mildred Shields, Nellie Thompson, Willie Thornber, Bessie Tomlin, Emily Wallock, Myrtle Walden.

Division III.—Miss B. Ball. Proficiency: 1, Doris Jackson; 2, Alannah Sutherland; 3, John Plant; 4, Jim Wilson. Perfect Attendance: Jack Bernard, Jack Dunsdon, Rhodes Elliott, Georgia Foster, Joe MacLachlan, John Plant, Frances Rutherford, George Washington, Harold White.

Division IV.—Miss J. Nicholson. Junior Third. Proficiency: Ian Campbell, Jim A. Reid, Mary Simpson, Kenneth Gartrell.

Regularity and Punctuality: Louise Bell, Ralph Blewitt, Jack Bowering, Ian Campbell, Carolyn Clark, Norah Clements, Wendell Cline, Audrey Davidson, Albert Doherty, Alice

ANNUAL MEETING FRUIT UNION

Members' Annual Meeting Best in History of Organization. The New Directors.

Will Add to Working Capital. Sales Manager Lowe Makes Optimistic Forecast on Fruit Prices.

The seventh annual meeting of the Summerland Fruit Union was held yesterday in the Parish Hall, and is described as the most harmonious and satisfactory gathering in the history of the Union. There was a full attendance of local members, and a number of growers from Naramata came across by special ferry. Capt. J. T. Mutrie, President, Mr. Walter J. McDowall, General Manager, and Mr. C. L. Lowe, Sales Manager of the Okanagan United Growers, were present, Mr. Lowe making some optimistic remarks concerning price prospects for the coming season.

The Financial Statement and Report of Directors was received, and the recommendation of a dividend of 6 per cent. on paid up capital was adopted.

The matter of raising the needed capital for working purposes was discussed at length, and finally a plan providing for the appropriation of 5 per cent. on the net crop proceeds each year was agreed on. This levy is estimated to produce about \$10,000 per annum.

The directors elected for the year 1921 were Messrs. E. R. Simpson, W. H. Hayes, G. Thornber, P. G. Dodwell, C. P. Evans, A. McLachlan, and W. S. Young (Naramata). The first four were the retiring directors, all being re-elected. The last three were elected to vacancies on the board.

We hope to give a more detailed report of this meeting in our next issue.

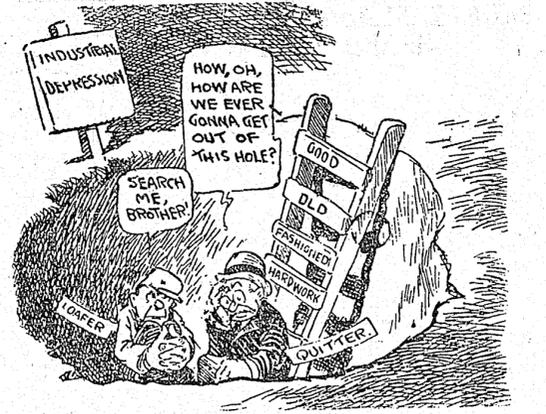
Doherty, Fred Dunsdon, Kenneth Gartrell, Loretta Inglis, Arthur Joy, Arnold Koch, Mildred Laidlaw, Dorothy Lott, Edith Monro, Percy Rand, William Reid, Mary Simpson, Edna Smith, Edward Smith, Tommy Terai, Edna Trayler, Clifford Welsh, Iris Williams, Arnold Cowan.

Division V.—Miss A. Ruth Dale. Junior Third. 1, Eileen Tomlin; 2, Allan McKenzie; 3, Winnifred Mann.

Perfect Attendance: Margaret Bender, Jack Blewitt, Agnes Fisher, Mary Fisher, Euid Koch, Christina Mair, Margaret Mair, Ruth MacLachlan, Emily Mountford, Elizabeth Munn, Donald Orr, Alex. Smith, Veronica Solly, Stanley Taylor, Eileen Tomlin, Grace Crego, Ruby Crego.

Division VI.—Miss K. M. Elliott. Junior Second. Class Leaders: 1, Jean Munn; 2, Joyce Plant; 3, Dorothy Bernard; 4, Gene Betuzzi.

First Reader. Class Leaders: 1, Isabel Zimmerman; 2, Gordon Lott; 3, Lona Williams; 4, Gladys Darke. Punctuality and Regularity: William Andrew, Dorothy Bernard, Marino Biagoni, Ariette Biagoni, Mildred Borton, Cecil Clark, Horace Callaway, Gladys Darke, Gordon Lott, Alastair McGowan, John Morrow, Jean Munn, Lily Pilkington, Lona Williams, Dorothy Bernard, Helen (Continued on Page 2)



Times Look Rather Dark To Some People. —Tribune, Chicago.

The Summerland Review

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Advertisers must have copy in by Wednesday noon in order to insure changes for standing advertisements. New display advertising copy can be accepted one day later.

Correspondence—Letters addressed to the Editor and intended for publication must be short and legibly written on one side of the paper only. The longer an article, the shorter its chance of insertion. All communications must bear the name of the writer, not necessarily for publication. The publication or rejection of articles is a matter entirely in the discretion of the Editor. No responsibility is assumed by the paper for the opinions expressed by correspondents.

FRIDAY, MARCH 4, 1921

THE SUMMERLAND-NARAMATA FERRY.

The statement made in Victoria to the effect that the Provincial Legislature have been considering taking off the ferry running between Summerland and Naramata will come as a matter of some surprise here, and we do not think any good reason can be shown for such a suggestion. The local Board of Trade was approached at a recent meeting for an expression of opinion, and it is needless to state that a resolution was passed in favour of continuation of the service. So far, so good; but it is an open question whether Summerland has in the past paid as much attention to this source of communication with our neighbours across the lake, as the subject has deserved. It is reported that the traffic between this place and Naramata has trebled during the past year, but we feel that this has not resulted from any efforts from Summerland merchants. Yet the benefits of increased intercourse between the two communities are essentially mutual, and should be as much our concern as that of our friends on the other side.

We do not think there should be the remotest danger of this needed service being taken off, but we should none the less see to it that its value is enhanced by a little more recognition than it seems to have hitherto received.

HOOLOGANISM.

We have, on a previous occasion, deemed it necessary to make some criticism of the rough element from an outside point which sometimes has intruded itself in entertainments presented here. We have now been informed, through several channels, that a dance given in Summerland on Friday night last, was, to all intents and purposes, spoilt by the rowdy behaviour of a party which came from a neighbouring town to the south, and which was evidently running outside the liquor laws as yet prevailing in this province. We understand that the promoters of the dance were warned against the recurrence of such objectionable features, and we hope that this warning will be carried into practical effect.

A writer in the Farmers' Magazine says of the country weekly, that there is no newspaper deserving better at the hands of the farmer. The country weekly as a rule "gives well, fairly, and impartially the news of the district, and the most of us owe more to their wise publicity than we think. There may be a few instances where these papers are running counter to the best interests of the farmers, but such a course will not long be possible to a solvent business."

Trial shipments of B.C. apples routed via Panama Canal to England were handled with such success that it is now practically a certainty that this business will be much enlarged during the coming season. The Royal Mail Steam Packet Co., operating a line of steamers between Vancouver and British ports intends going after this business, and it is believed a healthy volume of orders will come to Okanagan shippers for apples to be sent abroad through the Panama Canal. An official of this company is quoted as having stated that a good business can be developed with South America.

There has been a very satisfactory growth in the population of this province during the past year, if the usually reliable index of school attendance still applies. Provincial school statistics show a gain of 9 per cent. in one year in the attendance at the common schools, while the high school attendance increased 12 per cent.

Miss Olive Hayes, well known to Women's Institute members, and who has been connected with the Home Branch of the Soldiers' Settlement Board has resigned, and accepted a position with the Dominion Department of Agriculture. She will go to Ottawa to take charge of education and publicity work.

PROF. EASTMAN HEARD HERE

(Continued from Page 1).

However, his influence is seen to recede down through the centuries, inspiring the "Project of Perpetual Peace," thought out by the Abbe de St. Pierre a century later, and may be traced in Czar Alexander's conception of a Holy Alliance, and Napoleon's federative scheme, recalled during the solitude of St. Helena.

Reverting to the Project of St. Pierre the speaker pointed out that, like the "Christian Republic" of Henry IV., it was a league of sovereigns and not of peoples, and would, under certain circumstances, have become a combine of rulers against their subjects. This same feature was later criticised by Jean Jacques Rousseau, who said that if you are going to protect the princes you must also protect the peoples. Voltaire followed

along the same lines, and theory and fact were fast becoming ripe for revolutionary application. It came with the French Revolution, which was at first as universal in scope as religion and as pacific as Christianity. "Let all the nations make but one," exclaimed the Girondist, Louvet, in 1791, "and let this immeasurable family of brothers send its sacred plenipotentiaries to swear upon the altar of popular sovereignty, universal peace." In 1793 Deputy Ciotz said, "Let us do for Europe what we have done for France!" But reactionary neighbors set upon the infant republic, and their threats filled the revolutionists with zeal for a war of peoples against their kings, the result being the carrying of armed propaganda throughout Western Europe. Meantime one Immanuel Kant, a Scottish-German philosopher, was observing events, and seeking a cure for the woes of the world. 1795 saw his study "On Perpetual Peace,"

which differed from the "Project" of St. Pierre in that it dealt with conditions in a modern spirit. He condemns standing armies as economic burdens, and causes of wars of aggression waged in order to get rid of the burden. Spying in enemy countries he denounces as an infernal art, likely to lead to universal extermination, and stipulates that no state shall violently interfere with the constitution of another, except in case of utter anarchy. His law of nations is founded on a federation of free republics who must renounce the absurd notion that they are subject to no external legal authority. In this particular he struck at the formidable obstacle encountered in 1919 by the League advocates. The states must yield to the co-ercion of public laws and form a federation which will gradually embrace all peoples of the earth as a cosmopolitan institution. He forecasts eventual progress from the negative principle of a league against war to a positive principle of a world republic.

