



# The Summerland Review



DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF SUMMERLAND, PEACHLAND AND NARAMATA

Vol. 12, No. 35, Whole No. 606

SUMMERLAND, B.C., FRIDAY, MARCH 26, 1920

\$2.00, payable in advance

## NO INCREASE IN LIGHT RATES UNTIL APRIL FIRST

Such is Ruling of Public Utilities Commission. Council Appeals to Contractors For Help.

At times there was barely a quorum at the regular meeting of the Municipal Council on Monday. Councillor Johnston who has been in poor health for several weeks was not able to attend and one or another of the councillors were absent for parts of the session which extended into the evening. The agenda was largely one of routine with a good part of the afternoon taken up with several ratemakers each coming with a request to the Council.

Not a very promising report was made by Foreman Tomlin on the application of T. J. Garnett for water for six acres on the hill south of the Park. This was referred back to the foreman for further particulars respecting a possible pipe connection from near the school building.

Mr. Davies, new owner of the Kelley lot east of Paradise Flat, with Mr. Kelley as chief spokesman, again pressed for immediate domestic water connection. Until a new pipe is laid he was promised a standpipe to empty into a flume which will carry the water to his lot. Mr. Davies purposes putting some livestock on the place as soon as water is available. He reported some bad holes on the road near the Gray ranch, formerly the Aitchison ranch, to which attention was promised.

A change in a road on the north side of Jones Flat asked for by E. F. Sanborn had been referred to the roads committee. Mr. Sanborn waited on the Council on Monday when the report was considered and on motion the road was ordered changed from its present surveyed route to one following along the edge of the hill above the ditch and on Mr. Sanborn's property.

A standpipe near Orr's corner was promised. W. A. Caldwell who had applied for domestic water to his

lots to the east on the edge of the bench.

E. O. James was told that the Council intended to make a change in the syphon outlet which would enable him to fill in the big cut through his property now used as an irrigation ditch.

A renewed request by James Ritchie for domestic water extension to lots west and south of A. H. Steven's precipitated quite a discussion on the domestic water situation. There are now many applications for domestic water on file in the Municipal Office all of which will require capital expenditure. Unless this service is given development of the community will be seriously retarded. The matter was discussed last year and the Council practically decided that the ratemakers should be asked to authorize an expenditure up to \$10,000 on domestic water extensions. The 1920 Council is apparently agreed that this work cannot be much longer delayed. Urging, with others, the importance of this work the chairman of the Finance Committee expressed the opinion that the only possible way of financing the work at this time would be by selling locally the bonds necessary to provide the money.

The water committee was asked to look into the situation with respect to irrigating the lots mentioned by Mr. Ritchie.

A report from the engineer was read respecting a request for the extension of the irrigation system to include approximately 100 acres of land directly east of Giant's Head. This would require a capital outlay of almost \$4,000 with another \$500 if the extension was continued northward to the Hayes property. Even if the extension could be financed

(Continued on Page 8)

## Pushing Work on Main Flumes

Contractors Loaning Men for Essential Work

With the additional help of carpenters loaned by the local contractors splendid work is being done on the municipal flumes. A good start has been made on the trestle work to the east of Jones Flat and on the Thompson ditch where some of the gullies have been spanned and several of the bad curves greatly improved. All along there the trestle will support the steel flume, which is being put in position as the lumber structure is being erected. A small crew of men are working on the south main putting in new and larger flumes and a start has also been made on the flume work on the Giant's Head main running south from the James ranch. Another crew is at work on the Jones Flat lateral flume.

The patriotic response made by the contractors and their employees to the appeal for carpenters deserves much praise. Without this help it is doubtful if some very essential work could have been completed in time for the beginning of the irrigation season. Those for whom the contractors were building houses or doing other work will also win the gratitude of the water users in their allowing the work to be suspended for a week or two while the carpenters went to the Municipality.

Penticton's 1920 tax rate has been fixed at 46 mills. This is one mill higher than the Summerland rate.

## Are Free Everywhere But Here

Interesting Data on Ferries of the Province

Considerable interesting information respecting ferries has been made public through questions put to the Minister of Public Works by Mr. J. W. Jones, representative for South Okanagan. Detailed answers are reported in Votes and Proceedings of the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia show that fifty free ferries are being operated in the province by the government. Each of the fifty are named together with the number of passengers, horses and vehicles, autos and trucks transported, also the amount invested in these ferries by the government and the cost of maintenance.

Only six ferries are operated under subsidy. All of these charge tolls.

The information brought out by Mr. Jones would tend to confirm the argument advanced for free ferry service on the Okanagan Lake, more especially that between Westbank and Kelowna.

Of the six privately owned ferries four are in this section of the province, one on Shuswap Lake, two on the Okanagan and one on Dog Lake. The other two are at Fort George and on Arrow Lake.

Last year the Summerland-Naramata ferry carried 1574 passengers and received a subsidy of \$1,500. The Kelowna-Westbank ferry carried 10,100 passengers, 555 horses and 2,910 autos and auto trucks, receiving as subsidy \$8,500. The Dog Lake ferry carried 462 passengers and was subsidized for \$1,250. Shuswap Lake ferry carried 423 passengers, being subsidized at \$4,000.

TO BE SEED GARDEN OF CONTINENT

In an address before the Canadian Seed Growers' Association at Ottawa last Saturday afternoon Mr. G. H. Clark, Dominion Seed Commissioner, made the prediction that within the next ten years British Columbia will become the seed garden of North America. Hon. S. F. Tolmie, Minister of Agriculture, also addressed the gathering. One remark made by the British Columbia Minister was that some persons engaged in the discovery and science of seed production were of more use to the country than some of those who bore political titles.

Dr. J. W. Robertson, Ottawa, was re-elected president.

Mr. G. H. Sawdon represents British Columbia directorate.

## Union Directors Elect Officers

Now Has Larger Share in Valley Organization

Mr. E. R. Simpson was again elected president of the Summerland Fruit Union at the first meeting of the new board of directors held last Monday afternoon. All the other officers were re-elected. They are as follows:

Vice-President ..... W. H. Hayes  
Sec. - Treas. .... T. G. Beavis  
Sec. to Board ..... G. Thornber

The other members of the Board are F. W. Rolt, S. M. Young, C. Elsey and P. G. Dodwell.

Since some time last year the Summerland Fruit Union has had a larger representation in the Okanagan United Growers than previously. For several years there has been a feeling among the local fruit growers affiliated with the organization that the Summerland Fruit Union, the second largest shipping organization affiliated with the central, did not have a due share in the management of the Valley organization. A change was effected some months ago whereby Summerland now has seven shareholders, each having a vote in the Okanagan United Growers, Ltd. Each one of the old board held one of these shares in trust.

A meeting of the O. U. G. is being held at Vernon this week and the directors of the local Union are attending as shareholders. Mr. Simpson went up to Vernon on Wednesday to attend an executive meeting and the other shareholders went up Thursday morning.

## School Board Special Meeting

Teacher Short When High School Re-Opened

Schools in Summerland re-opened on Monday after being closed a little over two weeks as a precautionary measure against the possible spread of influenza which had made its appearance in the community.

The absence of Mrs. Kennedy, one of the teachers of the High School, was the occasion of a special meeting of the Board of School Trustees on Monday evening. It would appear that Mrs. Kennedy had gone out of town without the formality of obtaining leave of absence. Knowing that she was in Calgary the secretary had written Mrs. Kennedy advising her that the Board was of the opinion that schools should re-open on the 10th. On Monday a letter from Mrs. Kennedy was read in which she stated that she had been advised by her physician to remain in Calgary for some days longer. It was stated at the Monday meeting that the school law requires that a teacher upon absenting herself, or himself, must provide a substitute satisfactory to the board and that no such substitute will be permitted to continue for more than ten days without the approval of the Educational Council. As no substitute had been provided in this case the board again called on Mrs. R. C. Robinson, who has on several occasions in the past year come to the assistance of the board. Mrs. Robinson is now assisting Principal Tees at the High School.

The secretary was instructed to reply to Mrs. Kennedy stating the regrets of the board that she was not in the district at the time of the re-opening of the school and to ask what provision had been made for a substitute during her absence. The secretary was also instructed to ask for a doctor's certificate to justify her continued absence.

George H. Doble, until recently manager of the Okanagan Telephone Co., has bought the Vernon Hotel property in Vernon.

NO TIME LIMIT ON K.V.R. EXTENSION

No time limit has been placed on the construction of the railway down the Valley from Dog Lake to Osoyoos.

When the bill for the construction of this line came before the house on Monday, Mr. J. W. Jones of South Okanagan commented upon the absence in the bill of a time limit. To this the Premier replied that the completion of the stretch referred to would depend on conditions. The Premier explained that line was being built at the request of the Government and under those circumstances it was hardly in a position to impose terms. The bill was passed.

It would now appear that a spur to Dog Lake will be constructed

without delay and the service extended to south end of the lake by barges and tug. From Okanagan Falls traffic will have to be by motor trucks or other vehicles until steel is laid.

## GOVERNMENT SCHOOL GRANTS ON BASIS OF SALARIES PAID

This is Suggested as Means Toward Increasing Efficiency. Summerland School Estimates For the Year.

Increasing costs in everything pertaining to our public schools, from the salary list down to the smallest item in the school supplies, is fast developing a crisis. All up and down this Valley and in every part of the province school taxes have mounted to such a rate that taxpayers everywhere feel that some radical change must be made in the financing of our schools. As already pointed out in these columns the provincial government is paying no more toward the salaries of the teachers than was paid when salaries were half what they are now. Not so long ago the Department of Education paid about two-thirds of our teachers' salaries. Under the new schedule the province will be paying something less than one-third.

At a recent meeting of the Summerland Municipal Council the following resolution, presented by the Duncan (V. I.) consolidated board of school trustees was read and will no doubt have the approval of every ratepayer as well as of each member of the Council:

Whereas Section 19 of the Public School Act provides for a certain definite per capita grant from the Government for each teacher employed in Municipal Schools:

And whereas such a policy is not calculated to encourage the employment of the most efficient and more highly paid teachers, but the direct contrary;

Be it therefore resolved that the Provincial Government be urged to make its school grant upon a basis of the fixed proportion of the salaries actually paid, with a view to the encouragement of a higher standard of teaching efficiency in this Province;

And be it further resolved that a copy of this resolution be forwarded

to each Municipal Council in the Province, requesting them, through their delegates to the next U. B. C. M. convention to support a resolution in that body bringing pressure to bear upon the Government to give expression to the views herein set forth, by legislative action.

It will cost the ratepayers of Summerland \$20,000 to operate its schools during the current year, without any provision being made for much needed increased classroom accommodation.

The Department of Education pays \$580 toward the salary of each teacher and pays one half the cost of conveyances. The estimate of twenty odd thousand dollars as presented to the Council by the School Board does not include these or any other contributions to the schools of Summerland by the province.

The following is the estimate prepared by the School Board and which was the basis of school taxes recently struck by the Municipal Council:

Teachers' salaries	\$9,940
Conveyance	2,000
Secretary's salary	120
M. H. Officer	125
Caretaking	1,200
Fuel	1,000
Repairs:	
Rigs	75
Buildings	250
Furniture and Equipment	300
Manual Training Equipment	150
Domestic Science Equipment	150
School Library	50
Postage	25
School Supplies	500
Insurance and Advertising	150
Rent	650
Incidentals	550
Over-Expended in 1919	1,650
Sinking Fund and Interest	1,926
Total	\$20,811

## Cost of Apple Production

Dean Clement Says \$1.54 1/2 Is the Average

At the recent Western Canada Fruit Jobbers' convention held in Vancouver some interesting figures were given to the delegates by Dean F. M. Clement of the University College of Agriculture on the cost of production of apples in British Columbia. Dean Clement's address was listened to with rapt interest by the prairie fruit men, who, in many cases had never heard just how much it costs to grow, pick, pack, market and ship a box of apples.

Amongst other things Dean Clement said that there were, insofar as statistics could tell, between \$,000 and \$,500 orchards in the province. Speaking of the average investment per acre in the apple growing sections he quoted the following figures: North Yaluma, \$1,000; Hood River, \$900; Wenatchee, \$1,925; West Colorado, \$635; British Columbia, \$1,162.22.

The yields in British Columbia for a period of five years average as follows:

- Trees five years old average 2.32 boxes per tree.
- Trees seven years average 4.32 boxes per tree.
- Trees eight years old average 4.74 boxes per tree.
- Trees nine years old average 6.14 boxes per tree.

After the trees have yielded for nine years there is practically no increase, having reached their maximum. This means, figuring on a basis of seventy-five trees to the acre a yield of 480 boxes per acre.

In the figures showing the yield for the various orchards, varying in size from one to twenty acres and more, the following interesting figures were quoted by the professor:

- Orchards one to five acres, yield 6.5 boxes per tree.
- Orchards six to ten acres, yield 5.01 boxes per tree.