The Holy Alliance of Alexander I. of Russia was based on the precepts of Christianity, Justice, Charity, and Peace, and was joined by all European rulers, England, the Pope, and Turkey only remaining aloof. It failed because it became a league of sovereigns against their peoples, and contained no provision for an international court of revision. Even so the Alliance diluted into the Concert of the Powers, had some restraining influence, though this was aided by a general exhaustion of nations. As a matter of fact, the Concert of Europe did more or less good work throughout the century, its last act being the momentary averting of trouble in the Balkans in 1913.

Meantime a new and invincible force had been operating ceaselessly towards the internationalizing of daily life. This was the Industrial Revolution, which, by means of increased production and various inventions, was changing world conditions. The ends of the earth were brought together in daily business, and life became more and more standardized in all civilized countries. Out of this revolution arose the industrial proletariat, grouping itself into unions for defence, and into international unions for concerted action across the frontiers. Its political expression was Socialism in varying forms. The Marxian form is usually spoken of as international, but it is rather anti-national. Its ideal is universal class consciousness. The Marxian aspiration was choked by the exasperated national patriotisms of France and Germany in 1870 and after, and Moscow to-day denies the value of national self consciousness, being in this respect at odds with the Second International, which was organized on a national and parliamentary basis. The ultimate effect of the socialist and labour movements has been to stimulate in the masses international ideals, and the world of finance has been developing along similar lines. And international arrangements between governments, and among business and professional classes have also multiplied. At the same time the triumph of the federative idea in the political world seemed a more direct and obvious movement towards the same end. In the Civil War the United States affirmed their union as being necessary, and federations of states and provinces were effected or strengthened in various parts of the world. Following on the formation of a Concert of South America, President Wilson proposed to extend it to all the new world by a general treaty, guaranteeing political independence and territorial integrity, but the Senate of the United States did not receive the idea with favour, thus apparently nipping in the bud

(Continued on Page 6)

There must be some mistake in my examination marking. I don't think I deserve an absolute zero," complained the student.

"Neither do I," agreed the professor, "but it's the lowest mark I'm allowed to give."

FRUIT GROWERS HEAR LECTURES

(Continued from Page 1.)

A little small dry grain at night. The bigger the range the better the chicks. He advocated separating cockerels from pullets at seven weeks, and said the poultry keeper must expect to lose on cockerels. For fattening purposes a dark place is the best, and the free use of milk was indispensable. Referring to various kinds of foods, he said that bran was too rich and indigestible for young chicks, and that rolled oats were fatal to young ducks. Scalded wheat was good for a few days. Lice on young chicks can be kept in check by use of sulphur ointment.

The speaker referred to the fact that the number of hens to-day was smaller by some millions than a few years ago, but that there was an increase in British Columbia which is especially suitable for the keeping of poultry.

The series of Horticultural lectures was resumed in the Parish Hall at 2 p.m. Wednesday, the afternoon addresses being by Professor Barss, and Mr. W. T. Hunter. The professor's talk was on the subjects of pruning and cultural methods in general, the trend of his remarks being to show the close inter-relationship between all branches of cultivation. He described the various ways in which sustenance was assimilated by the different parts of a tree, and pointed out that unless the methods of cultivation were made to co-ordinate, the best results would not be obtained. The speaker illustrated many of his points with diagram, and held the interest of his audience from beginning to end.

Mr. Hunter's address dealt with the matter of the best varieties for planting in the Valley for the future markets, and deprecated the addition of more trees of the less valuable sorts. He claimed that there was already enough of the Newtown Pippin planted, and this statement brought forth considerable discussion many growers contending that they had fine results from this variety, and found it profitable. Mr. Hunter, however, maintained his position, and said that several varieties of apples now in the Okanagan should be grafted on. He later gave an exposition of the science of proper thinning, showing the why and the wherefore of certain operations.

In the evening Professor Barss again spoke on the subject of pruning, treating it from the point of view of the scientist, and showing the reasons for certain procedure, and was succeeded by Mr. M. S. Middleton, who gave a practical demonstration of correct methods. This demonstration, which was keenly followed by an interested audience, afforded a very clear insight into the art of pruning, not the least of its value being in the examples given of how not to prune.

The course of lectures now finishing in the north end of the Valley, is said to have brought together more growers than ever before. It is estimated that over three thousand persons were reached by this very successful course, and it may be safely said that the value to orchardists of the information and advice given will be very great.

Some men are born with black eyes, others have to fight for them.

PLANTS! PLANTS!

Early Vegetable and Flower Plants For Sale. Also a limited quantity of Frost Proof Cabbage.

PRICES REASONABLE.

Clarence E. Craig, Phone 654.

30-37

SCHOOL RESULTS FOR FEBRUARY

(Continued from Page 1.)

Foster, Stanley Sharp, Wesley Tawender.

Division VII.—Mrs. G. Denton.

First Primer.

Standing in Class: 1, Eldin Baker; 2, Margaret Hogg; 3, Ronald Taylor.

Second Primer.

1, Catherine Simpson; 2, Elizabeth Theed; 3, Richard Smith.

Perfect Attendance: Jennie Agar, Eldin Baker, Adorno Biagioni, Daniele Cavani, Jean Fisher, Leonard Mountford, Donald MacLachlan, Walter Pacey, Catherine Simpson, Richard Smith, Ronald Taylor, Elizabeth Theed.

Division VIII.—Miss Banks.

First Primer.

Class Leaders: 1, Bobby Nelson; 2, Margaret Dunsdon; 3, Norman Thompson; 4, John Theed.

Receiving Class.

1, David Bernard; 2, Walter Taylor.

Punctuality and Regularity: Jackie Armstrong, Kathleen Borton, Horace Bryant, Alice Dickinson, Margaret Dunsdon, Naomi Kercher, Ruby Hadrell, Bobby Nelson, Gordon Smith, Margaret Stark, Norman Thompson, Harry Walmsley, Kenneth Walter, David Barnard.

HOME-SEEKERS OR INVESTORS WOULD DO WELL TO CONSULT F. D. COOPER REAL ESTATE BROKER PEACH ORCHARD SUMMERLAND

Division IX.—Miss Grace Logie.

Senior Second.

Isabel Helmer and Ethel Nicholson equal, Norris Laidlaw, Connie Seeley and Willie Gartrell equal, Eric Tait, Ruth Tait.

Junior Second.

Edyard Joy, Irene Watson, Frank Watson.

Senior First.

Vera Henshaw.

Second Primer.

Fred Pharey, James May and Ronald Helmer equal.

First Primer.

Norman Joy, Sam Pharey, Irene May.

Receiving Class.

Donald Tait.

The Okanagan Valley is becoming more and more favored by investors coming to B.C., according to Mr. Geo. O. Wheeler, telegraph editor of the Vancouver Sun, who made a tour of the Interior recently. Mr. Wheeler says this is the view of coast real estate men who say there is an evident interest on the part of prospective buyers in the fruit lands of this part of the Interior. He says the dealers at the coast are of the opinion that property holders here are satisfied and wish to retain their interests, as evinced by the fact that real estate dealers have few listings of either ranches or business holdings in the Valley.

McLaughlin

and

Chevrolet Cars

Book Your Order NOW For Spring Delivery

SUMMERLAND GARAGE

B. L. Hatfield

Proprietor

A Weekly Budget of Valuable Store News. March 4, 1921.

Prices Came Down With a Rush.

As advertised by us some months ago, we are getting back to normal prices. You can buy now without fear of further reductions, as prices have been fixed for the season by the mills and the wholesale houses. We are selling any remaining stocks on the basis of the new wholesale prices.

GINGHAMS We have just received our first shipment of Spring Gingham, bought at the new adjusted prices. These goods are of the latest designs and excellent material. We are offering them at the moderate price of **35c. Yd.**

We have a large stock of Unbleached Cotton, suitable for Cold Frames, at greatly reduced prices.

Good Strong Factory Cotton, 72 ins. wide, reduced from 75c. per yard to..... **.55**
A Lighter Material, 34 ins. wide, reduced from 35c. per yard to..... **.25**

THESE ARE BARGAINS IN COTTONS.

GENTS' FURNISHINGS DEPARTMENT

We are commencing now to replenish our stock in this department, as prices are being adjusted.

Below are some of the changes in prices which have taken place within the past few weeks, showing a substantial reduction.

Men's Blue Bib Overalls, reduced from \$4.50 to.....	\$2.50	Khaki A'lovers, made of good strong material, reduced from \$6.00 per suit to.....	\$4.00
Men's Black Bib Overalls, reduced from \$4.50 to.....	\$2.50	We have also bought a fine assortment of Men's Work Shirts, which we are offering at moderate prices.	
Orchard Pants: These are good strong khaki pants, well cut, reduced from \$4.70 to.....	\$3.00	Our line of Men's Dress Shirts will appeal to you.	

Grocery Prices Are Still Coming Down

There is a gradual decrease in most lines of Staple Groceries and we have marked down all our stock in this department. You will find our prices will compare favorably when you take into consideration Service and Quality.

All our Teas and Coffees are again Reduced in Price, Also Cowan's and Fry's Cocoas.

BEANS, RICE, SAGO, TAPIOCA, ARE LOWER.

Old City Strawberry Jam, 4's, in glass, red. from \$2.50 to **\$2.00**
Old City Strawberry Jam, 2's, reduced from \$1.25 to..... **1.00**

TRY THIS EXCELLENT PRESERVE

WE DELIVER AT THESE PRICES.

The Summerland Mercantile Co. LTD.

"The Store That Delights in Pleasing You."

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2 Yards Wide, Suitable for Cold Frames.

A Full Supply of

GARDEN SEEDS

Now on Hand. Any Kind not in Stock we will gladly get.

A. B. ELLIOTT

"THE MAN WHO SAVES YOU \$\$\$"

—TWO STORES—

SUMMERLAND WEST SUMMERLAND

Naramata News

Current Events of Town and District

SCHOOL MEETING AT NARAMATA.

The school situation in Naramata, which has been the cause of much difference of opinion in the community culminated last week in the calling of a school meeting on Friday night to discuss the advisability of fitting up an extra school room and engaging a third teacher.

The school, as at present conducted teaches all grades from the receiving class of little ones of 6 years old to the 2nd year of high school, inclusive, two teachers covering this wide range of classes. It had been hoped last term that the attendance of the lower room would, during the term, reach the required number, 40 pupils, to make it possible to obtain the Government grant as a help toward the salary of a third teacher. This attendance mark, however, has never been reached, making it necessary for the district, if it desired the third teacher, to pay the salary entirely out of its own funds.

The conviction of many of the parents, that their children were not receiving sufficient instruction under existing circumstances, resulted in the circulation of a petition, which being signed by a majority of the ratepayers, led to the calling of the meeting.

Proceedings opened with a full attendance, Mr. R. H. King being in the chair. Mr. Rayner, secretary of the School Board, was provided with estimates of the cost of providing for a third teacher, and fitting up a room for the remainder of the term, and for the ensuing year. He also placed before the meeting the chances of being able to obtain the Government grant for a third teacher next year.

Discussion on issue was animated and differences of opinion were advanced with some warmth, but the chairman kept the debate well in hand. Arguments on both sides were for the most part presented with clearness and moderation. After ample discussion a resolution was put by Mrs. Campbell Robinson that the trustees be instructed to engage a third teacher. This was seconded by Mr. J. Lyons, and carried by a vote of 43 to 15.

Mr. Rayner and Mrs. Rounds, trustees, apparently interpreted the vote as a motion of censure, and handed in their resignations.

The meeting then adjourned. Mrs. Fosbery and Miss Cartwright of Summerland were in Naramata on Tuesday, the guests of Mrs. Dean Walters.

Several Naramata residents went down to Penticton on Monday evening to enjoy the last dance to be given in the Valley this winter by the Banff orchestra. Among these were Mr. Bud Rounds, Mr. Earl Hughes, Mr. Billy Robinson, and Mr. Campbell Robinson.

Mr. J. M. Robinson and Miss Gwen Robinson spent Friday of last week in Summerland.

Mrs. Nuttall and Mrs. Simpson were hostesses at a whist drive held last Saturday evening in the Unity Club in aid of Unity Club projects. The first prizes were won by Mrs. Howard Rounds and Mrs. Kenyon, and the consolation prizes by Mrs. Dan MacKay and Mr. Harold Mitchell. Refreshments were served by the hostesses, and a pleasant evening passed by those in attendance.

Mr. Eldon Smith is returning shortly to Saskatchewan for the summer. His wife and family will remain with Mrs. M. B. Smith for some time.

Professor Mack Eastman, who is in charge of the History Department of the U.B.C. was a week-end visitor in Naramata, the guest of Mrs. Amaron. Prof. Eastman was finishing a short trip which he had undertaken at the request of the University Extension Committee, having lectured during the week at Salmon Arm, Armstrong, and Vernon, and being due to speak at the Forum in Summerland on Sunday. A special ferry was arranged for to take a party over to the Summerland lecture, those going being Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Robinson, Mr. and Mrs. Campbell Robinson, Mr. and Mrs. Lyons, Mrs. Irwin, Mrs. Amaron, Miss Standen, and Mrs. McConkey. Prof. Eastman may return in the spring and hopes by that time to have his lecture on Soviet Russia perfected. Other University speakers may be sent out shortly, and it is to be hoped that Naramata will make arrangements in time to receive them.

Mr. Ewing gave a very interesting address on Japan on Sunday afternoon, illustrated by lantern slides, the church windows being darkened by green curtains in order that the lantern might be used.

NARAMATA WOMEN'S INSTITUTE.

The Women's Institute held its monthly meeting in the Unity Club on Tuesday afternoon. Arrangements for Clean-Up Day were placed in the hands of the Executive. Mrs. Nuttall reported that material had been ordered for the cemetery fencing. A resolution of sympathy was passed to Mrs. Young, who is at the Summerland Hospital, recovering from an operation. Mrs. Rounds was appointed to see Mr. Taylor of Kelowna with regard to getting him to give his bird lecture in Naramata.

The feature of the afternoon was an address by Mrs. Walters on Child Welfare, remarkable for its original and vigorous thought. Mrs. Hayward entertained the gathering with two humorous readings, while Miss Marjorie Green sang two songs very acceptably, accompanied by Mrs. Green.

The Association was pleased to have as visitors Mrs. Fosbery and Miss Cartwright of the West Summerland Institute, who spoke shortly before the close of the meeting.

Mrs. Routh entertained at tea on Tuesday afternoon of last week, her guests being Mrs. D. O. Hughes, Mrs. Bailey, Mrs. Morrish, and Mrs. McConkey.

The Ladies' Aid of the Church spent a pleasant and profitable afternoon at the home of Mrs. Lyons on Wednesday. Progress was made in the sewing undertaken by the Association and tea was served by Mrs. Lyons.

Mrs. D. O. Hughes spent Friday in Summerland, attending the W.C.T.U. meeting in the Baptist Church.

The Unity Club held its regular monthly meeting on Friday in the club room. It was reported that almost enough funds were on hand to furnish a ward in the Hospital. Miss Marjorie Green sang during the afternoon and Miss Kathleen McConkey danced an Irish jig, accompanied by Mrs. Green. Mrs. Dan McKay was hostess for the afternoon.

The final score of 12-8 in favour of the University in the second game played on Saturday night between that team and Naramata hardly represents the trend of the play throughout, Naramata leading at half time by 7-2, and being still in the lead until within a few minutes of time. Miss Estelle Amaron was handicapped by a sprained thumb and ankle throughout the play. It is possible that the University team may visit Naramata for a return series of games.

The Wednesday afternoon lectures were delivered by Professor Bars, and Mr. W. T. Hunter. The professor's talk was on the subjects of pruning and cultural methods in general, the trend of his remarks being to show the close inter-relationship between all branches of cultivation. He described the various ways in which sustenance was assimilated by the different parts of a tree, and pointed out that unless the methods of cultivation were made to co-ordinate, the best results would not be obtained. The speaker illustrated many of his points with diagram, and held the interest of his audience from beginning to end.

Mr. Hunter's address dealt with the matter of the best varieties for planting in the Valley for the future markets, and deprecated the addition of more trees of the less valuable sorts. He claimed that there was already enough of the Newtown Pippin planted, and this statement brought forth considerable discussion many growers contending that they had fine results from this variety, and found it profitable. Mr. Hunter, however, maintained his position, and said that several varieties of apples now in the Okanagan should be grafted on. He later gave an exposition of the science of proper thinning, showing the why and the wherefore of certain operations. In the evening Messrs. Grant and

A Series of Talks on Music

By Prof. C. C. Laugher, Mus. Bca. Sarnia, Ont.

No. VI.—MUSICAL PECULIARITIES

A musician on being introduced to a stranger said, "I hear you are a music writer." "I am sir," replied the stranger. The first musician then added—"I am glad to make your acquaintance as I am afflicted in the same way."

One of America's most noted song writers was Stephen Foster whose chief title to fame is "The Old Folks at Home" and "My Old Kentucky Home." Stephen Foster would often ride up and down Broadway on a 5c bus seeking inspiration for a song.

Theodore Thomas, the pioneer conductor who did more to educate the American public than any other musician, was wise in his day. He was always on the lookout for dainty tit-bits of music, and would take infinite pains to make them effective. He arranged Schumann's Traumerlei to end with muted strings to decrescendo in the extreme and instructed the strings to continue drawing the bow across the strings without making a sound. The audience imagined it still heard the sounds floating off to an immeasurable distance, till Thomas broke the spell by quietly laying down his baton.

Regarding singing classes, I read a most interesting account of one of the first singing classes and how it was conducted: Mr. Cheney says, I was one of the class in 1790 in New Hampshire, the session being held at the home of one of the members and sometimes in the schoolhouse, boards being placed across the kitchen chairs to answer for seats, in form of a circle, with the singing master in the centre. The master commenced by saying now follow me up and down, he would then sound a note and we would sound the note after him. At the close of the session the singing master agreed to give instruction for one shilling and six pence per night and take his pay in Indian corn. The men members paid for the tuition while the girls supplied the candles for lighting purposes.

It has been said that musical inspiration does not attack all musicians in the same way. Here is one that I think is the strangest origin of any composition that I can recall. It is that of Scarlatti in his "Cats Fugue." The composer often had his favorite cat on his shoulder as he sat at the spinet. One day the cat became scared at something and springing from his shoulder ran across the key-board and away, but in her flight she struck several notes on the keyboard which Scarlatti afterward made into a fugue in her honor.