(Continued on Page 8)

## Naramata-Kelowna Road Extension

Government to Survey Suggested Route

Government surveyors will start next month on a survey of a route for a road between Naramata and Kelowna. For some years construction by the government of a road over the hills to connect Naramata and Kelowna has been advocated by the citizens of these two centres and others interested in extending the highway up the east side of the lake to connect with the Kelowna-Vernon road.

It has long been claimed that a practical route for such a road can be found and the government has now consented to investigate. Should it be found that the cost of constructing such a highway is not prohibitive and a road with satisfactory grades can be built the opening of such a channel and the improvement of the existing highway north and south of Naramata would doubtless divert a lot of traffic from the present route along the west side of and across the lake between Kelowna and Westbank.

We are informed that the survey will be made under the direction of Engineer Gwyer.

TO BE SEED GARDEN OF CONTINENT

In an address before the Canadian Seed Growers' Association at Ottawa last Saturday afternoon Mr. G. H. Clark, Dominion Seed Commissioner, made the prediction that within the next ten years British Columbia will become the seed garden of North America. Hon. S. F. Tolmie, Minister of Agriculture, also addressed the gathering. One remark made by the British Columbia Minister was that some persons engaged in the discovery and science of seed production were of more use to the country than some of those who bore political titles.

Dr. J. W. Robertson, Ottawa, was re-elected president. Mr. G. H. Sawdon represents British Columbia directorate.

## Ex-Imperials Coming to Okanagan

Kelowna to be Headquarters in the Valley

The Imperial Veterans' Association has opened an office in Kelowna which will serve as headquarters in the Valley for ex-Imperials coming to the Okanagan with the intention of taking up land under the Soldier Settlement Board. Such settlers are not permitted to launch out for themselves until they have had a year's experience in the country.

The Kelowna office will serve as a clearing house for these intending settlers and with the co-operation of the Soldier Settlement Board everything will be done to welcome the new men and have them congenially located. The office will be under the charge of General A. R. Harmon, prominent among the Imperials in the Valley.

Already there are jobs awaiting for over 200 of these intending farmers, many of whom are now on their way to Canada. A field supervisor will be provided by the Vernon office of the S. S. B. who will be a long experienced farmer, understanding thoroughly the local conditions and who will take care of all the newcomers.

NO TIME LIMIT ON K.V.R. EXTENSION

No time limit has been placed on the construction of the railway down the Valley from Dog Lake to Osoyoos.

When the bill for the construction of this line came before the house on Monday, Mr. J. W. Jones of South Okanagan commented upon the absence in the bill of a time limit. To this the Premier replied that the completion of the stretch referred to would depend on conditions. The Premier explained that line was being built at the request of the Government and under those circumstances it was hardly in a position to impose terms. The bill was passed.

It would now appear that a spur to Dog Lake will be constructed

without delay and the service extended to south end of the lake by barges and tug. From Okanagan Falls traffic will have to be by motor trucks or other vehicles until steel is laid.

## Stock Men to Hold Meeting

Local Dairy Situation To Be Considered

As is generally known purebred bulls of different dairying types have been maintained for some years past in this district through the efforts of the local associations, these sires being loaned to them by the Dominion Government. Probably the most active of these associations has been the Summerland Pure Bred Stock Association which has been the custodian of pure bred Holstein bulls for some years. These sires have made dairying possible for the many growers who have decided that the cow is a valuable and economic addition to their fruit farms.

The district is now faced with the probability that there will be no association bull of any breed maintained here this season. The seriousness of this matter is very evident. The directors of the Summerland Pure Bred Stock Association have made every endeavor for many weeks past to try and find a caretaker for their bull for the coming year (an application for exchange of bulls on the first of April having been made to the government) and while every cow owner visited admits the serious loss he will sustain if there is no community bull in the district, at the same time not one is willing to act as caretaker although the terms offered by the Association are such as to cover all expenses and allow a reasonable profit.

NO TIME LIMIT ON K.V.R. EXTENSION

No time limit has been placed on the construction of the railway down the Valley from Dog Lake to Osoyoos.

When the bill for the construction of this line came before the house on Monday, Mr. J. W. Jones of South Okanagan commented upon the absence in the bill of a time limit. To this the Premier replied that the completion of the stretch referred to would depend on conditions. The Premier explained that line was being built at the request of the Government and under those circumstances it was hardly in a position to impose terms. The bill was passed.

It would now appear that a spur to Dog Lake will be constructed

without delay and the service extended to south end of the lake by barges and tug. From Okanagan Falls traffic will have to be by motor trucks or other vehicles until steel is laid.

# Orchard and Farm:

Topics of Timely Interest and Helpfulness in the complex Business of Farming.

## Correspondence

The Columns of THE REVIEW are open to the public for the discussion of matters of general interest. No notice can be taken of anonymous communications. Letters intended for insertion must be authenticated by the name and address of the writer, not necessarily for publication. The opinions of correspondents are not necessarily those of the Review.

To the Editor, Summerland Review, Summerland, B.C.

Dear Sir:

It is with considerable hesitancy that I enter the debate going on through the medium of your columns, but I would like to express my views re popular music and will try therefore to be as brief and concise as possible. Personally I agree with the views of Autolykus. The call at the present time by the vast masses of the people is for jazz music and cheap songs. To emphasize my point let me say that I happened to go into a local store where was exhibited a list of the latest productions of a well known gramophone record manufacturer and out of a number of about thirty there were perhaps two that a true lover of music and poetry would ever dream of listening to. That is indicative, I think, of popular taste. Further, I happened to go into one of the best music houses in Vancouver last summer, and what did I find on all sides — in the window also — nothing but cheap music — "Kiss Me in the Moonlight" style, and if my memory serves me rightly, they featured only one song that was worthy of attention. I asked a lady attendant if she could show me the best and latest songs both secular and sacred and immediately was asked "What song do you want?" I did not need to ask for the latest jazz, it was there before my eyes.

In the early days in Summerland we had one of the finest amateur chorals in the Valley, but where are they now? I doubt if you could get half a dozen who would attend for the pure love of good music, but if you put on a dance or a jazz concert you doubtless get a good house any night in the week. It is true that in the larger centres you have choral societies, etc. It would indeed be a calamity if such could not be found, for there are exceptions to all rules. But in the main the majority of music lovers of the higher class will admit that the popular demand is for music and words that to say the least are not very elevating. What the remedy is I am not prepared to state in this short purview.

Yours truly,  
MUSIC LOVER.

"What's the child's name?" asked the priest of the grandfather at the christening. "I dunno," the grandfather replied, and turned to the father and whispered hoarsely, "what's the name?" "Hazel," replied the father. The grandfather threw up his hands in disgust. "What d'ye think av that?" he asked the priest. "With the calendar av the saints full av gurl names an' him namin' his after a nut!"

## WANTED

FIVE ACRES OF ORCHARD WITH HOUSE ON IT.

Call—  
W. J. ROBINSON  
Real Estate and Insurance  
Summerland B.C.

## Piano Tuning

WITH A REPUTATION AND ON MERIT

## Alvin E. Perkins

is several weeks late in making his trip to Summerland, owing to a long, severe illness, but will be along soon.



G. S. & S. M. Summerland Lodge No. 56 Meets on the Thursdays on or before the full moon. H. W. Harvey - W.M. Theo. H. Riley, Secy.

## LAND REGISTRY ACT

Re Lots 8 and 15, Block "F," District Lot 449, Osoyoos Division, Yale District

Whereas proof of loss of Certificate of Title No. 3379D issued to NORMAN SOMMERVILLE DAVIDSON and covering the above land has been filed in this Office:

NOTICE is hereby given that at the expiration of one month from the first publication hereof, I shall issue a duplicate of the said certificate of Title unless in the meantime valid objection thereto be made to me in writing.

DATED at the Land Registry Office, Kamloops, B.C., the 26th day of February, A. D. 1920.

H. V. CRAIG, District Registrar.

J. E. PHINNEY  
LICENSED AUCTIONEER  
Box 189 - Penticton

## Motor Service

If You Want To Go Anywhere Any time, On Us.

We have added a Motor Car to our equipment, and are always at your service. Rates moderate. Car meets all Eastbound Trains at K.V.R. Station, W. Summerland.

PHONES: Garage - 41, Residence - 951.

## Pioneer Livery Stables

R. H. ENGLISH, Proprietor.

Transportation by AUTO - The only CONGENIAL way

## Capt. P. S. ROE

'Phone 13 - Summerland  
At Your Service MORNING, NOON and NIGHT

## MOTOR STAGE

Summerland --- Penticton  
Leave Summerland Hotel 1 p.m. | Leave Penticton 4 p.m.  
Summerland --- Naramata Ferry  
Summerland at . . . . . 9.30 a.m. and 4.45 p.m.  
Naramata . . . . . 12 noon and 5 p.m.  
No Regular Bont Trips to Penticton.

## Fire Blight Causes Annual Heavy Loss

Some Facts About This Disease. How It May Be Eliminated

By H. H. EVANS, Vernon, District Field Inspector, Department of Agriculture.

The period is now fast approaching when active growth will be again starting in the orchard trees, and a few timely hints may be helpful regarding the clearing up of Fire Blight.

The complete elimination of this malignant disease from infected trees, by careful cutting out of all overwinter cankers, is the first consideration that should now engage the earnest attention of every fruit grower wherever infected trees exist. The apple, crabapple and pear are the trees most subject to infection, and same should be given close attention by the orchardist.

The loss annually in B.C. from this disease amounts to many thousands of dollars, as it not only destroys the crop by killing of blossoms, but in hundreds of cases destroys the whole tree. This loss could be practically eliminated, if orchardists would give more careful attention to the complete cutting out of all overwintering cankers during the dormant period.

Trees worth keeping are worth taking care of. If you do not think so pull them out and grow crops you think are worth while. Do not let your orchard remain a loss to yourself and a menace to the community by neglectful management.

With the advent of the sap flow in the trees, a gummy exudate will ooze out from overwintering cankers not properly cut out. This gum is alive with millions of bacteria, easily accessible to different carriers of this disease that make reinfection an easy matter. Cut out well below any sign of Blight where possible, and where paring out of cankers has to be done, cut away to the healthy tissue all round the canker, then go a little further for safety. Carry your disinfectant on this work and use it.

Do your Fire Blight cutting before pruning. It is not possible to cut blight and prune at the same time, or Blight Cankers are bound to be missed.

The writer has noticed this winter where Blight Cankers have been cut through with the pruning tools, and it hardly fair to ask the men pruning to undertake the responsibility of the double work. If such is done satisfactory work on cleaning up Fire Blight will not be obtained.

The orchard owner would gain a decided advantage if he would train one responsible man working in the orchard, in the detection and cutting out of this disease, and make him responsible for the work. **BURN ALL PRUNINGS.**

Do not forget the need of using a disinfectant for both pruning tools and wounds when on blight work. The use of a good disinfectant is as necessary in the dormant as in the active period of Fire Blight.

**Disinfectants**  
(1)—Bichloride of Mercury (Corrosive Sublimato) 1 to 100 parts, or  
(2)—Cyanide of Mercury 1 to 500 parts, should be used. No. 2 is not effective on the pruning tools.

Horticultural Regulations, Sec. 6, Subsection 9:

"Fire Blight infected trees shall be cleaned up during the dormant season by the proper cutting out of all Blight Cankers. This work shall be completed to the satisfaction of the inspector on or before March 31st. Blight infections during the growing season shall be dealt with as the inspector shall direct."

Apply to your nearest inspector for any further information regarding Blight Control, that you may desire. The circular fully describing Fire Blight and its control is obtainable by making application to your local representative of the Department of Agriculture.

The minister in making an announcement for the evening meeting said:

"Elder Jones will present a paper on 'The Devil.'" Then he added earnestly, "Please be prompt in attendance, for Brother Jones has a carefully prepared paper, and is full of his subject."

## The Pear Leaf Blister Mite

A Pest Found in Some of Our Orchards. Methods of Control

The pear leaf blister mite is a troublesome pest in apple and pear orchards when not kept in control. It has made its appearance in some of the orchards at the lower end of Garnett Valley and in the west of Prairie Valley and around the south of Giant's Head in the Summerland district and has also occasioned some concern to fruit growers in Peachland and Naramata. The following is a brief treatise on this subject by John Tait, Provincial District Field Inspector.

The leaves of pears and apples are often disfigured by reddish or greenish-yellow blisters which later in the season turn brown. These blisters are caused by colonies of minute, whitish, four-legged mites, 1-125th inch in length, living within the tissue of the leaf. These creatures are not insects, but belong to the class of animals known as Arachnida (to which belong spiders and scorpions). While originally a native of Europe, it has now become widely distributed and occurs wherever the pear is cultivated. About 1902 it suddenly became an important apple pest in the Eastern States and Canada. The cause of this remarkable change of habit is unknown. The mites spend the winter in the buds, usually under the second and third layers of bud scales. They frequently collect in colonies of fifty or more in little depressions in the scales and are more or less concealed and protected by the pubescence of the bud. With the bursting of the buds the mites migrate to the tender leaves and burrow beneath the epidermis of the under surface. The irritation thus caused produces a thickening of the leaf tissue and results in the formation of a blisterlike gall. The minute, whitish eggs are deposited within the gall, and the young remain there until mature. Then they leave the gall through a minute opening on the under side, migrate to new leaves and there start new blisters. And so their damaging work goes on, new galls being formed throughout the growing season. In October the mites abandon the leaves and hide in the bud. The blister mite work on the apple leaves does not show as red as on the pear. The blisters or galls are 1/8 inch or less in diameter, and when abundant produce large dead areas in the leaf. Badly infested leaves are liable to turn yellow and drop. The loss of foliage weakens the tree and interferes with the maturing of the fruit and the formation of fruit buds.