Brahms, the great music master, hated lionizing but he certainly possessed a high sense of humor. Once when being entertained by some of his friends in a Vienna restaurant the landlord brought on his best wine with this remark: "Here is a wine that surpasses all others, just as the music of Brahms does all other composers." "Well," said Brahms, "take it away and bring me a bottle of Bach."

In a recent article in the Musical Quarterly, the writer tells of some strange methods for inspirations such as:—Haydn took refuge in prayer and rosary; Beethoven in the open air and nature; Mozart in paper and ink; Wagner depended on costly robes of silk and velvet saturated in rich colors; Dumas declared that a fine quality of paper was a real source of inspiration to him; Tchaikowsky needed air and trees; Halevy the noise of the tea kettle; Strauss wine and cigars, or a game of tarok; Suppe a good dose of snuffing tobacco; Donizetti was at his best when fixing his eyes at a distant point; Thomas when lying in bed; Balzac when clothed in a monk's cassock; and Gluck when at his piano placed in the midst of an open field in the sunshine.

THE MAORI QUINTETTE GIVE ENJOYABLE ENTERTAINMENT.

(Held over from last issue).

Monday evening at the Empire Hall was essentially Maori night, the native customs of this interesting people being graphically presented in song and story by representatives of five distinct tribes. The speaker for the quintette was Mr. H. V. Papikura, who told of the origin and growth of his race as far as it can be traced back, and also delighted the audience with musical selections, rendered in a very fine tenor voice. The Maori race were the original people of New Zealand, and are of Hawaiian and Polynesian descent, though their early history is obscure. The entertainment given here constituted a picturesque and interesting presentation of native habits of olden days, including the war dance which invariably preceded the tribal engagements of those times. Their rendering of the songs and legends of their race showed quite clearly an inherent musical gift, and the large audience in attendance thoroughly enjoyed its brief excursion to Maori land.

With a wild shriek the train dashed through the country station without pausing.

"I say, porter," cried a startled passenger, waiting at the station, "isn't that the 4.15 to Newtown? Why didn't it stop here?"

The porter shook his head. "It don't stop here now, sir," he explained. "The lady engine driver has quarrelled with our station mistress."

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ICE CREAM AND ICE CREAM SODAS ON SATURDAY NIGHTS
COMMENCING MARCH 5TH

BANANAS AND ORANGES.

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PHONE 42.

A Demonstration of
DRESSMAKING
will be given here on Friday next, March 11th, at 3 p.m. IN THE PARISH HALL by
MISS ELIZABETH MASTER
Home Counsellor with the Home Branch of the Soldiers' Settlement Board. This demonstration will be given under the auspices of the West Summerland Women's Institute, and every woman, whether a member or not, is invited to be present.
Egg Day For Summerland Hospital.

Hotel Summerland
Tourist and Commercial Headquarters
This Hotel is now equipped with an up to date steam heating plant, with heat in every room.
Afternoon Tea from 3.30 to 4.30 p.m.
SPECIAL SUNDAY DINNER
5.30 to 7 p.m.
Hotel Summerland, C. B. McCallum, Mgr.

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Authorized Ford Service Station
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can be gratified if you order meats here, for you did want a good dinner, didn't you?
OUR MEATS
insure a good dinner because they are of the finest quality, delicious in flavor, juicy and tender.
WHY NOT TRY OUR MEATS TO-DAY?
DOWNTON & WHITE TELEPHONE 35

The Winding Trail

A Counterfeit Presentment

Our friend "Lucian" in The Week End, seems to have strayed a little from his usual path of accuracy of deduction. The occasion is an offshoot of a discussion which was waged a few years ago concerning the alleged misrepresentation of natural history facts by certain writers of animal stories. The late Theodore Roosevelt was, I believe, characteristically decided in his denunciation of those whom he called "nature fakers," and it goes without saying that Col. Roosevelt knew a good deal about animals. Friend "Lucian" lately referred to one of these writers, C. G. D. Roberts, and his remarks brought a letter from Professor Ganong, a well known botanist and natural history authority, who chides him for his apparent approbation of spurious animal stories of the sort condemned by those who really know the animal world. The professor says in part, "The reason I write is to say that you, like so many, have entirely missed the point of the scientific criticism made of Roberts and other nature writers a few years ago. It was not in the least that scientific men objected to having animals made the heroes of romance. The matter to which they took exception rested entirely on the claims of these writers to have made long and careful observational studies of the habits of animals, thereby providing an accurate fact basis for the obvious fiction of their stories. This claim was distinctly made by those writers. Those who know animals know perfectly well that the fact basis of their stories is not correct, while those who know the men are aware that they never made the studies in the woods necessary to the extensive understanding of animal habits which appear in their books."

In his reply to this letter, Lucian says: "This is explicit and scientific. But it does not apply to those who are not concerned about any personal claim which Roberts and others may make to knowledge of the habits of animals. . . . It seems to me that the same criticism has been made of writers of animal fiction that Howells and others made of Dickens. They say that there never were such people as the people of Dickens. In the same way it is insisted that there are no such animals as the creations of Roberts."

No, it is not in the same way at all. There are, in fact, several important differences. To begin with, the fact that Howells, and others, did not recognize the types of character drawn by Dickens, by no means implies that those types were unreal. It more probably means that Howells, and others, were too dull of perception to recognize them. Dickens himself has told us that the real Mrs. Nickleby, talking with the author, remarked on the impossibility of such an absurd creature existing! But putting that part of the matter aside, the vital difference remains, that Dickens never at any time laid claim to special knowledge which he did not possess, whereas the "nature fakers" most certainly did. I know, by various tokens, that Lucian loves Dickens as much as I do, (although he can't love him more), and I wonder he does not see the injustice of his analogy. The animal writers lay claim to scientific knowledge which they know quite well they do not possess, and their stories are therefore not pure fiction at all, but fiction based on a spurious foundation. We delight in the fairy tales of Hans Andersen, knowing them to be fiction. If their writer had claimed a false basis of fact for them, they would disgust us. And therein lies the essence of the whole matter.

The Rift Within The Lute

There seems to be a natural law governing most organizations which prevents absolute unanimity, even in matters which should be of undivided interest. Possibly this law is a wise precaution against stagnation, and an incentive to healthy emulation, but sometimes it seems more likely to create weakness instead of that strength which is said to be the result of unity. Such an instance may be noted in the recent refusal of the Association of Eastern Boards of Trade to affiliate with the Provincial Association. If there is any gain of strength in united representation, it appears only reasonable to look for the best results in an undivided Association, and one can hardly agree with the implication that the interests of one end of the Province are diametrically opposed to those of the other. But such was the stand taken by the majority of the Kootenay boards at the late Penticton convention, some of their speakers putting their objections into language which may possibly have pointed a moral, but most certainly would not adorn a tale. "Hogging" is an expression which lacks in elegance a great deal more than it gains in force, and to many people would speak volumes—but not in the direction intended by the speaker.

If we are really to spend our summers at odds with the sun, we shall at any rate be consistent in the matter in the future, provided Canadian municipalities fall in line with the request made by the Railway Association. The great objection to daylight saving as hitherto practised, was the lack of uniformity observed in the process, whereby no person really knew what time to call it. If the Canadian railroads operate on the new time between given dates, and all municipalities follow suit, confusion and annoyance will be reduced to the minimum, and old Sol may wink at the decision to ignore him.

AUTOLYCUS.

Peachland Doings

A Weekly Chronicle Furnished By Our Local Representative.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Suddaby enjoyed a short visit last week from an old Alberta acquaintance in the person of Mr. Reeves, who arrived on Wednesday evening, leaving again on Friday.

Mr. W. L. Williams spent a few days of last week visiting out of town going south on Tuesday evening and returning on Saturday.

Mr. R. Walters of Summerland spent Wednesday visiting in town and returning on the evening boat.

Mr. and Mrs. McDonald and Mr. Kennedy were visitors to Westbank on Thursday, going up by boat in the morning and returning by auto in the afternoon.

After a few days spent looking around points in the southern end of the district Mr. Lanning returned to Peachland on Thursday morning. Mr. Lanning had recently come in from Chaplin, Sask., representing another prairie man who is looking for a more suitable climate and place to settle. He has some places in sight which suit him pretty well and hopes at a date not very far distant to be able to settle among us. He is making use of an old trade between times of looking around the place and has renovated, cleaned and repaired a number of organs in the district.

Mrs. Kudelka enjoyed a visit from her son Mr. Frank Johnson who arrived on Thursday evening's boat last to spend a few days here before resuming his journey to Seattle where he expects to take up business training. He joined up in the U.S. army for the recent war and was unfortunate in losing a thumb and two fingers of his right hand, which interferes with his following his former trade in the automobile business.

Mr. R. J. Hogg left on Friday morning last en route for Victoria where he goes to attend the Municipal convention being held there. Mrs. Hogg accompanied him on the trip.

Mr. J. Hyde and Dr. Buchanan were passengers north on Friday morning last to spend a couple of days in Vernon.

Mrs. Mussen is enjoying a visit from her granddaughter who arrived last week-end to spend a few days in Peachland.

The Banff Orchestra spent Saturday evening in town last week-end and quite a large crowd assembled in the Orange Hall to trip the "light fantastic." They all reported the music excellent. There were quite a number of out-of-town visitors on the occasion, some from Penticton, Summerland and Westbank. The members of the orchestra were taken south again on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. F. R. Jeffords of Penticton came up for the Saturday evening dance in the Hall and remained over visiting friends here till Monday evening when she returned by boat. She was accompanied home by Mrs. and Miss Myrtle Keating, they returning on the following Wednesday.

Visitors to Kelowna from here on Monday last were Mrs. Murdin, Mr. Hardisty, Mr. and Mrs. E. Aitkens, and Mr. C. Somerville, all returning in the evening. Mrs. Murdin brought home a good report of the improvement being made by Mr. Murdin in the Kelowna Hospital.

Mr. Mangin returned home on Monday day morning last after a short visit down the lake.

Having decided to make a change for a while Mr. and Mrs. Brinson Sr. left on Monday evening last to reside in Penticton. They will be quite close to their son who settled in that city last year.

Mr. Bert Robinson paid a short business trip up the lake on Monday morning last, returning on Tuesday evening.

Mr. Little of the Okanagan United Growers came in on Monday evening's boat last to operate and demonstrate the Hardie-Sprayer which came in recently for the Union here. He gave a demonstration in front of the Municipal Hall just previous to the commencement of the horticultural meeting being held there immediately following. The sprayer comes highly recommended to the growers for several reasons. Being operated by a 1 1/2 h.p. engine attached, which is giving satisfactory service, it gives a maximum of power at a minimum of cost. It is quite easy with this machine to get a sufficiency of force for spraying, which is absolutely necessary if we are going to control

the various pests. Being furnished with a low set truck with broad rim wheels for easy haul through the orchard it makes a safe outfit for use where required for side hill work.

Mrs. K. C. Tallyour and Mr. A. J. Miller were passengers north on Tuesday morning's boat last.

Mr. Martin has purchased the home and property of Mr. A. E. Drought at Trepanier, and Mr. Drought and family expect to move to Westbank and settle on their property there.

The horticultural meetings advertised by poster were held here on Tuesday afternoon and evening, and were well attended by the growers of the district. The speakers were Mr. R. H. Helmer, superintendent of the Experimental Station, Summerland, subject, Orchard Cover Crops, also Irrigation. J. A. Grant, Markets Commissioner, Victoria, subject, Markets and Marketing. W. T. Hunter, District Horticulturist, Department of Agriculture, Vernon, subject, Varieties of Fruits Recommended for Planting, also elimination from the orchard of non-profitable varieties. H. H. Evans, District Inspector, Department of Agriculture, Vernon, subject, Control of Insect Pests and Diseases. J. R. Terry, Chief Poultry Instructor, Department of Agriculture, Victoria, subject, Poultry Keeping for the Fruit Rancher. It would be foolish to try to rehearse with any measure of detail the lectures as given, for the readers of these columns who are interested to any extent with the particulars of the subjects in question were all in attendance at the meetings and heard these facts first hand. On the other hand were we to give a detailed report of the meetings, it would take up more space than we could rightfully ask in our paper, especially when these same lectures are being given to other districts as well. Suffice it to say that the growers were well repaid for the time spent in listening to the various subjects discussed and the many interesting facts brought before them by the speakers. Mr. Tait of Summerland came up for the occasion and was present at the meetings.

Word has recently come to town announcing the arrival of a daughter to Mr. and Mrs. John McLaughlin Jr. at Toronto, Ont. Mother and baby were fine when word was last received.

Mr. and Mrs. Zolds and family came in from Vancouver recently to visit in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hohensee and family. They were formerly residents at Rumsay, Alta. While here they were attracted by the place and have bought the Urquhart property for a home and also bought out the butcher shop and business from Mr. W. Fulton. Mr. Zolds left on Tuesday evening's boat to return to Vancouver to clean up some business before taking charge of the business here.

Some men have a regular Sunday morning attack of homesickness when the church bells ring.

J. E. PHINNEY
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Synopsis of Land Act Amendments

Minimum price of first-class land reduced to \$5 an acre; second-class to \$2.50 an acre.

Pre-emption now confined to surveyed lands only. Records will be granted covering only land suitable for agricultural purposes and which is non-timber land.

Partnership pre-emptions abolished but parties of not more than four may arrange for adjacent pre-emptions with joint residence, but each making necessary improvements on respective claims.

Pre-emptors must occupy claims for five years and make improvements to value of \$10 per acre, including clearing and cultivation of at least 5 acres before receiving Crown Grant. Where pre-emptor in occupation not less than 3 years, and has made proportionate improvements, he may, because of ill-health, or other cause, be granted intermediate certificate of improvement and transfer his claim.

Records without permanent residence may be issued, provided applicant makes improvements to extent of \$300 per acre and records same. Failure to make improvements or record same will operate as forfeiture. Title cannot be obtained in less than 5 years, and improvements of \$10 per acre, including 5 acres cleared and cultivated, and residence of at least 2 years are required.

Records including Crown grant may record another pre-emption, if he requires land in conjunction with his farm, without actual occupation, provided statutory improvements made and residence maintained on Crown granted land.

Unsurveyed areas, not exceeding 20 acres, may be leased as homesteads; title to be obtained after fulfilling residential and improvement conditions. For grazing and industrial purposes areas exceeding 640 acres may be leased by one person or company. Mill, factory or industrial sites on timber land not exceeding 40 acres may be purchased; conditions include payment of stampage.

Natural hay meadows inaccessible by existing roads may be purchased conditional upon construction of road to them. Rebate of one-half of cost of road, not exceeding half of purchase price, is made.

PRE-EMPTORS' FREE GRANTS ACT
The scope of this Act is enlarged to include all persons joining and serving with His Majesty's Forces. The time within which the heirs or devisees of a deceased pre-emptor may apply for title under this Act is extended from for one year from the death of such person, as formerly, until one year after the conclusion of the late war. This privilege is also made retroactive.

No fees relating to pre-emptions are due or payable by soldiers on pre-emptions recorded after June 26, 1918. Taxes are remitted for 5 years. Provision for return of moneys accrued, due and been paid since August 4, 1914, on account of payments, fees or taxes on soldiers' pre-emptions.

GRAZING
Grazing Act, 1919, for systematic development of livestock industry provides for grazing districts and range administration under Commission. Annual grazing permits issued based on number ranged; priority for established owners. Stock owners may form associations for range management. Free, or partially free, permits for settlers, campers or travellers, up to ten head.

We are EXCLUSIVE AGENTS for

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THE AUTOMOBILE DOCTOR
WEST SUMMERLAND

Telephone Subscribers

are requested to make the following Additions and Alterations in their Directory:

Additions			
Harris, J. W.	916	Grocerteria	222
Scriver, H.	585	Hatfield, B. L., Residence	441
Walter, W. E.	605	Hookham, G. R., Residence	683
Walden, T. A.	952	Lipsett, Dr. R. C.	693
Banks, H. H.	632	Tullet, W. J.	793
Windeler, Dr.	253	Dominion Bank, West Summerland	353
Bartlett, D. J.	745	Stewart, Chas.	905
Reynolds, H.	577		

Change

Rowley, J. 847

THE CORRECT TIME

To get the correct time there is no need of going beyond Central.

There is here a high grade clock that is twice a week checked with C.P.R. time, telegraphed from Montreal. A dependable service for your convenience.

Summerland Telephone Company

Limited

DEVITT'S MEATS

Give Satisfaction

Give us the opportunity and we will prove this statement

DEVITT'S MEAT MARKET

Store Closed Mondays Phone 14

PATTERSON CHANDLER & STEPHEN L.
Corner 16th Ave. & Main St.
VANCOUVER, B.C.
Largest Monument Works in the west
Write us for designs.

When in Vancouver put up at

Hotel Dunsmuir

Vancouver's Newest and most complete Hotel -

250 ROOMS - 100 with Private Baths.

EUROPEAN PLAN \$1.50 per day up

Electric Auto Bus Meets all Boats and Trains Free.

Cor. Dunsmuir and Richards Sts.

I Now Carry

Accident and Health

as well as

Fire Insurance.

G. J. Coulter White
Phone 771.

BUY IT IN YOUR OWN HOME TOWN

Empress

A Week of Specials

FRI. & SAT., MARCH 4 & 5—

EARTHBOUND

Basil King's powerful story of the Unseen World.

COMEDY—The Trolley Meets All Trains.

Empress Orchestra. 25c. and 50c.

MON. & TUES., MARCH 7 & 8—

WALLACE REID

in

SICK A-BED

This is a sparkling comedy which will keep you in good humor during the whole show.

COMEDY—Wet and Warmer.

WED. & THURS. MARCH 9 & 10—

CONSTANCE TALMAGE

in

GOOD REFERENCES

Constance will amuse everybody from The Manager down to the "Remington Athlete."

Grain Prices

February 25, 1921.

Hog Chop	\$2.65
Flour, 49's	3.15
Shorts	2.40
Bran	2.20
Samson	3.60
Groats	4.00
Rolled Oats, 20's	1.50
Flat Oats	2.35
Whole Oats	2.25
Oil Cake Meal	5.00
Moulee	3.00
Beef Scrap, per lb.	.10
Oyster Shell, per lb.	.4 1/2
Wheat	4.50
Barley Chop	2.85

Summerland Fruit Union

MILLIONS KILLED IN ACTION

Wonderful news! Millions and millions of germs killed in action and thousands of thousands of victims relieved of bronchitis, asthma, coughs, and colds. There is great rejoicing in the fact that science has at last invented the world's greatest death trap for germs—Buckley's Bronchitis Mixture. With the first dose this remedy gets right down to business, and never ceases in its destructive work until every trace of the disease is completely removed and the victim restored to normal health. Letters from all parts of Canada praising this wonderful mixture are literally pouring into headquarters. Read this letter:—"Years of suffering from that terrible affliction, bronchial asthma, ordered by all medical men to close my business in Montreal and go south to a warmer climate, but I noticed your ad. in the 'Montreal Standard' for the above mixture and I said I would give one more trial to health before I leave my native town, and thank the good maker I did. My bronchial tubes are clear, the hacking cough has disappeared, the wheezing cough has ceased as if by magic, and all discomforts have gone since taking your wonderful mixture."—Herbert Corri, 417 McKay Street, Montreal. There is no reason whatever why you cannot be completely and speedily restored to health if you take this remedy. You are satisfied or the money is refunded, according to our guarantee. Don't delay. Buy a bottle now from your druggist.