**Treatment for Control**  
The leaf blister mite is not a difficult pest to control. Spraying the trees with lime-sulphur mixture has proved most satisfactory and is now extensively used by commercial orchardists. The concentrated lime-sulphur solution should be diluted in the proportion of 1 gallon of the solution to 10 gallons of water. But if scale is present on the trees the spray should be stronger — 1 gallon to 8 or 9 of water. The insecticide is intended to destroy the adults hibernating under the scales and can be applied in the fall after the leaves have fallen, or in the spring any time before the tips of the leaves begin to show.

A cut in the cost of living is a choice cut.

**The Difference.**  
Alcohol and wood alcohol have the same ultimate effect, but the latter kills quicker.—Saskatoon Star.

## W. E. SPIVEY

Painter and Decorator

West Summerland - B.C.

P.O. Box 110

## Several Good Buys

In

# USED CARS

THINK OVER the TRUCK Proposition

So as to have it

HERE

WHEN YOU NEED IT

## Summerland Garage

Architectural Drawings AND Specifications Prepared

Herbert W. Harvey

Building Contractor

West Summerland



Estimates furnished on EVERYTHING in connection with any description of Building.

Hygienic Satisfactory

## LAUNDRY

All Work Done by All White Labor.

PHONE CHAS. H. RILEY WEST SUMMERLAND 7 AND 563

## WELDON CARTER,

Plumbing & Heating Engineer

Work promptly Attended to.

Workmanship Guaranteed

'Phone 843.



The Ford Factories tell us there will be a shortage of cars and trucks during 1920, and we want your name on our list if you are considering a Ford purchase.

Touring Car equipped with starter - \$945  
Ton Truck, - \$840 Tractor, - \$850

The Ton Truck has Timken bearings in the front wheels and either solid or pneumatic tires on the rear.  
GASOLINE OILS GREASES.

## READ'S GARAGE

Phone 28 - West Summerland - Box 12

Do You Intend to Use Lumber or Other Building Material in the Near Future?

We believe some are holding off making alterations, extensions or doing any building, hoping for a general reduction in prices. In this they will be disappointed, we are now convinced. It is no use putting off. Lumber will be dearer instead of cheaper. If you have need for lumber or other building material, our advice is BUY NOW.

We have a new shipment of BEAVER BOARD. The price is a little higher, but much cheaper than lath and plaster.

'Phone 28.

WM. RITCHIE.

## Annual Cover Crops in Old Orchards

By R. H. HELMER

Superintendent, Summerland Experimental Station.

The question of handling our older orchards from a cultural point of view is becoming more and more important each year. A few advantages of the annual cover crops may prove of use to our growers. They supply nitrogen, so essential to the growth and fruiting of the trees; they supply humus to keep our soil loose and friable and hold heat and moisture, and give us the advantage of clean cultivation at the time when most needed, that is during the period of the year when water shortage may occur. They can be usefully applied in ripening up our season's growth and thereby allowing the trees to go into the winter well matured, which, with our changeable winters is of such great importance in the prevention of winter injury. Some of our orchards which have received shallow irrigation and have been in clover or sod for a number of years have a very shallow root system and must be handled very carefully to avoid cutting too many large roots, and in some cases the annual cover crop should be disced in. But ploughing is to be preferred as no operation so thoroughly stirs up the soil and puts it in such good condition to store moisture and sunshine.

The procedure is—seed every other row in the middle of August or the beginning of September with one to one and a half bushels of hairy or fall vetch to the acre, this allows wagons to haul fruit on the unseeded rows and the pickers will do very little harm by walking on it. This plant stands our winters very well and starts early in the spring and makes a rapid growth. As soon as the ground is workable seed the unseeded rows with spring vetch, one to one and a half bushels to the acre. By the end of May or the middle of June the vetches are ready to plow under. Just before ploughing we give the crop a good irrigation, roll before we start to plough and put on a very sharp rolling coulter and keep it high enough just to enter the soil a couple of inches. Then disc the land and harrow. If the soil is moist and warm the vegetable matter is soon rotted and with good cultivation is soon distributed through the soil. Where large amounts of manure are not available this method puts our land in the best possible condition to apply fertilizers when needed. A few years of this treatment will give us good results in increased growth and crops.

### HAD HEAVY RAINS DOWN THE VALLEY

Oroville Gazette, March 19. — Heavy rains in the hills east of Oroville were a freak of the weather Saturday, especially as only a few drops fell in this part of the Valley. Very heavy and ominous clouds hung low on the eastern hills during the day, and cloud bursts were predicted as a result. Possibly there were no cloud bursts, but at Molson and other points the rain for a time came down in sheets. At Antwynne Creek this side of Tonasket, debris was washed over the tracks of the Oroville-Wenatchee line to such a depth that the train due here Saturday night could not get through and was hung up at Tonasket until 2 o'clock Sunday afternoon, reaching here at 3 o'clock. The creek east of town, which did so much damage on a portion of the East Okanogan Valley Orchard Tracts last winter, and dammed the Okanogan river for weeks, again discharged a surplus of water on the flat, washing out the road and threatening to repeat the damage of last winter.

### SLAB WOOD

I am now prepared to deliver Mill Slabs for FIREWOOD at Ten Dollars (\$10) per load. Orders may be left at A. B. Elliott's Store, Shaughnessy Ave. E. N. ROWLEY

### A HORSE?

We have one especially suited for single cultivating, marking out furrows, etc. Apply R. V. AGUR

### THE IRISH DO THEIR PART

Reference was made last week in the report of the St. Patrick's Day entertainment given by the Peachland Women's Institute to the fact that the words of the solo "The Irish Do Their Part" were composed by Mr. S. J. McGirr. Below are the verses composed by Mr. McGirr for this occasion.

Wherever Britain's mighty power Rules over land and sea, And noble thoughts, through English tongue, Spread Light and Liberty; In times of peace and times of war; In Letters and in Art; Along with English and with Scotch The Irish do their part.

#### CHORUS

Yes! in attaining virtues, Which elevate our race— And in the march of progress, The Irish keep the pace. And in each British battle, Among the fallen there— Who die to aid the Empire— Old Ireland gives her share.

To lofty heights of sentiment The sons of Erin rise— Thus Moore and Goldsmith charm alike: The simple and the wise— O'Connell's wit and Grattan's fire, Have helped to mould the state; And Burke, with thrilling eloquence, Has sway'd Great Britain's fate.

Brave Beresford's, and Wolsley's, deeds Enrich the scroll of Fame; And Britons loved, while foemen feared, Lord Roberts' deathless name; From British ships the gallant Howe Compell'd the foe to flee, And we need no invasion fear Whilst Beatty guards the sea.

#### The Reason

"What's his reputation?" "Rather good. He never lived in a small town."

### WHAT IS WORRY?

Worry is a feeling of fear, but is never of the present. It is always about something that may happen or that has happened. It is generally in the future, sometimes in the past, but never in the present.

An animal that knows neither future nor past cannot worry. Babies living only as they do in the present cannot worry. All creatures, excepting human beings, live only in the present and therefore they do not worry for such creatures cannot remember what happened in the past, or guess what is going to happen.

A human being after arriving at a certain age is given such powers that his mind can go back to the past and cast itself forward into the future as he thinks it will be, because he has imagination. As a matter of fact we live less in the present than in the past or future.

#### "We Did It"

Scene: Barroom, London Hotel, England.

U. S. Soldier. — "Say, Miss, this beer is so stale it's dead."

Barmaid — "I'm not surprised, sonny, it's been waiting here for you for three years."

Phone Pentiction 39 Day or Night  
**BEN PRIEST,**  
Funeral Director.  
Certificated Embalmer.  
Perfect Funeral Service.  
SUMMERLAND PENTICTON

### Theosophical Study Class

Every SUNDAY EVENING at 8.00 above the Drug Store, West Summerland.  
Order of the Star in the East, Every Tuesday evening at 8.00



### PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Take notice that application has been made by the Corporation of the District of Summerland to the Public Utilities Commission for permission to increase its Electric Light Rates as follows:

	Existing Rate	Proposed Rate
	per KWH	per KWH
From 0 to 500 Kilowatt hours, per quarter	15c	18c
From 501 to 1000 Kilowatt hours, per quarter	12 1/2c	15c
Over 1000 Kilowatt hours, per quarter	9 3/4c	12c
Minimum Charge, per quarter		\$3.60 \$5.40
With a discount of one-sixth of above amounts for prompt payment.		

Any further information may be obtained from the Municipal Clerk, West Summerland.

Objections to this application stating concisely the grounds therefor may be filed with the Municipal Clerk and with the undersigned, Court House, Vancouver, within ten (10) days from the date of the last publication of this Notice.

Date of last publication,

26th March, 1920.

S. J. REMNANT, Secretary,

Public Utilities Commission.

33-35

## Wear Your Own Clothes

The House of Hobberlin, known throughout Canada from ocean to ocean are makers of individually tailored-to-measure clothes only. Every Suit and Coat that goes out to a customer through their 1,300 agencies and branch stores is made to the customer's own measure.

Wear a Hobberlin suit and you wear your own suit—made and tailored solely for you.

Sole Agent for Hobberlin Tailoring

# A. B. ELLIOTT

"The Man Who Saves You \$\$\$'s"

Summerland and { TWO STORES } West Summerland

# FOR ORCHARD and HOME

We Have Every Requisite for

## SPRING WORK

in Orchard, Garden or Home

### HAYING TOOLS of Guaranteed Quality.

Hay Forks, 3 tine full strapped handles 4 to 5 1/2 feet, each ..... \$1.50  
Scythe Snaths, each ..... 1.75

Bush Snaths, each ..... 2.00  
Grass Scythes, each ..... 2.35  
Sickles or Reaping Hooks, each ..... 65c

### GARDEN TOOLS of Superior Quality Well Made and Guaranteed.

Turnip Hoes, 8 in., each ..... 95c  
Oshawa Hoes, each ..... 1.00  
Garden Rakes, 14 tooth, concave steel ..... 1.60  
Manure Forks, full strapped handles:  
Long Handle, 5 tine, each ..... 2.55  
Long Handle, 6 tine, each ..... 2.95  
D Handle, 5 tine, each ..... 2.65  
D Handle, 6 tine, each ..... 3.10  
Bull Dog solid shank Shovels, each ..... 2.25

Spading Forks, full strapped handles:  
Long Handle, 4 tine, each ..... 2.25  
D Handle, 4 tine, each ..... 2.35  
Garden and Field Hoes:  
8 in. solid socket Hoes, each ..... 1.15  
Extra strapped Hay Fork Handles, each ..... 85c  
Plain Hay Fork Handles, each ..... 55c

### LAWN MOWERS.

Woodyatt 14 inch with 5 cutting knives, each ..... \$13.50  
Empress ball bearing, 14 inch with 5 cutting knives, each ..... \$17.25

A Shipment by Express of

### WOSTENHOLM'S Celebrated I. & L. POCKETKNIVES

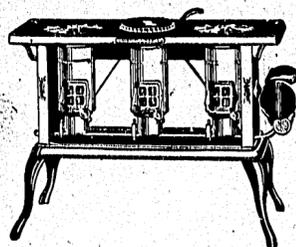
These are of very highest rank and quality, and have never been surpassed in any exhibition. They are made in Sheffield of the very

best English crucible cast steel. Prices range from ..... 65c each to ..... \$2.75 each

### An O-CEDAR MOP is a Necessity in Every Home

O-Cedar Mops, round or triangle, each ..... \$1.50  
Vener Mops, each ..... \$1.75

### PERFECTION and FLORENCE AUTOMATIC OIL COOKING STOVES.



These are two of the best blue flame stoves on the market. We have only a limited number at the following prices:

2 burner, each ..... \$21.75  
Oven with glass door ..... 6.50  
3 burner, each ..... 27.25  
Oven with glass door, extra ..... 8.50

## The Summerland Supply Co., Ltd.

Summerland and West Summerland

### Fresh Fish Arriving Daily

Regular Deliveries Covering District. Phone 182.

Full Stock carried in Fish Market, opposite St. Andrew's Church.

H. CALLAWAY

### Home Seekers or Investors

Would do well to consult

F. D. COOPER,

Real Estate Broker,

Peach Orchard, Summerland.

### When in Vancouver put up at Hotel Dunsmuir

Vancouver's Newest and most complete Hotel - 260 ROOMS - 100 with Private Baths. EUROPEAN PLAN \$1.00 per day up

Electric Auto Bus Meets all Buses and Trains free.