SOLD IN SUMMERLAND BY THE SUMMERLAND DRUG CO.



IS RIGHT MAN IN RIGHT PLACE

Under the caption "Our Mr. Helmer" the Vernon News says editorially:

Speaking straight from the shoulder and in a most convincing manner on Friday and Saturday, Mr. R. H. Helmer, superintendent of the Summerland Experimental Station, told the fruit growers what "we have done at the Station." Information such as was given by Mr. Helmer is indeed valuable. There is no blatant enthusiasm about his advice. His recommendations are based on experiments which he has conducted and that is what counts.

During his talks Mr. Helmer extended a cordial invitation to Vernon people to visit the Farm, and his invitation will, we feel sure, be accepted by a large number during the summer.

Mr. Helmer is carrying on a splendid work, and the growers and farmers of the Okanagan appreciate his efforts, but he is never so happy as when he is showing a number of interested farmers over his farm. It pays to visit the Summerland farm, and what's more, it's a great pleasure to find a man so engrossed in his work. Mr. Helmer is the right man in the right place.

MRS. A. W. E. FAWKES GIVEN FAREWELL

A farewell tea at which a presentation was made to Mrs. A. W. E. Fawkes, who is leaving Summerland shortly, was given on Friday afternoon last by the members of the Women's Auxiliary of the Anglican Church and the Ladies' Aid.

The meeting was quite informal, and Mrs. Solly who presented Mrs. Fawkes with a framed picture of the Church and Rectory, expressed on behalf of the ladies present an appreciation of the way in which Mrs. Fawkes had carried out her duties in connection with both the Hospital Auxiliary and the Women's Auxiliary and their regret at her leaving the district.

SUMMERLAND BAPTIST CHURCH Special Sunday Evening Services

Series of Addresses on "The Tragic Element in Hebrew History."

PROGRAM FOR MARCH 7.30 p.m.

- Mar. 6.—The Tragedy of Human Life.
 - Mar. 13.—The Wizard's Mistake.
 - Mar. 20.—God's Detective Story.
 - Mar. 27.—Midnight Revelry.
- Special Music by the Choir. Soloist for Sunday, Mrs. Ross.

Morning Service, 10.30 Preacher, Rev. James Dunlop.

The RIALTO

SAT., MARCH 5—

Secret Service

with Robert Warwick

TUES. & WED., MARCH 8 & 9—

The Woman Thou Gavest Me

with Irene Castle

SAT., MARCH 12—

The Invisible Bond

with Irene Castle

SAT., MARCH 19—

An Adventure in Hearts

with Robert Warwick

Rippin's Meadows

Twenty acres of deep black soil will be sub-divided into One acre, Two acre, or Three acre lots, to suit purchasers, and sold on easy terms. Suitable for Truck farming, Small fruits, Dwarf pears, etc. On R.R. and Domestic water. Consult F. D. COOPER, Real Estate Broker, Peach Orchard.

Passing Events: Social, Personal, &c.

We are pleased to learn that there is an improvement in Mr. Gordon Blewitt's condition.

Mr. M. Steuart has sold twenty acres of his orchard near Pentiction to Mr. Desbusay of Vancouver.

Beginning with March 1st, Tuesday last, the public schools went on summer time schedule, opening at 9 a.m. and closing at 3.30 p.m.

Miss Rogers, of the staff of the Summerland Hospital, has gone to Peachland for a short holiday, following her recent indisposition.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. E. Fawkes and their two young daughters go up the lake to-morrow morning on their way to Burlington, Ont., where they will make their home.

K. W. Kinnaird, manager of the Vernon Fruit Union, is now president of the Board of Trade of that city. Mr. Kinnaird has many friends in Summerland, having lived here for a short time a few years ago.

A. M. Stephen, B.S., of Vancouver who lectures at the Open Forum on Sunday, March 6th, will also deliver a lecture in the Rialto Theatre in the evening of that date, at 8 p.m. The subject is "Science and the Infinite," and all are cordially invited. 31

Mrs. A. S. Higgins of Winnipeg, and her three daughters, were visitors with Mrs. J. P. McIntyre last week, staying over on their way to Victoria. They left on Sunday for Vancouver, where they will spend a short time before proceeding to the capital city.

Mr. Isaac Blair returned last night from a visit to Boston, Mass. Accompanied by Mrs. Blair, he went East about the middle of January. Mrs. Blair will remain in Boston with her daughter for a time, and expects to return to Summerland in the latter part of April.

The regular monthly meeting of the School Board was held on Wednesday evening, Mr. O. F. Zimmerman being the only absentee. After the passing of the usual accounts for payment, there was some discussion in regard to the new school buildings, pending the public meeting of the School Board and Ratepayers, to be held on Friday, the 4th, notice of which has already appeared.

COL. EDGETT EXPECTS TO RUN AGAIN.

Though unsuccessful at the recent federal election in Yale, Lieut. Col. C. E. Edgett, D.S.O., farmer-soldier candidate, who has been in the city attending the United Farmers' convention, informs The World that he intends to try again at the first opportunity and is perfecting his organization with that end in view. He feels that, though defeated, he gave the Government a run for their money.

UNITED FARMERS OF B.C.

The Trout Creek Local of the U.F.B.C. held a special meeting on Tuesday evening last to hear the report of the delegate, Mr. Geo. W. Johnson, to the annual convention at Vancouver.

Mr. Johnson went into this very fully, introducing to the meeting many resolutions which had come up for discussion at the convention. Many of these were of far reaching importance and will have great bearing on the future of the organization, but as the hour was so late when the delegate finished his report discussion had to be deferred to a further meeting.

The programme for the year which had been prepared by the committee was submitted for this meeting and adopted.

OKANAGAN PIONEER CROSSES THE DIVIDE.

By the death of Mr. Thomas Darling Shorts, commonly known as "Cap. Shorts," one more Okanagan pioneer has disappeared. Capt. Shorts was 84 years old, and was a native of Ontario, but had spent sixty years in the province of B.C., a large part of that period being passed in the Okanagan. For many years the "Cap" carried passengers on the Okanagan Lake between Pentiction and O'Keefe's, first in an open sailing boat, and afterwards in a small steamer, the first on the lake. At different times he prospected in the various mining districts from time to time, and not until he was 75 did he settle down in the town of Hope, where he died last month. His wife and only child had already passed away, but the friends he left are many.

Mr. Jas. Ritchie was a business visitor to the Coast last week.

Mrs. Duke of Okanagan Centre was a visitor to Summerland and Naramata this week.

Federated Labor Party Social—Monday, March 7th, Parish Hall; cards until refreshments, dance afterwards. 31

Mr. W. Limmer, who has been in the hospital for some time, is reported to be doing nicely, and expects to be out in a few days.

Miss Hazel Hayes came in from Ottawa last Friday, and will remain for some time with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Hayes.

Sketches of the floor plan of the proposed storage building of the Summerland Storage Company are now on exhibition in the windows of the Summerland Supply Co. and Butler & Walden.

We will grow any variety of vegetable plants you desire at reasonable prices. Also a limited quantity of flowers. Would be pleased to have you consult us, as to anything along these lines. Order now. A. McLachlan. 29tf

Capt. P. S. Roe, who returned from Victoria on Sunday, reports that the Government, although considering the abolition of the Summerland-Naramata ferry, have decided to call for tenders for the coming year.

Prairie dealers are seeking offers for Okanagan apples. Last fall these jobbers did not buy as heavily as in other years, and have now run short. It is said that prices remain practically unchanged, ranging from \$2.25 to \$2.75 for No. 1's, according to variety.

Reeve R. E. White returned last night from the Capital, where he attended the convention of the Union of B.C. Municipalities. The municipalities of the province were well represented and practically every section of the Okanagan had sent one or more delegates.

In order that an appeal against irrigation charges in respect of acreage may get a hearing at the Court of Revision, land owners in the Pentiction district will be required to present a plan of their orchards, showing the irrigable or cultivable land, such plan to be certified by a land surveyor or engineer. The Council arranged that this work at a fee not exceeding \$25 in each case.

INFORMAL DEBATE AFTER SCHOOL.

After school hours yesterday, an informal debate was held between several of the pupils, the subject being "Should Professional Athletics be Abolished?" The affirmative was taken by Hugh McIntyre, Alva Garnett, Robert Hatfield and Alma Lott; the negative being argued by Irvine Adams, Merle Smith, Ivor Harris and Phyllis Freeman. The decision was given by general vote, and was in favor of the affirmative.

ROCK SLIDE NEAR PRINCETON.

A big rock slide came down on the track about five miles west of Princeton on Saturday night, blocking all traffic. Passengers and mail on the Sunday 1 a.m. westbound train were transferred over the slide, and the train sent back with passengers going east, arriving at West Summerland at 3 p.m. on Sunday. We understand that the track was cleared on Monday. Capt. P. S. Roe and Mr. Jas. Ritchie were passengers from Vancouver on this trip, and Reeve White was on the westbound train.