Cor. Dunsmuir and Richards Sts.

# The Summerland Review

PUBLISHED BY THE REVIEW PRINTING & PUBLISHING COMPANY LIMITED.  
RALPH E. WHITE, MANAGING DIRECTOR  
SUBSCRIPTION RATES: \$2.00 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE. SIX MONTHS \$1.00.

FRIDAY, MARCH 26, 1920

### PREPARE FOR A BIG CROP

Under the above caption the Farmers' Magazine says: The year 1920 will likely be marked with a big production of farm products, all of which will in all likelihood be marketed at paying figures. The world is still hungry for food, clothing and machinery. In supplying these, the farmer stands at the point of vantage. All he can raise and take care of will be needed before a twelvemonth goes by.

It is true that labor is scarce and high priced. But we have weathered worse times and worked under worse handicaps. Machinery for production is coming in as fast as the raw material can be produced, and with their service on the farm, none of us are working under as great disadvantages as did our forefathers who wrestled against primeval conditions in a wooded Canada.

The farmer deserves all he can reap. If anybody drives a motor car that somebody should be a working farmer. If anybody needs the comforts of a good house, running water and electric lights that person is the rural resident, and he is going to get them. Agriculture everywhere is coming into its own. Let no one sell his birthright now for a mess of urban pottage.

\$ \$ \$ \$

The Kaslo Kootenaiian is being published by one of the old-time editors of this province, having leased plant and publication from the proprietor. Naturally his chief interest is to make what he can out of it during the time of his lease. Certainly it would not be expected that he would continue to publish a paper for Kaslo each week at a loss to himself. An announcement by him on this subject will give an insight into the publishing situation generally in these times of high wages and high costs of paper and everything else that enters into the publishing of a newspaper.

Here is his announcement:

With this issue the form of the paper is slightly changed, giving less home news space and more outside. Heretofore we have been setting too much type for the patronage received, taking up time on the paper that could be more profitably employed on job printing. The subscription list of a weekly paper is, at best, a losing proposition. The paper that does not carry at least fifty per cent. of its local space in advertising, is wasting time that should be devoted to job printing. The Kootenaiian is now giving more reading matter but less local space. The form adopted in this issue is the only solution we can see of the problem of giving our subscribers as much or more news and the staff more time to devote to other work. It has been a continuous grind of about eighty hours a week for seven months, with the paper late and job work hanging fire. In the future the paper must pay for itself or go to the devil. The staff will work eight hours a day, Sunday off, for the next five months, when our present agreement expires.

\$ \$ \$ \$

The case of the fruit growers of B. C. in respect to the sugar situation in Western Canada will be laid before the Sugar Committee at Victoria today. At their request the president, Mr. C. E. Barnes, and Mr. R. M. Palmer, of the executive of the B. C. Fruit Growers' Association, will be heard by the committee recently appointed by the legislative assembly to investigate the shortage of sugar.

\$ \$ \$ \$

Taking the stand that utilities must be self supporting the Public Utilities Commission has ordered an increase in Peachland's electric light rates. Peachland, one of the best lighted towns in the Valley, has long boasted a low light rate. The system has been efficiently and economically operated but the rates are not sufficient to cover present day costs.

\$ \$ \$ \$

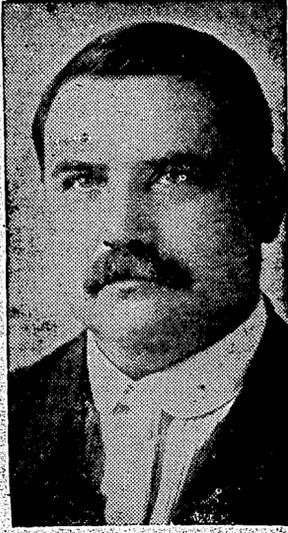
A recent reduction of one cent a pound in the price of refined sugar by the two leading refining companies in the United States is heralded as a favorable indication. The decline is not a result of the falling off of the demand but was made voluntarily in view of the decline in the prices of raw sugar.

### Weather Report.

Abstract from the Weather Records for February, 1920, kept at the Government Station, Balcombe Ranch, Summerland, B.C.

January	Max.	Min.	Sunshine hrs. min.	Rain	Rainfall Snow	Total
1	38.0	22.0	5.12	—	—	—
2	35.0	23.0	—	—	—	—
3	35.0	21.0	—	—	—	—
4	37.0	26.0	—	—	—	—
5	37.0	32.0	—	—	—	—
6	38.0	31.0	—	—	.70	.07
7	45.0	25.0	6.00	—	—	—
8	35.0	20.0	7.54	—	—	—
9	33.0	15.0	8.00	—	—	—
10	33.0	10.0	7.18	—	—	—
11	34.0	17.0	4.54	—	—	—
12	45.0	18.0	7.18	—	—	—
13	36.0	22.0	7.18	—	—	—
14	35.0	10.0	8.24	—	—	—
15	35.0	15.0	8.42	—	—	—
16	35.0	10.0	2.48	—	—	—
17	38.0	21.0	5.00	—	—	—
18	44.0	27.0	6.30	—	—	—
19	41.0	32.0	6.30	—	—	—
20	30.0	31.0	—	—	1.70	.17
21	34.0	18.0	8.54	—	—	—
22	34.0	18.0	7.30	—	—	—
23	36.0	10.0	0.12	—	—	—
24	36.0	18.0	0.12	—	—	—
25	38.0	20.0	0.18	—	—	—
26	40.0	20.0	—	—	—	—
27	40.0	10.0	0.24	—	—	—
28	36.0	16.0	0.18	—	—	—
29	36.0	12.0	0.50	—	—	—
Averages and Totals	1920 37.17	21.31	104.12	—	2.40	.24
	1919 33.57	20.30	70.48	.05	13.10	1.30

### CONSCRIPT WEALTH IN ANY FUTURE WAR, ADVOCATES EDITOR



ARTHUR HAWKES

Speaking before the Independent Labor Party in Toronto a short time ago, Arthur Hawkes, editor of the Toronto World advocated conscription of wealth in preference to conscription of men in the next war in which Canada might be engaged.

"Instantly on the declaration of the next war, Canada should conscript all businesses engaged in the provision or transportation of war supplies," Mr. Hawkes said. "No concern in the event of another war, financial or otherwise, should be permitted to retain more than 5 per cent. on the capital actually invested, and the heads of these concerns should be conscripted into national service and receive exactly the same remuneration as a colonel on the actual fighting front."

An amendment to the Water Act making the act applicable to municipalities as well as unorganized districts as at present, will soon be brought down to the house at Victoria.

### He Could Prove It

Johnny — "These pants that you bought me are too tight."  
Mother — "Oh, no they aren't."  
Johnny — "They are too, mother. They're tighter'n my own skin."  
Mother — "Now, Johnny, you know that isn't so."  
Johnny — "It is, too. I can sit down in my skin, but I can't sit down in my pants."

### EMPRESS SPECIAL ATTRACTIONS

Friday and Saturday, March 26 and 27—

#### "Les Miserables"

A stupendous picturization of Victor Hugo's famous story.

#### WM. FARNUM

as the immortal Jean Valjean. This is one of the best shows we can offer you.

Special Music — One Show 8K  
25c and 50c

Monday and Tuesday, 29 and 30—

#### CONSTANCE TALMAGE in "TWO WEEKS"

This is a spicy, rollicking show. It is naughty, but, my! it is nice.

Chester Outing Film.

Comedy — "Are Second Marriages Happy?"

### WANTED

An experienced man to care for my orchard during the current season.

Application in person at my orchard after April 6.

#### W. ARNETT

35-36

## NOTICE

### TO OUR ADVERTISERS

In order to meet the ever-increasing costs of publishing a newspaper we have been forced to advance our advertising rates.

This increase will come into effect with the first issue of The Review in May.

During the past years when every other commodity that is sold has doubled and more than doubled in price our advertising rates have remained the same—with the exception of a rearrangement of our rates last May—which in many cases meant a lowering of rates—we have made no change in our advertising charges.

Our changed rate card will appear in an early issue.

R. E. WHITE, Manager.

## CIDER FOR SALE.

Only a Few Barrels Left.

Price, 50 cents per Gallon.

(Including Barrel)

ORCHARD LADDERS - All Sizes

Summerland Fruit Union.

AGENT FOR

# Chevrolet

CARS and TRUCKS

NED BENTLEY

WEST SUMMERLAND

## New Spring Hats.

We have just received a consignment of smart, up-to-date Spring Millinery. Make your selection early.

Ladies' Silk Poplin Skirts - \$8.50

These are in smart styles and in a variety of colors and good value at this price.

#### Galatea

suitable for Children's wear, at 65c yd. We have just opened up a few pieces of this serviceable material.

A. MILNE

Safety all the Time.

Our Passengers are fully insured against accident

### WEST SUMMERLAND AUTO SERVICE

Modern Car for Hire, by Hour, Mile or Trip.

Let us see your friends off or receive them for you. We meet all trains.

CHAS. H. RILEY

Phones 7 and 563

The Nearest Car to the K.V.R.

When You buy a

### BEEF STEAK or OVEN ROAST

You want it to be tender.

We sell only TENDER MEATS

Cut from properly prepared YOUNG STOCK

Store closed Tuesdays and Thursdays

Phone 14

G. K. DEVITT

## IT Costs You Nothing

To have Your Own Private or Business Stationery

Did You ever figure how much per hundred sheets the ordinary Writing Pad costs? — If not, just try it.

We can supply you with full-size Letter Paper with your Business or Ranch name and address on it for 65c. and 75c. per hundred in lots of 1000; and less in larger lots. Small extra charge if padded. Give us a trial order NOW.

The Review Job Printing Department.

Classified Adverts.

Wanted.

WANTED. — One or two competent painters. W. E. Spivey, West Summerland. 35

WANTED. — Work for man and team. R. Taylor, Rural Route. 34-35p

WANTED. — Clean cotton rags, free from lint, buttons, etc., and suitable for wiping machinery. Will pay 10 cents per lb. Review Office.

WANTED. — Bright young man with good school education to learn printing trade. Apply to Review Office.

WANTED. — Man living nearby to make fires and do other janitor work in printing shop. Apply to Review Office.

For Sale.

FOR SALE. — Six-roomed house with one acre of land, close to West Summerland post office. Apply in first instance to Box 353, Review Office. 35tf

FOR SALE. — Milch cow. G. J. Coulter White. 35-36

FOR SALE. — Heavy mare, seven years old. Walter Wright, phone 771.

FOR SALE. — 1 pen pure bred Barred Plymouth Rocks. W. E. Spivey. 35

FOR SALE. — 1 60-Egg Buckeye incubator. W. E. Spivey, West Summerland. 35

FOR SALE. — Flowering decorative plants at my home on the afternoon of March 30th. Will buy empty flower pots. I. Spencer. Phone 596. 34-35

FOR SALE. — 600 15-gallon kegs in good condition. Price, each, \$1.55 f.o.b. Victoria. Write or wire to Victoria-Phoenix Brewing Co., Ltd., Victoria, B. C. 34-42p

FOR SALE. — Few goose eggs, and also white leghorn eggs for sitting. Monro. Phone 901. 34-35

FOR SALE. — Choice two acre lot in full bearing. T. B. Young. 35tf

FOR SALE. — Ten-acre lot. T. B. Young. 38tf

FOR SALE. — My 1444 acre ranch at the head of Garnett Valley. F. H. Heep, 437 So. Main St., Los Angeles. 23tf

FOR SALE. — Power sprayers. T. B. Young. 18tf

FOR SALE. — One pedigreed Holstein Heifer 20 months old. Also one grade Holstein coming three, in calf. H. Bristow. 16tf

FOR SALE. — I am now offering for sale at attractive prices my property surrounding West Summerland townsite. For selections see or write me at West Summerland, Jas. Ritchie. 6tf

FOR SALE. — Fire wood. T. B. Young. 49tf

FOR SALE. — D Laval Cream Separators. T. B. Young. 43tf

Passing Events: Social, Personal, &c.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lewis are visiting at the home of Mr. Lewis' uncle, Mr. George Graham.

Dr. F. W. Andrew went down to the Coast on Friday morning on private business, intending to return on Sunday.

Mr. Isaac Page who has spent many years in the interior of China spoke at both the morning and evening services in the Baptist Church on Sunday.

Willie Bates who has been critically ill for some time has shown a marked improvement in the last few days. His father, Rev. W. H. Bates, who has also been confined to his home, is feeling much better.

Mr. and Mrs. V. J. Nicholson and family, who have been living on the Tingley property in Garnett Valley, are moving into the T. E. Moore house just vacated by Mr. and Mrs. Ingles, who have moved into the Gainer cottage.

A section of the lakeshore road near the farm of the Lakeside Stock and Dairy Co. has been in an almost impassable condition for some days. Several cars were stuck and had to be pulled out. The middle of this week some gravel was put into the mud hole thus making it passable.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Beer went down to Vancouver on Wednesday. Mr. Beer is on one of his periodical buying trips and he will return immediately his business is attended to. Mrs. Beer will go on to Victoria to visit her parents, Rev. David and Mrs. Lister who are now living in the capital city.

For a month past, Arthur, the young son of Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Robinson, has been seriously ill with pneumonia and other troubles. At times his condition became alarming and again it would improve. Yesterday Mrs. Robinson, who has been in almost constant care of the little fellow, had to give up. Fortunately a nurse was finally secured.

Seven hundred and forty-seven dollars and fifteen cents has been raised to date by the Summerland Baptist Church as its contribution to the Forward Movement Fund. Of this sum \$27 was contributed by members and friends in Naramata. The above sum is exclusive of all contributions for local church purposes. The whole of the sum contributed toward the Forward Movement will be forwarded to the treasurer of the Baptist Union of Western Canada.

Motors for the conveyance of pupils to the consolidated school will soon be used exclusively. On three of the six routes motor vehicles are now being used and after Easter holidays a fourth will be put on. G. R. Hookham has a motor van on the Trout Creek route and David Lister on the Prairie Valley route and A. E. Smith has another for Garnett Valley. W. E. Rines proposes using a motor van after Easter. With the exception of the Paradise Flat route where only a few children are carried the town route will be the only one without a motor conveyance.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to take this opportunity of publicly thanking the members of the local G. W. V. A. and all those who in any way contributed to the building of my home. MRS. H. W. AGAR.

CARD OF THANKS

The Rev. W. H. Bates and members of his family wish to tender to all their friends in Summerland and district their sincere thanks for the many expressions of sympathy and helpfulness during the time of the family illness. 35

SUMMERLAND WEATHER REPORT

Below is a report furnished by the Dominion Experimental Station here for the week ending Tuesday:

Table with columns: Date, 1920, Max., Min., Rain, In., Sn., Sun-shine. Rows for Mar. 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23.

How disappointed the average man must feel every time he looks into a mirror.

GOOD FRIDAY NEXT WEEK

As our usual publishing day comes on a holiday next week, The Review will publish one day earlier than usual. Will advertisers, correspondents and others concerned please note.

Donald Ross spent last week-end here with his mother, Mrs. R. M. Ross.

The Douglas-Hamilton property near the K. V. R. bridge has been bought by Mr. A. McGown.

Miss Ida Shields went down to Penticton Wednesday evening to spend a few days with her aunt, Mrs. Behan.

After a leave of absence of some weeks Mr. T. A. Oliver has returned to his duties as K. V. R. station agent here.

George Anderson has returned from a visit to California and Vancouver. He came up from the south with his brother when he returned several weeks ago but has been at the Coast since then.

Mrs. M. M. Robinson, whose condition of health was considered critical a week ago, is much improved. Her daughter, Mrs. McKechnie, of Vancouver, who had been called to her mother's bedside, has returned to the Coast.

Clara Kimball Young, the popular screen actress will appear at the re-opening of the Rialto Theatre on Saturday in a very suitable play, "The Reason Why." Another of those instructive Chester Outing films will be shown, also a Christie Comedy.

Mr. C. E. Bell, of Scott, Sask., is a recent arrival in Summerland coming with the intention of settling here. Mr. Bell who has long been carrying on the business of truck gardening has become weary of the long prairie winters and finds the contrast here so marked that he is determined to make Summerland his home.

Word was received here last week-end of the sudden death of Mrs. Richardson, of Killam, Alberta, sister of Mrs. J. R. Brown. Mrs. Brown was with her sister at the time. Death came very suddenly on Friday as a result of a fall on some ice the day before. The funeral was held on Sunday. Mrs. Richardson was a visitor here last summer.

SUMMERLAND LEADS IN LEAGUE GAMES

The Summerland Basketball team won further laurels in a game played at Kelowna last night.

About twenty-five basketball enthusiasts accompanied the team to the orchard city, some going by ferry and others by motor car. The game was played on a large floor which made the visitors feel right at home. The score was 25-13 in favor of Summerland. At half time it was 12-0. Though some of the Kelowna boys pronounced the game a bit rough, it was not considered so by the visiting team.

Kelowna played a good combination but their shooting was poor. Ralph Brown and Will Angove did the scoring for the Summerland team. Bernard Taylor assisted the Kelowna referee.

The league standing previous to this game was: Summerland, 600; Penticton, 550 and Kelowna 0. Last night's game will give Summerland a further lead.

We would suggest that our girl players put in a little more practice. With this they can make as good a showing as the boys. The Summerland girls lost out last night to the Kelowna girls with a score of 13-5. The Kelowna team played a good combination, while our girls put up a better game than the score would indicate and they were at the disadvantage of playing on a strange floor. A little practice would have made a difference in the result.

It is said that paper is heating. This we know, for we have had a 30 day note keep us in a sweat for a month.

Mrs. G. M. Ross went out to the Coast this morning where she will join her husband for a few days.

A petition to the Minister of Public Works asking for repairs to the road to Mineola is being largely signed.

Mrs. George Graham returned on Wednesday evening from Kelowna, where she has been visiting her son, Mr. E. C. Graham.

Mr. and Mrs. King and Miss Findlay of Kaleden were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Ritchie last week-end.

Miss C. Wiltshire returned to New Westminster early this week. Miss Wiltshire has been nursing at the Hatfield home for some months.

Mr. H. Lambie, local agent for the B. C. Nurseries, expects a full carload of fruit trees to be distributed among his Summerland customers next week.

The funeral of Miss Eleanor White daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. J. Coulter White was held on Saturday afternoon. The service was of semi-private nature because of sickness in the household.

Mr. A. Fraser has been confined to his home for several weeks because of illness and for a time his condition was serious, but recently he has much improved. Mrs. Moffat, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fraser, came in from Victoria Sunday morning to visit her parents.

Mr. A. E. Hespeler returned Wednesday morning from Vancouver where he and Mrs. Hespeler have been spending the winter. Mrs. Hespeler and their young daughter will come in on Sunday to remain until the 11th, when Mrs. Hespeler will take her daughter back to school.

A father — not a millionaire — left at his death a number of children and a certain sum to be divided among them as follows: The eldest to receive \$100 and one-tenth of the remainder; the second child \$200 and one-tenth of what then remained; and so on, each child to receive \$100 more than the one immediately preceding, and then one tenth part of that which still remained. When the division took place, it was found that all the children received the same amount. How many children were there, and what sum did each receive.

Johnny — "Pa, why do so many people get married in June?" Pa — "I'll be darned if I know, unless it is the heat."

Community Calendar of Coming Events

Advance notices under this heading will be charged for at two cents a word. Minimum charge 25c. first insertion. Each repeat one cent a word. Minimum 10 cents.

St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church. Usual service will be held in the morning. Young People's meeting at 7.30 p.m.

Mr. Isaac Page will preach in the Baptist Church, West Summerland, Sunday morning at 10.30. In the evening at 7.30 he will give an address on "The Aboriginal Tribes of Southwest China."

Confirmation service will be held in St. Stephen's Church by the Bishop of the Kootenay at 11 a.m., Sunday, March 28.

The Women's Auxiliary of the Baptist Church will hold a social afternoon at the home of the Misses Spencer on Tuesday afternoon, March 30, from 2 to 6. There will be on sale a fine collection of potted plants including lilies, ferns and flowering plants, also sale of work. Tea will be served. Everybody welcome.

HOSPITAL BUILDING COMMITTEE ACTIVE

The building committee of the Hospital Society spent this morning with Mr. Hatchard, architect, of Vernon, and discussed with him the matter of plans for the new hospital building. The committee has practically decided on a concrete structure and Mr. Hatchard was asked to prepare plans and estimates, after having been given some idea of the limited funds that will be available for building purposes.

At a recent meeting of the directors Miss Jean Johnson, a graduate of Vancouver General Hospital and lately matron of the Hospital at Campbell River, V. I., was appointed to the position of matron of the Summerland Hospital. She will take charge of the local institution the first of April.

BIRTH

CREESE. — On the 20th March, at Summerland, B. C., to Captain and Mrs. H. H. Creese, a son.

The flu death list in Penticton during the recent epidemic there, totalled ten, four adults and six children.

A campaign will shortly be inaugurated by the Penticton Municipal Council to dispose of a recent issue of \$85,000 domestic water debentures to local buyers.

OBITUARY

RETA FLORENCE HATFIELD

Exceptionally large was the cortege of automobiles filled with friends and neighbors that on Sunday followed to its last resting place the body of Mrs. Reta Florence Hatfield, wife of B. L. Hatfield. After more than fifteen months of suffering, during all of which time she made a courageous and brave fight, death came early last Saturday morning to end her suffering. Only for the last few days did she realize that the end was near.

Coming here from Port Greville, N. S., with her family in 1908, Mrs. Hatfield might well be considered one of the pioneers of Summerland.

The funeral service was held at the family residence on Sunday afternoon, being conducted by Rev. Chas. Baker, and was very largely attended. The pall bearers were J. R. Brown, James Ritchie, T. G. Beavis, J. Tait, E. R. Butler and K. S. Hogg.

Beside the bereaved husband there remain to mourn their loss, four children, two sons and two daughters, Lee, Marjorie, Robert and Marion. Other immediate relatives here are her mother, Mrs. M. McLaughlin, two sisters, Mrs. A. B. Elliott and Miss Maud McLaughlin and one brother, Lee McLaughlin. Another brother, T. M. McLaughlin, resides in Amherst, N. S.

CROOKED ROAD CAUSES ACCIDENTS

Those who make constant use of the Giant's Head road frequently complain of a section of that road with sharp turns and loop around the gully.

Last Saturday night this was the scene of a collision when the Taylor horse and rig carrying a light was struck by a car driven by Harold English. The collision is said to have been unavoidable and entirely due to the nature of the road. The Taylor rig was badly smashed but no one was hurt. As a sequel to the accident Mr. Hargreaves met with a misfortune when his horse shied at the wrecked carriage and threw him out. Mr. Hargreaves was stunned by the fall and suffered a broken thumb and other injuries.

The most skilful business man is he who sees first and meets best the wishes of the community.

"Can any of you tell me what the late ruler of Russia was called?" asked the teacher. "The Czar," roared the class. "And what was the Czar's wife known as?" Only two voices answered this time. "The Czarina." "Ah!" said the teacher, eyeing his flock fondly, "that is very good. Now, who will tell me what the Czar's children were called?" "Czardines!" yelled one little boy.

WE PRINT WEDDING and other Society Printing as good as the best, and our prices are right Why Buy Elsewhere? The REVIEW Job Printing Department

Thoughtful Youth "You're in a bad way, my friend," announced the doctor to the young Irish lad in the hospital. "Would you like to see the priest?" "Did you say I had scarlet fever?" asked the boy. "You have, and a serious case." "Then send for the Rabbi. Do you think I want to give the fever to a priest?"



Milk Bottle CAPS

Stock Caps of Best Quality At Lowest CASH Prices.

Review Office.

AN EMERGENCY GENERAL MEETING of the SUMMERLAND PURE BRED STOCK ASSOC. will be held at Riley's Office, West Summerland, Monday, March 29th, at 8 p.m. This meeting is of vital importance to the community and anyone who is the owner of one cow or more is urged to attend. R. V. AGUR, President. H. BRISTOW, Secretary.

The RIALTO THEATRE. MARCH 27th— "THE REASON WHY" featuring CLARA KIMBALL YOUNG Chester Outing Film - Christie Comedy APRIL 1st— WATCH FOR ANNOUNCEMENT FOR THIS DATE. APRIL 3rd— MARY PICKFORD in M'L'SS Chester Outing Film - Christie Comedy COMING — April 6th — 'DADDY LONG LEGS'

# Fruit Growing Now A Pleasant and Profitable Work

## Members of Peachland Fruit Growers' Union in Annual Meeting

The annual general meeting of the Peachland Fruit Growers' Union was held on Thursday of last week when the following report was submitted by the directors.

To the shareholders of the Peachland Fruit Growers' Union. Gentlemen:

Your directors beg to submit the seventh annual report of the Peachland Fruit Growers' Union and an account of the operations for the past twelve months.

During the seven years that have passed since the co-operative organization was established, the position of the fruit growers has been greatly improved, and the fruit growing industry in the Valley is now recognized to be not only a pleasant but a profitable occupation, based on sound commercial principles.

The output of your Union is increasing each year. The total number of boxes shipped last year was 73,365, an increase over the previous year of 5,685 boxes.

The time has come when steps will have to be taken to materially increase the accommodation of the packing house. It was the intention of your board to have had a new packing house in operation during the coming season, but owing to the difficulty of raising the necessary funds, this project will require to be held over for another season.

It has been proposed to install an elevator and use the upstairs portion of the building for packing, leaving the under portion of the building free for the receiving of fruit.

If this arrangement can be carried out it will relieve the situation to a great extent and would be the means of providing a more comfortable place for the packers, with the advantage of better light than can be had in the under portion of the building.

It gives your directors great pleasure to submit a balance sheet showing a profit on the year's operations of the fruit department of \$1,079.58 in spite of the fact that wages had increased, also the price of boxes, paper, nails, etc., were considerably higher than the previous year.