HOSPITAL DONATIONS

The Summerland Hospital Society wishes to acknowledge with sincere thanks receipt of the following donations through the months of January and February. Further appeal is also made for more old linen. Mrs. Washington, Christmas cake; Mr. R. Pollock, apples; Mrs. H. M. Lumsden, apples; Miss Blundell, old linen, empty cream jars; Mrs. Downton, eggs; Mrs. Eckersley, 3 cans fruit; Mrs. J. Pennant, 1 doz. fruit; Mrs. T. Garnett, old linen, eggs; Rev. Chas. Baker, 12 jars of fruit; Mrs. Pineo, eggs, fruit, cushion; Mrs. Hampshire, 2 doz. eggs, fruit and oranges; Mrs. Orr, pudding; Mrs. Block, old linen and baby blanket; Mrs. Andrew, cold cream jars; Mrs. Mellor, canned fruit, vegetables; Mrs. Tate, eggs and cream; Mrs. Gayton, fruit; Mrs. Nixon, fruit; Mr. Dodwell, milk; Mrs. Solly, milk; Mrs. H. H. Elsey, fruit; Mrs. Babbit and Mrs. McAlpine, fruit.

SUMMERLAND WEATHER REPORT

Below is a report furnished by the Dominion Experimental Station here for the week ending Tuesday:

Date, 1921	Max.	Min.	Rain / Sn.	Sunshine
Feb. 23	45	32	....	1 0.4
Feb. 24	49	34	....	3.5
Feb. 25	43	33	.01	8.1
Feb. 26	44	35	....	6.2
Feb. 27	39	32	....	0.0
Feb. 28	41	35	.01	0.2
Mar. 1	54	33	....	8.3

Mrs. Jack Young of Naramata is recovering rapidly from her recent operation.

MISS TURNER OF PENTICTON SPIRELLA CORSETIERE

will be in Summerland next week to demonstrate and take orders.

PHONE B159.

MORTGAGE SALE.

UNDER AND BY VIRTUE of the powers of sale contained in a certain Indenture of Mortgage dated the 27th day of December, 1910, and made by Frank Cornwall Naper, which will be produced to the purchaser at the sale, the lands therein mentioned, that is to say: Firstly—Block 2, in the Subdivision of Lot 480, Map 288; and Secondly—Block 12, in the Subdivision of Lot 475, Map 161, both in the Osoyoos Division of Yale District, will be sold by private treaty.

The said lands are situate near Summerland, B.C. and the Mortgages are informed that there are about 14 acres in the first parcel and about 9 1/2 acres in the second parcel, and that there is a small dwelling house and outbuildings on the second parcel.

Tenders for the purchase of the two parcels either separately or together will be received by the undersigned up to and inclusive of the 15th day of March, 1921. The highest or any tender not necessarily accepted. For further particulars and terms of sale apply to

G. A. HANKEY & CO., Ltd., Pentiction Herald. 29,32 Vernon, B.C.

SIX HOURS

9 to 3 p.m. SATURDAY SHOP EARLY.

LOWER PRICES WE LEAD

THESE ARE REAL SPECIALS

Walnuts, fine for eating, per lb.	.09
Shelled Almonds, per lb.	.68
Lux, limit 5, pkge.	.12
Lard, 5's, per pail.	1.34
Mustard, Colman's, 1/2 lb. tins.	.49
Butter, Creamery, 2 lbs. for.	1.30
Oleomargarine, Eroco, per lb.	.39
(Limit 4 lbs.)	
Potato Flour, Casco brand, pkge.	.16
Bacon, by the piece, per lb.	.53
Rice, No. 1 Jap, per lb.	.09
Rice, Siam, per lb.	.08
Crisco, 3 lbs. for.	.96
Toilet Paper, per roll.	.09

Oranges, per doz., 28c. Lemons, per doz., 30c.

And Still More Specials for the balance of SATURDAY AND MONDAY.

Dates, bulk, per lb.	.19
Linen Soap, 18 cakes for.	1.00
Icing Sugar, asstd. pkge.	.20
Ink, for fountain pens, per bottle.	.14
Macaroni, ready cut, pkge.	.18
Vermicelli, 2 pkgs. for.	.35
Climax Jam, 4 lbs. for.	.82
Peanut Butter, in bulk, per lb.	.23
(Bring your own container.)	

Green Onions, Celery, Cauliflower, Lettuce, Fish, Meat, Etc., All In Full Display, and PRICES RIGHT.

Highest Prices Paid For Eggs and Butter, Cash or Trade.

Summerland Grocerteria

BUILDING

Architectural Designs

Specifications Prepared

ALL YOUR REQUIREMENTS DEALT WITH IN A PRACTICAL WAY.

H. W. HARVEY

BUILDING CONTRACTOR Phone 4. West Summerland

Dr. C. J. COULTAS DENTIST

Office Hours: 9.20 a.m. to 5 p.m. Saturday: 9 to 12 a.m.

WEST SUMMERLAND Johnston Bldg. Phone 255

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P.O. Box 101 Summerland

R. C. LIPSETT VETERINARY SURGEON

Residence: Hospital Hill. Phone 693

No contract is too small or none too large for J. A. DARKE Builder and Contractor All kinds of Building Work done. Estimates given.

KETTLE VALLEY RAILWAY TIME TABLE

In Effect March 6. — EAST BOUND — DAILY No. 12—Due West Summerland, 7.10 a.m. Tues., Thurs., & Sat. Connections for all points East and South.

— WEST BOUND — DAILY No. 11—Due West Summerland, 11.57 a.m. Wed., Fri., & Sun. No train on Monday.

Observation and dining car service on all trains. J. W. RUTHERFORD, Agent. O. E. FISHER, Traffic Manager, Pentiction.

CANADIAN PACIFIC

DAILY—EXCEPT SUNDAY Effective Oct. 2, 1920

South	—BRANCH—	North
10.20	Sicamous	18.00
11.20	Enderby	16.45
11.45	Armstrong	16.15
12.30	Vernon	15.30
13.10	Okanagan Landing	15.15

—LAKE—	North	
13.35	Okanagan Landing	12.00
15.55	Kelowna	8.45
17.15	Peachland	7.20
18.15	SUMMERLAND	6.20
.....	Naramata	.....
19.35	Pentiction	5.30

H. W. BRODIE J. A. MORRISON G.P.A. Vancouver Agent S'land

FOUNDERS IN CANADA

ON Place d'Armes in the City of Montreal stands a monument to Sieur de Maisonneuve who, landing near this spot in the year 1642, founded the settlement which is now the City of Montreal.

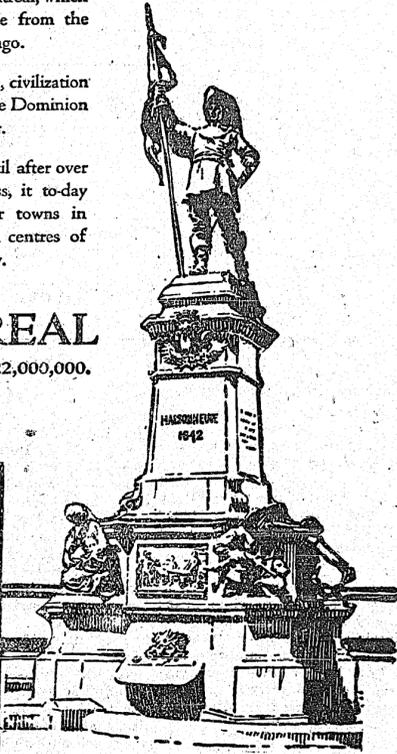
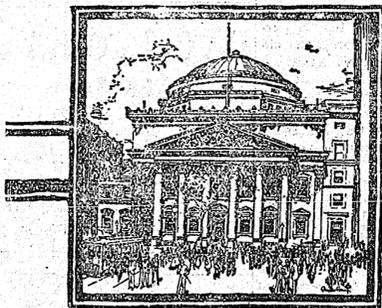
Facing Place d'Armes stands the Bank of Montreal, which opened its doors for business a short distance from the same spot over one hundred and three years ago.

From the Settlement founded by Maisonneuve, civilization has spread to the east and west until to-day the Dominion of Canada extends from Halifax to Vancouver.

Likewise the Bank of Montreal has grown, until after over a century of steady and conservative progress, it to-day has Branches in all of the cities and larger towns in Canada, with offices in the principal financial centres of the world, and correspondents in every country.

BANK of MONTREAL

Capital Paid Up \$22,000,000. Reserve \$22,000,000.
Total Assets \$560,150,812.85.



PROF. EASTMAN HEARD HERE

(Continued from page 2)

the afterwards famous Art. X of the League.

The next concrete expression towards peace was seen in the Hague Tribunal, which met in 1899 with an attendance of twenty-six nations. The object of the gathering was to formulate some means of restricting the growth of armaments, but this aim was checked by the attitude of Germany. But the Conference was not a total failure. The tribunal was set up, and the machinery set in motion. In 1907 the Second Conference was called, and forty-four nations responded. It revised and codified the rules of war, and sought to classify disputes subject to arbitration. Twenty-four issues were named but were all opposed by Germany and Austria. The meagre results were a great disappointment, but some still held to their faith, and we saw certain features of the Hague procedure adopted at Geneva only a few weeks ago.

The coming of the Great War seemed a negation of all that had been accomplished, but in the last resort, was due to the lack of adequate international organization, which might have been at least a deterrent. The one last hope seemed to be in the gathering power of anti-military minorities, which might soon agree to join hands across the frontiers in a general strike. But this hope flickered and the deluge came.