The charges to the grower for packing and overhead expenses were not increased from last year which makes the result of the year's operations most gratifying. Comparison of the charges at other points will be submitted for your benefit.

The turnover of the feed department shows an increase of \$3,927.09 over last year. This department is very much handicapped during the fruit season through lack of accommodation for the storing of supplies. This has the effect of reducing the profit of this department very much as purchases have to be made in small quantities with extra freight charges which practically leaves no margin of profit to the Union.

Arrangements have been made to secure early delivery of box shooks so that the growers will be able to secure a supply in time for the picking of their fruit.

The board would esteem it a favor if estimates of the number of boxes required would be handed in as soon as possible to facilitate the proper distribution of orchard boxes and shooks.

The retiring directors wish to thank the shareholders for their help during the past year and take this opportunity of impressing all shipping members to do all they can this coming season by co-operating with the management in all things pertaining to the best interests of the Union.

Respectfully submitted,  
WM. BUCHANAN,  
President.

The report was adopted. Director Douglas gave a report on the proposed alterations to the building, whereby the upstairs portion could be used for a packing house by the installing of an elevator and the taking down of the partitions. J. A. Edgcomb and J. L. Vicary moved that the meeting of shareholders empower the 1920 directors to take steps to compel all shareholders who are not contractors to pay a pro rata share of anticipated improvements. Carried.

Director Hardy proposed the following resolution:  
"Whereas the bringing in of apples to the packing house of a variety before that variety is wanted on the market, and consequently

cannot be shipped out, is responsible for considerable congestion at the packing house; And whereas the providing of apple boxes in shooks, or made up as desired by the growers, will allow the picking of such variety or varieties to be done should the grower so desire; Be it therefore resolved that this meeting of shareholders in annual meeting assembled pledge themselves to comply with instructions from the manager as to what variety is wanted, and to bring only such variety or varieties as are called for by the manager from time to time during the season." The resolution was seconded by Wm. Douglas and carried. Election of directors resulted as follows: Dr. Buchanan, Wm. Douglas, Thos. Powell, J. L. Vicary, J. A. Edgcomb.

Motions were carried as follows: That the financial year end on the 31st of January and that the annual meeting be held on the third Monday in February.

Votes of thanks to the retiring board and also the secretary for the manner in which they have performed their duties during the past year.

That Mr. H. Hardy be given a hearty vote of thanks for his services on the board. He has been a member of the board since the inception of the Union and was retiring on account of his health. Needless to say this motion met with very hearty applause.

Messrs. McDowall and Lowe had intended being at this meeting, but had been prevented by bad roads.

At a meeting of the 1920 board of directors of the Peachland Fruit Growers' Union held on Friday last, Dr. Buchanan was re-elected president; Thos. Powell, vice-president and Wm. Dryden secretary. Mr. Dryden was appointed with the understanding that he was to have any help he might need during the busy season.

On motion by Directors Vicary and Powell the board took the opportunity of thanking Mr. Dryden for his co-operation and help especially in giving extra time and service since holding the position of secretary extending over seven years.

The convention over the Fruit and Feed Departments was held over till a full board was present, there being one of the directors absent from this meeting. The regular meetings of the Board are to be held on the first Friday in each month, but the next meeting will be held on Thursday, April 1st.

Mr. W. D. Miller and Mr. Arthur Day were passengers to Kelowna on Saturday. Mr. Day had been down looking over some timber limits in this vicinity.

After having spent the winter in this vicinity on a trapping line with Mr. F. R. Jeffords, Mr. Daley, with his wife and family, left on Tuesday morning to return to the prairie. We understand that Mr. Daley and Mr. Jefford collected quite a number of pelts for their winter's work.

At a joint meeting of the W. C. T. U. and the Prohibition Committee held in the Presbyterian Church on Tuesday evening, Mr. H. E. McCall gave a report of the recent convention held in Vancouver which he had attended as a delegate from here. He emphasized the spirit of enthusiasm which was very manifest at the convention, and urged the necessity of the same spirit in the smaller organizations. The convention had been a very important one and was spoken of as having been the "best yet."

The nomination on Monday last to fill the vacancy left in the Council by the resignation of Councillor Taylor resulted in the election of Mr. Grant Lang as Councillor for Ward 3, there being only one nomination.

Mr. John Tait of Summerland was a visitor in town on Monday.



### MAIL CONTRACT

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the Postmaster General, will be received at Ottawa until Noon, on Friday, the 10th April, 1920, for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mails on proposed contracts for four years, seven times per week each way, between Summerland and West Summerland, and six times per week over Summerland Rural Route, No. 1, from the Postmaster General's pleasure.

Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed Contract may be seen and blank forms of Tender may be obtained at the Post Offices of Summerland and West Summerland, and at the office of the Post Office Inspector.

J. F. MURRAY,  
Post Office Inspector,  
Post Office Inspector's Office,  
Vancouver, B.C.,  
5th March, 1920. 83-85

## Would Amend the Pound By-Law

### Peachland Cattle Men Would Have Cows Run at Large

A public taxpayers' meeting was held in the Orange Hall on Monday afternoon for the purpose of further discussing the cow question. The point in question was to decide as to the advisability of having the present by-law annulled and allowing stock to run at large. Reeve R. J. Hogg took the chair. Mr. Smith, president of the Stockbreeders' Association, spoke at length, explaining the necessity of cows to the community. He expressed the feeling of the Association that owing to the fact that the Municipality was carrying too great a burden of responsibility under existing conditions, and in view of the fact that it was considered quite a hardship by the cow men not to be able to let their stock run, they considered some amicable arrangement should be arrived at. It was suggested that it would be well to annul the present by-law. Quite a lengthy discussion followed. It appeared, from legal advice obtained, that either all stock had to be allowed to run, or none, but the stockmen pledged themselves to see to it that, if the by-law were done away with, only milch cows and heifers eighteen months old and upwards would be turned loose. Major Hardisty suggested that it would be wise to approach the Government to change the law whereby discrimination could be made as to the kind and age of stock allowed to run. Mr. Powell spoke in favor of this idea and went further to say that he considered it would be a good plan for the stock association to take steps to have all other like associations throughout the province approach the government on the same subject. After several other speakers addressed the meeting and gave their views, it was finally decided to frame up a petition to be circulated and handed to the Council. Dr. Buchanan, Mr. E. L. Smith and J. L. Vicary were appointed to draw up a petition asking the Council to annul the existing by-law, but to arrange to retain the pound law within the sidewalk area, formerly known as the restricted area. This petition was drawn up and circulated at the meeting in order to catch those present for their signatures.

W. L. Williams came home on Saturday to enjoy a short visit.

Mr. Chidley returned on Monday evening after a short visit to the Coast.

Quite a jovial crowd gathered in the Orange Hall on Friday evening and enjoyed a dance.

Having received a telegram on Tuesday night of last week from their son in Lamont, Alta., to the effect that his wife was given up by the doctor, Mr. and Mrs. Wilson left on Wednesday morning. Word has come that they were too late, the daughter-in-law having died just before they got there. Her baby also died and the husband has been quite sick since. Two others of the family are also in the hospital, but now out of danger. The Wilson family have the sincere sympathy of the many friends they have made since their sojourn in Peachland.

Miss Pearl Gellatly and friend, Miss Doris Hannam, came down for the Irish concert on Wednesday and visited till Friday morning as guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Keyes.

After a few days spent in his old home here, Mr. John McDougald, with Mrs. McDougald set out for their ranch near Summerland where they are setting up a home intending to get a portion of the land under cultivation this season.

Mr. John Long returned on Thursday after a week spent at the Coast on business.

Mr. B. M. Whyte was a passenger south on Thursday evening returning on Saturday morning.

The Public Utilities Commission held a sitting here recently and it is reported as a result that Council has been instructed to raise the charge for electric lights. The Commission claim they have been too low for some time.

Mr. Sam Michael has been enjoying a visit from a friend from Vancouver. He left again on Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Arney returned from Penticton on Friday to spend the day here with the Brinson Brothers before leaving for the prairie on Saturday morning. Mr. Arney has bought a ten acre lot at Penticton.

Mrs. Wm. Coldham and her little boy returned on Tuesday evening after a short trip up the lake.

Mr. H. E. McCall spent a portion of Saturday last in Westbank, on a business trip.

Mr. F. Layton of Penticton brought Rev. Andrew Grieves up by auto on Sunday to preach in the Baptist Church. They report the road in very bad condition.

# 24-hour Service

which will give you access to about  
THREE HUNDRED  
LOCAL SUBSCRIBERS  
as well as Long Distance to Outside  
points

We are expecting shipment of 'phones  
in soon. Place your order NOW for  
Telephone Service.

Apply to Manager - Phone 1  
Secretary - " 17

## Summerland Telephone Co. Limited.

### AUTOMOBILE OWNERS

When your STORAGE BATTERY needs attention — SEE US. We have a Rental Battery for your car while we are repairing yours. — Our Repairs are done promptly and are guaranteed. —  
**Ford Magnetos Re-Magnetized**  
Makes starting easier and lights brighter.  
**THE PENTICTON BATTERY SERVICE STATION**  
J. A. ROWE — Automobile Electricians — T. SMITHIER

# THE NEW Overland

Will be ready for delivery within a few days. This is the Wonder Car that everybody is talking about—the New Light Car that is as easy riding as any car more than double its price.

Watch for announcement of arrival of our first shipment, with definite delivered price.

DON'T ORDER YOUR CAR until you have seen and ridden in the

## New Light Overland

# W. R. KING & Co.

— AGENTS —  
PENTICTON, B.C.

## Boys and Girls Men and Women

### Use Spare Time and Obtain Gifts Free

People everywhere are asking about the B. C. Veterans Weekly. They're waiting for some one to receive their subscriptions. You can do this—and get any article you desire without cost. The coupon below brings all the details. Anyone can come in on this. Decide now.

## The B.C. Veterans Weekly

offers an opportunity here that will prove of wonderful assistance to those who desire many things which extra money would give them. There is no guess work—no risk. Every subscription you get means a definite step towards the attainment of the article you want. Holiday outfits—a new fishing equipment—a business course—all these are easily possible by giving us your spare time. Don't wait for a later advertisement—someone else near you may write tonight and get ahead of you.

Mail this Coupon tonight for particulars

Simply tear it out and fill in your name and address—full particulars will come by return mail.

THE B. C. VETERANS WEEKLY  
45-60 Province Building  
VANCOUVER, B. C.

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_

# Hotel Summerland

Overlooking the Beautiful Okanagan Lake

## MEALS

At Usual Hotel Hours  
Good Cuisine  
Good Service

We aim to cater for the public, giving the best possible service, and to make our guests comfortable and contented

C. B. McCALLUM,  
Manager

### SINGER SEWING MACHINES.

Universally used in all clothing factories, by Dressmakers, Tailors, etc. When you buy a SINGER you buy comfort and satisfaction for your lifetime sewing. Why not buy the best? Several bargains in used "SINGER" machines.

T. G. WANLESS - AGENT - PENTICTON, B.C.  
Singer Sewing Machines. Knabe & Willis Pianos.  
"Woon-Evor" Kitchen Equipments.  
De Laval Cream Separators.

# Musical Talks.

Written by Prof. C. C. Laughler, Mus. Bac., Bowmanville.



(C. C. Laughler, Mus. Bac.)

## No. II. — A PIANO TALK.

Just listen to the master pianist, Paderewski. When a child of three years he played to a party of children for dancing. When he was seven he wrote his first musical composition, "A Set of Dances." When Paderewski became renowned some critics were very hard on him and lay his great charm to hypnotism. He certainly has a magic power that holds both the musically educated and the ignorant.

Let us investigate where this magic box — the piano — came from and how it got here.

### The Lute

You may have read about the lute and the dulcimer, the lute of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries was very popular.

The body was pear shaped with a neck or fingerboard, and across the frets on the fingerboard are stretched eight strings tuned in pairs like a mandolin, and plucked with a pick held in the right hand.

### The Virginal

An instrument called the Virginal is like a big lute with a keyboard attached; when a key is pressed down a mechanical pick inside plucks the string, but with the virginal each key operates one string only — and the tone is very weak. The virginal was very popular and fashionable for young ladies to play upon. Queen Elizabeth was quite a proficient performer upon the virginal.

### The Harpsichord

An improvement on the virginal is the harpsichord. The keyboard is similar but has two and sometimes three strings to each key. Dr. Burney describes the tone as "a scratch with a sound at the end of it." The harpsichord sometimes has two and even three keyboards, the upper keys playing on one string only, the lower on two strings.

### LANDS FOR SALE

The Wismer Estate, originally the old Garnett Homestead, comprising 16.76 acres and 40 acres of timbered range. 10 acres well watered by 2 flumes and a ditch, also Aeneas creek flowing through the bottom lands. Five acres of bearing trees and five acres under alfalfa. Good dark soil and deep subsoil. House, Stable and Garage. Price \$8,000. Terms

The Oldham Orchard in Prairie Valley. 10 acres planted and 10 acres of timbered range. Good varieties of apples, cherries, plums and peaches. Ages up to 15 years. Small shack and stable, domestic water and R. R. Price \$5,000. Terms

About five acres of strong soil with deep subsoil, well planted with bearing trees, sheltered position overlooking the lake between the Munn and the J. S. Campbell orchards. Small clean house and a garage, domestic water and R. R. Price \$1,750 cash

Well Built Cottage with four rooms and wide verandah, on one acre of land. Next Mr. George Gartroll's, on the lakeshore. Price \$1200. Terms

F. D. COOPER, Real Estate Broker, Peach Orchard

### THE WORST OF FIRE

is that It Comes at the Wrong Time.

But INSURANCE will always Come at the Right Time.

Put enough on your house and furniture so that in case of fire you can rebuild. If you have insured with others put some on with me.

WALTER M. WRIGHT

Phone 771 84-85

Stops were added on this instrument which attempted to produce something like the effect that pedals of our pianoforte produce. Some had a venetian swell which opened and closed, producing a sort of crescendo and diminuendo.

### The Clavichord

Now the clavichord came next, and in the place of picking the strings it was termed "a struck string" but not like our modern instruments. Yet it is the direct predecessor of the pianoforte. Handel, Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven and Bach thought a lot of the clavichord. The first clavichord had 36 notes but later the number was increased.

### The Pianoforte

Then came the pianoforte with struck strings. The inventor of the pianoforte went back to the dulcimer for the idea of striking the strings, the dulcimer being an instrument with steel strings stretched across a kind of sounding board. The wires were struck by two hammers held in the hand of the performer. The first pianoforte was made in 1710 by a man named Christofori. This was a crude instrument. Johann Stein improved the action in the 18th century which he called the Viennese action. It would be well for each piano student to lift the front of the piano which will reveal the action which comprises a system of levers, hammers and rods, and examine the accuracy and delicacy of its movement.

The first time a pianoforte was used as an accompaniment was at a

program of an opera entitled "The Beggar's Opera." It read: "Miss Bricklet will sing accompanied on the new instrument by Mr. Dibden." The first solo announced for the pianoforte was played by Mr. J. C. Bach in London, June 2nd, 1768. Mr. Broadwood of London invented pedals to be used with the feet. Mr. John Hawkins of New Jersey made the first upright piano in 1800. Bach and his predecessors played with just pressing down the keys like the organ action and produced what is termed the powerful school of pianoforte playing.

"How came the name 'Pianoforte'?" The pianoforte is the first instrument that gives easy access to extremes of power. The first part of the word, piano, means soft. The playing of this instrument may be made in an extreme whisper. The second part of the word, forte, means loud, and with a competent player the imitation as of a great orchestra may be made, hence its name — Piano-forte — capable of extreme softness and loudness.

What piano playing now is, is largely due to such men as the following. They had been called to other employment, but afterward received the real call to music: Hadyn — a priest; Handel — a doctor; Dvorak — a butcher; Chopin — a book-keeper; Berloiz — a doctor; Strauss

— a bank clerk; Schumann — a lawyer.

The Pianoforte is the instrument which is second to the orchestra in its possibilities. Years of application are necessary to acquire the art of playing which will comprise a mastery of the "even touch," staccato and legato playing and correct fingering. Seek to understand the pieces you play that you may feel it as a conversation or dialogue and not as the following conversation would seem to suggest in this little skit:

Jones — "Miss Banglout is going abroad to finish her musical education."

Brown — "Where did she get the money?"

Jones — "All the neighbors gladly chipped in."

### ATLANTIC SAILINGS

WHITE STAR-DOMINION LINE  
Portland, Me.-Halifax-Liverpool  
From Portland Halifax  
Canada Apr. 17 Apr. 18

AMERICAN LINE  
New York-Plymouth-Cherbourg-  
Southampton

New York Mar. 27 Apr. 24  
St. Paul Apr. 3 May 1  
Philadelphia Apr. 10 May 8

New York-Hamburg  
Manchuria Mar. 27 May 8  
Mongolia Apr. 10 May 22

RED STAR LINE  
New York-Southampton-Antwerp  
Kronland Mar. 24 May 1  
Lapland Apr. 3 May 8  
Finland Apr. 7 May 15

WHITE STAR LINE  
New York-Liverpool

Cedric Apr. 10  
Baltic Apr. 17 May 22  
Celtic May 15

New York-Southampton via Cher-  
bourg, France

Adriatic Mar. 20 Apr. 24  
New York-Gibraltar-Naples-Genoa-  
Cretic Mar. 31 May 28  
Canopic May 11

For reservations and tickets apply to  
local agents or Company's office  
C. P. SARGENT, 619 2nd Ave.  
Seattle, Wash.

### Dufresne & Whitaker

CIVIL ENGINEERS AND  
LAND SURVEYORS

Shatford Block. Phone A93  
PENTICTON, B.C.  
31-1-21p

**FIRE! FIRE!  
FIRE!**

Insure Your Property  
DO IT NOW.

W. C. Kelley

### FOR SPRING OF 1921 PLANTING

We have made liberal provision and will have many thousands of trees of leading varieties to offer of choice quality, grown in the Chilliwack Valley, where we get a splendid root system and vigorous growth.

The available supply of NURSERY STOCK is likely to be less than the demands for the coming year. We therefore advise planters to place their orders with us as early as possible and avoid disappointment.

We already have quite a few orders on our books for Spring 1921 delivery. A word to the wise should be sufficient.

### Local Representative—

HUGH LAMBIE, British Columbia Nurseries Co., Ltd.  
West Summerland. Sardis, B.C.  
33-37



Wanted:

PURE BRED  
POULTRY and EGGS

This is the season when many are looking about for

PENS OF PURE BRED BIRDS

or

SITTINGS OF EGGS from  
PURE BRED STOCK

HAVE YOU EITHER OR BOTH FOR SALE?

A small space advertisement or a Want Ad. in The Review will connect you with would-be buyers.

JUST TRY IT - - JUST TRY IT

'Phone 132

W. Summerland.

W. W. BORTON

Plumbing, Heating,  
and Tinsmithing

FITTINGS - SINKS - FLUME GATES

Sheet Iron Always in Stock

Estimates Cheerfully Given.

Work Promptly Executed

Workshop Back of S'land Supply Co., West Summerland.

Leave Your ORDER For

POTTED PLANTS and CUT  
FLOWERS for Easter.

Full Stock of EASTER CARDS,  
CHOCOLATE EGGS and  
RABBITS, EGG DYES  
and TRANSFERS.

Watch For ONE CENT SALE, Second Week  
in April.

Summerland Drug Co.

Established 1904

Summerland  
Phone 17

West Summerland  
Phone 11

### Choice Meats

Beef, Veal, Pork and Mutton.

We have fresh shipments of Fish  
arriving frequently

FRESH AND CURED

Store closes 5 p.m., except Saturday.

J. DOWNTON.

### Bartholomew & Atkinson

Painters .. Decorators

House Phone - 972

Estimates Given.

Office do. - 542

### Important Notice!

Department of Finance



Dominion of Canada

# Your Income Tax Return Should be Filed at Once!!

All persons residing in Canada, employed in Canada, or carrying on business in Canada, are liable to a tax on income, as follows:

Every unmarried person, or widow, or widower, without dependents as defined by the Act, who during calendar year, 1919, received or earned \$1,000 or more.

All other individuals, who during calendar year received or earned \$2,000 or more.

Every corporation and joint stock company, whose profits exceeded \$2,000 during the fiscal year ended in 1919.

### CLASS 1

Forms to be used in filing returns on or before the 31st of March, 1920.

Trustees, executors, administrators, agents and assignees must use Form T 3.

Employers making a return of the names and amounts paid to all directors, officials, agents or other employees must use Form T 4.

Corporations and Joint Stock companies making a return of all dividends and bonuses paid to shareholders and members during 1919, must use Form T 5.

NOTE—Individuals comprising partnership must file returns in their individual capacity on Form T 1 or T 1 A.

### PENALTY

Every person who is required to make this return, who fails to do so within the time limited, shall be subject to a penalty of \$10.00 for each day during which the default continues—and all such penalties shall be assessed and collected from the person liable to make the return in the same manner in which taxes are assessed and collected.

### Time Limit

All persons in Class 1, as shown hereon, must file on or before the 31st of March, 1920.

All persons in Class 2, as shown hereon, must file on or before the 30th of April, 1920.

### General Instructions

Obtain Forms from the Inspectors or Assistant Inspectors of Taxation, or from Postmasters.

Read carefully all instructions on Form before filling it in.

Pre-pay postage on letters and documents forwarded by mail to Inspectors of Taxation.

Make your returns promptly, and avoid penalties

### CLASS 2

Forms to be used in filing returns on or before the 30th of April, 1920:

All individuals other than farmers and ranchers must use Form T 1.

Farmers and ranchers must use Form T 1 A.

Corporations and Joint Stock companies must use Form T 2.

### PENALTY

Every person required to make a return, who fails to do so within the time limited, shall be subject to a penalty of twenty-five per centum of the amount of the tax payable.

Any person, whether taxable or otherwise, who fails to make a return or provide information duly required according to the provisions of the Act, shall be liable on summary conviction to a penalty of \$100.00 for each day during which the default continues. Also that any person making a false statement in any return or in any information required by the Minister, shall be liable, on summary conviction, to a penalty not exceeding \$10,000, or to six months' imprisonment or to both fine and imprisonment.

Address of Inspector of Taxation for this District:  
VANCOUVER, B.C.

1

R. W. BREADNER, Commissioner of Taxation.

GIVE YOUR CHILDREN PLENTY OF MILK

Some Reasons Why This Is An Indispensable Food for Growing Humans

A quart of milk a day for every child, if possible; a pint without fail. Plenty of milk will help give all your children, big and little, the chance for health they ought to have.

Besides well known food substances it has something special which they must have to grow. Your children can get a little of this from other food, but not enough.

Give your boys and girls milk for their chance to grow.

Look at children who do not get milk, but get tea and coffee instead. Aren't most of them pale and sickly? There are always very many sick children in cities and in countries where milk is scarce.

Milk gives your children lime, iron and phosphorous and other salts which they need.

There must be plenty of lime and phosphorous in their food, for a great deal of it is needed for their bones and teeth.

Iron is needed for their blood and other parts of their bodies. Right food, not drugs, is what children need.

Big boys and girls and grown people, as well as children, need the minerals in milk.

Dr. H. C. Sherman, of Columbia University studied the dietary of ninety-two families. He found 33 per cent. suffering from lack of phosphorous and 46 per cent. from lack of lime.

Milk is a lime food. It contains more lime than does lime water.

What has become of the old time bowl of porridge and milk? There is no better—cheap, nourishing, and palatable.

Its larger use everywhere would decrease living costs and add much to the joy of living.

Don't skim the milk for children. Let them have it with its cream.

Plenty of it makes them grow. It gives them rosy cheeks, bright eyes, strong bodies, good brains.

Refuse the children tea and coffee, but always give them milk. Encourage them to drink it. Put it on their cereals. Pour it on the toast. Make it into puddings. Mix it into custards. Stir it into soups. Use milk, and use it freely.

Milk gives to your children the body building protein, one of the materials from which their bodies are made.

Milk is like eggs and meat in this. This body building substance, the protein of milk, is not new to you, for curd is milk protein. Cottage cheese is curd separated from milk.

When we drink milk or eat cheese we give our body proteins, which are changed and become part of our muscles, blood and other parts of the body.

The milk protein is good for everybody and especially good for children. They need a great deal of it because their bodies grow so fast.

Milk should not be the only food for children, of course. They need vegetables, fruits, and cereals. But even the bigger boys and girls should have milk.

Milk is good for grown people, too. They still need its lime and protein and its other substances. Don't think of it only as a refreshing drink, but also as a good nourishing food.

Milk is a food. One quart of milk is equal as an energy food to any one of the following: 1 quart of oysters, 2 pounds salt cod fish, 3 pounds fresh cod fish, 1/2 pound tenderloin steak, 8 large eggs, 1/2 pound cottage cheese, 1/2 pound cheese.

The first six cylinder car was produced in England.

BUY AN Aeolian-Vocalion Best Talking Machine Made Records in Stock

T. J. GARNETT LOCAL AGENT

R. A. BARTON, C.E. British Columbia Land Surveyor A. M. Can. Soc. C. E. Phone 1206 P. O. Drawer 108 Penticton B.C. 20-3-21p

NO INCREASE IN LIGHT RATES UNTIL APRIL 1st

(Continued from Page 1)

doubt was expressed by the Council of the ability of the staff to get the work done in time for the coming irrigation season. According to the engineer's plans this tract of land would be watered through a syphon connected with the ditch near the Davidson home on the Giant's Head road.

This syphon would run due east and up to a ridge in the tract referred to.

Foreman Tomlin in charge of the carpenter work on the irrigation system reported that he had been unable to get carpenters. With a few experienced men even at much higher wages he could build flumes cheaper than by inexperienced labor.