The frightful results drove men the world over to seek for means to provide permanent settlement. In 1917 President Wilson put forward to the Senate a suggestion for a "League of Peace," and the following year Lloyd George advocated the creation of some international organization to limit the burden of armaments and diminish the probability of war. The last of Mr. Wilson's fourteen points outlined such an organization, and in February, 1919, the first draft of the Covenant was presented to the Versailles Conference. As it now stands it is largely

an Anglo-American product, and resembles in particular the "Twenty-one suggestions" of General Smuts. Terribly handicapped by the absence of America, the chaotic conditions of Europe, and the overlapping activities of the Supreme Council, the League has none the less accomplished a good deal already. The Council and the Assembly have analogous and sometimes concurrent powers. The Council retains its supremacy in fact, but there has been emulation between the two bodies, and therein lies the hope of the future. The Assembly must grow in attributes and dignity and power. It must ultimately become the "Parliament of Man." When popular opinion is sufficiently strong, then national governments will bow to its decision.

In conclusion, the speaker said, "I believe in the ultimate triumph of a League of Free Nations, because it is a goal towards which human society is evolving. You and I, as factors, no matter how slight, in the formation of Canadian opinion, are inevitably helping or hindering the realization of one of the loftiest ideals of Religion and Humanity."

Following the close of the lecture, which was warmly applauded, Mr. Jack Logie raised the question of the inclusion of Russia within the League. Professor Eastman said in reply that, when it is found that Russia possesses a settled government with which to negotiate, doubtless she will be admitted to membership.

A pleasing feature of the meeting was the fine rendering by Mr. F. Graham of "The Trumpeter."

LUMBER!

Dimension Lumber and Finishing Material of all kinds.

Sashes and Doors

BUILDING AND TAR PAPER

READY ROOFING AND SHINGLES.

DOOR AND WINDOW FRAMES

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Dealer in Lumber

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BEST VALUES IN THE DISTRICT

We have a good young orchard for \$2,000.

Ten Acres with four room house and good bearing orchard for \$4,500.

Another fine orchard, ten acres for \$4,750.

One acre with good trees and six-room house for \$3,000.

Twenty-five Acres at Naramata to rent for term of years.

See our prices on residential and business properties. We have large listings and can get you the best values possible.

RITCHIE & INGLIS

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Farms, Real Estate, Insurance, Financial Agents.

We have a complete list of farms for sale in every district in this province. Also cattle ranches, city and town property, including business blocks and sites.

List your properties with us for quick action. Offices also at Vancouver, Victoria, Cloverdale, Chilliwack, Mission, Abbotsford and Kelowna.

All classes of Insurance.

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British Columbia Land Surveyor
A. M. Can. Soc. C. E.
Phone 1206 P. O. Drawer 198
Penticton B.C. 20-3-21p

LANDS FOR SALE

13 Acres, of which 7 are planted to good varieties. Seven tons of Appricots in 1919. Bargain at \$4,000 4 1/2 Acres good soil at Trout Creek. \$1,100.

Choice residences. Small and large orchards up to \$50,000. Stock Farms. Meadows.

Your choice of over 80 properties listed for sale. State your requirements by letter or call at Office in Peach Orchard.

F. D. COOPER,
Real Estate Broker,
Peach Orchard
Established 1907. Phone 613

EGGS and CHICKS



Have You

HATCHING EGGS FOR SALE?

or do you purpose offering

BABY CHICKS?

Many readers of The Review will be ready to buy either or both if they know where to buy what they want. Tell them in this column of what you have to offer.

ADVERTISING in these columns pays well. That is what those who have tried Review want ads. tell us.

FOR SALE.—Hatching eggs, utility Barred Rocks from prize winners. Settings \$4 for 13; Black Minorcas, \$2 for 13. Cash with order. Chas. A. Marshall, Box 75, West Summerland. 31-39

FOR SALE.—Good White Wyandotte cockerels. Philip G. Dodwell, phone 751. 31,32p

FOR SALE.—Rhode Island Reds hatching eggs now ready, headed by cockerels from trap nested strain. C. E. Pineo, West Summerland. 31,32

FOR SALE.—Three White Wyandotte cockerels and one yearling cock. Good stock. H. Bristow. 31,32

FOR SALE.—For hatching, White Wyandotte eggs from good layers. \$1 per setting or 75c. per dozen in quantities G. J. Coulter White.

The Review Will Sell It For You—3 Cents per Word

The Review Classified Advertisements

RATES FOR CLASSIFIED OR WANT ADVERTISEMENTS
First insertion, 3 cents a word. Two cents a word each subsequent insertion; minimum charge, 50 cents per week.
If so desired, advertisers may have replies addressed to a box number, care of The Review. For this service add 10 cents.
The Review is not responsible for errors in copy taken over the phone. Contract rates on application.

For Sale.	Wanted.
FOR SALE.—Bicycle, cheap for cash. Borton, West Summerland. 31	WANTED.—Experienced married man to take on full care of our cows. House supplied. For further particulars apply R. V. Agur, Balcomo Ranch. 31,32
FOR SALE.—Mangels. Phone 792. G. Thornber. 31	WANTED.—Disc harrows in good order. Apply stating price to Croil, R.R. 31tf
FOR SALE.—Potatoes for seed. Carmen No. 1, awarded 2nd prize Provincial Seed Fair, Victoria. Also a few bags of Netted Gem. \$2.50 per bag. Davis & Bennett, West Summerland. 31,32	PROPERTY FOR SALE will find a buyer through Review want ads.
FIFTY CENTS paid in advance for an advertisement in this column will find you a buyer or locate the article you want. It will pay you.	WANTED.—Woman to do washing in her own home. Phone 511. 31
FOR SALE.—Ten foot orchard ladder. \$6. Mrs. R. M. Ross. 31	WANTED.—To lease or rent with option of purchase, fruit bearing lot. Vicinity of Summerland preferred. Apply P.O. Box 104, Summerland. 30tf
FOR SALE.—Light team mares, suitable for orchard work. Also wagon and harness; Beaver drag-saw; good 5x7 plate camera and outfit, complete. W. Foster, Summerland. 30-31p	FIFTY CENTS paid in advance for an advertisement in this column will find you a buyer or locate the article you want. It will pay you.
FOR SALE.—Good milk cow, also quiet horse, suitable for orchard work Magnus Tate. Phone 986. 29tf	WANT TO BUY an orchard or house and lot? Make your wants known in these columns. Those who have tried them say our want ads. pay.
PRINTED ENVELOPES cost little more than plain envelopes, and they give a much better impression to your customers and correspondents. Ask The Review Job Department for samples and prices.	WANTED.—Clean cotton rags, free from lint, buttons, etc., and suitable for wiping machinery. Will pay 10 cents per lb. Review Office.
FOR SALE.—One wagon, heavy, with separate springs. Oliver typewriter, good condition. All kinds of plants grown if ordered soon. A. McLachlan. 29tf	FOR RENT.—House to rent.—Phone 222. 30tf
FOR SALE.—One golden oak leather seated ladies' rocker; one large size kitchen table; one 44 shot-gun; four camp chairs. Fawkes, Summerland. Phone 835. 29tf	Lost and Found. LOST.—Auto tyre chain on Wednesday, March 2nd. Finder please return to Review Office.
FOR SALE.—One Jersey Holstein heifer, due to freshen soon. R. S. Monro, phone 901. 28tf	Miscellaneous PRINTED ENVELOPES cost little more than plain envelopes, and they give a much better impression to your customers and correspondents. Ask The Review Job Department for samples and prices.
FOR SALE.—16-Inch Seasoned Wood. Apply Adams Bros. 19tf	USE THESE columns if you have anything to sell or wish to buy anything. A ten-word advertisement costs but 30c for one week or 50c for two weeks.

Save Time and Avoid Worry

Most farmers have sales notes due them at some time or other, but busy days make collections difficult.

Let us look after payments and credit collections to your account while you do your farming.

Allow us to do your banking, Consult the Manager.

THE DOMINION BANK

Summerland and West Summerland Branches,

O. F. ZIMMERMAN,

Manager.

SENDING MONEY ABROAD

If you wish to send money abroad, purchase a draft from the Canadian Bank of Commerce. It is the safest method and the cost is small. Should the money be required at once we shall be pleased to arrange the matter by cable.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

PAID-UP CAPITAL : : \$15,000,000
RESERVE FUND : : \$15,000,000

WEST SUMMERLAND BRANCH—A. B. Morkill, Manager

OF SPECIAL INTEREST TO WOMEN

We announce the arrival of a full assortment of CORTICELLI WOOL.

SPECIAL We have a few Ladies' Pullover Sweaters and 2 only Sleeveless Sweaters which, in order to save carrying over are marked HALF PRICE. These are Exceptional Bargains.

Ask to see our Fancy Work, including Embroidered Pillow Slips, Pillow Cases, Underwear, and Ladies' Stamped Night Gowns.

Mrs. A. MILNE
Shaughessy Avenue Opposite Hospital

BUILDING COSTS ARE DOWN



This is your opportunity to put up that house or outbuilding which you have been intending to build, but have only been waiting for Lower Prices.

Ask us for Quotations on all Kinds of BUILDING MATERIAL

Remember, too, that this is the place to order your PIPING, PIPE FITTINGS, and PLUMBING SUPPLIES

We Stock CEMENT in Best Quality Only.

Phone 28 WILLIAM RITCHIE

Transportation by AUTO — The only CONGENIAL way

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At Your Service MORNING, NOON and NIGHT

MOTOR STAGE—Summerland-Penticton
Leave Summerland Hotel 1 p.m. | Leave Penticton 4 p.m.
Express Motor Bus for Passengers
Quick Transportation Service

Winter Schedule—Summerland-Naramata Ferry
LEAVE SUMMERLAND 9.45 a.m. 4.30 p.m.
LEAVE NARAMATA 12 noon 5.15 p.m.

Bartholomew & Atkinson

Painters .. Decorators House Phone 972
Estimates Given. Office do. 542

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