Men were wanted for building framework for steel flumes, for fluming in Garnett Valley and on Jones Flat, enlarging some fluming on the north main and to make repairs on the south main.

Mr. Tomlin was instructed to appeal to the contractors for help, pointing out the urgency of the situation and to ask that work be suspended on buildings for a few days in order that water might be gotten to the land.

The Review is informed that at least two contractors, H. W. Harvey and W. Armstrong have come to the relief of the Municipality and that their men are now busy constructing irrigation flumes.

Mr. Tomlin outlined a large amount of repair work that must be done before water is turned in.

By motion the foreman was authorized to pay up to \$10 per month more for ditchmen than was paid last year.

The Clerk was authorized to write H. A. Glennie offering him a lot in Garnett Valley, formerly owned by him, for \$600 and legal charges, provided the offer was accepted promptly.

The house occupied by C. E. Pineo is partly on the lot bought by the Municipality from A. McLean. It is also claimed that the Municipality is occupying a strip of the Pineo property at the east of the municipal lot.

The Clerk was authorized to accept \$1 from Mr. Pineo as rental for the current year and to pay him a like sum. An effort will be made to have the boundaries fixed.

A request from A. M. Temple for pipe connection was referred to the foreman.

Domestic water was granted to W. Atkinson for a lot in Victoria Gardens and to H. C. Riddall, Jones Flat.

A building lot east of Mrs. Angwin's on the Giant's Head road was sold to J. Dale for \$75, subject to usual tax sale conditions.

This had been bought by the Municipality last year at the tax sale.

The resignation of C. E. Craig as constable was read and accepted.

The Collector in answer to an enquiry on the subject was advised by the Public Utilities Commissioner that he could not authorize the sale.

KETTLE VALLEY RAILWAY TIME TABLE

EASTBOUND DAILY No. 12, Due West Summerland 7.18 a.m. Connections for all points East and South.

WESTBOUND DAILY No. 11, Due West Summerland 11.40 a.m. Making daylight trip through the Coquihalla Pass

Observation and dining car service on all trains. T. A. OLIVER, Agent. O. E. FISHER, Traffic Manager, Penticton.

CANADIAN PACIFIC Daily - Except Sunday

BRANCH NORTH 10.10 Sicamous 17.45 11.00 Enclary 18.25 11.35 Armstrong 18.08 12.20 Vernon 18.15 12.40 Okanagan Landing 18.00

LAKE 13.00 Okanagan Landing 12.00 15.10 Kelowna 8.45 16.80 Penticton 7.20 17.80 SUMMERLAND 6.20 Daily Narumta 5.80 18.30 Penticton 5.80

H. W. BRODIE, A. E. SHARPE, G.P.A. Vancouver, Agent, Summerland.

PATENTS PROMPTLY SECURED In all countries. Ask for our INVENTOR'S ADVISOR, which will be sent free MARION & MARION, 804 University St., Montreal.

STOCK MEN TO HOLD MEETING

(Continued from Page 1)

which it is hoped will be well attended and that from those present some one will be found willing to take on the work of caretaker of the association bull, otherwise it will be necessary to immediately wire the government, cancelling the application and Summerland will have to go back to the point where she was some ten or fifteen years ago and depend on the tin cow for milk supply.

COST OF APPLE PRODUCTION

(Continued from Page 1)

Orchards eleven to twenty acres, yield 4.8 boxes per tree. Orchards of more than twenty acres show that as the size of the orchard increases the yield per tree decreases.

Basing his averages on a yield of 378 boxes to the acre, Dean Clement quoted the following figures: Labor cost \$86.95 per acre, on a basis of 35 cents an hour; handling cost \$49.48 per acre; grading, packing house charges \$210.34 per acre; total material cost \$18.39 per acre; fixed cost, 6 per cent, equipment cost, depreciation, insurance, etc., \$94.24 per acre.

This makes a total cost of 378 boxes of apples, \$459.40, or \$1.21 1/2 per box. Adding to this the cost of management, etc., the cost is brought up to \$1.54 1/2.

It is doubtful if any of Dean Clement's listeners realized that the box of apples which they sold cost as much as they do. The figures which he had quoted, he pointed out, were average figures which he had just gathered in an effort to find out just how British Columbia apple production compared with other sections.

ing of the increased light rate retro-active as from January 1st. The increased rate if authorized will not be applicable until April 1st.

Minimum price of first-class land reduced to \$5 an acre; second-class to \$2.50 an acre.

Pre-emption now confined to surveyed lands only.

Records will be granted covering only land suitable for agricultural purposes and which is non-timber land.

Partnership pre-emptions abolished, but parties to not more than four arrangements for adjacent pre-emptions with joint residence, but each making necessary improvements on respective claims.

Pre-emptors must occupy claims for five years and make improvements to value of \$10 per acre, including clearing and cultivation of at least 5 acres before receiving Crown Grant.

Where pre-emptor in occupation not less than 3 years, and has made proportionate improvements, he may, because of ill-health, or other cause, be granted intermediate certificate of improvement and transfer his claim.

Records without permanent residence may be issued, provided applicant makes improvements to extent of \$800 per annum and records same each year. Failure to make improvements or record same will operate as forfeiture. Title cannot be obtained in less than 5 years, and improvements of \$10.00 per acre, including 5 acres cleared and cultivated, and residence of at least 2 years are required.

Pre-emptor holding Crown grant may record another pre-emption, if he requires land in conjunction with his farm, without actual occupation, provided statutory improvements, and residence maintained on Crown granted land.

Unsurveyed areas, not exceeding 20 acres, may be leased for residential and improvement conditions.

For grazing and industrial purposes areas exceeding 40 acres may be leased by one person or company.

Mill, factory or industrial sites on timber land not exceeding 40 acres may be purchased on conditions include payment of stumpage.

Natural hay meadows inaccessible by existing roads may be purchased conditional upon construction of a road to them. Rights of one-half of cost of road, not exceeding half of purchase price, is made.

PRE-EMPTORS' FREE GRANTS ACT. The scope of this Act is enlarged to include persons joining and serving with His Majesty's Canadian Forces within which the heirs or devisees of a deceased pre-emptor may apply for title under this Act is extended from one year after the death of such person, as formerly, to the year after the conclusion of the present war. This privilege is also made retroactive to March 31, 1920.

No fees relating to pre-emption are due or payable by soldiers on pre-emptions recorded after June 20, 1918. Taxes are remitted for five years.

Provision for return of moneys accrued, due and been paid since August 4, 1914, on account of payments, fees or taxes on soldiers' pre-emptions, interest in arrears to purchase of town or city lots held by members of Allied Forces, or dependents, acquired direct or indirect, remitted from enactment to March 31, 1920.

SUB-PURCHASERS OF CROWN LANDS. Provision made for issuance of Crown grants to sub-purchasers of Crown lands, acquiring rights from purchasers who failed to complete purchase, or owing for failure to fulfilment of conditions of purchase, interest and taxes. Where sub-purchasers do not claim whole or original parcels, purchase price and taxes may be distributed proportionately to whole area. Applications must be made by May 1, 1920.

GRAZING. Grazing Act, 1910, for systematic development of livestock industry providing for grazing districts and range administration under Commission. Annual grazing permits issued based on numbers ranged, priority for established owners. Stock-owners may form Associations for range management. Free, or partially free, permits for settlers, campers or travellers, up to ten head.

THE WHY OF THOSE SHOE PRICES

(Continued from Page 1)

The Central Leather Co., of the United States, annual report for 1919 shows a surplus, after all dividends, charges and interest are deducted, of \$8,384,470, or nearly \$2,000,000 more than in 1918.

The net income last year was \$14,288,481 or the equivalent of \$31.11 a share on the common stock after providing for all preferred disbursements.

The head of a household who has been compelled to buy shoes for the family during 1919 was aware that something of the kind was happening. The official report of the company now makes it clear just what.

One never knows how foolish some men can act until they break in to the father class.

Provide for Emergencies With funds in the Bank you are able to provide for any unforeseen circumstance that may arise - accident, sickness, etc. Why not look ahead a little and commence a savings account to-day? Money in the Bank is your best friend at a time when you need it most. THE DOMINION BANK SUMMERLAND BRANCH, O. F. ZIMMERMAN, Manager. Review Want Ads. are workers - Try One

A Weekly Budget of Valuable Store News. MARCH 26 Luncheon Goodies WE HAVE THEM HERE IN PLENTY Fresh, Dainty and Appetizing HERE ARE BUT A FEW: C. & B. Shrimp Paste 40c Liver Paste 25c Potted Meats 10c and 30c Veal, Ham and Beef Loaf, each 30c DON'T FORGET TO VISIT Our Bargain Counter where we are selling some lines regardless of cost, including: 1 only White Underskirt \$1.25 Doilies 10c Dresser Covers 1.00 Children's Waists 50c CENTRE PIECES WOOLLEN SHAWLS SILK SHAWLS CORSETS Etc. DRY GOODS JUST RECEIVED: STAMPED LINEN GOODS, including SOFA CUSHIONS, TABLE RUNNERS, CENTRES, DOILIES, MOTTOES Ask to see our new NECKWARE of which we have a small assortment HATS WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A FEW PANAMA HATS, now selling at \$1.25 to \$10.00 Children's Hats at 1.35 and 1.60 Outing Hats 2.25 and 3.50 Farm and Orchard Machinery, Etc. We have now a Full Stock of ORCHARD LADDERS In All Sizes PLANET JR. and EUREKA HAND SEEDERS CULTIVATORS WAGONS FARM MACHINERY of all kinds, including DeLAVAL CHAMPION and VIKING CREAM SEPARATORS MILK BOTTLES - We have them in - Quarts 18c Pints 15c 1/2 pints 12 1/2c Also caps for the same. HERE ARE SOME BARGAINS Second hand One-Horse Spring Tooth Harrow \$10.00 Second hand Team Spring Tooth Harrow 20.00 Second hand Two-Seated Democrat 60.00 General Purpose Horse 100.00 The Summerland MERCANTILE COMPANY, LTD. "The Store That Delights in Pleasing You"

Land of men men. Minimum price of first-class land reduced to \$5 an acre; second-class to \$2.50 an acre. Pre-emption now confined to surveyed lands only. Records will be granted covering only land suitable for agricultural purposes and which is non-timber land. Partnership pre-emptions abolished, but parties to not more than four arrangements for adjacent pre-emptions with joint residence, but each making necessary improvements on respective claims. Pre-emptors must occupy claims for five years and make improvements to value of \$10 per acre, including clearing and cultivation of at least 5 acres before receiving Crown Grant. Where pre-emptor in occupation not less than 3 years, and has made proportionate improvements, he may, because of ill-health, or other cause, be granted intermediate certificate of improvement and transfer his claim. Records without permanent residence may be issued, provided applicant makes improvements to extent of \$800 per annum and records same each year. Failure to make improvements or record same will operate as forfeiture. Title cannot be obtained in less than 5 years, and improvements of \$10.00 per acre, including 5 acres cleared and cultivated, and residence of at least 2 years are required. Pre-emptor holding Crown grant may record another pre-emption, if he requires land in conjunction with his farm, without actual occupation, provided statutory improvements, and residence maintained on Crown granted land. Unsurveyed areas, not exceeding 20 acres, may be leased for residential and improvement conditions. For grazing and industrial purposes areas exceeding 40 acres may be leased by one person or company. Mill, factory or industrial sites on timber land not exceeding 40 acres may be purchased on conditions include payment of stumpage. Natural hay meadows inaccessible by existing roads may be purchased conditional upon construction of a road to them. Rights of one-half of cost of road, not exceeding half of purchase price, is made. PRE-EMPTORS' FREE GRANTS ACT. The scope of this Act is enlarged to include persons joining and serving with His Majesty's Canadian Forces within which the heirs or devisees of a deceased pre-emptor may apply for title under this Act is extended from one year after the death of such person, as formerly, to the year after the conclusion of the present war. This privilege is also made retroactive to March 31, 1920. No fees relating to pre-emption are due or payable by soldiers on pre-emptions recorded after June 20, 1918. Taxes are remitted for five years. Provision for return of moneys accrued, due and been paid since August 4, 1914, on account of payments, fees or taxes on soldiers' pre-emptions, interest in arrears to purchase of town or city lots held by members of Allied Forces, or dependents, acquired direct or indirect, remitted from enactment to March 31, 1920. SUB-PURCHASERS OF CROWN LANDS. Provision made for issuance of Crown grants to sub-purchasers of Crown lands, acquiring rights from purchasers who failed to complete purchase, or owing for failure to fulfilment of conditions of purchase, interest and taxes. Where sub-purchasers do not claim whole or original parcels, purchase price and taxes may be distributed proportionately to whole area. Applications must be made by May 1, 1920. GRAZING. Grazing Act, 1910, for systematic development of livestock industry providing for grazing districts and range administration under Commission. Annual grazing permits issued based on numbers ranged, priority for established owners. Stock-owners may form Associations for range management. Free, or partially free, permits for settlers, campers or travellers, up to ten head.